LAB2_CSE3506

Sparsh Raj_19BPS1028 29/01/2022

R Markdown

```
data=read.csv("SolarPond.csv",header=TRUE)
head(data)
```

```
Time Tinf Twi UCZ NCZ LCZ0 LCZ3 LCZ5 Two0 Two3 Two5 T10 T13 T15
                                                                          WØ
                                                                                W3
             29 28
                              28
                                             28 28.0 28.0
                                                                       0.00
                                                                              0.00
## 1 06:00
                     28 28
                                   28
                                                             0.0 0.0
## 2 06:30
                                   28
                28
                     28
                              28
                                             28 28.0 28.0
                                                             0.0 0.0
                                                                        0.00
## 3 07:00
             29
                28
                     28
                         28
                              28
                                   28
                                        28
                                             28 28.0 28.0
                                                             0.0 0.0
                                                                        0.00
                                                                              0.00
## 4 07:30
             30
                29
                     29
                         29
                              29
                                   29
                                        29
                                             29 29.0 29.2
                                                             0 0.0 0.2 0.00
                                                                              0.00
## 5 08:00
             30
                29
                     29
                        30
                              32
                                   32
                                        32
                                             29 29.7 30.2
                                                             0 0.7 1.2 0.00 36.58
                                                             1 1.4 1.6 52.25 73.15
## 6 08:30
             30
                29
                     29
                         31
                              33
                                   33
                                        33
                                             30 30.4 30.6
##
        W5 April May June
                                    n0
                                                                n5.1
                                                                             X T20
                            W
                                              n3
                                                        n5
             200 210
                                                            0.000000
## 1
     0.00
                       NA 252
                               0.00000
                                        0.000000 0.000000
                                                                      0.000000
                                                                                 0
## 2
     0.00
             260 280
                       NA 336
                               0.00000
                                        0.000000 0.000000
                                                            0.000000
                                                                      0.000000
                                                                                 0
     0.00
             290 300
                       NA 360
                               0.00000
                                        0.000000 0.000000
                                                            0.000000
                                                                      0.000000
                                                                                 0
## 3
## 4 10.45
             312 320
                       NA 384
                               0.00000
                                        0.000000 0.000000
                                                            2.721354 2.721354
                       NA 432
                                                                                 3
## 5 62.70
             340 360
                               0.00000
                                        8.466435 8.466435 14.513889 14.513889
## 6 83.60
             390 420
                       NA 504 10.36706 14.513889 4.146825 16.587302 6.220238
     T23 T25
                 Q0
                        Q3
                                              E3 E5
               0.00
                      0.00
                             0.00 0.00 0.0000000 0.0
## 1
      0
## 2
      0
          0
               0.00
                      0.00
                             0.00 0.00 0.0000000 0.0
               0.00
                      0.00
                             0.00 0.00 0.0000000 0.0
          0
## 4
      0
               0.00
                      0.00
                             0.00 0.00 0.0000000 0.0
## 5
      3
          3 156.75 156.75 156.75 0.00 0.2333333 0.4
           4 209.00 209.00 209.00 0.25 0.3500000 0.4
```

