

EQUAZIONI DI EQUILIBRIO

Rotazione intorno a E: aste EF FH HD DC DG GB BA

$-4V_{Ab} - 2V_{Cb} = -Xb - Zb - Sb - 22Fb$

Rotazione intorno a D: aste DC

$H_{Cb} = -Zb - Tb$

Rotazione intorno a D: aste DG GB BA

$H_{Ab} - 2V_{Ab} = -Xb - Rb - 5Fb$

Rotazione intorno a B: aste BA

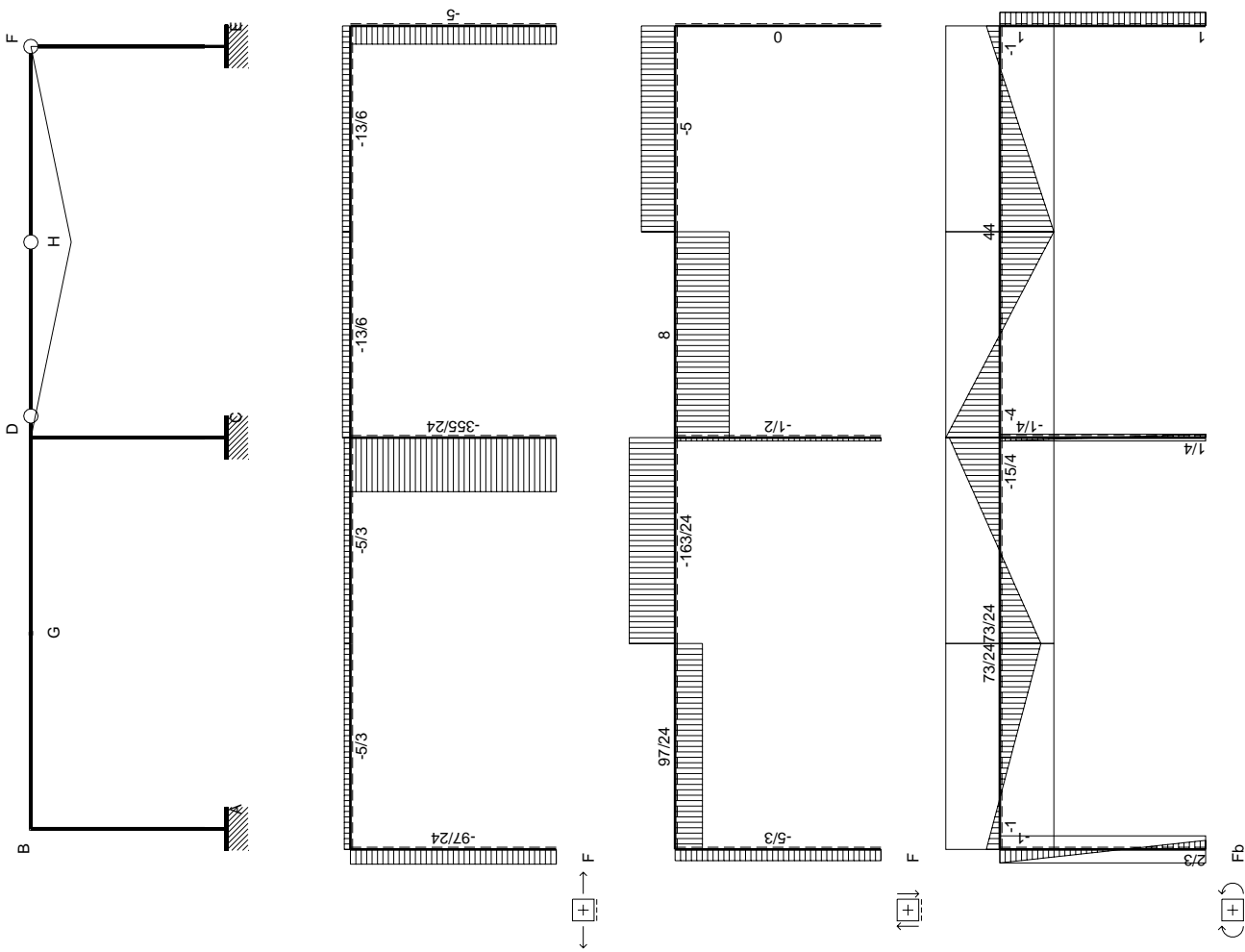
$H_{Ab} = -Xb - Yb$

Matrice di equilibrio

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_{Ab} & V_{Ab} & H_{Cb} & V_{Cb} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Xb & Yb & Zb & Tb & Sb & Rb & Fb \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} \varphi_{EF} \\ \varphi_{DC} \\ \varphi_{DG} \\ \varphi_{BA} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -22 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -5 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Soluzione del sistema

$$\begin{bmatrix} V_{Ab} \\ H_{Cb} \\ H_{Ab} \\ V_{Cb} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1/2 & 5/2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1/2 & 1 & 1/2 & 0 & 1/2 & -1 & 6 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Xb \\ Yb \\ Zb \\ Tb \\ Sb \\ Rb \\ Fb \end{bmatrix}$$



## PROGRAMMAZIONE LINEARE

Sia  $H_{ij}$  la matrice del simplesso, con  $m$  righe e  $n$  colonne.

Siano  $P_j$  le variabili primali di riga e  $D_i$  le variabili duali di colonna, con  $1 \leq j < n$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Siano a riga  $m$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo primale  $\max \sum_i H_{mj} P_j$ ,  $1 \leq j < n$ .

Siano a colonna  $n$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo duale  $\min \sum_i H_{in} D_i$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Sequenza di operazioni pivotali:

1 Sia  $q$  ( $1 \leq q < n$ ) la colonna pivot con massimo valore  $H_{mj}$  in riga  $m$ .

2 Sia  $p$  ( $1 \leq p < m$ ) la riga pivot di colonna  $q$ , a coefficiente negativo  $H_{pq}$ , che minimizza il rapporto  $H_{ir}/H_{iq}$ .

3 Si ottiene il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq}$ .

4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

5 Si ridefinisce il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq} = 1/H_{pq}$ .

6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

8 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della riga pivot  $p$ :  $H_{pj} = -H_{pq} H_{pj}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

Si ripete il ciclo 1-8 sino a quando la funzione obiettivo di riga  $m$  ha solo coefficienti non-positivi.

Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione primale, con segno cambiato, sulla colonna  $n$  dei termini noti, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $P_j$  presenti sulla colonna di sinistra.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{MAX} \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 & \text{MIN} \\ H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} & H_{14} \\ H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} & H_{24} \\ H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} & H_{34} \\ H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} & H_{44} \\ H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} & H_{54} \\ H_{61} & H_{62} & H_{63} & H_{64} \end{array} \right] \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CD}$   $T=W_{DC}$   $S=W_{EF}$   $R=W_{DG}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$		Fb
$W_{AB-}$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{AB+}$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	1
$W_{BA-}$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA+}$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	1
$W_{CD-}$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/4
$W_{CD+}$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	1/4
$W_{DC-}$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/4
$W_{DC+}$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq$	1/4
$W_{EF-}$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{EF+}$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq$	1
$W_{FE-}$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE+}$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-1	$\leq$	1
$W_{GD-}$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{GD+}$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\leq$	4
$W_{DG-}$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG+}$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leq$	4
$W_{DH-}$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH+}$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\leq$	4
$W_{HF-}$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-7/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF+}$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-7/2	$\leq$	4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$=$	0

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$		[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/4
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/4
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/4
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/4
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-7/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	7/2	$\geq$	-4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	=	0

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	T+	S+	R+	X-	Y-	Z-	T-	S-	R-	$\alpha bF$		[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	-1
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	-1
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/4
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	-1/4
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/4
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq$	-1/4
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq$	-1
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	1	$\leq$	-1
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	-5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	5/2	$\leq$	-4
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leq$	-4
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\leq$	-4
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	-7/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	7/2	$\leq$	-4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	=	0

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-1	5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	-5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	5/2	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-7/2	7/2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	7/2	-7/2	$\geq$	-4
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	=	0

Scambio pivotale 11-7

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^-$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\alpha bF$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-1	5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	5/2	2	5/2	5/2	5/2	-1/2	5/2	-23/2	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-5/2	-2	-5/2	-5/2	-5/2	1/2	-5/2	23/2	$\geq$	-13/2
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	3	3	3	5/2	3	-1/2	7/2	-14	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	-3	-3	-3	-5/2	-3	1/2	-7/2	14	$\geq$	-15/2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-1	5	=	-1

Scambio pivotale 19-8

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	11/14	-3/14	-3/14	-5/28	-3/14	1/28	-1/4	1/14	$\geq$	-27/28
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-11/14	3/14	3/14	5/28	3/14	-1/28	1/4	-1/14	$\geq$	-29/28
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	-3/14	11/14	-3/14	-5/28	-3/14	1/28	-1/4	1/14	$\geq$	-27/28
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	3/14	-11/14	3/14	5/28	3/14	-1/28	1/4	-1/14	$\geq$	-29/28
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	-3/14	-3/14	11/14	-5/28	-3/14	1/28	-1/4	1/14	$\geq$	-3/14
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	3/14	3/14	-11/14	5/28	3/14	-1/28	1/4	-1/14	$\geq$	-2/7
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	-3/14	-3/14	-3/14	23/28	-3/14	1/28	-1/4	1/14	$\geq$	-3/14
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	3/14	3/14	3/14	-23/28	3/14	-1/28	1/4	-1/14	$\geq$	-2/7
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	-3/14	-3/14	-3/14	-5/28	11/14	1/28	-1/4	1/14	$\geq$	-27/28
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	3/14	3/14	3/14	5/28	-11/14	-1/28	1/4	-1/14	$\geq$	-29/28
$\alpha bF$	1/14	1/14	1/14	-3/28	1/14	-5/28	1/4	-5/14	$\geq$	-33/28
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	1/28	-13/28	1/28	25/56	1/28	-5/56	-3/8	23/28	$\geq$	-61/56
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-1/28	13/28	-1/28	-25/56	-1/28	5/56	3/8	-23/28	$\geq$	-387/56
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	-3/14	-3/14	-3/14	-5/28	-3/14	29/28	-1/4	1/14	$\geq$	-111/28
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	3/14	3/14	3/14	5/28	3/14	-29/28	1/4	-1/14	$\geq$	-113/28
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	3/7	3/7	3/7	-9/14	3/7	-15/14	1/2	-1/7	$\geq$	-57/14
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	-3/7	-3/7	-3/7	9/14	-3/7	15/14	-1/2	1/7	$\geq$	-55/14
$X^-$	3/14	3/14	3/14	5/28	3/14	-1/28	1/4	-1/14	$\geq$	-1/28
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	-3/14	-3/14	-3/14	-5/28	-3/14	1/28	-1/4	1/14	$\geq$	-111/28
Max	1/14	1/14	1/14	-3/28	1/14	-5/28	1/4	-5/14	$=$	-33/28

Scambio pivotale 5-7

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	-1	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	1	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-5/4
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	-1	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	1	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-5/4
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-6/7	-6/7	22/7	-5/7	-6/7	1/7	-4	2/7	$\geq$	-6/7
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	-1	1	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	1	-1	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	-1	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	1	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-5/4
$\alpha bF$	-1/7	-1/7	6/7	-2/7	-1/7	-1/7	-1	-2/7	$\geq$	-39/28
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	6/7	6/7	-22/7	5/7	6/7	-1/7	4	-2/7	$\geq$	-8/7
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	5/14	-1/7	-8/7	5/7	5/14	-1/7	3/2	5/7	$\geq$	-43/56
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-5/14	1/7	8/7	-5/7	-5/14	1/7	-3/2	-5/7	$\geq$	-405/56
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	1	1	0	$\geq$	-15/4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	1	0	0	-1	-1	0	$\geq$	-17/4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	2	-1	0	-1	-2	0	$\geq$	-9/2
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	-2	1	0	1	2	0	$\geq$	-7/2
$X^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-15/4
Max	-1/7	-1/7	6/7	-2/7	-1/7	-1/7	-1	-2/7	$=$	-39/28

## Scambio pivotale 7-3

	X	Y	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	T	S	R	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	-1	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-5/4
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	1	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	-1	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-5/4
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-6/7	-6/7	-22/7	17/7	-6/7	1/7	-6/7	2/7	$\geq$	-6/7
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-1/2
Z	0	0	-1	1	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	1	-1	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	-1	1	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-5/4
$\alpha bF$	-1/7	-1/7	-6/7	4/7	-1/7	-1/7	-1/7	-2/7	$\geq$	-39/28
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	6/7	6/7	22/7	-17/7	6/7	-1/7	6/7	-2/7	$\geq$	-8/7
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	5/14	-1/7	8/7	-3/7	5/14	-1/7	5/14	5/7	$\geq$	-43/56
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-5/14	1/7	-8/7	3/7	-5/14	1/7	-5/14	-5/7	$\geq$	-405/56
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	1	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-15/4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	-1	1	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-17/4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	-2	1	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-9/2
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	2	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-7/2
X-	0	0	-1	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-15/4
Max	-1/7	-1/7	-6/7	4/7	-1/7	-1/7	-1/7	-2/7	=	-39/28

## Scambio pivotale 12-4

	X	Y	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	S	R	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	11/17	-6/17	-5/17	7/17	-6/17	1/17	-6/17	2/17	$\geq$	-19/68
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-11/17	6/17	5/17	-7/17	6/17	-1/17	6/17	-2/17	$\geq$	-117/68
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	-6/17	11/17	-5/17	7/17	-6/17	1/17	-6/17	2/17	$\geq$	-19/68
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	6/17	-11/17	5/17	-7/17	6/17	-1/17	6/17	-2/17	$\geq$	-117/68
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-1/2
Z	6/17	6/17	5/17	-7/17	6/17	-1/17	23/17	-2/17	$\geq$	-8/17
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	-6/17	-6/17	-5/17	7/17	11/17	1/17	-6/17	2/17	$\geq$	-19/68
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	6/17	6/17	5/17	-7/17	-11/17	-1/17	6/17	-2/17	$\geq$	-117/68
$\alpha bF$	1/17	1/17	-2/17	-4/17	1/17	-3/17	1/17	-6/17	$\geq$	-113/68
T	6/17	6/17	22/17	-7/17	6/17	-1/17	6/17	-2/17	$\geq$	-8/17
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	7/34	-5/17	10/17	3/17	7/34	-2/17	7/34	13/17	$\geq$	-77/136
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-7/34	5/17	-10/17	-3/17	-7/34	2/17	-7/34	-13/17	$\geq$	-1011/136
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	-6/17	-6/17	-5/17	7/17	-6/17	18/17	-6/17	2/17	$\geq$	-223/68
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	6/17	6/17	5/17	-7/17	6/17	-18/17	6/17	-2/17	$\geq$	-321/68
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	6/17	6/17	-12/17	-7/17	6/17	-18/17	6/17	-2/17	$\geq$	-169/34
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	-6/17	-6/17	12/17	7/17	-6/17	18/17	-6/17	2/17	$\geq$	-103/34
X-	6/17	6/17	5/17	-7/17	6/17	-1/17	6/17	-2/17	$\geq$	-49/68
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	-6/17	-6/17	-5/17	7/17	-6/17	1/17	-6/17	2/17	$\geq$	-223/68
Max	1/17	1/17	-2/17	-4/17	1/17	-3/17	1/17	-6/17	=	-113/68

## Scambio pivotale 3-1

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	Y	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	S	R	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-11/6	5/6	-5/6	7/6	-1	1/6	-1	1/3	$\geq$	-19/24
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	11/6	-5/6	5/6	-7/6	1	-1/6	1	-1/3	$\geq$	-29/24
X	-17/6	11/6	-5/6	7/6	-1	1/6	-1	1/3	$\geq$	-19/24
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-1/2
Z	-1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	1	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	-1	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/6	1/6	-1/6	-1/6	0	-1/6	0	-1/3	$\geq$	-41/24
T	-1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-7/12	1/12	5/12	5/12	0	-1/12	0	5/6	$\geq$	-35/48
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	7/12	-1/12	-5/12	-5/12	0	1/12	0	-5/6	$\geq$	-349/48
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	1	-1	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	-1	1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-5
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	-1	1	-1	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-21/4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	1	-1	1	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-11/4
X-	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3
Max	-1/6	1/6	-1/6	-1/6	0	-1/6	0	-1/3	=	-41/24

## Scambio pivotale 9-2

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	$\varphi_{EF}^-$	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	S	R	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	-5/6	-5/6	7/6	-1/6	1/6	-1	1/3	$\geq$	-19/24
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	1	5/6	5/6	-7/6	1/6	-1/6	1	-1/3	$\geq$	-29/24
X	-1	-11/6	-5/6	7/6	5/6	1/6	-1	1/3	$\geq$	-19/24
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-1/2
Z	0	-1	0	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
Y	1	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	0	-1/6	-1/6	-1/6	1/6	-1/6	0	-1/3	$\geq$	-41/24
T	0	-1	1	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-1/2	-1/12	5/12	5/12	1/12	-1/12	0	5/6	$\geq$	-35/48
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	1/2	1/12	-5/12	-5/12	-1/12	1/12	0	-5/6	$\geq$	-349/48
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-5
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	-1	-1	0	1	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-21/4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	1	1	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-11/4
X-	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3
Max	0	-1/6	-1/6	-1/6	1/6	-1/6	0	-1/3	=	-41/24

## Scambio pivotale 18-5

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	$\varphi_{EF}^-$	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	$\varphi_{DH}^+$	R	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	-1	-1	7/6	1/6	0	-1	1/3	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	1	1	1	-7/6	-1/6	0	1	-1/3	$\geq$	-5/3
X	-1	-1	0	7/6	-5/6	1	-1	1/3	$\geq$	-37/12
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-1/2
Z	0	0	1	0	-1	1	1	0	$\geq$	-7/2
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
Y	1	0	1	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-11/4
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	0	0	0	-1/6	-1/6	0	0	-1/3	$\geq$	-13/6
T	0	0	2	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-7/2
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-1/2	0	1/2	5/12	-1/12	0	0	5/6	$\geq$	-23/24
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	1/2	0	-1/2	-5/12	1/12	0	0	-5/6	$\geq$	-169/24
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	-1	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	1	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-31/4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
S	0	1	1	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-11/4
X-	0	0	1	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-15/4
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	0	-1	0	1	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-1/4
Max	0	0	0	-1/6	-1/6	0	0	-1/3	$=$	-13/6

## Tableau finale

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	$\varphi_{EF}^-$	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	$\varphi_{DH}^+$	R	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	-1	-1	7/6	1/6	0	-1	1/3	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	1	1	1	-7/6	-1/6	0	1	-1/3	$\geq$	-5/3
X	-1	-1	0	7/6	-5/6	1	-1	1/3	$\geq$	-37/12
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-1/2
Z	0	0	1	0	-1	1	1	0	$\geq$	-7/2
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
Y	1	0	1	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-11/4
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	0	0	0	-1/6	-1/6	0	0	-1/3	$\geq$	-13/6
T	0	0	2	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-7/2
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-1/2	0	1/2	5/12	-1/12	0	0	5/6	$\geq$	-23/24
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	1/2	0	-1/2	-5/12	1/12	0	0	-5/6	$\geq$	-169/24
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	-1	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	1	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-31/4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
S	0	1	1	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-11/4
X-	0	0	1	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-15/4
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	0	-1	0	1	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-1/4
Max	0	0	0	-1/6	-1/6	0	0	-1/3	$=$	-13/6



Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/6
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/6
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/3
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
Max	37/12	11/4	7/2	7/2	11/4	0	13/6	15/4	=	-13/6

Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

X	Y	Z	T	S	R
[-2/3	-1	-1/4	-1/4	-1	-15/4]

Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$\varphi_{AB}$	0
$\varphi_{BA}$	0
$\varphi_{CD}$	0
$\varphi_{DC}$	0
$\varphi_{EF}$	0
$\varphi_{FE}$	1/6
$\varphi_{GD}$	0
$\varphi_{DG}$	0
$\varphi_{DH}$	1/6
$\varphi_{HF}$	-1/3

REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 13/6

$$\begin{aligned}
 H_A &= 5/3F \\
 V_A &= 97/24F \\
 W_A &= -2/3Fb \\
 H_C &= 1/2F \\
 V_C &= 355/24F \\
 W_C &= -1/4Fb \\
 H_E &= 0 \\
 V_E &= 5F \\
 W_E &= -Fb
 \end{aligned}$$

$H_{AB} = 5/3F$	$H_{CD} = 1/2F$	$H_{EF} = 0$	$H_{BG} = 5/3F$	$H_{GD} = 5/3F$
$V_{AB} = 97/24F$	$V_{CD} = 355/24F$	$V_{EF} = 5F$	$V_{BG} = 97/24F$	$V_{GD} = -163/24F$
$W_{AB} = -2/3Fb$	$W_{CD} = -1/4Fb$	$W_{EF} = -Fb$	$W_{BG} = Fb$	$W_{GD} = -73/24Fb$
$H_{BA} = -5/3F$	$H_{DC} = -1/2F$	$H_{FE} = 0$	$H_{GB} = -5/3F$	$H_{DG} = -5/3F$
$V_{BA} = -97/24F$	$V_{DC} = -355/24F$	$V_{FE} = -5F$	$V_{GB} = -97/24F$	$V_{DG} = 163/24F$
$W_{BA} = -Fb$	$W_{DC} = -1/4Fb$	$W_{FE} = Fb$	$W_{GB} = 73/24Fb$	$W_{DG} = -15/4Fb$

$H_{DH} = 13/6F$	$H_{HF} = 13/6F$
$V_{DH} = 8F$	$V_{HF} = -5F$
$W_{DH} = 4Fb$	$W_{HF} = -4Fb$
$H_{HD} = -13/6F$	$H_{FH} = -13/6F$
$V_{HD} = -8F$	$V_{FH} = 5F$
$W_{HD} = 4Fb$	$W_{FH} = -Fb$

SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$u_{AAB} = 0$	$u_B = 0$	$u_{CCD} = 0$	$u_D = 0$	$u_{EEF} = 0$	$u_{FFE} = 0$
$v_{AAB} = 0$	$v_B = 0$	$v_{CCD} = 0$	$v_D = 0$	$v_{EEF} = 0$	$v_{FFE} = 0$
$\varphi_{AAB} = 0$	$\varphi_B = 0$	$\varphi_{CCD} = 0$	$\varphi_D = 0$	$\varphi_{EEF} = 0$	$\varphi_{FFE} = 0$

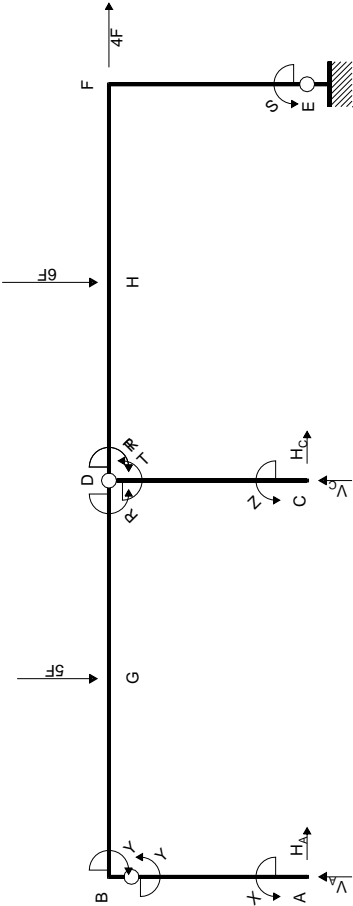
$u_G = 0$	$u_{HHD} = 0$
$v_G = 0$	$v_{HHD} = -1/6\delta$
$\varphi_G = 0$	$\varphi_{HHD} = -1/6\delta/b$

SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$u_{AAB} = 0$	$u_{CCD} = 0$	$u_{EEF} = 0$	$u_{BBG} = 0$	$u_{GGD} = 0$	$u_{DDH} = 0$
$v_{AAB} = 0$	$v_{CCD} = 0$	$v_{EEF} = 0$	$v_{BBG} = 0$	$v_{GGD} = 0$	$v_{DDH} = 0$
$\varphi_{AAB} = 0$	$\varphi_{CCD} = 0$	$\varphi_{EEF} = 0$	$\varphi_{BBG} = 0$	$\varphi_{GGD} = 0$	$\varphi_{DDH} = -1/6\delta/b$

$$\begin{aligned}
 u_{HHF} &= 0 \\
 v_{HHF} &= -1/6\delta \\
 \varphi_{HHF} &= 1/6\delta/b
 \end{aligned}$$





EQUAZIONI DI EQUILIBRIO

Rotazione intorno a E: aste EF FH HD DC DG GB BA

$-4V_{Ab} - 2V_{Cb} = -Xb - Zb - Sb - 17Fb$

Rotazione intorno a D: aste DC

$H_{Cb} = -Zb - Tb$

Rotazione intorno a D: aste DG GB BA

$H_{Ab} - 2V_{Ab} = -Xb - Rb - 5Fb$

Rotazione intorno a B: aste BA

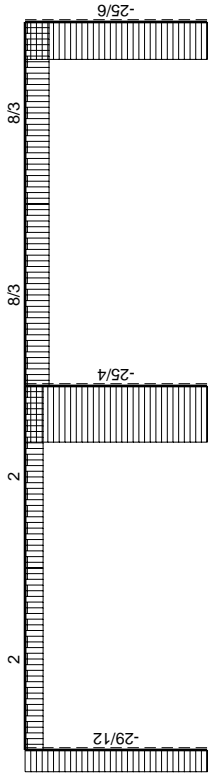
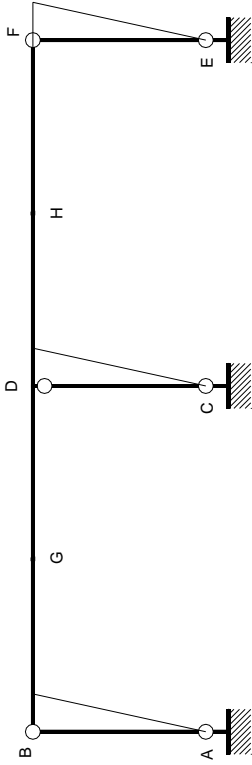
$H_{Ab} = -Xb - Yb$

Matrice di equilibrio

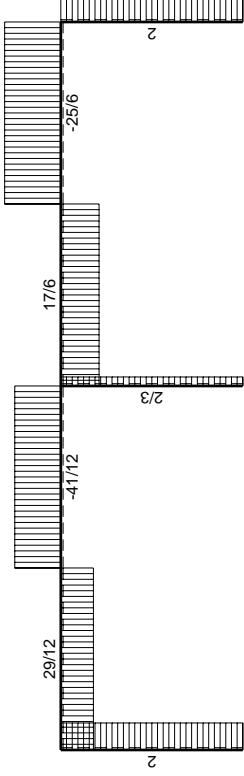
$$\begin{bmatrix} H_{Ab} & V_{Ab} & H_{Cb} & V_{Cb} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Xb & Yb & Zb & Tb & Sb & Rb & Fb \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{EF} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -4 & 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -17 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{DC} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{DG} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{BA} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Soluzione del sistema

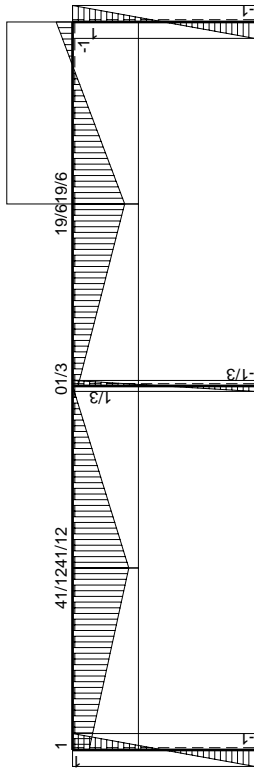
$$\begin{bmatrix} V_{Ab} \\ H_{Cb} \\ H_{Ab} \\ V_{Cb} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Xb & Yb & Zb & Tb & Sb & Rb & Fb \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1/2 & 5/2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1/2 & 1 & 1/2 & 0 & 1/2 & -1 & 7/2 \end{bmatrix}$$



← →



↑ ↓



↺ ↻

Fb

## PROGRAMMAZIONE LINEARE

Sia  $H_{ij}$  la matrice del simplesso, con  $m$  righe e  $n$  colonne.

