

Метод Галёркина

$$\begin{cases} y''(x) + \frac{0.9}{1.8x+1}y'(x) = 0 \\ y(0) = 2 \\ y(1) = 2\sqrt{2.8} \end{cases}$$

(0.0, 1.0)

• A, B = 0., 1.

(1.0, 1.0)

• α₀, α₁ = 1., 1.

(2.0, 3.34664)

• γ₀, γ₁ = 2., 2*sqrt(2.8)

([a₀, a₁, a₂, a₃, a₄, a₅, a₆, a₇, a₈, a₉, a₁₀], x)

• @syms a[0:10], x

p =

$$\frac{0.9}{1.8x + 1}$$

• p = 0.9 / (1.8x + 1)

```

φ = Dict{Int64, SymPy.Sym}(
    0 ⇒  $a_0 + a_1x$ 

    4 ⇒  $a_0 + a_1x + a_2x^2 + a_3x^3 + a_4x^4 + a_5x^5$ 

    2 ⇒  $a_0 + a_1x + a_2x^2 + a_3x^3$ 

    3 ⇒  $a_0 + a_1x + a_2x^2 + a_3x^3 + a_4x^4$ 

    1 ⇒  $a_0 + a_1x + a_2x^2$ 
)

```

- `φ = Dict(`
- `i-1 => a[1] + sum(a[j+1]*x^j for j in 1:i)`
- `for i in 1:5`
- `)`

φ₀

```

coeffs0 = []

```

- `coeffs0 = solve([`
- `Eq(α0*φ[0].subs(Dict(x=>A)), y0),`
- `Eq(α1*φ[0].subs(Dict(x=>B)), y1)`
- `], a[1:2])`

$$1.3466401061363x + 2.0$$

- `φ[0] = φ[0].subs(coeffs0)`

φ_i

- `for i in 1:4`
- `φ[i] = φ[i].subs(`
- `solve([`
- `Eq(α0*φ[i].subs(Dict(x=>A)), 0),`
- `Eq(α1*φ[i].subs(Dict(x=>B)), 0)`
- `], a[1:(i+2)])`
- `).subs(Dict(`
- `a[1:(i+2)] .=> rand(i+2)`
- `))`
- `end`

```
Dict{Int64, SymPy.Sym}{
```

$$0 \Rightarrow 1.3466401061363x + 2.0$$

$$4 \Rightarrow 0.609098707085452x^5 + 0.705527029916172x^4 + 0.683831910888615x^3 + 0.0648127322381$$

$$2 \Rightarrow 0.343569270336129x^3 + 0.533547074326024x^2 - 0.877116344662153x$$

$$3 \Rightarrow 0.500290879731623x^4 + 0.370635781787695x^3 + 0.728971182841161x^2 - 1.5998978443604$$

$$1 \Rightarrow 0.492943787530063x^2 - 0.492943787530063x$$

```
)
```

```
•  $\varphi$ 
```

C, D, A

```
C = 4x4 Matrix{Float64}:  
-0.0789802  -0.169541  -0.355956  -0.589412  
-0.166774  -0.363887  -0.77525   -1.31085  
-0.345198  -0.764381  -1.65097   -2.84556  
-0.559772  -1.26679   -2.79068   -4.93957
```

```
• C = [  
•     integrate(  
•         (diff( $\varphi[k]$ ,  $x$ , 2) +  $p$ *diff( $\varphi[k]$ ,  $x$ ))* $\varphi[i]$ ,  
•         ( $x$ , A, B)  
•     ) |> N  
•     for k in 1:4, i in 1:4  
• ]
```

```
D = [0.0550176, 0.115147, 0.236413, 0.378682]
```

```
• D = [  
•     integrate(  
•         -(diff( $\varphi[0]$ ,  $x$ , 2) +  $p$ *diff( $\varphi[0]$ ,  $x$ ))* $\varphi[i]$ ,  
•         ( $x$ , A, B)  
•     ) |> N  
•     for i in 1:4  
• ]
```

```
A = [-1.13536, 0.197313, 0.0164078, -0.00787227]
```

```
• A = C \ D
```

Y_n

Y (generic function with 1 method)

- `Y(X::Number; n=3) = (φ[0] + sum(A[i] * φ[i] for i in 1:n)).subs(Dict(x=>X))`

2.75263423393744

- `Y(0.5; n=3)`

2.75945809646474

- `Y(0.5; n=4)`