Data Sampling

```
data1<-data[1:5,]
data2<-data[6:15,]
data3<-data[15:26,]

data1</pre>
```

```
Time Tinf Twi UCZ NCZ LCZ0 LCZ3 LCZ5 Two0 Two3 Two5 T10 T13 T15 W0
                                                                           W3
                                             28 28.0 28.0
                                                                         0.00
## 1 06:00
            29
                28
                    28
                        28
                             28
                                  28
                                        28
                                                            0.0 0.0
## 2 06:30
             29
                28
                    28
                              28
                                  28
                                        28
                                             28 28.0 28.0
                                                            0.0 0.0
## 3 07:00
             29
                        28
                             28
                                  28
                                        28
                                             28 28.0 28.0
                                                            0.0 0.0
                                                                          0.00
                28
                    28
## 4 07:30
             30
                29
                    29
                        29
                              29
                                  29
                                        29
                                             29 29.0 29.2
                                                            0 0.0 0.2
## 5 08:00
                29
                    29
                        30
                              32
                                   32
                                       32
                                             29 29.7 30.2
                                                            0 0.7 1.2
                                                                      0 36.58
             30
                            W n0
                                                                     X T20 T23
##
       W5 April May
                    June
                                       n3
                                                        n5.1
                                                n5
                              0 0.000000 0.000000
                                                   0.000000
## 1
     0.00
             200 210
                      NA 252
                                                             0.000000
## 2
     0.00
             260 280
                      NA 336
                              0 0.000000 0.000000
                                                   0.000000
                                                             0.000000
     0.00
                                                   0.000000
## 3
             290 300
                              0 0.000000 0.000000
                                                             0.000000
                      NA 360
## 4 10.45
             312 320
                      NA 384
                              0 0.000000 0.000000 2.721354 2.721354
                                                                             0
## 5 62.70
             340 360
                      NA 432
                              0 8.466435 8.466435 14.513889 14.513889
        Q0
                Q3
                      Q5 E0
                                   E3 E5
      0.00
              0.00
                    0.00
                          0.0000000 0.0
## 2
      0.00
                          0.0000000 0.0
              0.00
                    0.00
## 3
      0.00
              0.00
                    0.00
                          0 0.0000000 0.0
## 4 0.00 0.00 0.00 0 0.000000 0.0
## 5 156.75 156.75 156.75 0 0.2333333 0.4
```

```
data2
```

```
Time Tinf Twi UCZ NCZ LCZ0 LCZ3 LCZ5 Two0 Two3 Two5 T10 T13 T15
                                                                      WØ
            30 29.0 29 31
## 6 08:30
                             33
                                  33
                                      33 30.0 30.4 30.6 1.0 1.4 1.6 52.25
             30 29.0 29 32
## 7
     09:00
                             35
                                  35
                                      35 30.0 30.7 31.1 1.0 1.7 2.1 52.25
                                  37
## 8 09:30
            31 29.0 29 33
                             37
                                      37 30.3 31.0 31.5 1.3 2.0 2.5 67.93
## 9 10:00
            31 29.0 30 35
                             39
                                      39 31.0 31.4 32.0 2.0 2.4 3.0 104.50
            32 30.0 30 36
                                      41 32.0 32.8 33.5 2.0 2.8 3.5 104.50
## 10 10:30
                             41
                                 41
## 11 11:00
            33 31.0 32 37
                             42
                                 42
                                      42 33.4 33.9 34.7 2.4 2.9 3.7 125.40
## 12 11:30
            34 32.0 33
                             44
                                      44 34.5 35.0 36.0 2.5 3.0 4.0 130.63
            35 33.0 34 37
## 13 12:00
                             46
                                 46
                                      46 35.5 36.2 37.0 2.5 3.2 4.0 130.63
## 14 12:30
            36 34.0 35 38
                             48
                                  48
                                      48 36.5 37.5 38.4 2.5 3.5 4.4 130.63
## 15 13:00
             36 34.4 36 39
                             50
                                      50 37.5 38.0 39.5 3.1 3.6 5.1 161.98
##
         W3
               W5 April May June
                                  W
                                          n0
                                                   n3
                                                           n5
                                                                  n5.1
                    390 420
## 6 73.15 83.60
                             NA 504 10.36706 14.51389 4.146825 16.58730
## 7 88.83 109.73
                    435 460
                                552 9.46558 16.09149 6.625906 19.87772
## 8 104.50 130.63
                    540 500
                                600 11.32083 17.41667 6.095833 21.77083
## 9 125.40 156.75
                    542 560
                             NA 672 15.55060 18.66071 3.110119 23.32589
## 10 146.30 182.88
                                 768 13.60677 19.04948 5.442708 23.81185
                    598 640
## 11 151.53 193.33
                    680 680
                                816 15.36765 18.56924 3.201593 23.69179
## 12 156.75 209.00
                    715 800
                             NA 960 13.60677 16.32812 2.721354 21.77083
## 13 167.20 209.00
                    862 880
                             NA 1056 12.36979 15.83333 3.463542 19.79167
## 14 182.88 229.90
                    900 970
                             NA 1164 11.22208 15.71091 4.488832 19.75086
## 15 188.10 266.48
                    890 940
                             NA 1128 14.35949 16.67553 2.316046 23.62367
             X T20 T23 T25
                                       Q3
                                             Q5
                                                      Ε0
## 6 6.220238 4.0 4.0 4.0 209.00 209.00 209.00 0.2500000 0.3500000 0.4000000
## 7 10.412138 6.0 6.0 6.0 313.50 313.50 0.1666667 0.2833333 0.3500000
## 8 10.450000 8.0 8.0 8.0 418.00 418.00 0.1625000 0.2500000 0.3125000
     7.775298 10.0 10.0 10.0 522.50 522.50 522.50 0.2000000 0.2400000 0.3000000
## 10 10.205078 11.0 11.0 11.0 574.75 574.75 574.75 0.1818182 0.2545455 0.3181818
## 11 8.324142 11.0 11.0 11.0 574.75 574.75 0.2181818 0.2636364 0.3363636
## 12 8.164062 12.0 12.0 12.0 627.00 627.00 627.00 0.2083333 0.2500000 0.3333333
## 14 8.528780 14.0 14.0 14.0 731.50 731.50 0.1785714 0.2500000 0.3142857
## 15 9.264184 15.6 15.6 15.6 815.10 815.10 0.1987179 0.2307692 0.3269231
```