Siano  $P_j$  le variabili primali di riga e  $D_i$  le variabili duali di colonna, con  $1 \leq j < n$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Siano a riga  $m$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo primale  $\max \sum_i H_{mj} P_j$ ,  $1 \leq j < n$ .

Siano a colonna  $n$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo duale  $\min \sum_i H_{in} D_i$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Sequenza di operazioni pivotali:

1 Sia  $q$  ( $1 \leq q < n$ ) la colonna pivot con massimo valore  $H_{mj}$  in riga  $m$ .

2 Sia  $p$  ( $1 \leq p < m$ ) la riga pivot di colonna  $q$ , a coefficiente negativo  $H_{pq}$ , che minimizza il rapporto  $H_{ir}/H_{iq}$ .

3 Si ottiene il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq}$ .

4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

5 Si ridefinisce il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq} = 1/H_{pq}$ .

6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

8 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della riga pivot  $p$ :  $H_{pj} = -H_{pq} H_{pj}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

Si ripete il ciclo 1-8 sino a quando la funzione obiettivo di riga  $m$  ha solo coefficienti non-positivi.

Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione primale, con segno cambiato, sulla colonna  $n$  dei termini noti, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $P_j$  presenti sulla colonna di sinistra.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{MAX} \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 & \\ \hline H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} & \geq H_{14} \\ H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} & \geq H_{24} \\ H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} & \geq H_{34} \\ H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} & \geq H_{44} \\ H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} & \geq H_{54} \\ H_{61} & H_{62} & H_{63} & = H_{64} \end{array} \right] \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CD}$   $T=W_{DC}$   $S=W_{EF}$   $R=W_{DG}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$		Fb
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{AB}^+$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	1
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA}^+$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	1
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/3
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	1/3
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/3
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq$	1/3
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq$	1
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	4	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE}^+$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	4	$\leq$	1
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{GD}^+$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\leq$	4
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leq$	4
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\leq$	4
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-1	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF}^+$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-1	$\leq$	4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$=$	0

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$		[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/3
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/3
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/3
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/3
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	4	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	-4	$\geq$	-1
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-1	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	1	$\geq$	-4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	=	0

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	T+	S+	R+	X-	Y-	Z-	T-	S-	R-	$\alpha bF$		[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	-1
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	-1
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/3
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	-1/3
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/3
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq$	-1/3
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq$	-1
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	4	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-4	$\leq$	-1
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	-5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	5/2	$\leq$	-4
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leq$	-4
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\leq$	-4
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	-1	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	1	$\leq$	-4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	=	0

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	4	5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	-4	-5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	5/2	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-1	7/2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	1	-7/2	$\geq$	-4
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$=$	0

Scambio pivotale 12-7

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	1/4	1/4	1/4	1/4	1/4	0	-1/4	-5/4	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-5/8	-9/8	-5/8	-5/8	-5/8	-1/2	5/8	33/8	$\geq$	-27/8
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	5/8	9/8	5/8	5/8	5/8	1/2	-5/8	-33/8	$\geq$	-37/8
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	-3/4	-3/4	-3/4	-5/4	-3/4	-1/2	1/4	19/4	$\geq$	-15/4
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	3/4	3/4	3/4	5/4	3/4	1/2	-1/4	-19/4	$\geq$	-17/4
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	1/4	1/4	1/4	1/4	1/4	0	-1/4	-5/4	$=$	-1/4

## Scambio pivotale 2-1

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X-		$[Fb]$
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/4	1/4	1/4	1/4	1/4	0	-1/4	-1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	5/8	-9/8	-5/8	-5/8	-5/8	-1/2	5/8	7/2	$\geq$	-11/4
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-5/8	9/8	5/8	5/8	5/8	1/2	-5/8	-7/2	$\geq$	-21/4
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	3/4	-3/4	-3/4	-5/4	-3/4	-1/2	1/4	4	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	-3/4	3/4	3/4	5/4	3/4	1/2	-1/4	-4	$\geq$	-5
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	-1/4	1/4	1/4	1/4	1/4	0	-1/4	-1	$=$	-1/2

## Scambio pivotale 4-2

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X-		$[Fb]$
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/4	-1/4	1/4	1/4	1/4	0	-1/4	-3/4	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	5/8	9/8	-5/8	-5/8	-5/8	-1/2	5/8	19/8	$\geq$	-13/8
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-5/8	-9/8	5/8	5/8	5/8	1/2	-5/8	-19/8	$\geq$	-51/8
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	3/4	3/4	-3/4	-5/4	-3/4	-1/2	1/4	13/4	$\geq$	-9/4
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	-3/4	-3/4	3/4	5/4	3/4	1/2	-1/4	-13/4	$\geq$	-23/4
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	-1/4	-1/4	1/4	1/4	1/4	0	-1/4	-3/4	$=$	-3/4

## Scambio pivotale 6-3

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X <sup>-</sup>		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2/3
Z	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/4	-1/4	-1/4	1/4	1/4	0	-1/4	-1/2	$\geq$	-5/6
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	5/8	9/8	5/8	-5/8	-5/8	-1/2	5/8	7/4	$\geq$	-17/12
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-5/8	-9/8	-5/8	5/8	5/8	1/2	-5/8	-7/4	$\geq$	-79/12
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	3/4	3/4	3/4	-5/4	-3/4	-1/2	1/4	5/2	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	-3/4	-3/4	-3/4	5/4	3/4	1/2	-1/4	-5/2	$\geq$	-6
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	-1/4	-1/4	-1/4	1/4	1/4	0	-1/4	-1/2	=	-5/6

## Scambio pivotale 8-4

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$	$\varphi_{DC}^+$	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X <sup>-</sup>		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2/3
Z	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2/3
T	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/4	-1/4	-1/4	-1/4	1/4	0	-1/4	-1/4	$\geq$	-11/12
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	5/8	9/8	5/8	5/8	-5/8	-1/2	5/8	9/8	$\geq$	-29/24
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-5/8	-9/8	-5/8	-5/8	5/8	1/2	-5/8	-9/8	$\geq$	-163/24
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-11/3
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-13/3
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	3/4	3/4	3/4	5/4	-3/4	-1/2	1/4	5/4	$\geq$	-19/12
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	-3/4	-3/4	-3/4	-5/4	3/4	1/2	-1/4	-5/4	$\geq$	-77/12
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	-1/4	-1/4	-1/4	-1/4	1/4	0	-1/4	-1/4	=	-11/12



Scambio pivotale 10-5

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$	$\varphi_{DC}^+$	$\varphi_{EF}^+$	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X <sup>-</sup>		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2/3
Z	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2/3
T	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
S	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/4	-1/4	-1/4	-1/4	-1/4	0	-1/4	0	$\geq$	-7/6
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	5/8	9/8	5/8	5/8	5/8	-1/2	5/8	1/2	$\geq$	-7/12
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-5/8	-9/8	-5/8	-5/8	-5/8	1/2	-5/8	-1/2	$\geq$	-89/12
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-11/3
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-13/3
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	3/4	3/4	3/4	5/4	3/4	-1/2	1/4	1/2	$\geq$	-5/6
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	-3/4	-3/4	-3/4	-5/4	-3/4	1/2	-1/4	-1/2	$\geq$	-43/6
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	-1/4	-1/4	-1/4	-1/4	-1/4	0	-1/4	0	=	-7/6

Tableau finale

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$	$\varphi_{DC}^+$	$\varphi_{EF}^+$	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X <sup>-</sup>		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2/3
Z	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2/3
T	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
S	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/4	-1/4	-1/4	-1/4	-1/4	0	-1/4	0	$\geq$	-7/6
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	5/8	9/8	5/8	5/8	5/8	-1/2	5/8	1/2	$\geq$	-7/12
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-5/8	-9/8	-5/8	-5/8	-5/8	1/2	-5/8	-1/2	$\geq$	-89/12
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-11/3
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-13/3
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	3/4	3/4	3/4	5/4	3/4	-1/2	1/4	1/2	$\geq$	-5/6
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	-3/4	-3/4	-3/4	-5/4	-3/4	1/2	-1/4	-1/2	$\geq$	-43/6
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	-1/4	-1/4	-1/4	-1/4	-1/4	0	-1/4	0	=	-7/6

Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/4
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/4
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/4
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/4
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/4
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/4
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
Max	1	1	1/3	1/3	1	0	7/6	0	=	-7/6

Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

X	Y	Z	T	S	R
[ 1	1	1/3	1/3	1	0 ]

Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$\varphi_{AB}$	1/4
$\varphi_{BA}$	1/4
$\varphi_{CD}$	1/4
$\varphi_{DC}$	1/4
$\varphi_{EF}$	1/4
$\varphi_{FE}$	1/4
$\varphi_{GD}$	0
$\varphi_{DG}$	0
$\varphi_{DH}$	0
$\varphi_{HF}$	0

REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 7/6

$$H_A = -2F$$

$$V_A = 29/12F$$

$$W_A = Fb$$

$$H_C = -2/3F$$

$$V_C = 25/4F$$

$$W_C = 1/3Fb$$

$$H_E = -2F$$

$$V_E = 25/6F$$

$$W_E = Fb$$

$$H_{AB} = -2F$$

$$V_{AB} = 29/12F$$

$$W_{AB} = Fb$$

$$H_{BA} = 2F$$

$$V_{BA} = -29/12F$$

$$W_{BA} = Fb$$

$$H_{DH} = -8/3F$$

$$V_{DH} = 17/6F$$

$$W_{DH} = -1/3Fb$$

$$H_{HD} = 8/3F$$

$$V_{HD} = -17/6F$$

$$W_{HD} = 19/6Fb$$

$$H_{CD} = -2/3F$$

$$V_{CD} = 25/4F$$

$$W_{CD} = 1/3Fb$$

$$H_{DC} = 2/3F$$

$$V_{DC} = -25/4F$$

$$W_{DC} = 1/3Fb$$

$$H_{HF} = -8/3F$$

$$V_{HF} = -25/6F$$

$$W_{HF} = -19/6Fb$$

$$H_{FH} = 8/3F$$

$$V_{FH} = 25/6F$$

$$W_{FH} = -Fb$$

$$H_{EF} = -2F$$

$$V_{EF} = 25/6F$$

$$W_{EF} = Fb$$

$$H_{FE} = 2F$$

$$V_{FE} = -25/6F$$

$$W_{FE} = Fb$$

$$H_{BG} = -2F$$

$$V_{BG} = 29/12F$$

$$W_{BG} = -Fb$$

$$H_{GB} = 2F$$

$$V_{GB} = -29/12F$$

$$W_{GB} = 41/12Fb$$

$$H_{GD} = -2F$$

$$V_{GD} = -41/12F$$

$$W_{GD} = -41/12Fb$$

$$H_{DG} = 2F$$

$$V_{DG} = 41/12F$$

$$W_{DG} = 0$$

SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$$u_{AAB} = 0$$

$$v_{AAB} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{AAB} = -1/4\delta/b$$

$$u_{BBA} = 1/4\delta$$

$$v_{BBA} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{BBA} = -1/4\delta/b$$

$$u_{CCD} = 0$$

$$v_{CCD} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{CCD} = -1/4\delta/b$$

$$u_D = 1/4\delta$$

$$v_D = 0$$

$$\varphi_D = -1/4\delta/b$$

$$u_{EEF} = 0$$

$$v_{EEF} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{EEF} = -1/4\delta/b$$

$$u_{FFE} = 1/4\delta$$

$$v_{FFE} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{FFH} = -1/4\delta/b$$

$$u_G = 1/4\delta$$

$$v_G = 0$$

$$\varphi_G = 0$$

$$u_H = 1/4\delta$$

$$v_H = 0$$

$$\varphi_H = 0$$

SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$$u_{AAB} = 0$$

$$v_{AAB} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{AAB} = -1/4\delta/b$$

$$u_{CCD} = 0$$

$$v_{CCD} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{CCD} = -1/4\delta/b$$

$$u_{EEF} = 0$$

$$v_{EEF} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{EEF} = -1/4\delta/b$$

$$u_{BBG} = 1/4\delta$$

$$v_{BBG} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{BBG} = 0$$

$$u_{GGD} = 1/4\delta$$

$$v_{GGD} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{GGD} = 0$$

$$u_{DDH} = 1/4\delta$$

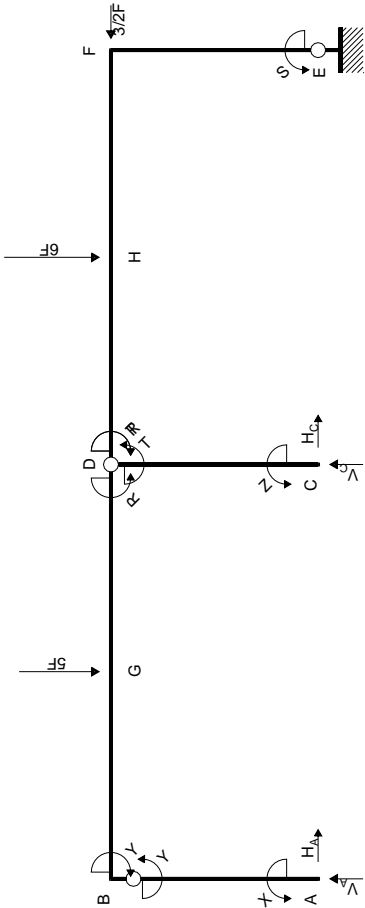
$$v_{DDH} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{DDH} = 0$$

$$u_{HHF} = 1/4\delta$$

$$v_{HHF} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{HHF} = 0$$



EQUAZIONI DI EQUILIBRIO

Rotazione intorno a E: aste EF FH HD DC DG GB BA

$-4V_{Ab} - 2V_{Cb} = -Xb - Zb - Sb - 45/2Fb$

Rotazione intorno a D: aste DC

$H_{Cb} = -Zb - Tb$

Rotazione intorno a D: aste DG GB BA

$H_{Ab} - 2V_{Ab} = -Xb - Rb - 5Fb$

Rotazione intorno a B: aste BA

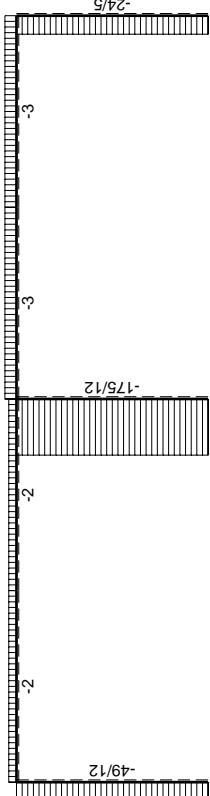
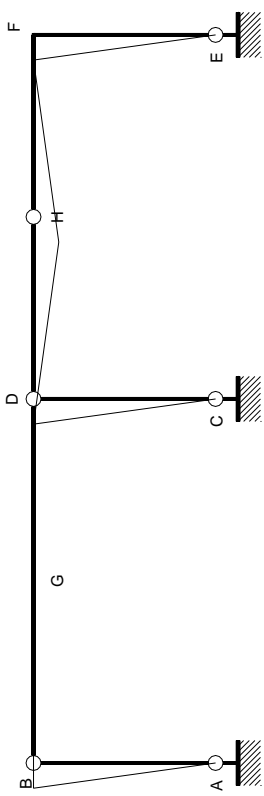
$H_{Ab} = -Xb - Yb$

Matrice di equilibrio

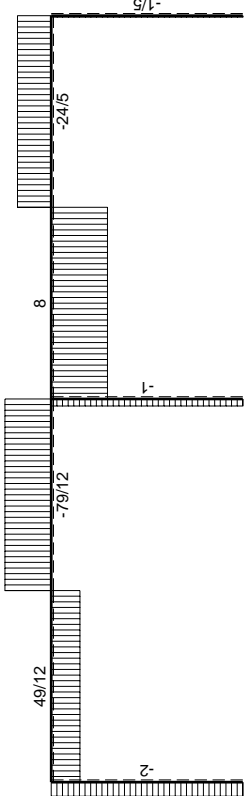
$$\begin{bmatrix} H_{Ab} & V_{Ab} & H_{Cb} & V_{Cb} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Xb & Yb & Zb & Tb & Sb & Rb & Fb \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} \varphi_{EF} \\ \varphi_{DC} \\ \varphi_{DG} \\ \varphi_{BA} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -45/2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -5 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Soluzione del sistema

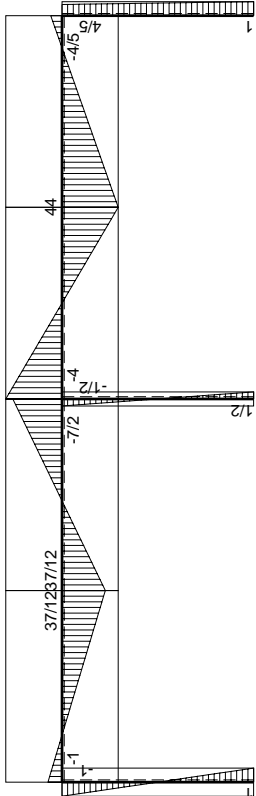
$$\begin{bmatrix} V_{Ab} \\ H_{Cb} \\ H_{Ab} \\ V_{Cb} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Xb & Yb & Zb & Tb & Sb & Rb & Fb \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1/2 & 5/2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1/2 & 1 & 1/2 & 0 & 1/2 & -1 & 25/4 \end{bmatrix}$$



← → F



↑ ↓ F



↺ ↻ Fb

## PROGRAMMAZIONE LINEARE

Sia  $H_{ij}$  la matrice del simplesso, con  $m$  righe e  $n$  colonne.

Siano  $P_j$  le variabili primali di riga e  $D_i$  le variabili duali di colonna, con  $1 \leq j < n$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Siano a riga  $m$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo primale  $\max \sum_i H_{mj} P_j$ ,  $1 \leq j < n$ .

Siano a colonna  $n$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo duale  $\min \sum_i H_{in} D_i$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Sequenza di operazioni pivotali:

1 Sia  $q$  ( $1 \leq q < n$ ) la colonna pivot con massimo valore  $H_{mq}$  in riga  $m$ .

2 Sia  $p$  ( $1 \leq p < m$ ) la riga pivot di colonna  $q$ , a coefficiente negativo  $H_{pq}$ , che minimizza il rapporto  $H_{ir}/H_{iq}$ .

3 Si ottiene il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq}$ .

4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

5 Si ridefinisce il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq} = 1/H_{pq}$ .

6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

8 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della riga pivot  $p$ :  $H_{pj} = -H_{pq} H_{pj}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

Si ripete il ciclo 1-8 sino a quando la funzione obiettivo di riga  $m$  ha solo coefficienti non-positivi.

Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione primale, con segno cambiato, sulla colonna  $n$  dei termini noti, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $P_j$  presenti sulla colonna di sinistra.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \begin{array}{c} D_1 \\ D_2 \\ D_3 \\ D_4 \\ D_5 \\ \text{MAX} \end{array} \begin{bmatrix} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 \\ H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} \\ H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} \\ H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} \\ H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} \\ H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} \\ H_{61} & H_{62} & H_{63} \end{bmatrix} \begin{array}{c} \geq \\ \geq \\ \geq \\ \geq \\ \geq \\ = \end{array} \begin{bmatrix} \text{MIN} \\ H_{14} \\ H_{24} \\ H_{34} \\ H_{44} \\ H_{54} \\ H_{64} \end{bmatrix} \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CD}$   $T=W_{DC}$   $S=W_{EF}$   $R=W_{DG}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq -1/2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\leq 1/2$
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1/2$
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq 1/2$
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-3/2	$\geq -1$
$W_{FE}^+$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-3/2	$\leq 1$
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\geq -4$
$W_{GD}^+$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\leq 4$
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq -4$
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leq 4$
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\geq -4$
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\leq 4$
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-15/4	$\geq -4$
$W_{HF}^+$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-15/4	$\leq 4$
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$		$[Fb]$
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-3/2	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	3/2	$\geq$	-1
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-15/4	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	15/4	$\geq$	-4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$=$	0

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	T+	S+	R+	X-	Y-	Z-	T-	S-	R-	$\alpha bF$		$[Fb]$
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	-1
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	-1
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	-1/2
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq$	-1/2
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq$	-1
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	-3/2	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	3/2	$\leq$	-1
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	-5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	5/2	$\leq$	-4
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leq$	-4
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\leq$	-4
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	-15/4	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	15/4	$\leq$	-4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$=$	0

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-3/2	5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	3/2	-5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	5/2	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-15/4	7/2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	15/4	-7/2	$\geq$	-4
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	=	0

Scambio pivotale 11-7

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^-$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\alpha bF$	-2/3	-2/3	-2/3	-2/3	-2/3	0	-2/3	10/3	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	5/3	7/6	5/3	5/3	5/3	-1/2	5/3	-22/3	$\geq$	-7/3
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-5/3	-7/6	-5/3	-5/3	-5/3	1/2	-5/3	22/3	$\geq$	-17/3
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	2	2	2	3/2	2	-1/2	5/2	-9	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	-2	-2	-2	-3/2	-2	1/2	-5/2	9	$\geq$	-13/2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	-2/3	-2/3	-2/3	-2/3	-2/3	0	-2/3	10/3	=	-2/3

## Scambio pivotale 19-8

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	7/9	-2/9	-2/9	-1/6	-2/9	1/18	-5/18	1/9	$\geq$	-5/6
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-7/9	2/9	2/9	1/6	2/9	-1/18	5/18	-1/9	$\geq$	-7/6
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	-2/9	7/9	-2/9	-1/6	-2/9	1/18	-5/18	1/9	$\geq$	-5/6
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	2/9	-7/9	2/9	1/6	2/9	-1/18	5/18	-1/9	$\geq$	-7/6
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	-2/9	-2/9	7/9	-1/6	-2/9	1/18	-5/18	1/9	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	2/9	2/9	-7/9	1/6	2/9	-1/18	5/18	-1/9	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	-2/9	-2/9	-2/9	5/6	-2/9	1/18	-5/18	1/9	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	2/9	2/9	2/9	-5/6	2/9	-1/18	5/18	-1/9	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	-2/9	-2/9	-2/9	-1/6	7/9	1/18	-5/18	1/9	$\geq$	-5/6
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	2/9	2/9	2/9	1/6	-7/9	-1/18	5/18	-1/9	$\geq$	-7/6
$\alpha bF$	2/27	2/27	2/27	-1/9	2/27	-5/27	7/27	-10/27	$\geq$	-11/9
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	1/27	-25/54	1/27	4/9	1/27	-5/54	-10/27	22/27	$\geq$	-10/9
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-1/27	25/54	-1/27	-4/9	-1/27	5/54	10/27	-22/27	$\geq$	-62/9
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	-2/9	-2/9	-2/9	-1/6	-2/9	19/18	-5/18	1/9	$\geq$	-23/6
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	2/9	2/9	2/9	1/6	2/9	-19/18	5/18	-1/9	$\geq$	-25/6
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	4/9	4/9	4/9	-2/3	4/9	-10/9	5/9	-2/9	$\geq$	-13/3
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	-4/9	-4/9	-4/9	2/3	-4/9	10/9	-5/9	2/9	$\geq$	-11/3
X-	2/9	2/9	2/9	1/6	2/9	-1/18	5/18	-1/9	$\geq$	-1/6
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	-2/9	-2/9	-2/9	-1/6	-2/9	1/18	-5/18	1/9	$\geq$	-23/6
Max	2/27	2/27	2/27	-1/9	2/27	-5/27	7/27	-10/27	$=$	-11/9

## Scambio pivotale 5-7

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	-1	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	1	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	-1	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	1	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-4/5	-4/5	14/5	-3/5	-4/5	1/5	-18/5	2/5	$\geq$	-6/5
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	-1	1	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	1	-1	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	-1	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	1	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$\alpha bF$	-2/15	-2/15	4/5	-4/15	-2/15	-2/15	-14/15	-4/15	$\geq$	-23/15
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	4/5	4/5	-14/5	3/5	4/5	-1/5	18/5	-2/5	$\geq$	-4/5
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	1/3	-1/6	-1	2/3	1/3	-1/6	4/3	2/3	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-1/3	1/6	1	-2/3	-1/3	1/6	-4/3	-2/3	$\geq$	-22/3
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	1	1	0	$\geq$	-7/2
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	1	0	0	-1	-1	0	$\geq$	-9/2
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	2	-1	0	-1	-2	0	$\geq$	-5
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	-2	1	0	1	2	0	$\geq$	-3
X-	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-7/2
Max	-2/15	-2/15	4/5	-4/15	-2/15	-2/15	-14/15	-4/15	$=$	-23/15

## Scambio pivotale 7-3

	X	Y	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	T	S	R	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	-1	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	1	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	-1	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-4/5	-4/5	-14/5	11/5	-4/5	1/5	-4/5	2/5	$\geq$	-6/5
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-1
Z	0	0	-1	1	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	1	-1	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	-1	1	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$\alpha bF$	-2/15	-2/15	-4/5	8/15	-2/15	-2/15	-2/15	-4/15	$\geq$	-23/15
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	4/5	4/5	14/5	-11/5	4/5	-1/5	4/5	-2/5	$\geq$	-4/5
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	1/3	-1/6	1	-1/3	1/3	-1/6	1/3	2/3	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-1/3	1/6	-1	1/3	-1/3	1/6	-1/3	-2/3	$\geq$	-22/3
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	1	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-7/2
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	-1	1	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-9/2
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	-2	1	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-5
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	2	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-3
X-	0	0	-1	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-7/2
Max	-2/15	-2/15	-4/5	8/15	-2/15	-2/15	-2/15	-4/15	=	-23/15