data3

```
Time Tinf Twi UCZ NCZ LCZ0 LCZ3 LCZ5 Two0 Two3 Two5 T10 T13 T15
                                                                             WØ
              36 34.4
## 15 13:00
                      36
                           39
                                50 50.0
                                          50 37.5 38.0 39.5 3.1 3.6 5.1 161.98
## 16 13:30
              36 34.0
                       37
                           41
                                47 47.0
                                          47 37.0 37.5 38.4 3.0 3.5 4.4 156.75
                                45 45.0
## 17 14:00
              35 33.0 36
                           39
                                          44 35.5 36.0 37.0 2.5 3.0 4.0 130.63
## 18 14:30
              35 33.0
                      34
                           37
                                43 42.0
                                          42 35.0 36.0 36.5 2.0 3.0 3.5 104.50
                                41 39.0
## 19 15:00
              34 33.0
                       34
                           35
                                          39 35.0 35.2 36.0 2.0 2.2 3.0 104.50
                                          38 33.6 34.0 34.8 1.6 2.0 2.8 83.60
## 20 15:30
              33 32.0 33
                           34
                                39 37.5
## 21 16:00
              33 32.5
                       33
                                37 36.0
                                          36 33.5 34.0 34.6 1.0 1.5 2.1 52.25
## 22 16:30
              33 32.0 33
                          33
                                35 35.0
                                          35 32.8 33.2 33.7 0.8 1.2 1.7
                                                                           0.00
## 23 17:00
              32 32.0 32 32
                                33 32.0
                                          34 32.0 32.5 33.0 0.0 0.5 1.0
## 24 17:30
              32 32.0
                       32
                                32 32.0
                                          32 32.0 32.0 32.5 0.0 0.0 0.5
                                          32 32.0 32.0 32.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
## 25 18:00
              31 32.0 32
                           32
                                32 32.0
                                                                           0.00
## NA <NA>
                  NA NA
                          NA
                                NA
                                                    NA
                                                          NA
                                                             NA NA NA
                                     NA
                                               NA
                                                                             NA
          W3
                 W5 April May June
                                                n0
                                                                           n5.1
                                      W
                                                          n3
                                                                   n5
## 15 188.10 266.48
                      890 940
                                NA 1128 14.359486 16.675532 2.316046 23.623670
## 16 182.88 229.90
                      888 900
                                NA 1080 14.513889 16.932870 2.418981 21.287037
                      832 850
## 17 156.75 209.00
                                NA 1020 12.806373 15.367647 2.561275 20.490196
## 18 156.75 182.88
                      780 790
                                    948 11.023207 16.534810 5.511603 19.290612
## 19 114.95 156.75
                      740 760
                                    912 11.458333 12.604167 1.145833 17.187500
## 20 104.50 146.30
                      683 700
                                         9.952381 12.440476 2.488095 17.416667
      78.38 109.73
                                         6.803385 10.205078 3.401693 14.287109
## 21
                      611 640
                                NA
## 22
      62.70
              88.83
                      503 560
                                NA
                                    672
                                         6.220238
                                                   9.330357 3.110119 13.218006
## 23
      26.13
              52.25
                      430 460
                                         0.000000
                                                    4.732790 4.732790
                                                                      9.465580
       0.00
                                                   0.000000 0.000000
## 24
              26.13
                      342 350
                                NA
                                    420
                                         0.000000
                                                                       6.220238
## 25
       0.00
               0.00
                      238 300
                                NA
                                    360
                                         0.000000
                                                    0.000000 0.000000
                                                                       0.000000
## NA
          NΑ
                 NA
                       NA
                           NΑ
                                NA
                                                NA
                                                          NA
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                             NΑ
                                           Q3
             X T20
                    T23 T25
                                   Q0
                                                    Q5
                                                              Ε0
                                                                        E3
## 15 9.264184 15.6 15.6 15.6 815.100 815.100 8.15.100 0.1987179 0.2307692
## 16 6.773148 13.0 13.0 13.0 679.250 679.250 679.250 0.2307692 0.2692308
## 17 7.683824 12.0 12.0 11.0 627.000 627.000 574.750 0.2083333 0.2500000
## 18 8.267405 10.0 9.0
                         9.0 522.500 470.250 470.250 0.2000000 0.3333333
## 19 5.729167
               8.0
                    6.0 6.0 418.000 313.500 313.500 0.2500000 0.3666667
                         6.0 365.750 287.375 313.500 0.2285714 0.3636364
## 20 7.464286
               7.0
                     5.5
## 21 7.483724
                4.5
                     3.5
                          3.5 235.125 182.875 182.875 0.2222222 0.4285714
## 22 6.997768
               3.0
                     3.0
                          3.0 156.750 156.750 156.750 0.2666667 0.4000000
                                        0.000 104.500 0.0000000 0.0000000
## 23 9.465580
               1.0
                     0.0
                          2.0
                              52.250
## 24 6.220238
                                                0.000 0.0000000 0.0000000
                0.0
                     0.0
                          0.0
                                0.000
                                        0.000
## 25 0.000000
                                0.000
                                        0.000
                                                0.000 0.0000000 0.0000000
                0.0
                     0.0
                          0.0
## NA
            NA
                 NA
                           NA
                                   NA
                                           NA
                                                    NA
                                                              NA
                                                                        NA
                      NA
##
             E5
## 15 0.3269231
## 16 0.3384615
## 17 0.3636364
## 18 0.3888889
## 19 0.5000000
## 20 0.4666667
## 21 0.6000000
## 22 0.5666667
## 23 0.5000000
## 24 0.0000000
## 25 0.0000000
## NA
             NΑ
```

Task1

rbind (data1, data2)

```
Time Tinf Twi UCZ NCZ LCZ0 LCZ3 LCZ5 Two0 Two3 Two5 T10 T13 T15
                                                                             WØ
## 1
                                          28 28.0 28.0 28.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
     06:00
              29 28.0
                       28
                           28
                                28
                                     28
                                                                           0.00
## 2
      06:30
              29 28.0
                       28
                           28
                                28
                                     28
                                          28 28.0 28.0 28.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
                                                                           0.00
      07:00
## 3
              29 28.0 28
                          28
                                28
                                     28
                                          28 28.0 28.0 28.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
                                                                           0.00
## 4
      07:30
              30 29.0
                       29
                           29
                                29
                                     29
                                          29 29.0 29.0 29.2 0.0 0.0 0.2
                                                                           0.00
              30 29.0
                                          32 29.0 29.7 30.2 0.0 0.7 1.2
## 5
      08:00
                       29
                           30
                                32
                                     32
                                                                           0.00
              30 29.0
                      29
                                33
                                     33
                                          33 30.0 30.4 30.6 1.0 1.4 1.6
                                                                         52.25
## 6
      08:30
                           31
      09:00
              30 29.0
                       29
                                35
                                          35 30.0 30.7 31.1 1.0 1.7 2.1
## 8
      09:30
              31 29.0
                       29
                           33
                                37
                                     37
                                          37 30.3 31.0 31.5 1.3 2.0 2.5
                                                                         67.93
                                39
              31 29.0
                       30
                           35
                                     39
                                          39 31.0 31.4 32.0 2.0 2.4 3.0 104.50
## 9
     10:00
## 10 10:30
              32 30.0
                       30
                           36
                                41
                                     41
                                          41 32.0 32.8 33.5 2.0 2.8 3.5 104.50
## 11 11:00
                                          42 33.4 33.9 34.7 2.4 2.9 3.7 125.40
              33 31.0
                       32
                           37
                                42
                                     42
## 12 11:30
              34 32.0
                       33
                           36
                                44
                                     44
                                          44 34.5 35.0 36.0 2.5 3.0 4.0 130.63
## 13 12:00
              35 33.0
                       34
                           37
                                          46 35.5 36.2 37.0 2.5 3.2 4.0 130.63
                                46
                                     46
## 14 12:30
              36 34.0
                       35
                           38
                                48
                                     48
                                          48 36.5 37.5 38.4 2.5 3.5 4.4 130.63
## 15 13:00
              36 34.4 36
                           39
                                50
                                          50 37.5 38.0 39.5 3.1 3.6 5.1 161.98
                                     50
          W3
                 W5 April May
                              June
                                      W
                                              n0
                                                        n3
                                                                  n5
                                                                          n5.1
               0.00
                      200 210
                                         0.00000
                                                  0.000000 0.000000
                                                                      0.000000
## 1
        0.00
                                NA