## Scambio pivotale 12-4

	X	Y	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	S	R	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	7/11	-4/11	-3/11	5/11	-4/11	1/11	-4/11	2/11	$\geq$	-3/22
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-7/11	4/11	3/11	-5/11	4/11	-1/11	4/11	-2/11	$\geq$	-41/22
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	-4/11	7/11	-3/11	5/11	-4/11	1/11	-4/11	2/11	$\geq$	-3/22
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	4/11	-7/11	3/11	-5/11	4/11	-1/11	4/11	-2/11	$\geq$	-41/22
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-1
Z	4/11	4/11	3/11	-5/11	4/11	-1/11	15/11	-2/11	$\geq$	-4/11
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	-4/11	-4/11	-3/11	5/11	7/11	1/11	-4/11	2/11	$\geq$	-3/22
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	4/11	4/11	3/11	-5/11	-7/11	-1/11	4/11	-2/11	$\geq$	-41/22
$\alpha bF$	2/33	2/33	-4/33	-8/33	2/33	-2/11	2/33	-4/11	$\geq$	-19/11
T	4/11	4/11	14/11	-5/11	4/11	-1/11	4/11	-2/11	$\geq$	-4/11
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	7/33	-19/66	19/33	5/33	7/33	-3/22	7/33	8/11	$\geq$	-6/11
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-7/33	19/66	-19/33	-5/33	-7/33	3/22	-7/33	-8/11	$\geq$	-82/11
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	-4/11	-4/11	-3/11	5/11	-4/11	12/11	-4/11	2/11	$\geq$	-69/22
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	4/11	4/11	3/11	-5/11	4/11	-12/11	4/11	-2/11	$\geq$	-107/22
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	4/11	4/11	-8/11	-5/11	4/11	-12/11	4/11	-2/11	$\geq$	-59/11
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	-4/11	-4/11	8/11	5/11	-4/11	12/11	-4/11	2/11	$\geq$	-29/11
X-	4/11	4/11	3/11	-5/11	4/11	-1/11	4/11	-2/11	$\geq$	-19/22
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	-4/11	-4/11	-3/11	5/11	-4/11	1/11	-4/11	2/11	$\geq$	-69/22
Max	2/33	2/33	-4/33	-8/33	2/33	-2/11	2/33	-4/11	=	-19/11



## Scambio pivotale 3-1

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	Y	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	S	R	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		$[Fb]$
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-7/4	3/4	-3/4	5/4	-1	1/4	-1	1/2	$\geq$	-3/8
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	7/4	-3/4	3/4	-5/4	1	-1/4	1	-1/2	$\geq$	-13/8
X	-11/4	7/4	-3/4	5/4	-1	1/4	-1	1/2	$\geq$	-3/8
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-1
Z	-1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	1	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	-1	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/6	1/6	-1/6	-1/6	0	-1/6	0	-1/3	$\geq$	-7/4
T	-1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-7/12	1/12	5/12	5/12	0	-1/12	0	5/6	$\geq$	-5/8
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	7/12	-1/12	-5/12	-5/12	0	1/12	0	-5/6	$\geq$	-59/8
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	1	-1	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	-1	1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-5
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	-1	1	-1	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-11/2
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	1	-1	1	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-5/2
X-	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_x$	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3
Max	-1/6	1/6	-1/6	-1/6	0	-1/6	0	-1/3	$=$	-7/4

## Scambio pivotale 9-2

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	$\varphi_{EF}^-$	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	S	R	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		$[Fb]$
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	-3/4	-3/4	5/4	-1/4	1/4	-1	1/2	$\geq$	-3/8
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	1	3/4	3/4	-5/4	1/4	-1/4	1	-1/2	$\geq$	-13/8
X	-1	-7/4	-3/4	5/4	3/4	1/4	-1	1/2	$\geq$	-3/8
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-1
Z	0	-1	0	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
Y	1	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	0	-1/6	-1/6	-1/6	1/6	-1/6	0	-1/3	$\geq$	-7/4
T	0	-1	1	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-1/2	-1/12	5/12	5/12	1/12	-1/12	0	5/6	$\geq$	-5/8
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	1/2	1/12	-5/12	-5/12	-1/12	1/12	0	-5/6	$\geq$	-59/8
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-5
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	-1	-1	0	1	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-11/2
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	1	1	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-5/2
X-	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_x$	0	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3
Max	0	-1/6	-1/6	-1/6	1/6	-1/6	0	-1/3	$=$	-7/4

## Scambio pivotale 1-5

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	$\varphi_{EF}^-$	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	R	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		$[Fb]$
S	-4	-3	-3	5	-4	1	-4	2	$\geq$	$-3/2$
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-4	-4	-3	5	-3	1	-4	2	$\geq$	$-3/2$
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-1
Z	-4	-4	-3	5	-4	1	-3	2	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
Y	-3	-4	-3	5	-4	1	-4	2	$\geq$	$-3/2$
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-2/3	-2/3	-2/3	2/3	-2/3	0	-2/3	0	$\geq$	-2
T	-4	-4	-2	5	-4	1	-4	2	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-5/6	-1/3	1/6	5/6	-1/3	0	-1/3	1	$\geq$	$-3/4$
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	5/6	1/3	-1/6	-5/6	1/3	0	1/3	-1	$\geq$	$-29/4$
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	4	4	3	-5	4	0	4	-2	$\geq$	$-3/2$
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	-4	-4	-3	5	-4	0	-4	2	$\geq$	$-13/2$
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	-4	-4	-4	5	-4	0	-4	2	$\geq$	-7
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	4	4	4	-5	4	0	4	-2	$\geq$	-1
X-	-4	-4	-3	5	-4	1	-4	2	$\geq$	$-5/2$
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	4	4	3	-5	4	-1	4	-2	$\geq$	$-3/2$
Max	-2/3	-2/3	-2/3	2/3	-2/3	0	-2/3	0	=	-2

## Scambio pivotale 18-4

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	$\varphi_{EF}^-$	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	$\varphi_{DH}^+$	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	R	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		$[Fb]$
S	0	1	1	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	$-5/2$
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	0	0	1	-1	1	1	0	0	$\geq$	$-5/2$
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-4/5	-4/5	-4/5	1/5	-4/5	0	-4/5	2/5	$\geq$	$-9/5$
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-1
Z	0	0	1	-1	0	1	1	0	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
Y	1	0	1	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	$-5/2$
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-2/15	-2/15	-2/15	-2/15	-2/15	0	-2/15	-4/15	$\geq$	$-32/15$
T	0	0	2	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-1/6	1/3	5/6	-1/6	1/3	0	1/3	2/3	$\geq$	$-11/12$
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	1/6	-1/3	-5/6	1/6	-1/3	0	-1/3	-2/3	$\geq$	$-85/12$
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	-1	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	$-15/2$
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	4/5	4/5	4/5	-1/5	4/5	0	4/5	-2/5	$\geq$	$-1/5$
X-	0	0	1	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	$-7/2$
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	0	-1	1	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	$-1/2$
Max	-2/15	-2/15	-2/15	-2/15	-2/15	0	-2/15	-4/15	=	$-32/15$

Tableau finale

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	$\varphi_{EF}^-$	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	$\varphi_{DH}^+$	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	R	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$	$\left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{Fb} \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
S	0	1	1	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} -5/2 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} -2 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
X	0	0	1	-1	1	1	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} -5/2 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} -2 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-4/5	-4/5	-4/5	1/5	-4/5	0	-4/5	2/5	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} -9/5 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
Z	0	0	1	-1	0	1	1	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} -3 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
Y	1	0	1	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} -5/2 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} -2 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\alpha bF$	-2/15	-2/15	-2/15	-2/15	-2/15	0	-2/15	-4/15	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} -32/15 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
T	0	0	2	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} -3 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-1/6	1/3	5/6	-1/6	1/3	0	1/3	2/3	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} -11/12 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	1/6	-1/3	-5/6	1/6	-1/3	0	-1/3	-2/3	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} -85/12 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	-1	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1/2 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} -15/2 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} -8 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	4/5	4/5	4/5	-1/5	4/5	0	4/5	-2/5	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1/5 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
X-	0	0	1	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} -7/2 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} -8 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
L <sub>x</sub>	0	0	-1	1	0	-1	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} -1/2 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
Max	-2/15	-2/15	-2/15	-2/15	-2/15	0	-2/15	-4/15	$= \left[ \begin{array}{c} -32/15 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$

Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$	X-	$\left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{Fb} \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 2/15 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 2/15 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 2/15 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 2/15 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 2/15 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 2/15 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 4/15 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
L <sub>x</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$
Max	5/2	5/2	3	3	5/2	0	32/15	7/2	$= \left[ \begin{array}{c} -32/15 \\ \hline \end{array} \right]$

Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

X	Y	Z	T	S	R
-1	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-7/2

Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$\varphi_{AB}$	-2/15
$\varphi_{BA}$	-2/15
$\varphi_{CD}$	-2/15
$\varphi_{DC}$	-2/15
$\varphi_{EF}$	-2/15
$\varphi_{FE}$	0
$\varphi_{GD}$	0
$\varphi_{DG}$	0
$\varphi_{DH}$	2/15
$\varphi_{HF}$	-4/15

REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 32/15

$$H_A = 2F$$

$$V_A = 49/12F$$

$$W_A = -Fb$$

$$H_C = F$$

$$V_C = 175/12F$$

$$W_C = -1/2Fb$$

$$H_E = 1/5F$$

$$V_E = 24/5F$$

$$W_E = -Fb$$

$$H_{AB} = 2F$$

$$V_{AB} = 49/12F$$

$$W_{AB} = -Fb$$

$$H_{BA} = -2F$$

$$V_{BA} = -49/12F$$

$$W_{BA} = -Fb$$

$$H_{CD} = F$$

$$V_{CD} = 175/12F$$

$$W_{CD} = -1/2Fb$$

$$H_{DC} = -F$$

$$V_{DC} = -175/12F$$

$$W_{DC} = -1/2Fb$$

$$H_{EF} = 1/5F$$

$$V_{EF} = 24/5F$$

$$W_{EF} = -Fb$$

$$H_{FE} = -1/5F$$

$$V_{FE} = -24/5F$$

$$W_{FE} = 4/5Fb$$

$$H_{BG} = 2F$$

$$V_{BG} = 49/12F$$

$$W_{BG} = Fb$$

$$H_{GB} = -2F$$

$$V_{GB} = -49/12F$$

$$W_{GB} = 37/12Fb$$

$$H_{GD} = 2F$$

$$V_{GD} = -79/12F$$

$$W_{GD} = -37/12Fb$$

$$H_{DG} = -2F$$

$$V_{DG} = 79/12F$$

$$W_{DG} = -7/2Fb$$

$$H_{DH} = 3F$$

$$V_{DH} = 8F$$

$$W_{DH} = 4Fb$$

$$H_{HD} = -3F$$

$$V_{HD} = -8F$$

$$W_{HD} = 4Fb$$

$$H_{HF} = 3F$$

$$V_{HF} = -24/5F$$

$$W_{HF} = -4Fb$$

$$H_{FH} = -3F$$

$$V_{FH} = 24/5F$$

$$W_{FH} = -4/5Fb$$

#### SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$$u_{AAB} = 0$$

$$v_{AAB} = 0$$

$$\phi_{AAB} = 2/15\delta/b$$

$$u_{BBA} = -2/15\delta$$

$$v_{BBA} = 0$$

$$\phi_{BBA} = 2/15\delta/b$$

$$u_{CCD} = 0$$

$$v_{CCD} = 0$$

$$\phi_{CCD} = 2/15\delta/b$$

$$u_{DDC} = -2/15\delta$$

$$v_{DDC} = 0$$

$$\phi_{DDC} = 2/15\delta/b$$

$$u_{EEF} = 0$$

$$v_{EEF} = 0$$

$$\phi_{EEF} = 2/15\delta/b$$

$$u_F = -2/15\delta$$

$$v_F = 0$$

$$\phi_F = 2/15\delta/b$$

$$u_G = -2/15\delta$$

$$v_G = 0$$

$$\phi_G = 0$$

$$u_{HHD} = -2/15\delta$$

$$v_{HHD} = -2/15\delta$$

$$\phi_{HHD} = -2/15\delta/b$$

#### SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$$u_{AAB} = 0$$

$$v_{AAB} = 0$$

$$\phi_{AAB} = 2/15\delta/b$$

$$u_{CCD} = 0$$

$$v_{CCD} = 0$$

$$\phi_{CCD} = 2/15\delta/b$$

$$u_{EEF} = 0$$

$$v_{EEF} = 0$$

$$\phi_{EEF} = 2/15\delta/b$$

$$u_{BBG} = -2/15\delta$$

$$v_{BBG} = 0$$

$$\phi_{BBG} = 0$$

$$u_{GGD} = -2/15\delta$$

$$v_{GGD} = 0$$

$$\phi_{GGD} = 0$$

$$u_{DDH} = -2/15\delta$$

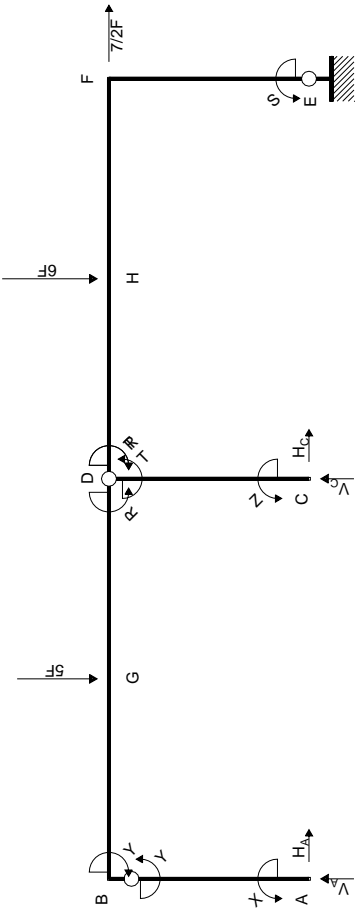
$$v_{DDH} = 0$$

$$\phi_{DDH} = -2/15\delta/b$$

$$u_{HHF} = -2/15\delta$$

$$v_{HHF} = -2/15\delta$$

$$\phi_{HHF} = 2/15\delta/b$$



EQUAZIONI DI EQUILIBRIO

Rotazione intorno a E: aste EF FH HD DC DG GB BA

$-4V_{Ab} - 2V_{Cb} = -Xb - Zb - Sb - 35/2Fb$

Rotazione intorno a D: aste DC

$H_{Cb} = -Zb - Tb$

Rotazione intorno a D: aste DG GB BA

$H_{Ab} - 2V_{Ab} = -Xb - Rb - 5Fb$

Rotazione intorno a B: aste BA

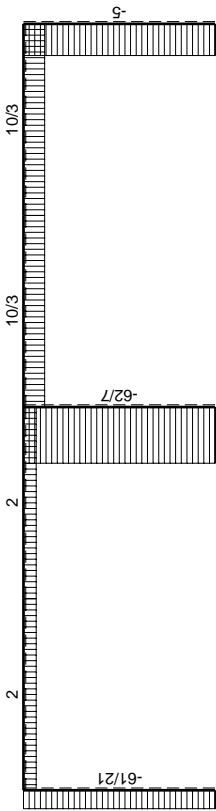
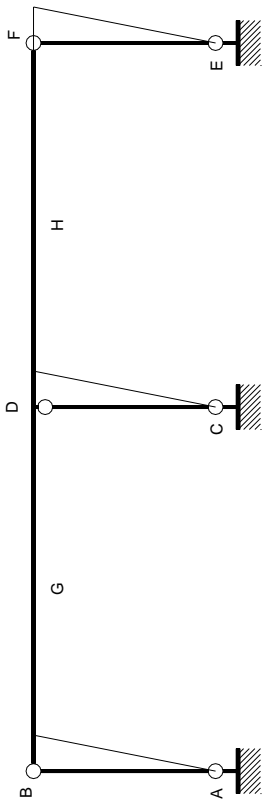
$H_{Ab} = -Xb - Yb$

Matrice di equilibrio

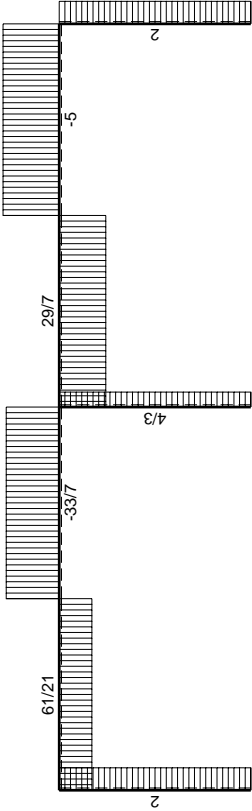
$$\begin{bmatrix} H_{Ab} & V_{Ab} & H_{Cb} & V_{Cb} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Xb & Yb & Zb & Tb & Sb & Rb & Fb \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} \varphi_{EF} \\ \varphi_{DC} \\ \varphi_{DG} \\ \varphi_{BA} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -4 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -35/2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -5 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Soluzione del sistema

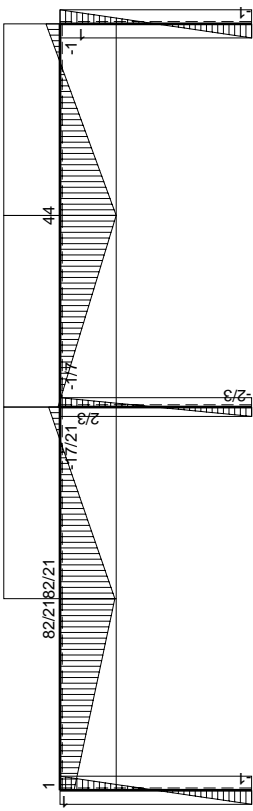
$$\begin{bmatrix} V_{Ab} \\ H_{Cb} \\ H_{Ab} \\ V_{Cb} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Xb & Yb & Zb & Tb & Sb & Rb & Fb \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1/2 & 5/2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1/2 & 1 & 1/2 & 0 & 1/2 & -1 & 15/4 \end{bmatrix}$$



← → F



↑ ↓ F



↺ ↻ Fb

## PROGRAMMAZIONE LINEARE

Sia  $H_{ij}$  la matrice del simplesso, con  $m$  righe e  $n$  colonne.

Siano  $P_j$  le variabili primali di riga e  $D_i$  le variabili duali di colonna, con  $1 \leq j < n$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Siano a riga  $m$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo primale  $\max \sum_i H_{mj} P_j$ ,  $1 \leq j < n$ .

Siano a colonna  $n$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo duale  $\min \sum_i H_{in} D_i$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Sequenza di operazioni pivotali:

1 Sia  $q$  ( $1 \leq q < n$ ) la colonna pivot con massimo valore  $H_{mj}$  in riga  $m$ .

2 Sia  $p$  ( $1 \leq p < m$ ) la riga pivot di colonna  $q$ , a coefficiente negativo  $H_{pq}$ , che minimizza il rapporto  $H_{ir}/H_{iq}$ .

3 Si ottiene il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq}$ .

4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

5 Si ridefinisce il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq} = 1/H_{pq}$ .

6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

8 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della riga pivot  $p$ :  $H_{pj} = -H_{pq} H_{pj}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

Si ripete il ciclo 1-8 sino a quando la funzione obiettivo di riga  $m$  ha solo coefficienti non-positivi.

Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione primale, con segno cambiato, sulla colonna  $n$  dei termini noti, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $P_j$  presenti sulla colonna di sinistra.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{MAX} \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 & \text{MIN} \\ \hline D_1 & H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} \\ D_2 & H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} \\ D_3 & H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} \\ D_4 & H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} \\ D_5 & H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} \\ \hline \text{MAX} & H_{61} & H_{62} & H_{63} \end{array} \right] = \left[ \begin{array}{c} H_{14} \\ H_{24} \\ H_{34} \\ H_{44} \\ H_{54} \\ H_{64} \end{array} \right] \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CD}$   $T=W_{DC}$   $S=W_{EF}$   $R=W_{DG}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$		Fb
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{AB}^+$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	1
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA}^+$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	1
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2/3
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	2/3
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2/3
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq$	2/3
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq$	1
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	7/2	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE}^+$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	7/2	$\leq$	1
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{GD}^+$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\leq$	4
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leq$	4
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\leq$	4
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-5/4	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF}^+$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-5/4	$\leq$	4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$=$	0

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$		[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2/3
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2/3
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2/3
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2/3
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	7/2	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	-7/2	$\geq$	-1
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-5/4	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	5/4	$\geq$	-4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	=	0

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	T+	S+	R+	X-	Y-	Z-	T-	S-	R-	$\alpha bF$		[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	-1
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	-1
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2/3
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	-2/3
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2/3
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq$	-2/3
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq$	-1
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	7/2	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-7/2	$\leq$	-1
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	-5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	5/2	$\leq$	-4
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leq$	-4
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\leq$	-4
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	-5/4	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	5/4	$\leq$	-4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	=	0

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	7/2	5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	-7/2	-5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	5/2	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-5/4	7/2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	5/4	-7/2	$\geq$	-4
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	=	0

Scambio pivotale 12-7

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	2/7	2/7	2/7	2/7	2/7	0	-2/7	-10/7	$\geq$	-2/7
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-5/7	-17/14	-5/7	-5/7	-5/7	-1/2	5/7	32/7	$\geq$	-23/7
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	5/7	17/14	5/7	5/7	5/7	1/2	-5/7	-32/7	$\geq$	-33/7
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	-6/7	-6/7	-6/7	-19/14	-6/7	-1/2	5/14	37/7	$\geq$	-51/14
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	6/7	6/7	6/7	19/14	6/7	1/2	-5/14	-37/7	$\geq$	-61/14
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	2/7	2/7	2/7	2/7	2/7	0	-2/7	-10/7	=	-2/7



Scambio pivotale 2-1

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X-		$F_b$
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-2/7	2/7	2/7	2/7	2/7	0	-2/7	-8/7	$\geq$	-4/7
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	5/7	-17/14	-5/7	-5/7	-5/7	-1/2	5/7	27/7	$\geq$	-18/7
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-5/7	17/14	5/7	5/7	5/7	1/2	-5/7	-27/7	$\geq$	-38/7
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	6/7	-6/7	-6/7	-19/14	-6/7	-1/2	5/14	31/7	$\geq$	-39/14
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	-6/7	6/7	6/7	19/14	6/7	1/2	-5/14	-31/7	$\geq$	-73/14
$L_x$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	-2/7	2/7	2/7	2/7	2/7	0	-2/7	-8/7	$=$	-4/7

Scambio pivotale 4-2

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X-		$F_b$
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-2/7	-2/7	2/7	2/7	2/7	0	-2/7	-6/7	$\geq$	-6/7
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	5/7	17/14	-5/7	-5/7	-5/7	-1/2	5/7	37/14	$\geq$	-19/14
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-5/7	-17/14	5/7	5/7	5/7	1/2	-5/7	-37/14	$\geq$	-93/14
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	6/7	6/7	-6/7	-19/14	-6/7	-1/2	5/14	25/7	$\geq$	-27/14
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	-6/7	-6/7	6/7	19/14	6/7	1/2	-5/14	-25/7	$\geq$	-85/14
$L_x$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	-2/7	-2/7	2/7	2/7	2/7	0	-2/7	-6/7	$=$	-6/7

## Scambio pivotale 6-3

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4/3
Z	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-2/7	-2/7	-2/7	2/7	2/7	0	-2/7	-4/7	$\geq$	-22/21
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	5/7	17/14	5/7	-5/7	-5/7	-1/2	5/7	27/14	$\geq$	-37/42
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-5/7	-17/14	-5/7	5/7	5/7	1/2	-5/7	-27/14	$\geq$	-299/42
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	6/7	6/7	6/7	-19/14	-6/7	-1/2	5/14	19/7	$\geq$	-19/14
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	-6/7	-6/7	-6/7	19/14	6/7	1/2	-5/14	-19/7	$\geq$	-93/14
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	-2/7	-2/7	-2/7	2/7	2/7	0	-2/7	-4/7	=	-22/21

## Scambio pivotale 8-4

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$	$\varphi_{DC}^+$	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4/3
Z	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4/3
T	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-2/7	-2/7	-2/7	-2/7	2/7	0	-2/7	-2/7	$\geq$	-26/21
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	5/7	17/14	5/7	5/7	-5/7	-1/2	5/7	17/14	$\geq$	-17/42
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-5/7	-17/14	-5/7	-5/7	5/7	1/2	-5/7	-17/14	$\geq$	-319/42
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-10/3
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-14/3
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	6/7	6/7	6/7	19/14	-6/7	-1/2	5/14	19/14	$\geq$	-19/42
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	-6/7	-6/7	-6/7	-19/14	6/7	1/2	-5/14	-19/14	$\geq$	-317/42
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	-2/7	-2/7	-2/7	-2/7	2/7	0	-2/7	-2/7	=	-26/21

## Scambio pivotale 19-5

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$	$\varphi_{DC}^+$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4/3
Z	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4/3
T	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	1	1	1	19/12	-7/6	-7/12	5/12	7/12	$\geq$	-55/36
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	-1	-1	-1	-19/12	7/6	7/12	-5/12	-7/12	$\geq$	-17/36
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	0	0	0	1/6	-1/3	-1/6	-1/6	1/6	$\geq$	-25/18
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	0	1/2	0	-5/12	5/6	-1/12	5/12	1/12	$\geq$	-1/36
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	-1/2	0	5/12	-5/6	1/12	-5/12	-1/12	$\geq$	-287/36
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-10/3
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-14/3
S	1	1	1	19/12	-7/6	-7/12	5/12	19/12	$\geq$	-19/36
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	0	0	0	1/6	-1/3	-1/6	-1/6	1/6	=	-25/18

## Scambio pivotale 13-4

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$	$\varphi_{GD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4/3
Z	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	-6/5	0	12/5	-2	1/5	-1	-1/5	$\geq$	-19/15
T	0	-6/5	0	12/5	-2	1/5	-1	4/5	$\geq$	-3/5
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	1	29/10	1	-19/5	2	-9/10	2	9/10	$\geq$	-49/30
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	-1	-29/10	-1	19/5	-2	9/10	-2	-9/10	$\geq$	-11/30
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	0	1/5	0	-2/5	0	-1/5	0	1/5	$\geq$	-7/5
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	6/5	0	-12/5	2	-1/5	1	1/5	$\geq$	-1/15
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	6/5	0	-12/5	2	-6/5	1	6/5	$\geq$	-17/5
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	-6/5	0	12/5	-2	6/5	-1	-6/5	$\geq$	-23/5
S	1	29/10	1	-19/5	2	-9/10	2	19/10	$\geq$	-19/30
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	0	1/5	0	-2/5	0	-1/5	0	1/5	=	-7/5

## Scambio pivotale 10-2

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{EF}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$	$\varphi_{GD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	10/29	10/29	10/29	-38/29	20/29	-9/29	20/29	9/29	$\geq$	-163/87
Y	10/29	10/29	10/29	-38/29	20/29	-9/29	20/29	38/29	$\geq$	-76/87
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4/3
Z	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	12/29	12/29	12/29	24/29	-34/29	-5/29	-5/29	5/29	$\geq$	-97/87
T	12/29	12/29	12/29	24/29	-34/29	-5/29	-5/29	34/29	$\geq$	-13/29
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-10/29	-10/29	-10/29	38/29	-20/29	9/29	-20/29	-9/29	$\geq$	-11/87
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-2/29	-2/29	-2/29	-4/29	-4/29	-4/29	-4/29	4/29	$\geq$	-124/87
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	-12/29	-12/29	-12/29	-24/29	34/29	5/29	5/29	-5/29	$\geq$	-19/87
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	-12/29	-12/29	-12/29	-24/29	34/29	-24/29	5/29	24/29	$\geq$	-103/29
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	12/29	12/29	12/29	24/29	-34/29	24/29	-5/29	-24/29	$\geq$	-129/29
S	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	-2/29	-2/29	-2/29	-4/29	-4/29	-4/29	-4/29	4/29	=	-124/87

## Scambio pivotale 10-8

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{EF}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$	$\varphi_{GD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-19/9	-10/9	-10/9	38/9	-20/9	1	-20/9	-29/9	$\geq$	-38/27
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Y	-10/9	-10/9	-10/9	38/9	-20/9	1	-20/9	-38/9	$\geq$	-38/27
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4/3
Z	-10/9	-10/9	-19/9	38/9	-20/9	1	-20/9	-29/9	$\geq$	-29/27
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	2/9	2/9	2/9	14/9	-14/9	0	-5/9	-5/9	$\geq$	-32/27
T	-8/9	-8/9	-8/9	52/9	-34/9	1	-25/9	-34/9	$\geq$	-25/27
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X-	-10/9	-10/9	-10/9	38/9	-20/9	1	-20/9	-29/9	$\geq$	-11/27
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-2/9	-2/9	-2/9	4/9	-4/9	0	-4/9	-4/9	$\geq$	-40/27
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	-2/9	-2/9	-2/9	-14/9	14/9	0	5/9	5/9	$\geq$	-4/27
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	10/9	10/9	10/9	-38/9	20/9	0	20/9	29/9	$\geq$	-97/27
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	-10/9	-10/9	-10/9	38/9	-20/9	0	-20/9	-29/9	$\geq$	-119/27
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	-4/3	-4/3	-4/3	8/3	-2/3	0	-5/3	-8/3	$\geq$	-35/9
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	4/3	4/3	4/3	-8/3	2/3	0	5/3	8/3	$\geq$	-37/9
S	-10/9	-19/9	-10/9	38/9	-20/9	1	-20/9	-29/9	$\geq$	-38/27
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	10/9	10/9	10/9	-38/9	20/9	-1	20/9	29/9	$\geq$	-97/27
Max	-2/9	-2/9	-2/9	4/9	-4/9	0	-4/9	-4/9	=	-40/27

## Scambio pivotale 13-4

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{EF}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$	$\varphi_{DC}^+$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-19/7	-12/7	-12/7	-19/7	2	1	-5/7	-12/7	$\geq$	-38/21
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Y	-12/7	-12/7	-12/7	-19/7	2	1	-5/7	-19/7	$\geq$	-38/21
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4/3
Z	-12/7	-12/7	-19/7	-19/7	2	1	-5/7	-12/7	$\geq$	-31/21
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4/3
T	-12/7	-12/7	-12/7	-26/7	2	1	-5/7	-12/7	$\geq$	-31/21
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X-	-12/7	-12/7	-12/7	-19/7	2	1	-5/7	-12/7	$\geq$	-17/21
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-2/7	-2/7	-2/7	-2/7	0	0	-2/7	-2/7	$\geq$	-32/21
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-1/7	-1/7	-1/7	-9/14	1	0	5/14	5/14	$\geq$	-2/21
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	1/7	1/7	1/7	9/14	-1	0	-5/14	-5/14	$\geq$	-166/21
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	12/7	12/7	12/7	19/7	-2	0	5/7	12/7	$\geq$	-67/21
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	-12/7	-12/7	-12/7	-19/7	2	0	-5/7	-12/7	$\geq$	-101/21
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	-12/7	-12/7	-12/7	-12/7	2	0	-5/7	-12/7	$\geq$	-29/7
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	12/7	12/7	12/7	12/7	-2	0	5/7	12/7	$\geq$	-27/7
S	-12/7	-19/7	-12/7	-19/7	2	1	-5/7	-12/7	$\geq$	-38/21
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	12/7	12/7	12/7	19/7	-2	-1	5/7	12/7	$\geq$	-67/21
Max	-2/7	-2/7	-2/7	-2/7	0	0	-2/7	-2/7	$=$	-32/21

## Tableau finale

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{EF}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$	$\varphi_{DC}^+$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-19/7	-12/7	-12/7	-19/7	2	1	-5/7	-12/7	$\geq$	-38/21
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Y	-12/7	-12/7	-12/7	-19/7	2	1	-5/7	-19/7	$\geq$	-38/21
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4/3
Z	-12/7	-12/7	-19/7	-19/7	2	1	-5/7	-12/7	$\geq$	-31/21
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4/3
T	-12/7	-12/7	-12/7	-26/7	2	1	-5/7	-12/7	$\geq$	-31/21
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X-	-12/7	-12/7	-12/7	-19/7	2	1	-5/7	-12/7	$\geq$	-17/21
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-2/7	-2/7	-2/7	-2/7	0	0	-2/7	-2/7	$\geq$	-32/21
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-1/7	-1/7	-1/7	-9/14	1	0	5/14	5/14	$\geq$	-2/21
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	1/7	1/7	1/7	9/14	-1	0	-5/14	-5/14	$\geq$	-166/21
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	12/7	12/7	12/7	19/7	-2	0	5/7	12/7	$\geq$	-67/21
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	-12/7	-12/7	-12/7	-19/7	2	0	-5/7	-12/7	$\geq$	-101/21
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	-12/7	-12/7	-12/7	-12/7	2	0	-5/7	-12/7	$\geq$	-29/7
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	12/7	12/7	12/7	12/7	-2	0	5/7	12/7	$\geq$	-27/7
S	-12/7	-19/7	-12/7	-19/7	2	1	-5/7	-12/7	$\geq$	-38/21
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	12/7	12/7	12/7	19/7	-2	-1	5/7	12/7	$\geq$	-67/21
Max	-2/7	-2/7	-2/7	-2/7	0	0	-2/7	-2/7	$=$	-32/21

Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	2/7
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	2/7
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	2/7
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	2/7
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	2/7
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	2/7
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
Max	38/21	38/21	31/21	31/21	38/21	0	32/21	17/21	=	-32/21

Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

X	Y	Z	T	S	R
1	1	2/3	2/3	1	-17/21

Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$\varphi_{AB}$	2/7
$\varphi_{BA}$	2/7
$\varphi_{CD}$	2/7
$\varphi_{DC}$	2/7
$\varphi_{EF}$	2/7
$\varphi_{FE}$	2/7
$\varphi_{GD}$	0
$\varphi_{DG}$	0
$\varphi_{DH}$	0
$\varphi_{HF}$	0

REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 32/21

$$H_A = -2F$$

$$V_A = 61/21F$$

$$W_A = Fb$$

$$H_C = -4/3F$$

$$V_C = 62/7F$$

$$W_C = 2/3Fb$$

$$H_E = -2F$$

$$V_E = 5F$$

$$W_E = Fb$$

$$H_{AB} = -2F$$

$$V_{AB} = 61/21F$$

$$W_{AB} = Fb$$

$$H_{BA} = 2F$$

$$V_{BA} = -61/21F$$

$$W_{BA} = Fb$$

$$H_{DH} = -10/3F$$

$$V_{DH} = 29/7F$$

$$W_{DH} = 1/7Fb$$

$$H_{HD} = 10/3F$$

$$V_{HD} = -29/7F$$

$$W_{HD} = 4Fb$$

$$H_{CD} = -4/3F$$

$$V_{CD} = 62/7F$$

$$W_{CD} = 2/3Fb$$

$$H_{DC} = 4/3F$$

$$V_{DC} = -62/7F$$

$$W_{DC} = 2/3Fb$$

$$H_{HF} = -10/3F$$

$$V_{HF} = -5F$$

$$W_{HF} = -4Fb$$

$$H_{FH} = 10/3F$$

$$V_{FH} = 5F$$

$$W_{FH} = -Fb$$

$$H_{EF} = -2F$$

$$V_{EF} = 5F$$

$$W_{EF} = Fb$$

$$H_{FE} = 2F$$

$$V_{FE} = -5F$$

$$W_{FE} = Fb$$

$$H_{BG} = -2F$$

$$V_{BG} = 61/21F$$

$$W_{BG} = -Fb$$

$$H_{GB} = 2F$$

$$V_{GB} = -61/21F$$

$$W_{GB} = 82/21Fb$$

$$H_{GD} = -2F$$

$$V_{GD} = -33/7F$$

$$W_{GD} = -82/21Fb$$

$$H_{DG} = 2F$$

$$V_{DG} = 33/7F$$

$$W_{DG} = -17/21Fb$$

SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$$u_{AAB} = 0$$

$$v_{AAB} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{AAB} = -2/7\delta/b$$

$$u_{BBA} = 2/7\delta$$

$$v_{BBA} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{BBA} = -2/7\delta/b$$

$$u_{CCD} = 0$$

$$v_{CCD} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{CCD} = -2/7\delta/b$$

$$u_D = 2/7\delta$$

$$v_D = 0$$

$$\varphi_D = -2/7\delta/b$$

$$u_{EEF} = 0$$

$$v_{EEF} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{EEF} = -2/7\delta/b$$

$$u_{FFE} = 2/7\delta$$

$$v_{FFE} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{FFH} = -2/7\delta/b$$

$$u_G = 2/7\delta$$

$$v_G = 0$$

$$\varphi_G = 0$$

$$u_H = 2/7\delta$$

$$v_H = 0$$

$$\varphi_H = 0$$

SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$$u_{AAB} = 0$$

$$v_{AAB} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{AAB} = -2/7\delta/b$$

$$u_{CCD} = 0$$

$$v_{CCD} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{CCD} = -2/7\delta/b$$

$$u_{EEF} = 0$$

$$v_{EEF} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{EEF} = -2/7\delta/b$$

$$u_{BBG} = 2/7\delta$$

$$v_{BBG} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{BBG} = 0$$

$$u_{GGD} = 2/7\delta$$

$$v_{GGD} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{GGD} = 0$$

$$u_{DDH} = 2/7\delta$$

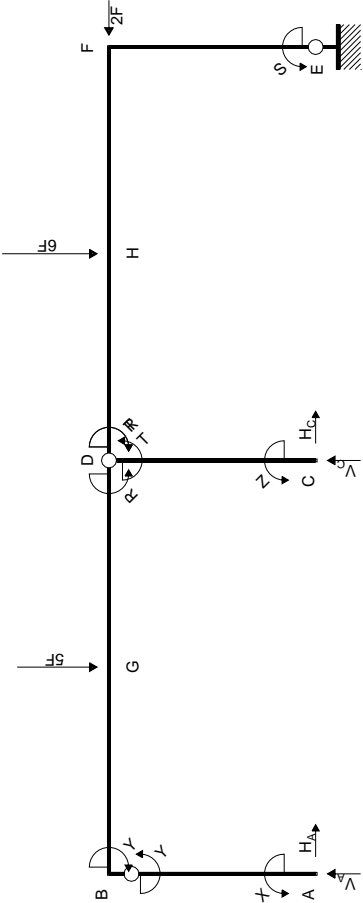
$$v_{DDH} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{DDH} = 0$$

$$u_{HHF} = 2/7\delta$$

$$v_{HHF} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{HHF} = 0$$



EQUAZIONI DI EQUILIBRIO

Rotazione intorno a E: aste EF FH HD DC DG GB BA

$-4V_{Ab} - 2V_{Cb} = -Xb - Zb - Sb - 23Fb$

Rotazione intorno a D: aste DC

$H_{Cb} = -Zb - Tb$

Rotazione intorno a D: aste DG GB BA

$H_{Ab} - 2V_{Ab} = -Xb - Rb - 5Fb$

Rotazione intorno a B: aste BA

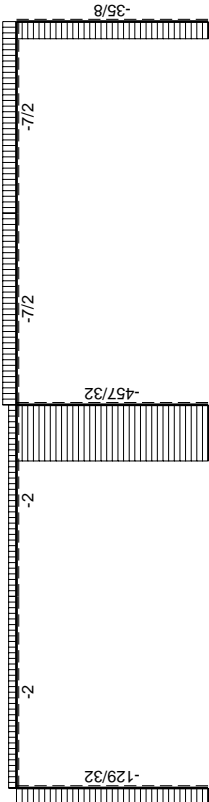
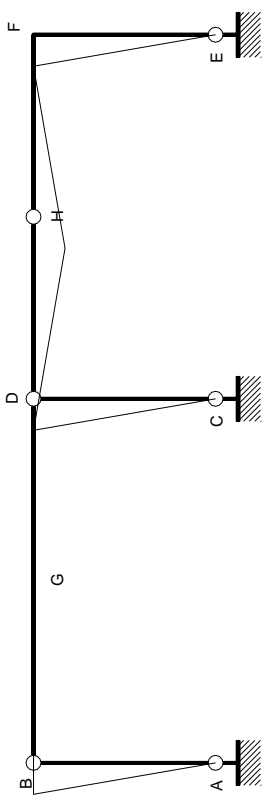
$H_{Ab} = -Xb - Yb$

Matrice di equilibrio

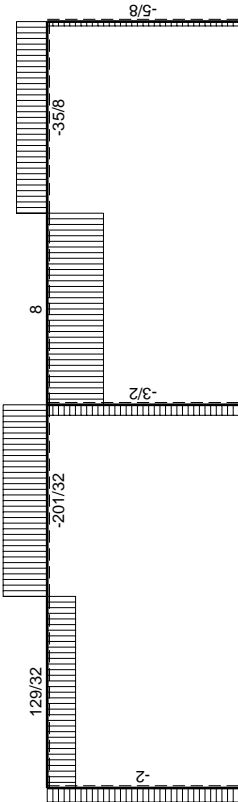
$$\begin{bmatrix} H_{Ab} & V_{Ab} & H_{Cb} & V_{Cb} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Xb & Yb & Zb & Tb & Sb & Rb & Fb \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} \varphi_{EF} \\ \varphi_{DC} \\ \varphi_{DG} \\ \varphi_{BA} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -23 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Soluzione del sistema

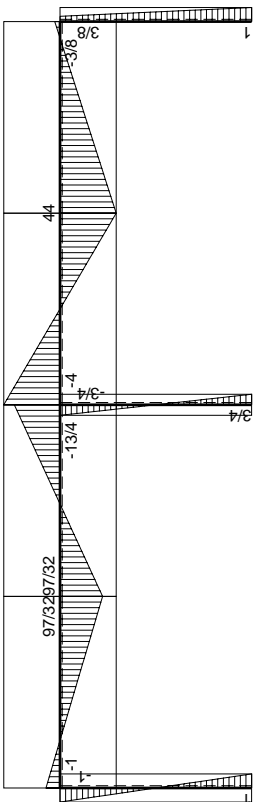
$$\begin{bmatrix} V_{Ab} \\ H_{Cb} \\ H_{Ab} \\ V_{Cb} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Xb & Yb & Zb & Tb & Sb & Rb & Fb \end{bmatrix}$$
$$= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1/2 & 5/2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1/2 & 1 & 1/2 & 0 & 1/2 & -1 & 13/2 \end{bmatrix}$$



← → F



↑ ↓ F



⌚ Fb

## PROGRAMMAZIONE LINEARE

Sia  $H_{ij}$  la matrice del simplesso, con  $m$  righe e  $n$  colonne.

Siano  $P_j$  le variabili primali di riga e  $D_i$  le variabili duali di colonna, con  $1 \leq j < n$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Siano a riga  $m$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo primale  $\max \sum_i H_{mj} P_j$ ,  $1 \leq j < n$ .

Siano a colonna  $n$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo duale  $\min \sum_i H_{in} D_i$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Sequenza di operazioni pivotali:

1 Sia  $q$  ( $1 \leq q < n$ ) la colonna pivot con massimo valore  $H_{mj}$  in riga  $m$ .

2 Sia  $p$  ( $1 \leq p < m$ ) la riga pivot di colonna  $q$ , a coefficiente negativo  $H_{pq}$ , che minimizza il rapporto  $H_{ir}/H_{iq}$ .

3 Si ottiene il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq}$ .

4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

5 Si ridefinisce il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq} = 1/H_{pq}$ .

6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

8 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della riga pivot  $p$ :  $H_{pj} = -H_{pq} H_{pj}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

Si ripete il ciclo 1-8 sino a quando la funzione obiettivo di riga  $m$  ha solo coefficienti non-positivi.

Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione primale, con segno cambiato, sulla colonna  $n$  dei termini noti, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $P_j$  presenti sulla colonna di sinistra.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{MAX} \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 & \text{MIN} \\ H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} & H_{14} \\ H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} & H_{24} \\ H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} & H_{34} \\ H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} & H_{44} \\ H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} & H_{54} \\ H_{61} & H_{62} & H_{63} & H_{64} \end{array} \right] \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CD}$   $T=W_{DC}$   $S=W_{EF}$   $R=W_{DG}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$		Fb
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{AB}^+$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	1
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA}^+$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	1
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/4
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	3/4
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/4
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq$	3/4
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq$	1
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-2	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE}^+$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-2	$\leq$	1
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{GD}^+$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\leq$	4
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leq$	4
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\leq$	4
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-4	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF}^+$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-4	$\leq$	4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$=$	0



Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$		[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/4
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/4
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/4
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/4
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-2	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	$\geq$	-1
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-4	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	4	$\geq$	-4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	=	0

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	T+	S+	R+	X-	Y-	Z-	T-	S-	R-	$\alpha bF$		[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	-1
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	-1
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/4
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	-3/4
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/4
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq$	-3/4
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq$	-1
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	2	$\leq$	-1
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	-5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	5/2	$\leq$	-4
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leq$	-4
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\leq$	-4
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	-4	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	4	$\leq$	-4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	=	0

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-2	5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	-5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	5/2	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-4	7/2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	4	-7/2	$\geq$	-4
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	=	0

Scambio pivotale 11-7

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^-$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\alpha bF$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	0	-1/2	5/2	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	5/4	3/4	5/4	5/4	5/4	-1/2	5/4	-21/4	$\geq$	-11/4
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-5/4	-3/4	-5/4	-5/4	-5/4	1/2	-5/4	21/4	$\geq$	-21/4
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	3/2	3/2	3/2	1	3/2	-1/2	2	-13/2	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	-3/2	-3/2	-3/2	-1	-3/2	1/2	-2	13/2	$\geq$	-6
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	0	-1/2	5/2	=	-1/2

## Scambio pivotale 19-8

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	10/13	-3/13	-3/13	-2/13	-3/13	1/13	-4/13	2/13	$\geq$	-9/13
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-10/13	3/13	3/13	2/13	3/13	-1/13	4/13	-2/13	$\geq$	-17/13
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	-3/13	10/13	-3/13	-2/13	-3/13	1/13	-4/13	2/13	$\geq$	-9/13
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	3/13	-10/13	3/13	2/13	3/13	-1/13	4/13	-2/13	$\geq$	-17/13
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	-3/13	-3/13	10/13	-2/13	-3/13	1/13	-4/13	2/13	$\geq$	-23/52
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	3/13	3/13	-10/13	2/13	3/13	-1/13	4/13	-2/13	$\geq$	-55/52
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	-3/13	-3/13	-3/13	11/13	-3/13	1/13	-4/13	2/13	$\geq$	-23/52
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	3/13	3/13	3/13	-11/13	3/13	-1/13	4/13	-2/13	$\geq$	-55/52
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	-3/13	-3/13	-3/13	-2/13	10/13	1/13	-4/13	2/13	$\geq$	-9/13
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	3/13	3/13	3/13	2/13	-10/13	-1/13	4/13	-2/13	$\geq$	-17/13
$\alpha bF$	1/13	1/13	1/13	-3/26	1/13	-5/26	7/26	-5/13	$\geq$	-33/26
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	1/26	-6/13	1/26	23/52	1/26	-5/52	-19/52	21/26	$\geq$	-59/52
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-1/26	6/13	-1/26	-23/52	-1/26	5/52	19/52	-21/26	$\geq$	-357/52
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	-3/13	-3/13	-3/13	-2/13	-3/13	14/13	-4/13	2/13	$\geq$	-48/13
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	3/13	3/13	3/13	2/13	3/13	-14/13	4/13	-2/13	$\geq$	-56/13
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	6/13	6/13	6/13	-9/13	6/13	-15/13	8/13	-4/13	$\geq$	-60/13
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	-6/13	-6/13	-6/13	9/13	-6/13	15/13	-8/13	4/13	$\geq$	-44/13
$X_-$	3/13	3/13	3/13	2/13	3/13	-1/13	4/13	-2/13	$\geq$	-4/13
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	-3/13	-3/13	-3/13	-2/13	-3/13	1/13	-4/13	2/13	$\geq$	-48/13
Max	1/13	1/13	1/13	-3/26	1/13	-5/26	7/26	-5/13	$=$	-33/26

## Scambio pivotale 5-7

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	-1	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	1	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-7/4
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	-1	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	1	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-7/4
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-3/4	-3/4	5/2	-1/2	-3/4	1/4	-13/4	1/2	$\geq$	-23/16
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	-1	1	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	1	-1	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	-1	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	1	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-7/4
$\alpha bF$	-1/8	-1/8	3/4	-1/4	-1/8	-1/8	-7/8	-1/4	$\geq$	-53/32
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	3/4	3/4	-5/2	1/2	3/4	-1/4	13/4	-1/2	$\geq$	-9/16
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	5/16	-3/16	-7/8	5/8	5/16	-3/16	19/16	5/8	$\geq$	-39/64
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-5/16	3/16	7/8	-5/8	-5/16	3/16	-19/16	-5/8	$\geq$	-473/64
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	1	1	0	$\geq$	-13/4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	1	0	0	-1	-1	0	$\geq$	-19/4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	2	-1	0	-1	-2	0	$\geq$	-11/2
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	-2	1	0	1	2	0	$\geq$	-5/2
$X_-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-13/4
Max	-1/8	-1/8	3/4	-1/4	-1/8	-1/8	-7/8	-1/4	$=$	-53/32

## Scambio pivotale 7-3

	X	Y	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	T	S	R	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	-1	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-7/4
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	1	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	-1	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-7/4
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-3/4	-3/4	-5/2	2	-3/4	1/4	-3/4	1/2	$\geq$	-23/16
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-3/2
Z	0	0	-1	1	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	1	-1	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	-1	1	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-7/4
$\alpha bF$	-1/8	-1/8	-3/4	1/2	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/4	$\geq$	-53/32
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	3/4	3/4	5/2	-2	3/4	-1/4	3/4	-1/2	$\geq$	-9/16
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	5/16	-3/16	7/8	-1/4	5/16	-3/16	5/16	5/8	$\geq$	-39/64
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-5/16	3/16	-7/8	1/4	-5/16	3/16	-5/16	-5/8	$\geq$	-473/64
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	1	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-13/4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	-1	1	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-19/4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	-2	1	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-11/2
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	2	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-5/2
X-	0	0	-1	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-13/4
Max	-1/8	-1/8	-3/4	1/2	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/4	=	-53/32

## Scambio pivotale 1-4

	X	Y	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	S	R	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		Fb
T	1	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	-1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	1	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	5/4	-3/4	-1/2	-2	-3/4	1/4	-3/4	1/2	$\geq$	-31/16
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-3/2
Z	1	0	0	-1	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	-1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	1	0	0	-1	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	3/8	-1/8	-1/4	-1/2	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/4	$\geq$	-57/32
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	-5/4	3/4	1/2	2	3/4	-1/4	3/4	-1/2	$\geq$	-1/16
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	1/16	-3/16	5/8	1/4	5/16	-3/16	5/16	5/8	$\geq$	-35/64
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-1/16	3/16	-5/8	-1/4	-5/16	3/16	-5/16	-5/8	$\geq$	-477/64
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	-1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	1	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-5
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	1	0	-1	-1	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-23/4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	-1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-9/4
X-	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3
Max	3/8	-1/8	-1/4	-1/2	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/4	=	-57/32

## Scambio pivotale 3-1

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	Y	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	S	R	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		$\left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{Fb} \end{array} \right]$
T	-1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-5/4	1/2	-1/2	-3/4	-3/4	1/4	-3/4	1/2	$\geq$	-31/16
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-3/2
Z	-1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	1	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	-1	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-3/8	1/4	-1/4	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/4	$\geq$	-57/32
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	5/4	-1/2	1/2	3/4	3/4	-1/4	3/4	-1/2	$\geq$	-1/16
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-1/16	-1/8	5/8	5/16	5/16	-3/16	5/16	5/8	$\geq$	-35/64
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	1/16	1/8	-5/8	-5/16	-5/16	3/16	-5/16	-5/8	$\geq$	-477/64
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	1	-1	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	-1	1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-5
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	-1	1	-1	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-23/4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	1	-1	1	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-9/4
X-	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3
Max	-3/8	1/4	-1/4	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/4	=	-57/32

## Scambio pivotale 9-2

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	$\varphi_{EF}^-$	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	S	R	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		$\left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{Fb} \end{array} \right]$
T	0	-1	1	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	0	-1	0	1	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-3/4	-1/2	-1/2	-3/4	-1/4	1/4	-3/4	1/2	$\geq$	-31/16
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-3/2
Z	0	-1	0	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/2
Y	1	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/8	-1/4	-1/4	-1/8	1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/4	$\geq$	-57/32
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	3/4	1/2	1/2	3/4	1/4	-1/4	3/4	-1/2	$\geq$	-1/16
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-3/16	1/8	5/8	5/16	3/16	-3/16	5/16	5/8	$\geq$	-35/64
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	3/16	-1/8	-5/8	-5/16	-3/16	3/16	-5/16	-5/8	$\geq$	-477/64
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-5
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	-1	-1	0	1	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-23/4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	1	1	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-9/4
X-	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3
Max	-1/8	-1/4	-1/4	-1/8	1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/4	=	-57/32

## Scambio pivotale 18-5

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	$\varphi_{EF}^-$	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{DH}^+$	R	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		$Fb$
T	0	0	2	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-5/2
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	0	0	1	1	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-9/4
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-3/4	-3/4	-3/4	-3/4	1/4	0	-3/4	1/2	$\geq$	-11/8
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-3/2
Z	0	0	1	0	-1	1	1	0	$\geq$	-5/2
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/2
Y	1	0	1	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-9/4
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	0	-1/8	-1/4	$\geq$	-33/16
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	-1/4	0	3/4	-1/2	$\geq$	-5/8
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-3/16	5/16	13/16	5/16	-3/16	0	5/16	5/8	$\geq$	-31/32
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	3/16	-5/16	-13/16	-5/16	3/16	0	-5/16	-5/8	$\geq$	-225/32
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	-1	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	1	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-29/4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
S	0	1	1	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-9/4
X-	0	0	1	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-13/4
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	0	-1	0	1	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-3/4
Max	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	0	-1/8	-1/4	$=$	-33/16

## Tableau finale

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	$\varphi_{EF}^-$	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{DH}^+$	R	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		$Fb$
T	0	0	2	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-5/2
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	0	0	1	1	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-9/4
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-3/4	-3/4	-3/4	-3/4	1/4	0	-3/4	1/2	$\geq$	-11/8
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-3/2
Z	0	0	1	0	-1	1	1	0	$\geq$	-5/2
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/2
Y	1	0	1	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-9/4
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	0	-1/8	-1/4	$\geq$	-33/16
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	-1/4	0	3/4	-1/2	$\geq$	-5/8
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-3/16	5/16	13/16	5/16	-3/16	0	5/16	5/8	$\geq$	-31/32
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	3/16	-5/16	-13/16	-5/16	3/16	0	-5/16	-5/8	$\geq$	-225/32
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	-1	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	1	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-29/4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
S	0	1	1	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-9/4
X-	0	0	1	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-13/4
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	0	-1	0	1	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-3/4
Max	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	0	-1/8	-1/4	$=$	-33/16

Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/8
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/8
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/8
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/8
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/8
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/8
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/4
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
Max	9/4	9/4	5/2	5/2	9/4	0	33/16	13/4	=	-33/16

Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

X	Y	Z	T	S	R
-1	-1	-3/4	-3/4	-1	-13/4

Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$\varphi_{AB}$	-1/8
$\varphi_{BA}$	-1/8
$\varphi_{CD}$	-1/8
$\varphi_{DC}$	-1/8
$\varphi_{EF}$	-1/8
$\varphi_{FE}$	0
$\varphi_{GD}$	0
$\varphi_{DG}$	0
$\varphi_{DH}$	1/8
$\varphi_{HF}$	-1/4

REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 33/16

$$H_A = 2F$$

$$V_A = 129/32F$$

$$W_A = -Fb$$

$$H_C = 3/2F$$

$$V_C = 457/32F$$

$$W_C = -3/4Fb$$

$$H_E = 5/8F$$

$$V_E = 35/8F$$

$$W_E = -Fb$$

$$H_{AB} = 2F$$

$$V_{AB} = 129/32F$$

$$W_{AB} = -Fb$$

$$H_{BA} = -2F$$

$$V_{BA} = -129/32F$$

$$W_{BA} = -Fb$$

$$H_{DH} = 7/2F$$

$$V_{DH} = 8F$$

$$W_{DH} = 4Fb$$

$$H_{HD} = -7/2F$$

$$V_{HD} = -8F$$

$$W_{HD} = 4Fb$$

$$H_{CD} = 3/2F$$

$$V_{CD} = 457/32F$$

$$W_{CD} = -3/4Fb$$

$$H_{DC} = -3/2F$$

$$V_{DC} = -457/32F$$

$$W_{DC} = -3/4Fb$$

$$H_{HF} = 7/2F$$

$$V_{HF} = -35/8F$$

$$W_{HF} = -4Fb$$

$$H_{FH} = -7/2F$$

$$V_{FH} = 35/8F$$

$$W_{FH} = -3/8Fb$$

$$H_{EF} = 5/8F$$

$$V_{EF} = 35/8F$$

$$W_{EF} = -Fb$$

$$H_{FE} = -5/8F$$

$$V_{FE} = -35/8F$$

$$W_{FE} = 3/8Fb$$

$$H_{BG} = 2F$$

$$V_{BG} = 129/32F$$

$$W_{BG} = Fb$$

$$H_{GB} = -2F$$

$$V_{GB} = -129/32F$$

$$W_{GB} = 97/32Fb$$

$$H_{GD} = 2F$$

$$V_{GD} = -201/32F$$

$$W_{GD} = -97/32Fb$$

$$H_{DG} = -2F$$

$$V_{DG} = 201/32F$$

$$W_{DG} = -13/4Fb$$

SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$$u_{AAB} = 0$$

$$v_{AAB} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{AAB} = 1/8\delta/b$$

$$u_{BBA} = -1/8\delta$$

$$v_{BBA} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{BBA} = 1/8\delta/b$$

$$u_{CCD} = 0$$

$$v_{CCD} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{CCD} = 1/8\delta/b$$

$$u_{DDC} = -1/8\delta$$

$$v_{DDC} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{DDC} = 1/8\delta/b$$

$$u_{EEF} = 0$$

$$v_{EEF} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{EEF} = 1/8\delta/b$$

$$u_F = -1/8\delta$$

$$v_F = 0$$

$$\varphi_F = 1/8\delta/b$$

$$u_G = -1/8\delta$$

$$v_G = 0$$

$$\varphi_G = 0$$

$$u_{HHD} = -1/8\delta$$

$$v_{HHD} = -1/8\delta$$

$$\varphi_{HHD} = -1/8\delta/b$$

SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$$u_{AAB} = 0$$

$$v_{AAB} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{AAB} = 1/8\delta/b$$

$$u_{CCD} = 0$$

$$v_{CCD} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{CCD} = 1/8\delta/b$$

$$u_{EEF} = 0$$

$$v_{EEF} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{EEF} = 1/8\delta/b$$

$$u_{BBG} = -1/8\delta$$

$$v_{BBG} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{BBG} = 0$$

$$u_{GGD} = -1/8\delta$$

$$v_{GGD} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{GGD} = 0$$

$$u_{DDH} = -1/8\delta$$

$$v_{DDH} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{DDH} = -1/8\delta/b$$

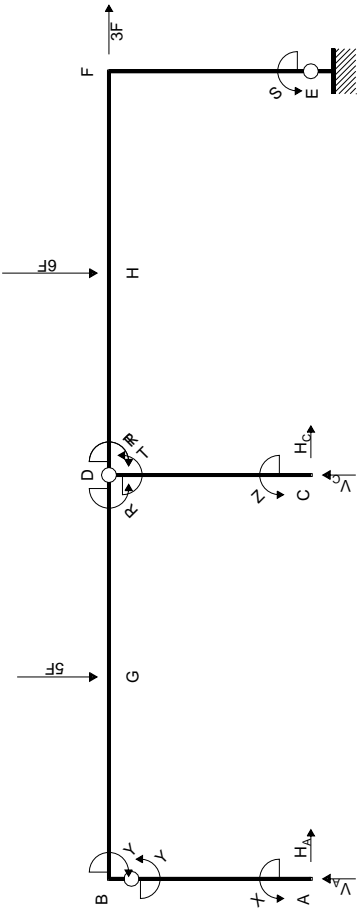
$$u_{HHF} = -1/8\delta$$

$$v_{HHF} = -1/8\delta$$

$$\varphi_{HHF} = 1/8\delta/b$$







EQUAZIONI DI EQUILIBRIO

Rotazione intorno a E: aste EF FH HD DC DG GB BA

$-4V_{Ab} - 2V_{Cb} = -Xb - Zb - Sb - 18Fb$

Rotazione intorno a D: aste DC

$H_{Cb} = -Zb - Tb$

Rotazione intorno a D: aste DG GB BA

$H_{Ab} - 2V_{Ab} = -Xb - Rb - 5Fb$

Rotazione intorno a B: aste BA

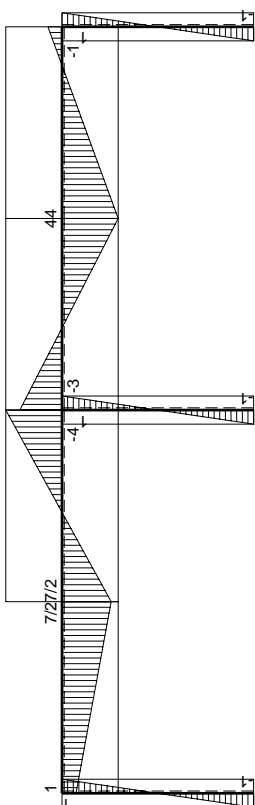
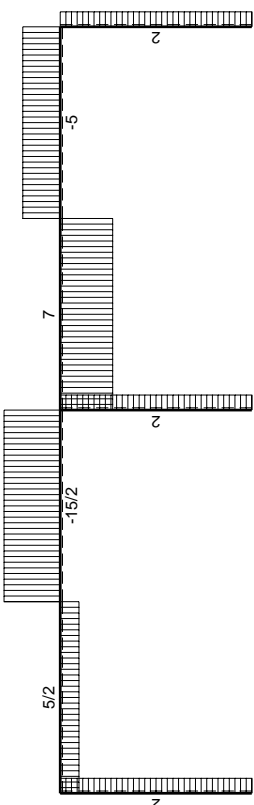
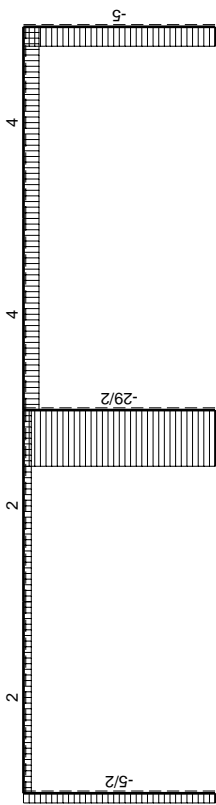
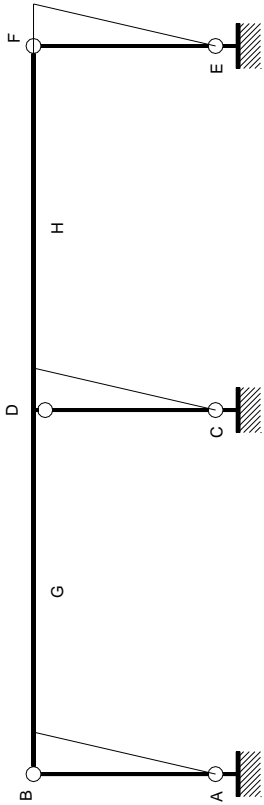
$H_{Ab} = -Xb - Yb$

Matrice di equilibrio

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_{Ab} & V_{Ab} & H_{Cb} & V_{Cb} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Xb & Yb & Zb & Tb & Sb & Rb & Fb \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} \varphi_{EF} \\ \varphi_{DC} \\ \varphi_{DG} \\ \varphi_{BA} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -18 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -5 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Soluzione del sistema

$$\begin{bmatrix} V_{Ab} \\ H_{Cb} \\ H_{Ab} \\ V_{Cb} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1/2 & 5/2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1/2 & 1 & 1/2 & 0 & 1/2 & -1 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Xb \\ Yb \\ Zb \\ Tb \\ Sb \\ Rb \\ Fb \end{bmatrix}$$



## PROGRAMMAZIONE LINEARE

Sia  $H_{ij}$  la matrice del simplesso, con  $m$  righe e  $n$  colonne.

Siano  $P_j$  le variabili primali di riga e  $D_i$  le variabili duali di colonna, con  $1 \leq j < n$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Siano a riga  $m$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo primale  $\max \sum_i H_{mj} P_j$ ,  $1 \leq j < n$ .

Siano a colonna  $n$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo duale  $\min \sum_i H_{in} D_i$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Sequenza di operazioni pivotali:

1 Sia  $q$  ( $1 \leq q < n$ ) la colonna pivot con massimo valore  $H_{mj}$  in riga  $m$ .

2 Sia  $p$  ( $1 \leq p < m$ ) la riga pivot di colonna  $q$ , a coefficiente negativo  $H_{pq}$ , che minimizza il rapporto  $H_{ir}/H_{iq}$ .

3 Si ottiene il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq}$ .

4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

5 Si ridefinisce il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq} = 1/H_{pq}$ .

6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

8 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della riga pivot  $p$ :  $H_{pj} = -H_{pq} H_{pj}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

Si ripete il ciclo 1-8 sino a quando la funzione obiettivo di riga  $m$  ha solo coefficienti non-positivi.

Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione primale, con segno cambiato, sulla colonna  $n$  dei termini noti, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $P_j$  presenti sulla colonna di sinistra.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{MAX} \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 & \\ \hline H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} & \geq H_{14} \\ H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} & \geq H_{24} \\ H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} & \geq H_{34} \\ H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} & \geq H_{44} \\ H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} & \geq H_{54} \\ H_{61} & H_{62} & H_{63} & = H_{64} \end{array} \right] \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CD}$   $T=W_{DC}$   $S=W_{EF}$   $R=W_{DG}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$		[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{AB}^+$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	1
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA}^+$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	1
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	1
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq$	1
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq$	1
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	3	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE}^+$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	3	$\leq$	1
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{GD}^+$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\leq$	4
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leq$	4
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\leq$	4
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-3/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF}^+$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-3/2	$\leq$	4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$=$	0

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	3	$\geq -1$
$W_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	-3	$\geq -1$
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\geq -4$
$W_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	5/2	$\geq -4$
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq -4$
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -4$
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\geq -4$
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq -4$
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-3/2	$\geq -4$
$W_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	3/2	$\geq -4$
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	T+	S+	R+	X-	Y-	Z-	T-	S-	R-	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	3	$\geq -1$
$W_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-3	$\leq -1$
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	-5/2	$\geq -4$
$W_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	5/2	$\leq -4$
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -4$
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leq -4$
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq -4$
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\leq -4$
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	-3/2	$\geq -4$
$W_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	3/2	$\leq -4$
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	3	5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	-3	-5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	5/2	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-3/2	7/2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	3/2	-7/2	$\geq$	-4
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$=$	0

Scambio pivotale 12-7

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	1/3	1/3	1/3	1/3	1/3	0	-1/3	-5/3	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-5/6	-4/3	-5/6	-5/6	-5/6	-1/2	5/6	31/6	$\geq$	-19/6
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	5/6	4/3	5/6	5/6	5/6	1/2	-5/6	-31/6	$\geq$	-29/6
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-3/2	-1	-1/2	1/2	6	$\geq$	-7/2
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	1	1	1	3/2	1	1/2	-1/2	-6	$\geq$	-9/2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	1/3	1/3	1/3	1/3	1/3	0	-1/3	-5/3	$=$	-1/3

## Scambio pivotale 2-1

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X <sup>-</sup>		$\left[ \begin{array}{c} Fb \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/3	1/3	1/3	1/3	1/3	0	-1/3	-4/3	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	5/6	-4/3	-5/6	-5/6	-5/6	-1/2	5/6	13/3	$\geq$	-7/3
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-5/6	4/3	5/6	5/6	5/6	1/2	-5/6	-13/3	$\geq$	-17/3
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	1	-1	-1	-3/2	-1	-1/2	1/2	5	$\geq$	-5/2
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	-1	1	1	3/2	1	1/2	-1/2	-5	$\geq$	-11/2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	-1/3	1/3	1/3	1/3	1/3	0	-1/3	-4/3	$=$	-2/3

## Scambio pivotale 4-2

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X <sup>-</sup>		$\left[ \begin{array}{c} Fb \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/3	-1/3	1/3	1/3	1/3	0	-1/3	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	5/6	4/3	-5/6	-5/6	-5/6	-1/2	5/6	3	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-5/6	-4/3	5/6	5/6	5/6	1/2	-5/6	-3	$\geq$	-7
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	1	1	-1	-3/2	-1	-1/2	1/2	4	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	-1	-1	1	3/2	1	1/2	-1/2	-4	$\geq$	-13/2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	-1/3	-1/3	1/3	1/3	1/3	0	-1/3	-1	$=$	-1

## Scambio pivotale 6-3

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X-		$\left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{Fb} \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Z	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/3	-1/3	-1/3	1/3	1/3	0	-1/3	-2/3	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	5/6	4/3	5/6	-5/6	-5/6	-1/2	5/6	13/6	$\geq$	-1/6
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-5/6	-4/3	-5/6	5/6	5/6	1/2	-5/6	-13/6	$\geq$	-47/6
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	1	1	1	-3/2	-1	-1/2	1/2	3	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	-1	-1	-1	3/2	1	1/2	-1/2	-3	$\geq$	-15/2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	-1/3	-1/3	-1/3	1/3	1/3	0	-1/3	-2/3	$=$	-4/3

## Scambio pivotale 13-4

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$	$\varphi_{GD}^-$	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X-		$\left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{Fb} \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Z	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	1	8/5	1	-6/5	-1	-3/5	1	8/5	$\geq$	-6/5
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	-1	-8/5	-1	6/5	1	3/5	-1	-8/5	$\geq$	-4/5
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	0	1/5	0	-2/5	0	-1/5	0	1/5	$\geq$	-7/5
T	1	8/5	1	-6/5	-1	-3/5	1	13/5	$\geq$	-1/5
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	-1	-8/5	-1	6/5	1	-2/5	-1	-3/5	$\geq$	-19/5
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	1	8/5	1	-6/5	-1	2/5	1	3/5	$\geq$	-21/5
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-7/5	-1/2	9/5	1/2	2/5	-1	-9/10	$\geq$	-1/5
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	1/2	7/5	1/2	-9/5	-1/2	-2/5	1	9/10	$\geq$	-39/5
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	0	1/5	0	-2/5	0	-1/5	0	1/5	$=$	-7/5

## Scambio pivotale 19-2

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$	$\varphi_{GD}^-$	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X-		$[Fb]$
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	5/14	5/7	5/14	-9/7	-5/14	-2/7	5/7	9/14	$\geq$	-13/7
Y	5/14	5/7	5/14	-9/7	-5/14	-2/7	5/7	23/14	$\geq$	-6/7
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Z	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	3/7	-8/7	3/7	6/7	-3/7	-1/7	-1/7	4/7	$\geq$	-10/7
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	-3/7	8/7	-3/7	-6/7	3/7	1/7	1/7	-4/7	$\geq$	-4/7
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/14	-1/7	-1/14	-1/7	1/14	-1/7	-1/7	1/14	$\geq$	-10/7
T	3/7	-8/7	3/7	6/7	-3/7	-1/7	-1/7	11/7	$\geq$	-3/7
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	-3/7	8/7	-3/7	-6/7	3/7	-6/7	1/7	3/7	$\geq$	-25/7
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	3/7	-8/7	3/7	6/7	-3/7	6/7	-1/7	-3/7	$\geq$	-31/7
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-5/14	-5/7	-5/14	9/7	5/14	2/7	-5/7	-9/14	$\geq$	-1/7
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	-1/14	-1/7	-1/14	-1/7	1/14	-1/7	-1/7	1/14	=	-10/7

## Scambio pivotale 10-5

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$	$\varphi_{GD}^-$	$\varphi_{EF}^+$	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X-		$[Fb]$
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	5/14	5/7	5/14	-9/7	5/14	-2/7	5/7	2/7	$\geq$	-3/2
Y	5/14	5/7	5/14	-9/7	5/14	-2/7	5/7	9/7	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Z	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	3/7	-8/7	3/7	6/7	3/7	-1/7	-1/7	1/7	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	-3/7	8/7	-3/7	-6/7	-3/7	1/7	1/7	-1/7	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
S	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/14	-1/7	-1/14	-1/7	-1/14	-1/7	-1/7	1/7	$\geq$	-3/2
T	3/7	-8/7	3/7	6/7	3/7	-1/7	-1/7	8/7	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	-3/7	8/7	-3/7	-6/7	-3/7	-6/7	1/7	6/7	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	3/7	-8/7	3/7	6/7	3/7	6/7	-1/7	-6/7	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-5/14	-5/7	-5/14	9/7	-5/14	2/7	-5/7	-2/7	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	-1/14	-1/7	-1/14	-1/7	-1/14	-1/7	-1/7	1/7	=	-3/2

## Scambio pivotale 19-8

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$	$\varphi_{GD}^-$	$\varphi_{EF}^+$	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	$\left[ \begin{array}{c} Fb \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
X	-9/4	-5/2	-5/4	9/2	-5/4	1	-5/2	-7/2	$\geq -11/4$
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -2$
Y	-5/4	-5/2	-5/4	9/2	-5/4	1	-5/2	-9/2	$\geq -11/4$
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
Z	-5/4	-5/2	-9/4	9/2	-5/4	1	-5/2	-7/2	$\geq -11/4$
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	1/4	-3/2	1/4	3/2	1/4	0	-1/2	-1/2	$\geq -5/4$
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	-1/4	3/2	-1/4	-3/2	-1/4	0	1/2	1/2	$\geq -3/4$
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
S	-5/4	-5/2	-5/4	9/2	-9/4	1	-5/2	-7/2	$\geq -11/4$
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$\alpha bF$	-1/4	-1/2	-1/4	1/2	-1/4	0	-1/2	-1/2	$\geq -7/4$
T	-1	-4	-1	6	-1	1	-3	-4	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq -8$
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	5/4	5/2	5/4	-9/2	5/4	0	5/2	7/2	$\geq -9/4$
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	-5/4	-5/2	-5/4	9/2	-5/4	0	-5/2	-7/2	$\geq -23/4$
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	-3/2	-1	-3/2	3	-3/2	0	-2	-3	$\geq -11/2$
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	3/2	1	3/2	-3	3/2	0	2	3	$\geq -5/2$
X-	-5/4	-5/2	-5/4	9/2	-5/4	1	-5/2	-7/2	$\geq -7/4$
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq -8$
$L_X$	5/4	5/2	5/4	-9/2	5/4	-1	5/2	7/2	$\geq -9/4$
Max	-1/4	-1/2	-1/4	1/2	-1/4	0	-1/2	-1/2	$= -7/4$

## Scambio pivotale 8-4

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$	$\varphi_{DC}^+$	$\varphi_{EF}^+$	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	$\left[ \begin{array}{c} Fb \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
X	-3	2	-2	-3	-2	1	-1	-2	$\geq -5$
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -2$
Y	-2	2	-2	-3	-2	1	-1	-3	$\geq -5$
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
Z	-2	2	-3	-3	-2	1	-1	-2	$\geq -5$
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-1/6	1	-1/6	-2/3	-1/6	0	1/3	1/3	$\geq -1/2$
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
S	-2	2	-2	-3	-3	1	-1	-2	$\geq -5$
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$\alpha bF$	-1/3	0	-1/3	-1/3	-1/3	0	-1/3	-1/3	$\geq -2$
T	-2	2	-2	-4	-2	1	-1	-2	$\geq -5$
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	1/6	-1	1/6	2/3	1/6	0	-1/3	-1/3	$\geq -15/2$
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	2	-2	2	3	2	0	1	2	$\geq 0$
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	-2	2	-2	-3	-2	0	-1	-2	$\geq -8$
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	-2	2	-2	-2	-2	0	-1	-2	$\geq -7$
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	2	-2	2	2	2	0	1	2	$\geq -1$
X-	-2	2	-2	-3	-2	1	-1	-2	$\geq -4$
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq -8$
$L_X$	2	-2	2	3	2	-1	1	2	$\geq 0$
Max	-1/3	0	-1/3	-1/3	-1/3	0	-1/3	-1/3	$= -2$



Tableau finale

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$	$\varphi_{DC}^+$	$\varphi_{EF}^+$	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$		$[Fb]$
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-3	2	-2	-3	-2	1	-1	-2	$\geq$	-5
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Y	-2	2	-2	-3	-2	1	-1	-3	$\geq$	-5
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Z	-2	2	-3	-3	-2	1	-1	-2	$\geq$	-5
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-1/6	1	-1/6	-2/3	-1/6	0	1/3	1/3	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
S	-2	2	-2	-3	-3	1	-1	-2	$\geq$	-5
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/3	0	-1/3	-1/3	-1/3	0	-1/3	-1/3	$\geq$	-2
T	-2	2	-2	-4	-2	1	-1	-2	$\geq$	-5
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	1/6	-1	1/6	2/3	1/6	0	-1/3	-1/3	$\geq$	-15/2
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	2	-2	2	3	2	0	1	2	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	-2	2	-2	-3	-2	0	-1	-2	$\geq$	-8
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	-2	2	-2	-2	-2	0	-1	-2	$\geq$	-7
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	2	-2	2	2	2	0	1	2	$\geq$	-1
X-	-2	2	-2	-3	-2	1	-1	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	2	-2	2	3	2	-1	1	2	$\geq$	0
Max	-1/3	0	-1/3	-1/3	-1/3	0	-1/3	-1/3	$=$	-2

Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$	X-		$[Fb]$
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/3
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/3
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/3
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/3
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
Max	5	5	5	5	5	0	2	4	$=$	-2

Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

$$\begin{matrix} X & Y & Z & T & S & R \\ [1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -4] \end{matrix}$$

Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$$\begin{matrix} \varphi_{AB} \\ \varphi_{BA} \\ \varphi_{CD} \\ \varphi_{DC} \\ \varphi_{EF} \\ \varphi_{FE} \\ \varphi_{GD} \\ \varphi_{DG} \\ \varphi_{DH} \\ \varphi_{HF} \end{matrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 \\ 1/3 \\ 1/3 \\ 1/3 \\ 1/3 \\ 1/3 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 2

$$H_A = -2F$$

$$V_A = 5/2F$$

$$W_A = Fb$$

$$H_C = -2F$$

$$V_C = 29/2F$$

$$W_C = Fb$$

$$H_E = -2F$$

$$V_E = 5F$$

$$W_E = Fb$$

$H_{AB} = -2F$	$H_{CD} = -2F$	$H_{EF} = -2F$	$H_{BG} = -2F$	$H_{GD} = -2F$	$H_{DH} = -4F$
$V_{AB} = 5/2F$	$V_{CD} = 29/2F$	$V_{EF} = 5F$	$V_{BG} = 5/2F$	$V_{GD} = -15/2F$	$V_{DH} = 7F$
$W_{AB} = Fb$	$W_{CD} = Fb$	$W_{EF} = Fb$	$W_{BG} = -Fb$	$W_{GD} = -7/2Fb$	$W_{DH} = 3Fb$
$H_{BA} = 2F$	$H_{DC} = 2F$	$H_{FE} = 2F$	$H_{GB} = 2F$	$H_{DG} = 2F$	$H_{HD} = 4F$
$V_{BA} = -5/2F$	$V_{DC} = -29/2F$	$V_{FE} = -5F$	$V_{GB} = -5/2F$	$V_{DG} = 15/2F$	$V_{HD} = -7F$
$W_{BA} = Fb$	$W_{DC} = Fb$	$W_{FE} = Fb$	$W_{GB} = 7/2Fb$	$W_{DG} = -4Fb$	$W_{HD} = 4Fb$

$$H_{HF} = -4F$$

$$V_{HF} = -5F$$

$$W_{HF} = -4Fb$$

$$H_{FH} = 4F$$

$$V_{FH} = 5F$$

$$W_{FH} = -Fb$$

SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

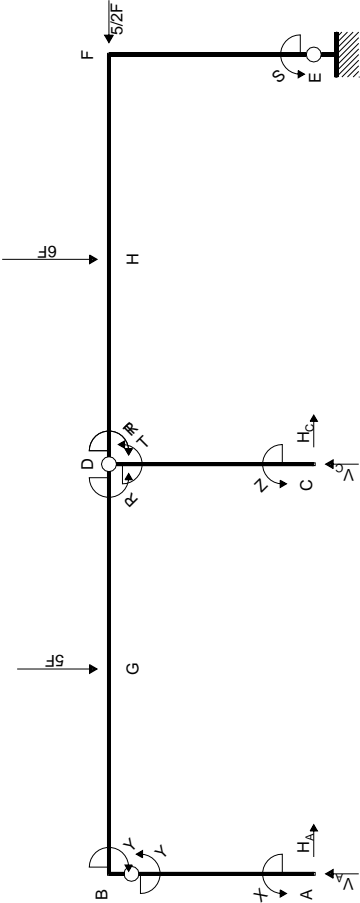
$u_{AAB} = 0$	$u_{BBA} = 1/3\delta$	$u_{CCD} = 0$	$u_D = 1/3\delta$	$u_{EEF} = 0$	$u_{FFE} = 1/3\delta$
$v_{AAB} = 0$	$v_{BBA} = 0$	$v_{CCD} = 0$	$v_D = 0$	$v_{EEF} = 0$	$v_{FFE} = 0$
$\phi_{AAB} = -1/3\delta/b$	$\phi_{BBA} = -1/3\delta/b$	$\phi_{CCD} = -1/3\delta/b$	$\phi_D = -1/3\delta/b$	$\phi_{EEF} = -1/3\delta/b$	$\phi_{FFE} = -1/3\delta/b$

$u_G = 1/3\delta$	$u_H = 1/3\delta$
$v_G = 0$	$v_H = 0$
$\phi_G = 0$	$\phi_H = 0$

SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$u_{AAB} = 0$	$u_{CCD} = 0$	$u_{EEF} = 0$	$u_{BBG} = 1/3\delta$	$u_{GGD} = 1/3\delta$	$u_{DDH} = 1/3\delta$
$v_{AAB} = 0$	$v_{CCD} = 0$	$v_{EEF} = 0$	$v_{BBG} = 0$	$v_{GGD} = 0$	$v_{DDH} = 0$
$\phi_{AAB} = -1/3\delta/b$	$\phi_{CCD} = -1/3\delta/b$	$\phi_{EEF} = -1/3\delta/b$	$\phi_{BBG} = 0$	$\phi_{GGD} = 0$	$\phi_{DDH} = 0$

$u_{HHF} = 1/3\delta$
$v_{HHF} = 0$
$\phi_{HHF} = 0$



EQUAZIONI DI EQUILIBRIO

Rotazione intorno a E: aste EF FH HD DC DG GB BA

$-4V_{Ab} - 2V_{Cb} = -Xb - Zb - Sb - 47/2Fb$

Rotazione intorno a D: aste DC

$H_{Cb} = -Zb - Tb$

Rotazione intorno a D: aste DG GB BA

$H_{Ab} - 2V_{Ab} = -Xb - Rb - 5Fb$

Rotazione intorno a B: aste BA

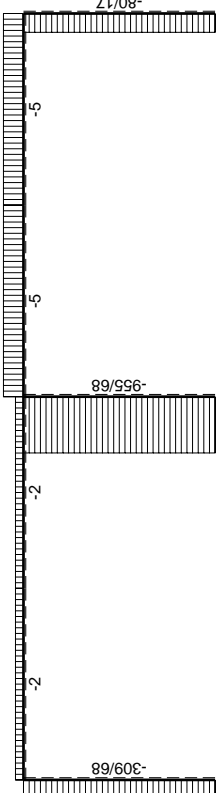
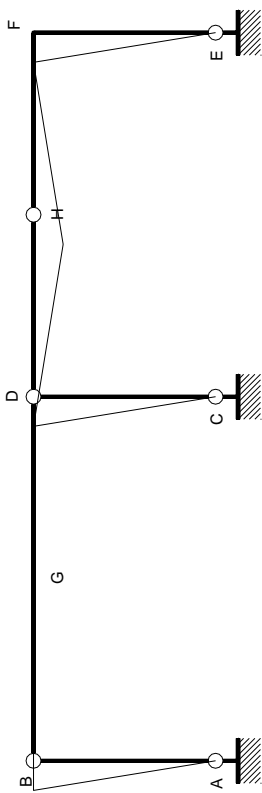
$H_{Ab} = -Xb - Yb$

Matrice di equilibrio

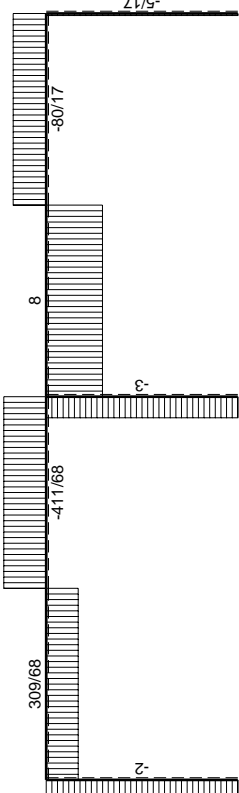
$$\begin{bmatrix} H_{Ab} & V_{Ab} & H_{Cb} & V_{Cb} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Xb & Yb & Zb & Tb & Sb & Rb & Fb \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} \varphi_{EF} \\ \varphi_{DC} \\ \varphi_{DG} \\ \varphi_{BA} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -47/2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -5 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Soluzione del sistema

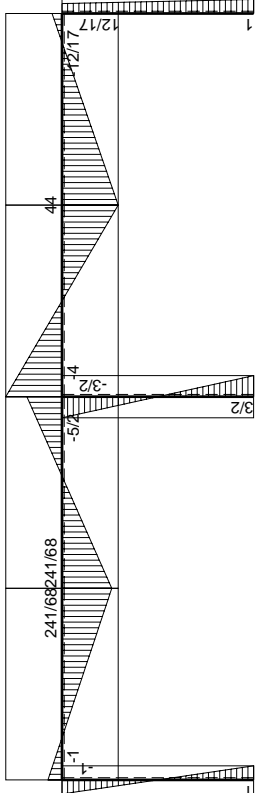
$$\begin{bmatrix} V_{Ab} \\ H_{Cb} \\ H_{Ab} \\ V_{Cb} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Xb & Yb & Zb & Tb & Sb & Rb & Fb \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1/2 & 5/2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1/2 & 1 & 1/2 & 0 & 1/2 & -1 & 27/4 \end{bmatrix}$$



← → F



← → F



← → Fb

## PROGRAMMAZIONE LINEARE

Sia  $H_{ij}$  la matrice del simplesso, con  $m$  righe e  $n$  colonne.