                                    252
        0.00
               0.00
                                                                      0.000000
## 2
                      260 280
                                NA
                                    336
                                         0.00000
                                                  0.000000 0.000000
## 3
        0.00
               0.00
                      290 300
                                         0.00000
                                                  0.000000 0.000000
                                                                      0.000000
              10.45
## 4
        0.00
                      312 320
                                NA
                                    384
                                         0.00000
                                                  0.000000 0.000000
                                                                      2.721354
## 5
       36.58
              62.70
                      340 360
                                NA
                                    432
                                         0.00000 8.466435 8.466435 14.513889
       73.15
              83.60
                      390 420
                                    504 10.36706 14.513889 4.146825 16.587302
## 7
       88.83 109.73
                      435 460
                                NA
                                    552 9.46558 16.091486 6.625906 19.877717
## 8
     104.50 130.63
                      540 500
                                    600 11.32083 17.416667 6.095833 21.770833
     125.40 156.75
                      542 560
                                    672 15.55060 18.660714 3.110119 23.325893
## 10 146.30 182.88
                      598 640
                                    768 13.60677 19.049479 5.442708 23.811849
## 11 151.53 193.33
                      680 680
                                    816 15.36765 18.569240 3.201593 23.691789
## 12 156.75 209.00
                      715 800
                                    960 13.60677 16.328125 2.721354 21.770833
## 13 167.20 209.00
                                NA 1056 12.36979 15.833333 3.463542 19.791667
                      862 880
## 14 182.88 229.90
                      900 970
                                NA 1164 11.22208 15.710911 4.488832 19.750859
## 15 188.10 266.48
                      890 940
                                NA 1128 14.35949 16.675532 2.316046 23.623670
              X T20
                      T23
                           T25
                                   Q0
                                          Q3
                                                 Q5
                                                            E0
                                                                      E3
                                                                                E5
                                        0.00
                                                0.00 0.0000000 0.0000000 0.0000000
       0.000000
                 0.0
                           0.0
                                 0.00
## 1
                      0.0
       0.000000
## 2
                0.0
                      0.0
                           0.0
                                 0.00
                                        0.00
                                                0.00 0.0000000 0.0000000 0.0000000
       0.000000
## 3
                 0.0
                      0.0
                           0.0
                                 0.00
                                        0.00
                                               0.00 0.0000000 0.0000000 0.0000000
                 0.0
                      0.0
                           0.0
                                 0.00
                                        0.00
                                                0.00 0.0000000 0.0000000 0.0000000
       2.721354
## 5
     14.513889
                3.0
                      3.0
                           3.0 156.75 156.75 156.75 0.0000000 0.2333333 0.4000000
       6.220238
                4.0
                      4.0
                           4.0 209.00 209.00 209.00 0.2500000 0.3500000 0.4000000
## 7
      10.412138
                6.0
                      6.0
                           6.0 313.50 313.50 313.50 0.1666667 0.2833333 0.3500000
     10.450000 8.0 8.0 8.0 418.00 418.00 0.1625000 0.2500000 0.3125000
## 8
       7.775298 10.0 10.0 10.0 522.50 522.50 522.50 0.2000000 0.2400000 0.3000000
## 10 10.205078 11.0 11.0 11.0 574.75 574.75 574.75 0.1818182 0.2545455 0.3181818
## 11 8.324142 11.0 11.0 11.0 574.75 574.75 0.2181818 0.2636364 0.3363636
      8.164062 12.0 12.0 12.0 627.00 627.00 627.00 0.2083333 0.2500000 0.3333333
      7.421875 13.0 13.0 13.0 679.25 679.25 679.25 0.1923077 0.2461538 0.3076923
## 14 8.528780 14.0 14.0 14.0 731.50 731.50 0.1785714 0.2500000 0.3142857
## 15 9.264184 15.6 15.6 15.6 815.10 815.10 0.1987179 0.2307692 0.3269231
```