Siano  $P_j$  le variabili primali di riga e  $D_i$  le variabili duali di colonna, con  $1 \leq j < n$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Siano a riga  $m$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo primale  $\max \sum_i H_{mj} P_j$ ,  $1 \leq j < n$ .

Siano a colonna  $n$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo duale  $\min \sum_i H_{in} D_i$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Sequenza di operazioni pivotali:

1 Sia  $q$  ( $1 \leq q < n$ ) la colonna pivot con massimo valore  $H_{mj}$  in riga  $m$ .

2 Sia  $p$  ( $1 \leq p < m$ ) la riga pivot di colonna  $q$ , a coefficiente negativo  $H_{iq}$ , che minimizza il rapporto  $H_{ir}/H_{iq}$ .

3 Si ottiene il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq}$ .

4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

5 Si ridefinisce il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq} = 1/H_{pq}$ .

6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

8 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della riga pivot  $p$ :  $H_{pj} = -H_{pq} H_{pj}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

Si ripete il ciclo 1-8 sino a quando la funzione obiettivo di riga  $m$  ha solo coefficienti non-positivi.

Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione primale, con segno cambiato, sulla colonna  $n$  dei termini noti, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $P_j$  presenti sulla colonna di sinistra.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \begin{array}{c} D_1 \\ D_2 \\ D_3 \\ D_4 \\ D_5 \\ \text{MAX} \end{array} \begin{bmatrix} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 \\ H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} \\ H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} \\ H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} \\ H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} \\ H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} \\ H_{61} & H_{62} & H_{63} \end{bmatrix} \begin{array}{c} \geq \\ \geq \\ \geq \\ \geq \\ \geq \\ = \end{array} \begin{bmatrix} \text{MIN} \\ H_{14} \\ H_{24} \\ H_{34} \\ H_{44} \\ H_{54} \\ H_{64} \end{bmatrix} \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CD}$   $T=W_{DC}$   $S=W_{EF}$   $R=W_{DG}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq -3/2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\leq 3/2$
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq -3/2$
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq 3/2$
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-5/2	$\geq -1$
$W_{FE}^+$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-5/2	$\leq 1$
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\geq -4$
$W_{GD}^+$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\leq 4$
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq -4$
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leq 4$
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\geq -4$
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\leq 4$
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-17/4	$\geq -4$
$W_{HF}^+$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-17/4	$\leq 4$
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$		$[Fb]$
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-5/2	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	5/2	$\geq$	-1
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-17/4	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	17/4	$\geq$	-4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$=$	0

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	T+	S+	R+	X-	Y-	Z-	T-	S-	R-	$\alpha bF$		$[Fb]$
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	-1
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	-1
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	-3/2
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq$	-3/2
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq$	-1
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	-5/2	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	5/2	$\leq$	-1
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	-5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	5/2	$\leq$	-4
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leq$	-4
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\leq$	-4
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	-17/4	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	17/4	$\leq$	-4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$=$	0

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-5/2	5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	5/2	-5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	5/2	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-17/4	7/2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	17/4	-7/2	$\geq$	-4
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	=	0

Scambio pivotale 11-7

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^-$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\alpha bF$	-2/5	-2/5	-2/5	-2/5	-2/5	0	-2/5	2	$\geq$	-2/5
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	1	1/2	1	1	1	-1/2	1	-4	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-1	-1/2	-1	-1	-1	1/2	-1	4	$\geq$	-5
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	6/5	6/5	6/5	7/10	6/5	-1/2	17/10	-5	$\geq$	-23/10
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	-6/5	-6/5	-6/5	-7/10	-6/5	1/2	-17/10	5	$\geq$	-57/10
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	-2/5	-2/5	-2/5	-2/5	-2/5	0	-2/5	2	=	-2/5

## Scambio pivotale 19-8

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	19/25	-6/25	-6/25	-7/50	-6/25	1/10	-17/50	1/5	$\geq$	-27/50
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-19/25	6/25	6/25	7/50	6/25	-1/10	17/50	-1/5	$\geq$	-73/50
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	-6/25	19/25	-6/25	-7/50	-6/25	1/10	-17/50	1/5	$\geq$	-27/50
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	6/25	-19/25	6/25	7/50	6/25	-1/10	17/50	-1/5	$\geq$	-73/50
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	-6/25	-6/25	19/25	-7/50	-6/25	1/10	-17/50	1/5	$\geq$	-26/25
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	6/25	6/25	-19/25	7/50	6/25	-1/10	17/50	-1/5	$\geq$	-49/25
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	-6/25	-6/25	-6/25	43/50	-6/25	1/10	-17/50	1/5	$\geq$	-26/25
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	6/25	6/25	6/25	-43/50	6/25	-1/10	17/50	-1/5	$\geq$	-49/25
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	-6/25	-6/25	-6/25	-7/50	19/25	1/10	-17/50	1/5	$\geq$	-27/50
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	6/25	6/25	6/25	7/50	-19/25	-1/10	17/50	-1/5	$\geq$	-73/50
$\alpha bF$	2/25	2/25	2/25	-3/25	2/25	-1/5	7/25	-2/5	$\geq$	-33/25
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	1/25	-23/50	1/25	11/25	1/25	-1/10	-9/25	4/5	$\geq$	-29/25
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-1/25	23/50	-1/25	-11/25	-1/25	1/10	9/25	-4/5	$\geq$	-171/25
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	-6/25	-6/25	-6/25	-7/50	-6/25	11/10	-17/50	1/5	$\geq$	-177/50
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	6/25	6/25	6/25	7/50	6/25	-11/10	17/50	-1/5	$\geq$	-223/50
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	12/25	12/25	12/25	-18/25	12/25	-6/5	17/25	-2/5	$\geq$	-123/25
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	-12/25	-12/25	-12/25	18/25	-12/25	6/5	-17/25	2/5	$\geq$	-77/25
X-	6/25	6/25	6/25	7/50	6/25	-1/10	17/50	-1/5	$\geq$	-23/50
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	-6/25	-6/25	-6/25	-7/50	-6/25	1/10	-17/50	1/5	$\geq$	-177/50
Max	2/25	2/25	2/25	-3/25	2/25	-1/5	7/25	-2/5	=	-33/25

## Scambio pivotale 1-7

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		Fb
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	38/17	-12/17	-12/17	-7/17	-12/17	5/17	-50/17	10/17	$\geq$	-27/17
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	-1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	1	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	-1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	1	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-5/2
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	-1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	1	0	0	-1	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-5/2
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	-1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	1	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	12/17	-2/17	-2/17	-4/17	-2/17	-2/17	-14/17	-4/17	$\geq$	-30/17
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	-38/17	12/17	12/17	7/17	12/17	-5/17	50/17	-10/17	$\geq$	-7/17
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-13/17	-7/34	5/17	10/17	5/17	-7/34	18/17	10/17	$\geq$	-10/17
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	13/17	7/34	-5/17	-10/17	-5/17	7/34	-18/17	-10/17	$\geq$	-126/17
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	1	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	0	$\geq$	-5
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	2	0	0	-1	0	-1	-2	0	$\geq$	-6
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	-2	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	$\geq$	-2
X-	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-3
Max	12/17	-2/17	-2/17	-4/17	-2/17	-2/17	-14/17	-4/17	=	-30/17

## Scambio pivotale 3-1

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		$Fb$
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-38/17	26/17	-12/17	-7/17	-12/17	5/17	-12/17	10/17	$\geq$	-27/17
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	1	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	-1	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-5/2
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	1	-1	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	-1	1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-5/2
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	1	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	-1	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-12/17	10/17	-2/17	-4/17	-2/17	-2/17	-2/17	-4/17	$\geq$	-30/17
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	38/17	-26/17	12/17	7/17	12/17	-5/17	12/17	-10/17	$\geq$	-7/17
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	13/17	-33/34	5/17	10/17	5/17	-7/34	5/17	10/17	$\geq$	-10/17
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-13/17	33/34	-5/17	-10/17	-5/17	7/34	-5/17	-10/17	$\geq$	-126/17
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	1	-1	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	-1	1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-5
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	-2	2	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-6
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	2	-2	0	1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X-	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3
Max	-12/17	10/17	-2/17	-4/17	-2/17	-2/17	-2/17	-4/17	=	-30/17

## Scambio pivotale 9-2

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	$\varphi_{EF}^-$	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		$Fb$
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-12/17	-26/17	-12/17	-7/17	14/17	5/17	-12/17	10/17	$\geq$	-27/17
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
X	0	-1	0	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	1	1	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	-1	-1	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-5/2
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	1	0	1	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	-1	0	-1	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-5/2
Y	1	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-2/17	-10/17	-2/17	-4/17	8/17	-2/17	-2/17	-4/17	$\geq$	-30/17
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	12/17	26/17	12/17	7/17	-14/17	-5/17	12/17	-10/17	$\geq$	-7/17
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-7/34	33/34	5/17	10/17	-23/34	-7/34	5/17	10/17	$\geq$	-10/17
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	7/34	-33/34	-5/17	-10/17	23/34	7/34	-5/17	-10/17	$\geq$	-126/17
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-5
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	-2	0	-1	2	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-6
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	2	0	1	-2	1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X-	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3
Max	-2/17	-10/17	-2/17	-4/17	8/17	-2/17	-2/17	-4/17	=	-30/17



## Scambio pivotale 5-5

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	$\varphi_{EF}^-$	Z	T	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	R	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		$[F_b]$
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-12/17	-12/17	2/17	-7/17	-14/17	5/17	-12/17	10/17	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
X	0	0	1	0	-1	0	1	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
S	0	1	1	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	-1	1	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	1	-1	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3
Y	1	0	1	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-2/17	-2/17	6/17	-4/17	-8/17	-2/17	-2/17	-4/17	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	12/17	12/17	-2/17	7/17	14/17	-5/17	12/17	-10/17	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-7/34	5/17	-13/34	10/17	23/34	-7/34	5/17	10/17	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	7/34	-5/17	13/34	-10/17	-23/34	7/34	-5/17	-10/17	$\geq$	-31/4
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	-1	0	1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-5/2
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	1	0	-1	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-11/2
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	2	-1	-2	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-7
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	-2	1	2	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
X-	0	0	1	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_x$	0	0	-1	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-5/2
Max	-2/17	-2/17	6/17	-4/17	-8/17	-2/17	-2/17	-4/17	=	-2

## Scambio pivotale 7-3

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	$\varphi_{EF}^-$	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	T	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	R	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		$[F_b]$
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-12/17	-12/17	-2/17	-5/17	-12/17	5/17	-12/17	10/17	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
X	0	0	-1	1	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
S	0	1	-1	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3
Z	0	0	-1	1	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3
Y	1	0	-1	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-2/17	-2/17	-6/17	2/17	-2/17	-2/17	-2/17	-4/17	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	12/17	12/17	2/17	5/17	12/17	-5/17	12/17	-10/17	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-7/34	5/17	13/34	7/34	5/17	-7/34	5/17	10/17	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	7/34	-5/17	-13/34	-7/34	-5/17	7/34	-5/17	-10/17	$\geq$	-31/4
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	1	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-5/2
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	-1	1	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-11/2
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	-2	1	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-7
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	2	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
X-	0	0	-1	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_x$	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-5/2
Max	-2/17	-2/17	-6/17	2/17	-2/17	-2/17	-2/17	-4/17	=	-2

## Scambio pivotale 18-4

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	$\varphi_{EF}^-$	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	$\varphi_{DH}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	R	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		$Fb$
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-12/17	-12/17	-12/17	5/17	-12/17	0	-12/17	10/17	$\geq$	-29/17
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
X	0	0	1	-1	0	1	1	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
S	0	1	1	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3
Z	0	0	1	-1	1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3
Y	1	0	1	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-2/17	-2/17	-2/17	-2/17	-2/17	0	-2/17	-4/17	$\geq$	-36/17
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	12/17	12/17	12/17	-5/17	12/17	0	12/17	-10/17	$\geq$	-5/17
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-7/34	5/17	27/34	-7/34	5/17	0	5/17	10/17	$\geq$	-31/68
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	7/34	-5/17	-27/34	7/34	-5/17	0	-5/17	-10/17	$\geq$	-513/68
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	-1	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-13/2
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
T	0	0	2	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
X-	0	0	1	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-5/2
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	0	-1	1	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-3/2
Max	-2/17	-2/17	-2/17	-2/17	-2/17	0	-2/17	-4/17	$=$	-36/17

## Tableau finale

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	$\varphi_{EF}^-$	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	$\varphi_{DH}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	R	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		$Fb$
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-12/17	-12/17	-12/17	5/17	-12/17	0	-12/17	10/17	$\geq$	-29/17
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
X	0	0	1	-1	0	1	1	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
S	0	1	1	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3
Z	0	0	1	-1	1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3
Y	1	0	1	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-2/17	-2/17	-2/17	-2/17	-2/17	0	-2/17	-4/17	$\geq$	-36/17
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	12/17	12/17	12/17	-5/17	12/17	0	12/17	-10/17	$\geq$	-5/17
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-7/34	5/17	27/34	-7/34	5/17	0	5/17	10/17	$\geq$	-31/68
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	7/34	-5/17	-27/34	7/34	-5/17	0	-5/17	-10/17	$\geq$	-513/68
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	-1	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-13/2
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
T	0	0	2	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
X-	0	0	1	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-5/2
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	0	-1	1	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-3/2
Max	-2/17	-2/17	-2/17	-2/17	-2/17	0	-2/17	-4/17	$=$	-36/17

Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	2/17
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	2/17
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	2/17
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	2/17
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	2/17
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	2/17
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	4/17
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
Max	3/2	3/2	1	1	3/2	0	36/17	5/2	=	-36/17

Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

X	Y	Z	T	S	R
-1	-1	-3/2	-3/2	-1	-5/2

Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$\varphi_{AB}$	-2/17
$\varphi_{BA}$	-2/17
$\varphi_{CD}$	-2/17
$\varphi_{DC}$	-2/17
$\varphi_{EF}$	-2/17
$\varphi_{FE}$	0
$\varphi_{GD}$	0
$\varphi_{DG}$	0
$\varphi_{DH}$	2/17
$\varphi_{HF}$	-4/17

REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 36/17

$H_A = 2F$	$H_{CD} = 3F$	$H_{EF} = 5/17F$	$H_{BG} = 2F$	$H_{GD} = 2F$
$V_A = 309/68F$	$V_{CD} = 955/68F$	$V_{EF} = 80/17F$	$V_{BG} = 309/68F$	$V_{GD} = -411/68F$
$W_A = -Fb$	$W_{CD} = -3/2Fb$	$W_{EF} = -Fb$	$W_{BG} = Fb$	$W_{GD} = -241/68Fb$
$H_C = 3F$	$H_{DC} = -3F$	$H_{FE} = -5/17F$	$H_{GB} = -2F$	$H_{DG} = -2F$
$V_C = 955/68F$	$V_{DC} = -955/68F$	$V_{FE} = -80/17F$	$V_{GB} = -309/68F$	$V_{DG} = 411/68F$
$W_C = -3/2Fb$	$W_{DC} = -3/2Fb$	$W_{FE} = 12/17Fb$	$W_{GB} = 241/68Fb$	$W_{DG} = -5/2Fb$
$H_E = 5/17F$				
$V_E = 80/17F$				
$W_E = -Fb$				
$H_{AB} = 2F$	$H_{DH} = 5F$	$H_{HF} = 5F$		
$V_{AB} = 309/68F$	$V_{DH} = 8F$	$V_{HF} = -80/17F$		
$W_{AB} = -Fb$	$W_{DH} = 4Fb$	$W_{HF} = -4Fb$		
$H_{BA} = -2F$	$H_{HD} = -5F$	$H_{FH} = -5F$		
$V_{BA} = -309/68F$	$V_{HD} = -8F$	$V_{FH} = 80/17F$		
$W_{BA} = -Fb$	$W_{HD} = 4Fb$	$W_{FH} = -12/17Fb$		

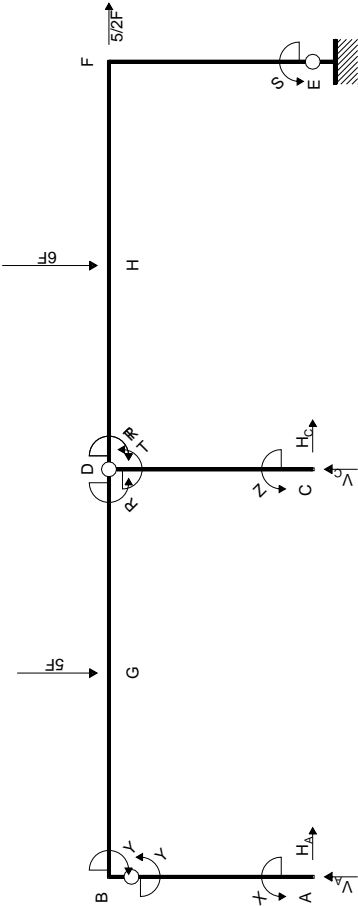
SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$u_{AAB} = 0$	$u_{BBA} = -2/17\delta$	$u_{CCD} = 0$	$u_{DDC} = -2/17\delta$	$u_{EEF} = 0$
$v_{AAB} = 0$	$v_{BBA} = 0$	$v_{CCD} = 0$	$v_{DDC} = 0$	$v_{EEF} = 0$
$\varphi_{AAB} = 2/17\delta/b$	$\varphi_{BBA} = 2/17\delta/b$	$\varphi_{CCD} = 2/17\delta/b$	$\varphi_{DDC} = 2/17\delta/b$	$\varphi_{EEF} = 2/17\delta/b$
$u_F = -2/17\delta$	$u_G = -2/17\delta$	$u_{HHD} = -2/17\delta$		
$v_F = 0$	$v_G = 0$	$v_{HHD} = -2/17\delta$		
$\varphi_F = 2/17\delta/b$	$\varphi_G = 0$	$\varphi_{HHD} = -2/17\delta/b$		

SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$u_{AAB} = 0$	$u_{CCD} = 0$	$u_{EEF} = 0$	$u_{BBG} = -2/17\delta$	$u_{GGD} = -2/17\delta$
$v_{AAB} = 0$	$v_{CCD} = 0$	$v_{EEF} = 0$	$v_{BBG} = 0$	$v_{GGD} = 0$
$\varphi_{AAB} = 2/17\delta/b$	$\varphi_{CCD} = 2/17\delta/b$	$\varphi_{EEF} = 2/17\delta/b$	$\varphi_{BBG} = 0$	$\varphi_{GGD} = 0$
$u_{DDH} = -2/17\delta$	$u_{HHF} = -2/17\delta$			
$v_{DDH} = 0$	$v_{HHF} = -2/17\delta$			
$\varphi_{DDH} = -2/17\delta/b$	$\varphi_{HHF} = 2/17\delta/b$			





EQUAZIONI DI EQUILIBRIO

Rotazione intorno a E: aste EF FH HD DC DG GB BA

$-4V_{Ab} - 2V_{Cb} = -X_b - Z_b - S_b - 37/2Fb$

Rotazione intorno a D: aste DC

$H_{Cb} = -Z_b - T_b$

Rotazione intorno a D: aste DG GB BA

$H_{Ab} - 2V_{Ab} = -X_b - R_b - 5Fb$

Rotazione intorno a B: aste BA

$H_{Ab} = -X_b - Y_b$

Matrice di equilibrio

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_{Ab} & V_{Ab} & H_{Cb} & V_{Cb} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & T_b & S_b & R_b & F_b \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} \varphi_{EF} \\ \varphi_{DC} \\ \varphi_{DG} \\ \varphi_{BA} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -37/2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -5 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -5 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Soluzione del sistema

$$\begin{bmatrix} V_{Ab} \\ H_{Cb} \\ H_{Ab} \\ V_{Cb} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & T_b & S_b & R_b & F_b \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1/2 & 5/2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1/2 & 1 & 1/2 & 0 & 1/2 & -1 & 17/4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1/2 & 1 & 1/2 & 0 & 1/2 & -1 & 17/4 \end{bmatrix}$$

## PROGRAMMAZIONE LINEARE

Sia  $H_{ij}$  la matrice del simplesso, con  $m$  righe e  $n$  colonne.

Siano  $P_j$  le variabili primali di riga e  $D_i$  le variabili duali di colonna, con  $1 \leq j < n$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Siano a riga  $m$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo primale  $\max \sum_i H_{mj} P_j$ ,  $1 \leq j < n$ .

Siano a colonna  $n$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo duale  $\min \sum_i H_{in} D_i$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Sequenza di operazioni pivotali:

1 Sia  $q$  ( $1 \leq q < n$ ) la colonna pivot con massimo valore  $H_{mj}$  in riga  $m$ .

2 Sia  $p$  ( $1 \leq p < m$ ) la riga pivot di colonna  $q$ , a coefficiente negativo  $H_{pq}$ , che minimizza il rapporto  $H_{ir}/H_{iq}$ .

3 Si ottiene il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq}$ .

4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

5 Si ridefinisce il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq} = 1/H_{pq}$ .

6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

8 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della riga pivot  $p$ :  $H_{pj} = -H_{pq} H_{pj}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

Si ripete il ciclo 1-8 sino a quando la funzione obiettivo di riga  $m$  ha solo coefficienti non-positivi.

Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione primale, con segno cambiato, sulla colonna  $n$  dei termini noti, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $P_j$  presenti sulla colonna di sinistra.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{MAX} \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 & \text{MIN} \\ \hline D_1 & H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} \\ D_2 & H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} \\ D_3 & H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} \\ D_4 & H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} \\ D_5 & H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} \\ \hline \text{MAX} & H_{61} & H_{62} & H_{63} \end{array} \right] = \left[ \begin{array}{c} H_{14} \\ H_{24} \\ H_{34} \\ H_{44} \\ H_{54} \\ H_{64} \end{array} \right] \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CD}$   $T=W_{DC}$   $S=W_{EF}$   $R=W_{DG}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$		[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{AB}^+$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	1
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA}^+$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	1
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4/3
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	4/3
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4/3
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq$	4/3
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq$	1
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	5/2	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE}^+$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	5/2	$\leq$	1
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{GD}^+$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\leq$	4
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leq$	4
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\leq$	4
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-7/4	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF}^+$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-7/4	$\leq$	4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	=	0

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$		[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4/3
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4/3
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4/3
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4/3
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	5/2	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	-5/2	$\geq$	-1
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-7/4	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	7/4	$\geq$	-4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	=	0

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	T+	S+	R+	X-	Y-	Z-	T-	S-	R-	$\alpha bF$		[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	-1
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	-1
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4/3
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	-4/3
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4/3
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq$	-4/3
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq$	-1
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	5/2	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-5/2	$\leq$	-1
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	-5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	5/2	$\leq$	-4
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leq$	-4
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\leq$	-4
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	-7/4	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	7/4	$\leq$	-4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	=	0

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	5/2	5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	-5/2	-5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	5/2	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-7/4	7/2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	7/4	-7/2	$\geq$	-4
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	=	0

Scambio pivotale 12-7

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	2/5	2/5	2/5	2/5	2/5	0	-2/5	-2	$\geq$	-2/5
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-1	-3/2	-1	-1	-1	-1/2	1	6	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	1	3/2	1	1	1	1/2	-1	-6	$\geq$	-5
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	-6/5	-6/5	-6/5	-17/10	-6/5	-1/2	7/10	7	$\geq$	-33/10
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	6/5	6/5	6/5	17/10	6/5	1/2	-7/10	-7	$\geq$	-47/10
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	2/5	2/5	2/5	2/5	2/5	0	-2/5	-2	=	-2/5



## Scambio pivotale 2-1

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X-		$Fb$
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-2/5	2/5	2/5	2/5	2/5	0	-2/5	-8/5	$\geq$	-4/5
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	1	-3/2	-1	-1	-1	-1/2	1	5	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-1	3/2	1	1	1	1/2	-1	-5	$\geq$	-6
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	6/5	-6/5	-6/5	-17/10	-6/5	-1/2	7/10	29/5	$\geq$	-21/10
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	-6/5	6/5	6/5	17/10	6/5	1/2	-7/10	-29/5	$\geq$	-59/10
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	-2/5	2/5	2/5	2/5	2/5	0	-2/5	-8/5	$=$	-4/5

## Scambio pivotale 4-2

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X-		$Fb$
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-2/5	-2/5	2/5	2/5	2/5	0	-2/5	-6/5	$\geq$	-6/5
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	1	3/2	-1	-1	-1	-1/2	1	7/2	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-1	-3/2	1	1	1	1/2	-1	-7/2	$\geq$	-15/2
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	6/5	6/5	-6/5	-17/10	-6/5	-1/2	7/10	23/5	$\geq$	-9/10
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	-6/5	-6/5	6/5	17/10	6/5	1/2	-7/10	-23/5	$\geq$	-71/10
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	-2/5	-2/5	2/5	2/5	2/5	0	-2/5	-6/5	$=$	-6/5

## Scambio pivotale 13-3

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	$\varphi_{GD}^-$	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	1	3/2	-1	-1	-1	-1/2	1	5/2	$\geq$	-11/6
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	-1	-3/2	1	1	1	1/2	-1	-5/2	$\geq$	-5/6
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	0	1/5	-2/5	0	0	-1/5	0	1/5	$\geq$	-7/5
Z	1	3/2	-1	-1	-1	-1/2	1	7/2	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	0	-3/5	6/5	-1/2	0	1/10	-1/2	2/5	$\geq$	-3/10
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	3/5	-6/5	1/2	0	-1/10	1/2	-2/5	$\geq$	-77/10
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	0	1/5	-2/5	0	0	-1/5	0	1/5	$=$	-7/5

## Scambio pivotale 19-2

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$	$\varphi_{GD}^-$	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	5/3	-2	5/6	0	-1/6	5/6	-2/3	$\geq$	-3/2
Y	0	5/3	-2	5/6	0	-1/6	5/6	1/3	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	1	-5/2	2	-9/4	-1	-1/4	-1/4	7/2	$\geq$	-31/12
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	-1	5/2	-2	9/4	1	1/4	1/4	-7/2	$\geq$	-1/12
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	0	-1/3	0	-1/6	0	-1/6	-1/6	1/3	$\geq$	-3/2
Z	1	-5/2	2	-9/4	-1	-1/4	-1/4	9/2	$\geq$	-5/4
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-5/3	2	-5/6	0	1/6	-5/6	2/3	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	0	-1/3	0	-1/6	0	-1/6	-1/6	1/3	$=$	-3/2

## Scambio pivotale 6-8

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$	$\varphi_{GD}^-$	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-9/7	5/7	-4/7	9/14	2/7	1/14	1/14	-2/7	$\geq$	-43/42
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	4/21	25/21	-34/21	17/42	-4/21	-3/14	11/14	4/21	$\geq$	-187/126
Y	-2/21	40/21	-46/21	22/21	2/21	-1/7	6/7	-2/21	$\geq$	-32/63
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8/3
X-	-2/7	5/7	-4/7	9/14	2/7	1/14	1/14	-2/7	$\geq$	-1/42
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	2/7	-5/7	4/7	5/14	-2/7	-1/14	-1/14	2/7	$\geq$	-55/42
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	-2/7	5/7	-4/7	-5/14	2/7	1/14	1/14	-2/7	$\geq$	-19/14
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	2/7	-5/7	4/7	-9/14	5/7	-1/14	-1/14	2/7	$\geq$	-41/42
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	-2/7	5/7	-4/7	9/14	-5/7	1/14	1/14	-2/7	$\geq$	-43/42
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-2/21	-2/21	-4/21	1/21	2/21	-1/7	-1/7	-2/21	$\geq$	-95/63
Z	-2/7	5/7	-4/7	9/14	2/7	1/14	1/14	-9/7	$\geq$	-19/14
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	2/7	-5/7	4/7	-9/14	-2/7	13/14	-1/14	2/7	$\geq$	-167/42
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	-2/7	5/7	-4/7	9/14	2/7	-13/14	1/14	-2/7	$\geq$	-169/42
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	-4/7	10/7	-8/7	2/7	4/7	-6/7	1/7	-4/7	$\geq$	-85/21
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	4/7	-10/7	8/7	-2/7	-4/7	6/7	-1/7	4/7	$\geq$	-83/21
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-4/21	-25/21	34/21	-17/42	4/21	3/14	-11/14	-4/21	$\geq$	-65/126
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	2/7	-5/7	4/7	-9/14	-2/7	-1/14	-1/14	2/7	$\geq$	-167/42
Max	-2/21	-2/21	-4/21	1/21	2/21	-1/7	-1/7	-2/21	=	-95/63

## Scambio pivotale 10-5

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$	$\varphi_{GD}^-$	T	$\varphi_{EF}^+$	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-7/5	1	-4/5	9/10	-2/5	1/10	1/10	-2/5	$\geq$	-43/30
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	4/15	1	-22/15	7/30	4/15	-7/30	23/30	4/15	$\geq$	-109/90
Y	-2/15	2	-34/15	17/15	-2/15	-2/15	13/15	-2/15	$\geq$	-29/45
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8/3
X-	-2/5	1	-4/5	9/10	-2/5	1/10	1/10	-2/5	$\geq$	-13/30
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	2/5	-1	4/5	1/10	2/5	-1/10	-1/10	2/5	$\geq$	-9/10
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	-2/5	1	-4/5	-1/10	-2/5	1/10	1/10	-2/5	$\geq$	-53/30
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
S	-2/5	1	-4/5	9/10	-7/5	1/10	1/10	-2/5	$\geq$	-43/30
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-2/15	0	-4/15	2/15	-2/15	-2/15	-2/15	-2/15	$\geq$	-74/45
Z	-2/5	1	-4/5	9/10	-2/5	1/10	1/10	-7/5	$\geq$	-53/30
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	2/5	-1	4/5	-9/10	2/5	9/10	-1/10	2/5	$\geq$	-107/30
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	-2/5	1	-4/5	9/10	-2/5	-9/10	1/10	-2/5	$\geq$	-133/30
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	-4/5	2	-8/5	4/5	-4/5	-4/5	1/5	-4/5	$\geq$	-73/15
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	4/5	-2	8/5	-4/5	4/5	4/5	-1/5	4/5	$\geq$	-47/15
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-4/15	-1	22/15	-7/30	-4/15	7/30	-23/30	-4/15	$\geq$	-71/90
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	2/5	-1	4/5	-9/10	2/5	-1/10	-1/10	2/5	$\geq$	-107/30
Max	-2/15	0	-4/15	2/15	-2/15	-2/15	-2/15	-2/15	=	-74/45

## Scambio pivotale 19-4

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$	$\varphi_{GD}^-$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	$\varphi_{EF}^+$	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-17/7	-20/7	34/7	-27/7	-10/7	1	-20/7	-10/7	$\geq$	-94/21
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	-10/7	-20/7	34/7	-34/7	-10/7	1	-20/7	-10/7	$\geq$	-94/21
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8/3
X-	-10/7	-20/7	34/7	-27/7	-10/7	1	-20/7	-10/7	$\geq$	-73/21
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	2/7	-10/7	10/7	-3/7	2/7	0	-3/7	2/7	$\geq$	-26/21
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	-2/7	10/7	-10/7	3/7	-2/7	0	3/7	-2/7	$\geq$	-10/7
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
S	-10/7	-20/7	34/7	-27/7	-17/7	1	-20/7	-10/7	$\geq$	-94/21
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-2/7	-4/7	4/7	-4/7	-2/7	0	-4/7	-2/7	$\geq$	-44/21
Z	-10/7	-20/7	34/7	-27/7	-10/7	1	-20/7	-17/7	$\geq$	-101/21
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	10/7	20/7	-34/7	27/7	10/7	0	20/7	10/7	$\geq$	-11/21
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	-10/7	-20/7	34/7	-27/7	-10/7	0	-20/7	-10/7	$\geq$	-157/21
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	-12/7	-10/7	24/7	-24/7	-12/7	0	-17/7	-12/7	$\geq$	-53/7
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	12/7	10/7	-24/7	24/7	12/7	0	17/7	12/7	$\geq$	-3/7
T	-8/7	-30/7	44/7	-30/7	-8/7	1	-23/7	-8/7	$\geq$	-71/21
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	10/7	20/7	-34/7	27/7	10/7	-1	20/7	10/7	$\geq$	-11/21
Max	-2/7	-4/7	4/7	-4/7	-2/7	0	-4/7	-2/7	=	-44/21

## Scambio pivotale 15-3

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$	$\varphi_{DG}^-$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	$\varphi_{EF}^+$	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-5
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	0	-1	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-5
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8/3
X-	0	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	12/17	-10/17	-5/17	12/17	12/17	0	7/17	12/17	$\geq$	-71/51
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	-12/17	10/17	5/17	-12/17	-12/17	0	-7/17	-12/17	$\geq$	-65/51
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
S	0	0	-1	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-5
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-2/17	-4/17	-2/17	-2/17	-2/17	0	-4/17	-2/17	$\geq$	-110/51
Z	0	0	-1	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-16/3
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-5/17	-10/17	7/34	-27/34	-5/17	0	-10/17	-5/17	$\geq$	-805/102
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	5/17	10/17	-7/34	27/34	5/17	0	10/17	5/17	$\geq$	-11/102
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	-12/17	10/17	-12/17	-12/17	-12/17	0	-7/17	-12/17	$\geq$	-135/17
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	12/17	-10/17	12/17	12/17	12/17	0	7/17	12/17	$\geq$	-1/17
T	12/17	-10/17	-22/17	12/17	12/17	1	7/17	12/17	$\geq$	-69/17
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	0	1	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	0
Max	-2/17	-4/17	-2/17	-2/17	-2/17	0	-4/17	-2/17	=	-110/51

Tableau finale

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$	$\varphi_{DG}^-$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	$\varphi_{EF}^+$	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-5
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	0	-1	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-5
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8/3
X-	0	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	12/17	-10/17	-5/17	12/17	12/17	0	7/17	12/17	$\geq$	-71/51
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	-12/17	10/17	5/17	-12/17	-12/17	0	-7/17	-12/17	$\geq$	-65/51
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
S	0	0	-1	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-5
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-2/17	-4/17	-2/17	-2/17	-2/17	0	-4/17	-2/17	$\geq$	-110/51
Z	0	0	-1	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-16/3
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-5/17	-10/17	7/34	-27/34	-5/17	0	-10/17	-5/17	$\geq$	-805/102
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	5/17	10/17	-7/34	27/34	5/17	0	10/17	5/17	$\geq$	-11/102
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	-12/17	10/17	-12/17	-12/17	-12/17	0	-7/17	-12/17	$\geq$	-135/17
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	12/17	-10/17	12/17	12/17	12/17	0	7/17	12/17	$\geq$	-1/17
T	12/17	-10/17	-22/17	12/17	12/17	1	7/17	12/17	$\geq$	-69/17
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$L_x$	0	0	1	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	0
Max	-2/17	-4/17	-2/17	-2/17	-2/17	0	-4/17	-2/17	$=$	-110/51

Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	2/17
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	2/17
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	2/17
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	2/17
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	4/17
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	2/17
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	4/17
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$L_x$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
Max	5	5	16/3	69/17	5	0	110/51	4	$=$	-110/51

Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

X	Y	Z	T	S	R
1	1	4/3	1/17	1	-4

Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$\varphi_{AB}$	2/17
$\varphi_{BA}$	2/17
$\varphi_{CD}$	2/17
$\varphi_{DC}$	0
$\varphi_{EF}$	2/17
$\varphi_{FE}$	4/17
$\varphi_{GD}$	0
$\varphi_{DG}$	-2/17
$\varphi_{DH}$	0
$\varphi_{HF}$	-4/17

REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 110/51

$$H_A = -2F$$

$$V_A = 295/102F$$

$$W_A = Fb$$

$$H_C = -71/51F$$

$$V_C = 95/6F$$

$$W_C = 4/3Fb$$

$$H_E = -2F$$

$$V_E = 5F$$

$$W_E = Fb$$

$$H_{AB} = -2F$$

$$V_{AB} = 295/102F$$

$$W_{AB} = Fb$$

$$H_{BA} = 2F$$

$$V_{BA} = -295/102F$$

$$W_{BA} = Fb$$

$$H_{CD} = -71/51F$$

$$V_{CD} = 95/6F$$

$$W_{CD} = 4/3Fb$$

$$H_{DC} = 71/51F$$

$$V_{DC} = -95/6F$$

$$W_{DC} = 1/17Fb$$

$$H_{EF} = -2F$$

$$V_{EF} = 5F$$

$$W_{EF} = Fb$$

$$H_{FE} = 2F$$

$$V_{FE} = -5F$$

$$W_{FE} = Fb$$

$$H_{BG} = -2F$$

$$V_{BG} = 295/102F$$

$$W_{BG} = -Fb$$

$$H_{GB} = 2F$$

$$V_{GB} = -295/102F$$

$$W_{GB} = 397/102Fb$$

$$H_{GD} = -2F$$

$$V_{GD} = -805/102F$$

$$W_{GD} = -397/102Fb$$

$$H_{DG} = 2F$$

$$V_{DG} = 805/102F$$

$$W_{DG} = -4Fb$$

$$H_{DH} = -173/51F$$

$$V_{DH} = 135/17F$$

$$W_{DH} = 67/17Fb$$

$$H_{HD} = 173/51F$$

$$V_{HD} = -135/17F$$

$$W_{HD} = 4Fb$$

$$H_{HF} = -173/51F$$

$$V_{HF} = -5F$$

$$W_{HF} = -4Fb$$

$$H_{FH} = 173/51F$$

$$V_{FH} = 5F$$

$$W_{FH} = -Fb$$

#### SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$$u_{AAB} = 0$$

$$v_{AAB} = 0$$

$$\phi_{AAB} = -2/17\delta/b$$

$$u_{BBA} = 2/17\delta$$

$$v_{BBA} = 0$$

$$\phi_{BBA} = -2/17\delta/b$$

$$u_{CCD} = 0$$

$$v_{CCD} = 0$$

$$\phi_{CCD} = -2/17\delta/b$$

$$u_D = 2/17\delta$$

$$v_D = 0$$

$$\phi_D = -2/17\delta/b$$

$$u_{EEF} = 0$$

$$v_{EEF} = 0$$

$$\phi_{EEF} = -2/17\delta/b$$

$$u_{FFE} = 2/17\delta$$

$$v_{FFE} = 0$$

$$\phi_{FFH} = -2/17\delta/b$$

$$u_G = 2/17\delta$$

$$v_G = 0$$

$$\phi_G = 0$$

$$u_{HHD} = 2/17\delta$$

$$v_{HHD} = -2/17\delta$$

$$\phi_{HHD} = -2/17\delta/b$$

#### SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$$u_{AAB} = 0$$

$$v_{AAB} = 0$$

$$\phi_{AAB} = -2/17\delta/b$$

$$u_{CCD} = 0$$

$$v_{CCD} = 0$$

$$\phi_{CCD} = -2/17\delta/b$$

$$u_{EEF} = 0$$

$$v_{EEF} = 0$$

$$\phi_{EEF} = -2/17\delta/b$$

$$u_{BBG} = 2/17\delta$$

$$v_{BBG} = 0$$

$$\phi_{BBG} = 0$$

$$u_{GGD} = 2/17\delta$$

$$v_{GGD} = 0$$

$$\phi_{GGD} = 0$$

$$u_{DDH} = 2/17\delta$$

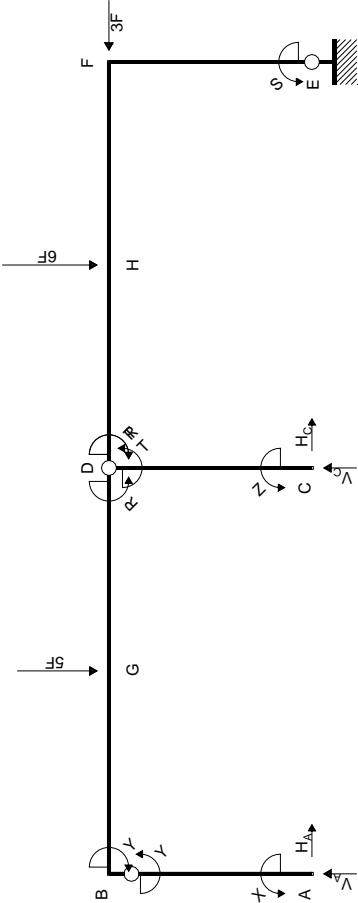
$$v_{DDH} = 0$$

$$\phi_{DDH} = -2/17\delta/b$$

$$u_{HHF} = 2/17\delta$$

$$v_{HHF} = -2/17\delta$$

$$\phi_{HHF} = 2/17\delta/b$$



EQUAZIONI DI EQUILIBRIO

Rotazione intorno a E: aste EF FH HD DC DG GB BA

$-4V_{Ab} - 2V_{Cb} = -Xb - Zb - Sb - 24Fb$

Rotazione intorno a D: aste DC

$H_{Cb} = -Zb - Tb$

Rotazione intorno a D: aste DG GB BA

$H_{Ab} - 2V_{Ab} = -Xb - Rb - 5Fb$

Rotazione intorno a B: aste BA

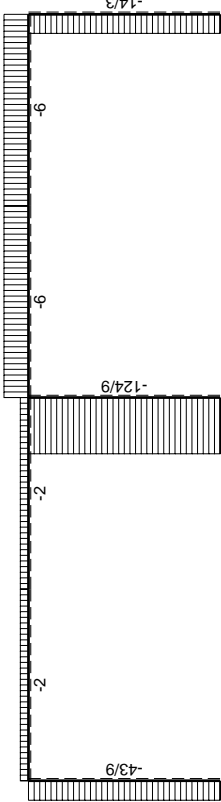
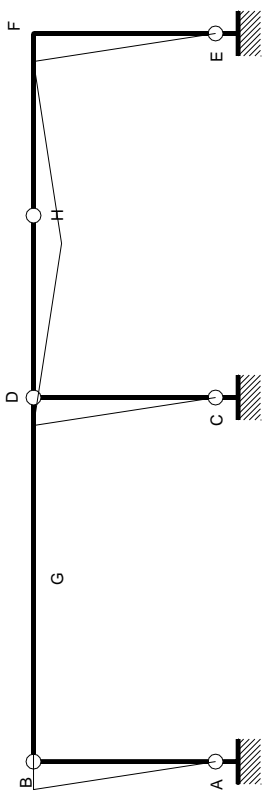
$H_{Ab} = -Xb - Yb$

Matrice di equilibrio

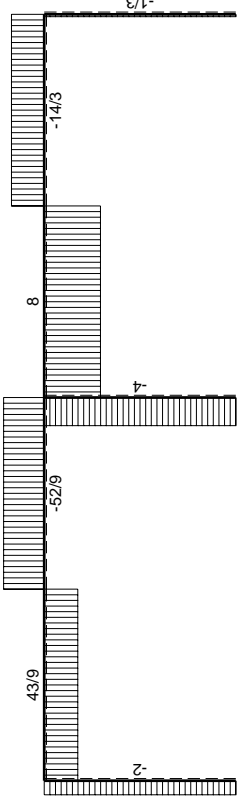
$$\begin{bmatrix} H_{Ab} & V_{Ab} & H_{Cb} & V_{Cb} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Xb & Yb & Zb & Tb & Sb & Rb & Fb \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{EF} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -4 & 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -24 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{DC} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{DG} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{BA} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Soluzione del sistema

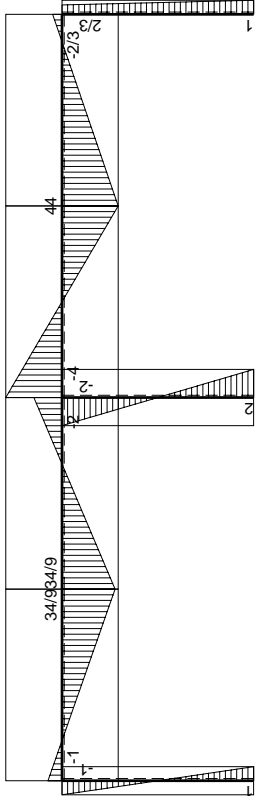
$$\begin{bmatrix} V_{Ab} \\ H_{Cb} \\ H_{Ab} \\ V_{Cb} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Xb & Yb & Zb & Tb & Sb & Rb & Fb \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1/2 & 5/2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1/2 & 1 & 1/2 & 0 & 1/2 & -1 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$



← → F



↑ ↓ F



⌚ Fb

## PROGRAMMAZIONE LINEARE

Sia  $H_{ij}$  la matrice del simplesso, con  $m$  righe e  $n$  colonne.

Siano  $P_j$  le variabili primali di riga e  $D_i$  le variabili duali di colonna, con  $1 \leq j < n$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Siano a riga  $m$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo primale  $\max \sum_i H_{mj} P_j$ ,  $1 \leq j < n$ .

Siano a colonna  $n$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo duale  $\min \sum_i H_{in} D_i$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Sequenza di operazioni pivotali:

1 Sia  $q$  ( $1 \leq q < n$ ) la colonna pivot con massimo valore  $H_{mq}$  in riga  $m$ .

2 Sia  $p$  ( $1 \leq p < m$ ) la riga pivot di colonna  $q$ , a coefficiente negativo  $H_{pq}$ , che minimizza il rapporto  $H_{ir}/H_{iq}$ .

3 Si ottiene il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq}$ .

4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

5 Si ridefinisce il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq} = 1/H_{pq}$ .

6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

8 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della riga pivot  $p$ :  $H_{pj} = -H_{pq} H_{pj}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

Si ripete il ciclo 1-8 sino a quando la funzione obiettivo di riga  $m$  ha solo coefficienti non-positivi.

Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione primale, con segno cambiato, sulla colonna  $n$  dei termini noti, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $P_j$  presenti sulla colonna di sinistra.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{MAX} \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 & \\ \hline H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} & \geq H_{14} \\ H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} & \geq H_{24} \\ H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} & \geq H_{34} \\ H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} & \geq H_{44} \\ H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} & \geq H_{54} \\ H_{61} & H_{62} & H_{63} & = H_{64} \end{array} \right] \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CD}$   $T=W_{DC}$   $S=W_{EF}$   $R=W_{DG}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$		[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{AB}^+$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	1
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA}^+$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	1
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	2
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq$	2
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq$	1
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-3	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE}^+$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-3	$\leq$	1
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{GD}^+$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\leq$	4
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leq$	4
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\leq$	4
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-9/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF}^+$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-9/2	$\leq$	4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$=$	0



Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-3	$\geq -1$
$W_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	3	$\geq -1$
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\geq -4$
$W_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	5/2	$\geq -4$
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq -4$
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -4$
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\geq -4$
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq -4$
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-9/2	$\geq -4$
$W_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	9/2	$\geq -4$
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	T+	S+	R+	X-	Y-	Z-	T-	S-	R-	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\leq -2$
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq -2$
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	-3	$\geq -1$
$W_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	3	$\leq -1$
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	-5/2	$\geq -4$
$W_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	5/2	$\leq -4$
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -4$
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leq -4$
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq -4$
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\leq -4$
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	-9/2	$\geq -4$
$W_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	9/2	$\leq -4$
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-3	5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	3	-5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	5/2	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-9/2	7/2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	9/2	-7/2	$\geq$	-4
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	=	0

Scambio pivotale 11-7

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^-$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\alpha bF$	-1/3	-1/3	-1/3	-1/3	-1/3	0	-1/3	5/3	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	5/6	1/3	5/6	5/6	5/6	-1/2	5/6	-19/6	$\geq$	-19/6
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-5/6	-1/3	-5/6	-5/6	-5/6	1/2	-5/6	19/6	$\geq$	-29/6
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	1	1	1	1/2	1	-1/2	3/2	-4	$\geq$	-5/2
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	-1	-1	-1	-1/2	-1	1/2	-3/2	4	$\geq$	-11/2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	-1/3	-1/3	-1/3	-1/3	-1/3	0	-1/3	5/3	=	-1/3

## Scambio pivotale 19-8

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	3/4	-1/4	-1/4	-1/8	-1/4	1/8	-3/8	1/4	$\geq$	-3/8
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-3/4	1/4	1/4	1/8	1/4	-1/8	3/8	-1/4	$\geq$	-13/8
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	-1/4	3/4	-1/4	-1/8	-1/4	1/8	-3/8	1/4	$\geq$	-3/8
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	1/4	-3/4	1/4	1/8	1/4	-1/8	3/8	-1/4	$\geq$	-13/8
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	-1/4	-1/4	3/4	-1/8	-1/4	1/8	-3/8	1/4	$\geq$	-11/8
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	1/4	1/4	-3/4	1/8	1/4	-1/8	3/8	-1/4	$\geq$	-21/8
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	-1/4	-1/4	-1/4	7/8	-1/4	1/8	-3/8	1/4	$\geq$	-11/8
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	1/4	1/4	1/4	-7/8	1/4	-1/8	3/8	-1/4	$\geq$	-21/8
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	-1/4	-1/4	-1/4	-1/8	3/4	1/8	-3/8	1/4	$\geq$	-3/8
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	1/4	1/4	1/4	1/8	-3/4	-1/8	3/8	-1/4	$\geq$	-13/8
$\alpha bF$	1/12	1/12	1/12	-1/8	1/12	-5/24	7/24	-5/12	$\geq$	-11/8
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	1/24	-11/24	1/24	7/16	1/24	-5/48	-17/48	19/24	$\geq$	-19/16
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-1/24	11/24	-1/24	-7/16	-1/24	5/48	17/48	-19/24	$\geq$	-109/16
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	-1/4	-1/4	-1/4	-1/8	-1/4	9/8	-3/8	1/4	$\geq$	-27/8
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	1/4	1/4	1/4	1/8	1/4	-9/8	3/8	-1/4	$\geq$	-37/8
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	1/2	1/2	1/2	-3/4	1/2	-5/4	3/4	-1/2	$\geq$	-21/4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	3/4	-1/2	5/4	-3/4	1/2	$\geq$	-11/4
X-	1/4	1/4	1/4	1/8	1/4	-1/8	3/8	-1/4	$\geq$	-5/8
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	-1/4	-1/4	-1/4	-1/8	-1/4	1/8	-3/8	1/4	$\geq$	-27/8
Max	1/12	1/12	1/12	-1/8	1/12	-5/24	7/24	-5/12	=	-11/8