Task2

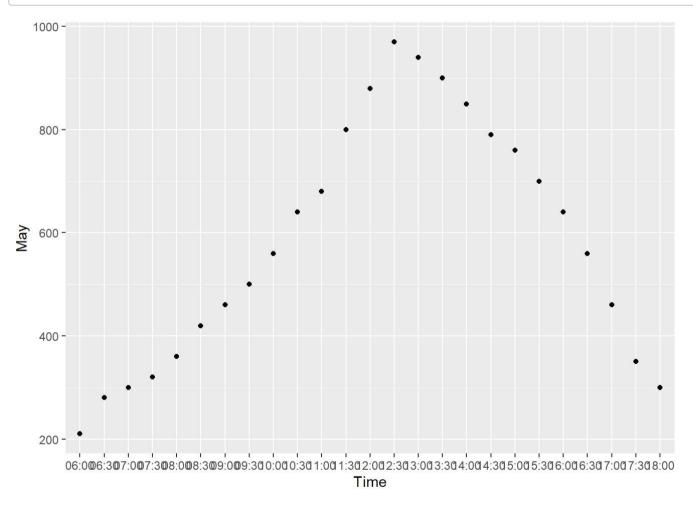
cbind(v1,v2,v3)

v1<-data\$LCZ0
v2<-data\$LCZ3
v3<-data\$LCZ5</pre>

```
v1 v2 v3
   [1,] 28 28.0 28
## [2,] 28 28.0 28
## [3,] 28 28.0 28
## [4,] 29 29.0 29
   [5,] 32 32.0 32
   [6,] 33 33.0 33
   [7,] 35 35.0 35
## [8,] 37 37.0 37
## [9,] 39 39.0 39
## [10,] 41 41.0 41
## [11,] 42 42.0 42
## [12,] 44 44.0 44
## [13,] 46 46.0 46
## [14,] 48 48.0 48
## [15,] 50 50.0 50
## [16,] 47 47.0 47
## [17,] 45 45.0 44
## [18,] 43 42.0 42
## [19,] 41 39.0 39
## [20,] 39 37.5 38
## [21,] 37 36.0 36
## [22,] 35 35.0 35
## [23,] 33 32.0 34
## [24,] 32 32.0 32
## [25,] 32 32.0 32
```

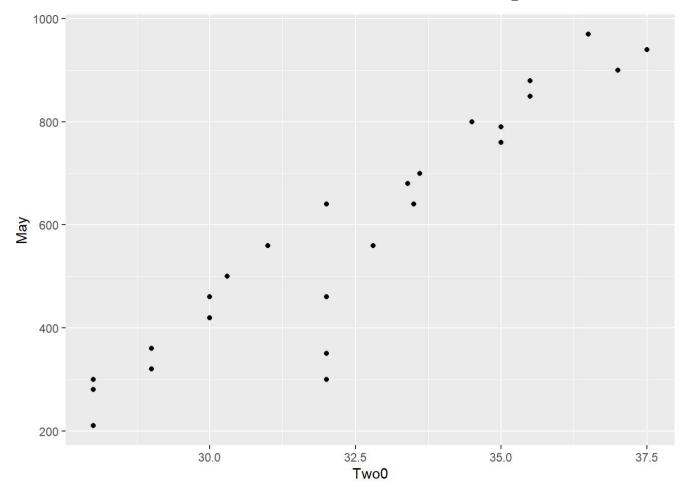
Task3

```
library("ggplot2")
ggplot(data,aes(x=Time,y=May))+geom_point()
```



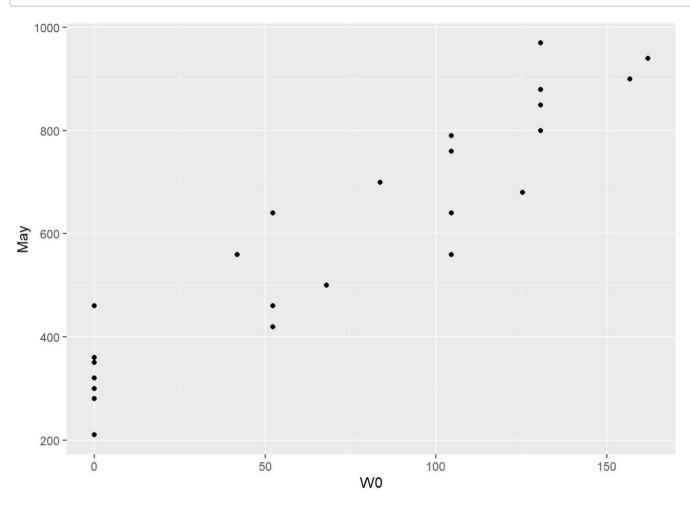
Task4

```
library("ggplot2")
ggplot(data,aes(x=Two0,y=May))+geom_point()
```



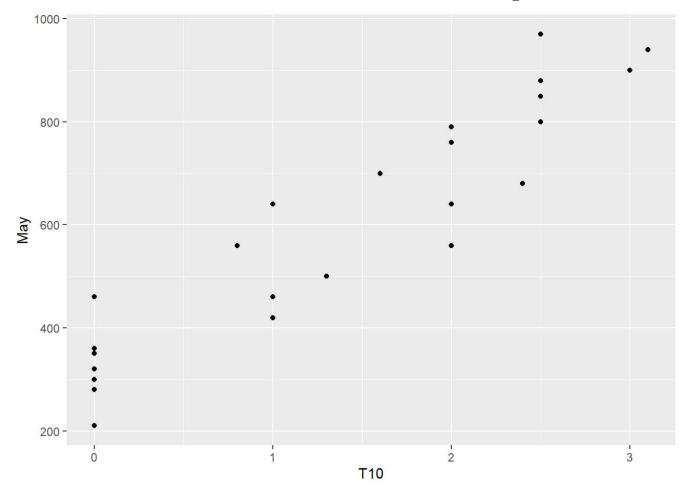
Task5





Task6

library("ggplot2")
ggplot(data,aes(x=T10,y=May))+geom_point()



Task7: Best Linear Fit

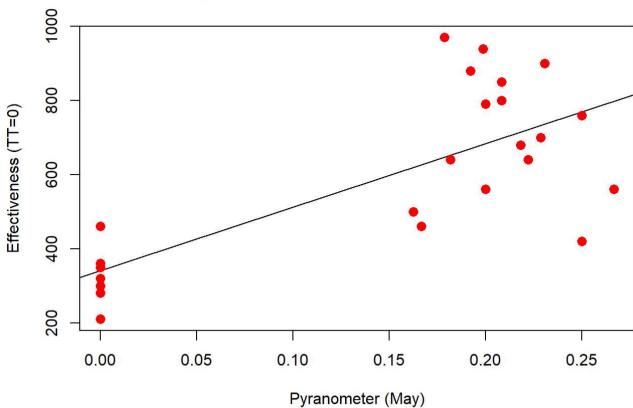
```
blf<-lm(data3$May~data3$E0)
summary(blf)
```

```
## Call:
## lm(formula = data3$May ~ data3$E0)
## Residuals:
      Min
               1Q Median
## -260.60 -80.61 -34.35 97.83 226.42
##
## Coefficients:
             Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 400.63
                        83.08 4.822 0.000944 ***
## data3$E0
               1574.88
                          429.60 3.666 0.005187 **
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 145.8 on 9 degrees of freedom
## (1 observation deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.5989, Adjusted R-squared: 0.5543
## F-statistic: 13.44 on 1 and 9 DF, p-value: 0.005187
```

Task8: Plot Best

```
plot(data$E0,data$May,col = "red",main = "Pyranometer Vs Effectiveness(TT=0)",
abline(lm(data$May~data$E0)),cex = 1.3,pch = 16,xlab = "Pyranometer (May)",ylab = "Effectiveness (TT=0)")
```

Pyranometer Vs Effectiveness(TT=0)



Task9: Residual Sum of Squares

```
res<-sum(resid(blf)^2)
res
```

[1] 191194

Task10: Plot the residuals

res=resid(blf)
length(res)

[1] 11

plot(data3\$E0[1:11], res, ylab="Residuals", xlab="Effectiveness (TT=0)", main="Best Linear Fit Residuals",col="red")
abline(0, 0)

Best Linear Fit Residuals