## Scambio pivotale 1-7

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		Fb
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	2	-2/3	-2/3	-1/3	-2/3	1/3	-8/3	2/3	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	-1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	1	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	-1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	1	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	-1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	1	0	0	-1	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	-1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	1	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	2/3	-1/9	-1/9	-2/9	-1/9	-1/9	-7/9	-2/9	$\geq$	-5/3
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	-2	2/3	2/3	1/3	2/3	-1/3	8/3	-2/3	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-2/3	-2/9	5/18	5/9	5/18	-2/9	17/18	5/9	$\geq$	-5/6
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	2/3	2/9	-5/18	-5/9	-5/18	2/9	-17/18	-5/9	$\geq$	-43/6
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	1	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	0	$\geq$	-5
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	2	0	0	-1	0	-1	-2	0	$\geq$	-6
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	-2	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	$\geq$	-2
X-	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-3
Max	2/3	-1/9	-1/9	-2/9	-1/9	-1/9	-7/9	-2/9	=	-5/3

## Scambio pivotale 3-1

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		$[Fb]$
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-2	4/3	-2/3	-1/3	-2/3	1/3	-2/3	2/3	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	1	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	-1	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	1	-1	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	-1	1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	1	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	-1	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-2/3	5/9	-1/9	-2/9	-1/9	-1/9	-1/9	-2/9	$\geq$	-5/3
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	2	-4/3	2/3	1/3	2/3	-1/3	2/3	-2/3	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	2/3	-8/9	5/18	5/9	5/18	-2/9	5/18	5/9	$\geq$	-5/6
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-2/3	8/9	-5/18	-5/9	-5/18	2/9	-5/18	-5/9	$\geq$	-43/6
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	1	-1	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	-1	1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-5
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	-2	2	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-6
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	2	-2	0	1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X-	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3
Max	-2/3	5/9	-1/9	-2/9	-1/9	-1/9	-1/9	-2/9	$=$	-5/3

## Scambio pivotale 9-2

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	$\varphi_{EF}^-$	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		$[Fb]$
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-2/3	-4/3	-2/3	-1/3	2/3	1/3	-2/3	2/3	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
X	0	-1	0	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	1	1	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	-1	-1	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	1	0	1	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	-1	0	-1	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3
Y	1	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/9	-5/9	-1/9	-2/9	4/9	-1/9	-1/9	-2/9	$\geq$	-5/3
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	2/3	4/3	2/3	1/3	-2/3	-1/3	2/3	-2/3	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-2/9	8/9	5/18	5/9	-11/18	-2/9	5/18	5/9	$\geq$	-5/6
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	2/9	-8/9	-5/18	-5/9	11/18	2/9	-5/18	-5/9	$\geq$	-43/6
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-5
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	-2	0	-1	2	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-6
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	2	0	1	-2	1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X-	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3
Max	-1/9	-5/9	-1/9	-2/9	4/9	-1/9	-1/9	-2/9	$=$	-5/3

## Scambio pivotale 5-5

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	$\varphi_{EF}^-$	Z	T	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	R	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		$[Fb]$
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-2/3	-2/3	0	-1/3	-2/3	1/3	-2/3	2/3	$\geq$	-5/3
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
X	0	0	1	0	-1	0	1	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
S	0	1	1	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	-1	1	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	1	-1	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4
Y	1	0	1	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/9	-1/9	1/3	-2/9	-4/9	-1/9	-1/9	-2/9	$\geq$	-19/9
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	2/3	2/3	0	1/3	2/3	-1/3	2/3	-2/3	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-2/9	5/18	-1/3	5/9	11/18	-2/9	5/18	5/9	$\geq$	-2/9
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	2/9	-5/18	1/3	-5/9	-11/18	2/9	-5/18	-5/9	$\geq$	-70/9
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	-1	0	1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	1	0	-1	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-6
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	2	-1	-2	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	-2	1	2	1	0	0	$\geq$	0
X-	0	0	1	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	0	-1	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Max	-1/9	-1/9	1/3	-2/9	-4/9	-1/9	-1/9	-2/9	$=$	-19/9

## Scambio pivotale 7-3

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	$\varphi_{EF}^-$	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	T	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	R	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		$[Fb]$
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-2/3	-2/3	0	-1/3	-2/3	1/3	-2/3	2/3	$\geq$	-5/3
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
X	0	0	-1	1	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
S	0	1	-1	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4
Z	0	0	-1	1	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4
Y	1	0	-1	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/9	-1/9	-1/3	1/9	-1/9	-1/9	-1/9	-2/9	$\geq$	-19/9
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	2/3	2/3	0	1/3	2/3	-1/3	2/3	-2/3	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-2/9	5/18	1/3	2/9	5/18	-2/9	5/18	5/9	$\geq$	-2/9
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	2/9	-5/18	-1/3	-2/9	-5/18	2/9	-5/18	-5/9	$\geq$	-70/9
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	1	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	-1	1	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-6
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	-2	1	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	2	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	0
X-	0	0	-1	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Max	-1/9	-1/9	-1/3	1/9	-1/9	-1/9	-1/9	-2/9	$=$	-19/9

## Scambio pivotale 18-4

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	$\varphi_{EF}^-$	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	$\varphi_{DH}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	R	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		$Fb$
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-2/3	-2/3	-2/3	1/3	-2/3	0	-2/3	2/3	$\geq$	-5/3
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
X	0	0	1	-1	0	1	1	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
S	0	1	1	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4
Z	0	0	1	-1	1	1	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4
Y	1	0	1	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/9	-1/9	-1/9	-1/9	-1/9	0	-1/9	-2/9	$\geq$	-19/9
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	2/3	2/3	2/3	-1/3	2/3	0	2/3	-2/3	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-2/9	5/18	7/9	-2/9	5/18	0	5/18	5/9	$\geq$	-2/9
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	2/9	-5/18	-7/9	2/9	-5/18	0	-5/18	-5/9	$\geq$	-70/9
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	-1	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-6
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
T	0	0	2	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	0
X-	0	0	1	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	0	-1	1	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Max	-1/9	-1/9	-1/9	-1/9	-1/9	0	-1/9	-2/9	$=$	-19/9

## Tableau finale

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	$\varphi_{EF}^-$	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	$\varphi_{DH}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	R	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$		$Fb$
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-2/3	-2/3	-2/3	1/3	-2/3	0	-2/3	2/3	$\geq$	-5/3
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
X	0	0	1	-1	0	1	1	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
S	0	1	1	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4
Z	0	0	1	-1	1	1	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4
Y	1	0	1	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/9	-1/9	-1/9	-1/9	-1/9	0	-1/9	-2/9	$\geq$	-19/9
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	2/3	2/3	2/3	-1/3	2/3	0	2/3	-2/3	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-2/9	5/18	7/9	-2/9	5/18	0	5/18	5/9	$\geq$	-2/9
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	2/9	-5/18	-7/9	2/9	-5/18	0	-5/18	-5/9	$\geq$	-70/9
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	-1	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-6
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
T	0	0	2	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	0
X-	0	0	1	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	0	-1	1	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Max	-1/9	-1/9	-1/9	-1/9	-1/9	0	-1/9	-2/9	$=$	-19/9

Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/9
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/9
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/9
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/9
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/9
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/9
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	2/9
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
Max	1	1	0	0	1	0	19/9	2	=	-19/9

Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

X Y Z T S R  
 $[-1 \ -1 \ -2 \ -2 \ -1 \ -2]$

Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$\varphi_{AB}$	-1/9
$\varphi_{BA}$	-1/9
$\varphi_{CD}$	-1/9
$\varphi_{DC}$	-1/9
$\varphi_{EF}$	-1/9
$\varphi_{FE}$	0
$\varphi_{GD}$	0
$\varphi_{DG}$	0
$\varphi_{DH}$	1/9
$\varphi_{HF}$	-2/9

REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 19/9

$$H_A = 2F$$

$$V_A = 43/9F$$

$$W_A = -Fb$$

$$H_C = 4F$$

$$V_C = 124/9F$$

$$W_C = -2Fb$$

$$H_E = 1/3F$$

$$V_E = 14/3F$$

$$W_E = -Fb$$

$$H_{AB} = 2F$$

$$V_{AB} = 43/9F$$

$$W_{AB} = -Fb$$

$$H_{BA} = -2F$$

$$V_{BA} = -43/9F$$

$$W_{BA} = -Fb$$

$$H_{DH} = 6F$$

$$V_{DH} = 8F$$

$$W_{DH} = 4Fb$$

$$H_{HD} = -6F$$

$$V_{HD} = -8F$$

$$W_{HD} = 4Fb$$

$$H_{CD} = 4F$$

$$V_{CD} = 124/9F$$

$$W_{CD} = -2Fb$$

$$H_{DC} = -4F$$

$$V_{DC} = -124/9F$$

$$W_{DC} = -2Fb$$

$$H_{HF} = 6F$$

$$V_{HF} = -14/3F$$

$$W_{HF} = -4Fb$$

$$H_{FH} = -6F$$

$$V_{FH} = 14/3F$$

$$W_{FH} = -2/3Fb$$

$$H_{EF} = 1/3F$$

$$V_{EF} = 14/3F$$

$$W_{EF} = -Fb$$

$$H_{FE} = -1/3F$$

$$V_{FE} = -14/3F$$

$$W_{FE} = 2/3Fb$$

$$H_{BG} = 2F$$

$$V_{BG} = 43/9F$$

$$W_{BG} = Fb$$

$$H_{GB} = -2F$$

$$V_{GB} = -43/9F$$

$$W_{GB} = 34/9Fb$$

$$H_{GD} = 2F$$

$$V_{GD} = -52/9F$$

$$W_{GD} = -34/9Fb$$

$$H_{DG} = -2F$$

$$V_{DG} = 52/9F$$

$$W_{DG} = -2Fb$$

SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$$u_{AAB} = 0$$

$$v_{AAB} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{AAB} = 1/9\delta/b$$

$$u_{BBA} = -1/9\delta$$

$$v_{BBA} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{BBA} = 1/9\delta/b$$

$$u_{CCD} = 0$$

$$v_{CCD} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{CCD} = 1/9\delta/b$$

$$u_{DDC} = -1/9\delta$$

$$v_{DDC} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{DDC} = 1/9\delta/b$$

$$u_{EEF} = 0$$

$$v_{EEF} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{EEF} = 1/9\delta/b$$

$$u_F = -1/9\delta$$

$$v_F = 0$$

$$\varphi_F = 1/9\delta/b$$

$$u_G = -1/9\delta$$

$$v_G = 0$$

$$\varphi_G = 0$$

$$u_{HHD} = -1/9\delta$$

$$v_{HHD} = -1/9\delta$$

$$\varphi_{HHD} = -1/9\delta/b$$

SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$$u_{AAB} = 0$$

$$v_{AAB} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{AAB} = 1/9\delta/b$$

$$u_{CCD} = 0$$

$$v_{CCD} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{CCD} = 1/9\delta/b$$

$$u_{EEF} = 0$$

$$v_{EEF} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{EEF} = 1/9\delta/b$$

$$u_{BBG} = -1/9\delta$$

$$v_{BBG} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{BBG} = 0$$

$$u_{GGD} = -1/9\delta$$

$$v_{GGD} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{GGD} = 0$$

$$u_{DDH} = -1/9\delta$$

$$v_{DDH} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{DDH} = -1/9\delta/b$$

$$u_{HHF} = -1/9\delta$$

$$v_{HHF} = -1/9\delta$$

$$\varphi_{HHF} = 1/9\delta/b$$







## PROGRAMMAZIONE LINEARE

Sia  $H_{ij}$  la matrice del simplesso, con  $m$  righe e  $n$  colonne.

Siano  $P_j$  le variabili primali di riga e  $D_i$  le variabili duali di colonna, con  $1 \leq j < n$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Siano a riga  $m$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo primale  $\max \sum_i H_{mj} P_j$ ,  $1 \leq j < n$ .

Siano a colonna  $n$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo duale  $\min \sum_i H_{in} D_i$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Sequenza di operazioni pivotali:

1 Sia  $q$  ( $1 \leq q < n$ ) la colonna pivot con massimo valore  $H_{mq}$  in riga  $m$ .

2 Sia  $p$  ( $1 \leq p < m$ ) la riga pivot di colonna  $q$ , a coefficiente negativo  $H_{pq}$ , che minimizza il rapporto  $H_{ir}/H_{iq}$ .

3 Si ottiene il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq}$ .

4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

5 Si ridefinisce il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq} = 1/H_{pq}$ .

6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

8 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della riga pivot  $p$ :  $H_{pj} = -H_{pq} H_{pj}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

Si ripete il ciclo 1-8 sino a quando la funzione obiettivo di riga  $m$  ha solo coefficienti non-positivi.

Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione primale, con segno cambiato, sulla colonna  $n$  dei termini noti, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $P_j$  presenti sulla colonna di sinistra.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{MAX} \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 & \\ \hline H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} & \geq H_{14} \\ H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} & \geq H_{24} \\ H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} & \geq H_{34} \\ H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} & \geq H_{44} \\ H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} & \geq H_{54} \\ H_{61} & H_{62} & H_{63} & = H_{64} \end{array} \right] \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CD}$   $T=W_{DC}$   $S=W_{EF}$   $R=W_{DG}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$		[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{AB}^+$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	1
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{BA}^+$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	1
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\leq$	3
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq$	3
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq$	1
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-1
$W_{FE}^+$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	2	$\leq$	1
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{GD}^+$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\leq$	4
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leq$	4
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\leq$	4
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-2	$\geq$	-4
$W_{HF}^+$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-2	$\leq$	4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$=$	0

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\geq -3$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq -3$
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\geq -3$
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -3$
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	2	$\geq -1$
$W_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	-2	$\geq -1$
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\geq -4$
$W_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	5/2	$\geq -4$
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\geq -4$
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -4$
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\geq -4$
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq -4$
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-2	$\geq -4$
$W_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	2	$\geq -4$
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	T+	S+	R+	X-	Y-	Z-	T-	S-	R-	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq -3$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	$\leq -3$
$W_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -3$
$W_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq -3$
$W_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	$\geq -1$
$W_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-2	$\leq -1$
$W_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	-5/2	$\geq -4$
$W_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	5/2	$\leq -4$
$W_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -4$
$W_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leq -4$
$W_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	$\geq -4$
$W_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	$\leq -4$
$W_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	-2	$\geq -4$
$W_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	2	$\leq -4$
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	2	5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	1	1	1	1	1	0	-2	-5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	0	-1/2	0	0	0	-1/2	-5/2	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	5/2	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	-2	7/2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	2	-7/2	$\geq$	-4
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	=	0

Scambio pivotale 12-7

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	0	-1/2	-5/2	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	-5/4	-7/4	-5/4	-5/4	-5/4	-1/2	5/4	29/4	$\geq$	-11/4
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	5/4	7/4	5/4	5/4	5/4	1/2	-5/4	-29/4	$\geq$	-21/4
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	-3/2	-3/2	-3/2	-2	-3/2	-1/2	1	17/2	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	3/2	3/2	3/2	2	3/2	1/2	-1	-17/2	$\geq$	-5
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	0	-1/2	-5/2	=	-1/2

## Scambio pivotale 2-1

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X-		$Fb$
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	0	-1/2	-2	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	5/4	-7/4	-5/4	-5/4	-5/4	-1/2	5/4	6	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	-5/4	7/4	5/4	5/4	5/4	1/2	-5/4	-6	$\geq$	-13/2
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	3/2	-3/2	-3/2	-2	-3/2	-1/2	1	7	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	-3/2	3/2	3/2	2	3/2	1/2	-1	-7	$\geq$	-13/2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	-1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	0	-1/2	-2	$=$	-1

## Scambio pivotale 13-2

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{GD}^-$	Z	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X-		$Fb$
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	5/7	-4/7	-5/7	-5/7	-5/7	-2/7	5/7	17/7	$\geq$	-13/7
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-5/7	4/7	5/7	5/7	5/7	2/7	-5/7	-17/7	$\geq$	-1/7
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/7	-2/7	1/7	1/7	1/7	-1/7	-1/7	-2/7	$\geq$	-10/7
Y	5/7	-4/7	-5/7	-5/7	-5/7	-2/7	5/7	24/7	$\geq$	-6/7
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	3/7	6/7	-3/7	-13/14	-3/7	-1/14	-1/14	13/7	$\geq$	-3/14
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	-3/7	-6/7	3/7	13/14	3/7	1/14	1/14	-13/7	$\geq$	-109/14
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	-1/7	-2/7	1/7	1/7	1/7	-1/7	-1/7	-2/7	$=$	-10/7

Scambio pivotale 19-3

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{GD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	X-		$[Fb]$
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-2	5/3	5/6	0	-1/6	5/6	-2/3	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	2	-5/3	-5/6	0	1/6	-5/6	2/3	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	1	2	-7/3	-13/6	-1	-1/6	-1/6	10/3	$\geq$	-7/2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	-1	-2	7/3	13/6	1	1/6	1/6	-10/3	$\geq$	-5/2
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	0	0	-1/3	-1/6	0	-1/6	-1/6	1/3	$\geq$	-3/2
Y	0	-2	5/3	5/6	0	-1/6	5/6	1/3	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-2	$\geq$	-4
Z	1	2	-7/3	-13/6	-1	-1/6	-1/6	13/3	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
Max	0	0	-1/3	-1/6	0	-1/6	-1/6	1/3	$=$	-3/2

Scambio pivotale 6-8

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{GD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$	T	S	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$		$[Fb]$
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-13/10	-3/5	7/10	13/20	3/10	1/20	1/20	-3/10	$\geq$	-7/4
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	1/5	-8/5	6/5	2/5	-1/5	-1/5	4/5	1/5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1/5	8/5	-6/5	-2/5	1/5	1/5	-4/5	-1/5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-6
X-	-3/10	-3/5	7/10	13/20	3/10	1/20	1/20	-3/10	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	3/10	3/5	-7/10	7/20	-3/10	-1/20	-1/20	3/10	$\geq$	-9/4
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	-3/10	-3/5	7/10	-7/20	3/10	1/20	1/20	-3/10	$\geq$	-15/4
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	3/10	3/5	-7/10	-13/20	7/10	-1/20	-1/20	3/10	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	-3/10	-3/5	7/10	13/20	-7/10	1/20	1/20	-3/10	$\geq$	-7/4
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/10	-1/5	-1/10	1/20	1/10	-3/20	-3/20	-1/10	$\geq$	-7/4
Y	-1/10	-11/5	19/10	21/20	1/10	-3/20	17/20	-1/10	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	3/10	3/5	-7/10	-13/20	-3/10	19/20	-1/20	3/10	$\geq$	-13/4
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	-3/10	-3/5	7/10	13/20	3/10	-19/20	1/20	-3/10	$\geq$	-19/4
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	-3/5	-6/5	7/5	3/10	3/5	-9/10	1/10	-3/5	$\geq$	-11/2
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	3/5	6/5	-7/5	-3/10	-3/5	9/10	-1/10	3/5	$\geq$	-5/2
Z	-3/10	-3/5	7/10	13/20	3/10	1/20	1/20	-13/10	$\geq$	-15/4
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	3/10	3/5	-7/10	-13/20	-3/10	-1/20	-1/20	3/10	$\geq$	-13/4
Max	-1/10	-1/5	-1/10	1/20	1/10	-3/20	-3/20	-1/10	$=$	-7/4

## Scambio pivotale 10-5

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{GD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$	T	$\varphi_{EF}^+$	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$		$[F_b]$
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-10/7	-6/7	1	13/14	-3/7	1/14	1/14	-3/7	$\geq$	-5/2
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	2/7	-10/7	1	3/14	2/7	-3/14	11/14	2/7	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-2/7	10/7	-1	-3/14	-2/7	3/14	-11/14	-2/7	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-6
X-	-3/7	-6/7	1	13/14	-3/7	1/14	1/14	-3/7	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	3/7	6/7	-1	1/14	3/7	-1/14	-1/14	3/7	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	-3/7	-6/7	1	-1/14	-3/7	1/14	1/14	-3/7	$\geq$	-9/2
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
S	-3/7	-6/7	1	13/14	-10/7	1/14	1/14	-3/7	$\geq$	-5/2
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/7	-2/7	0	1/7	-1/7	-1/7	-1/7	-1/7	$\geq$	-2
Y	-1/7	-16/7	2	8/7	-1/7	-1/7	6/7	-1/7	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	3/7	6/7	-1	-13/14	3/7	13/14	-1/14	3/7	$\geq$	-5/2
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	-3/7	-6/7	1	13/14	-3/7	-13/14	1/14	-3/7	$\geq$	-11/2
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	-6/7	-12/7	2	6/7	-6/7	-6/7	1/7	-6/7	$\geq$	-7
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	6/7	12/7	-2	-6/7	6/7	6/7	-1/7	6/7	$\geq$	-1
Z	-3/7	-6/7	1	13/14	-3/7	1/14	1/14	-10/7	$\geq$	-9/2
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$L_x$	3/7	6/7	-1	-13/14	3/7	-1/14	-1/14	3/7	$\geq$	-5/2
Max	-1/7	-2/7	0	1/7	-1/7	-1/7	-1/7	-1/7	$=$	-2

## Scambio pivotale 18-4

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{GD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$	$\varphi_{DH}^+$	$\varphi_{EF}^+$	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$		$[F_b]$
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1/2	1	-7/6	-13/12	1/2	1	-1/12	1/2	$\geq$	-43/12
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	1/2	-1	1/2	-1/4	1/2	0	3/4	1/2	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1/2	1	-1/2	1/4	-1/2	0	-3/4	-1/2	$\geq$	-5/4
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-6
X-	1/2	1	-7/6	-13/12	1/2	1	-1/12	1/2	$\geq$	-31/12
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	1/2	1	-7/6	-1/12	1/2	0	-1/12	1/2	$\geq$	-19/12
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	-1/2	-1	7/6	1/12	-1/2	0	1/12	-1/2	$\geq$	-53/12
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
S	1/2	1	-7/6	-13/12	-1/2	1	-1/12	1/2	$\geq$	-43/12
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	0	0	-1/3	-1/6	0	0	-1/6	0	$\geq$	-13/6
Y	1	0	-2/3	-4/3	1	1	2/3	1	$\geq$	-7/3
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	-1/2	-1	7/6	13/12	-1/2	0	1/12	-1/2	$\geq$	-17/12
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	1/2	1	-7/6	-13/12	1/2	0	-1/12	1/2	$\geq$	-79/12
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
T	1	2	-7/3	-7/6	1	1	-1/6	1	$\geq$	-7/6
Z	1/2	1	-7/6	-13/12	1/2	1	-1/12	-1/2	$\geq$	-67/12
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$L_x$	-1/2	-1	7/6	13/12	-1/2	-1	1/12	-1/2	$\geq$	-17/12
Max	0	0	-1/3	-1/6	0	0	-1/6	0	$=$	-13/6

Tableau finale

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{GD}^-$	$\varphi_{HF}^-$	$\varphi_{DH}^+$	$\varphi_{EF}^+$	R	$\varphi_{FE}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$	$\geq$	$\left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{Fb} \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1/2	1	-7/6	-13/12	1/2	1	-1/12	1/2	$\geq$	-43/12
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	1/2	-1	1/2	-1/4	1/2	0	3/4	1/2	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1/2	1	-1/2	1/4	-1/2	0	-3/4	-1/2	$\geq$	-5/4
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-6
X-	1/2	1	-7/6	-13/12	1/2	1	-1/12	1/2	$\geq$	-31/12
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	1/2	1	-7/6	-1/12	1/2	0	-1/12	1/2	$\geq$	-19/12
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	-1/2	-1	7/6	1/12	-1/2	0	1/12	-1/2	$\geq$	-53/12
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
S	1/2	1	-7/6	-13/12	-1/2	1	-1/12	1/2	$\geq$	-43/12
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	0	0	-1/3	-1/6	0	0	-1/6	0	$\geq$	-13/6
Y	1	0	-2/3	-4/3	1	1	2/3	1	$\geq$	-7/3
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	-1/2	-1	7/6	13/12	-1/2	0	1/12	-1/2	$\geq$	-17/12
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	1/2	1	-7/6	-13/12	1/2	0	-1/12	1/2	$\geq$	-79/12
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
T	1	2	-7/3	-7/6	1	1	-1/6	1	$\geq$	-7/6
Z	1/2	1	-7/6	-13/12	1/2	1	-1/12	-1/2	$\geq$	-67/12
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8
$L_X$	-1/2	-1	7/6	13/12	-1/2	-1	1/12	-1/2	$\geq$	-17/12
Max	0	0	-1/3	-1/6	0	0	-1/6	0	$=$	-13/6

Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

	X	Y	Z	T	S	R	$\alpha bF$	X-	$\geq$	$\left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{Fb} \end{array} \right]$
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{EF}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{EF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{FE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{FE}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/6
$\varphi_{GD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{GD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DG}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DG}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DH}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DH}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/6
$\varphi_{HF}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/3
$\varphi_{HF}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
Max	43/12	7/3	67/12	7/6	43/12	0	13/6	31/12	$=$	-13/6

Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

X	Y	Z	T	S	R
1	-1/4	3	-17/12	1	-31/12

Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$\varphi_{AB}$	0
$\varphi_{BA}$	0
$\varphi_{CD}$	0
$\varphi_{DC}$	0
$\varphi_{EF}$	0
$\varphi_{FE}$	1/6
$\varphi_{GD}$	0
$\varphi_{DG}$	0
$\varphi_{DH}$	1/6
$\varphi_{HF}$	-1/3



REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 13/6

$$H_A = -3/4F$$

$$V_A = 17/4F$$

$$W_A = Fb$$

$$H_C = -19/12F$$

$$V_C = 175/12F$$

$$W_C = 3Fb$$

$$H_E = -2F$$

$$V_E = 5F$$

$$W_E = Fb$$

$$H_{AB} = -3/4F$$

$$V_{AB} = 17/4F$$

$$W_{AB} = Fb$$

$$H_{BA} = 3/4F$$

$$V_{BA} = -17/4F$$

$$W_{BA} = -1/4Fb$$

$$H_{CD} = -19/12F$$

$$V_{CD} = 175/12F$$

$$W_{CD} = 3Fb$$

$$H_{DC} = 19/12F$$

$$V_{DC} = -175/12F$$

$$W_{DC} = -17/12Fb$$

$$H_{EF} = -2F$$

$$V_{EF} = 5F$$

$$W_{EF} = Fb$$

$$H_{FE} = 2F$$

$$V_{FE} = -5F$$

$$W_{FE} = Fb$$

$$H_{BG} = -3/4F$$

$$V_{BG} = 17/4F$$

$$W_{BG} = 1/4Fb$$

$$H_{GB} = 3/4F$$

$$V_{GB} = -17/4F$$

$$W_{GB} = 4Fb$$

$$H_{GD} = -3/4F$$

$$V_{GD} = -79/12F$$

$$W_{GD} = -4Fb$$

$$H_{DG} = 3/4F$$

$$V_{DG} = 79/12F$$

$$W_{DG} = -31/12Fb$$

$$H_{DH} = -7/3F$$

$$V_{DH} = 8F$$

$$W_{DH} = 4Fb$$

$$H_{HD} = 7/3F$$

$$V_{HD} = -8F$$

$$W_{HD} = 4Fb$$

$$H_{HF} = -7/3F$$

$$V_{HF} = -5F$$

$$W_{HF} = -4Fb$$

$$H_{FH} = 7/3F$$

$$V_{FH} = 5F$$

$$W_{FH} = -Fb$$

#### SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$$u_{AAB} = 0$$

$$v_{AAB} = 0$$

$$\phi_{AAB} = 0$$

$$u_B = 0$$

$$v_B = 0$$

$$\phi_B = 0$$

$$u_{CCD} = 0$$

$$v_{CCD} = 0$$

$$\phi_{CCD} = 0$$

$$u_D = 0$$

$$v_D = 0$$

$$\phi_D = 0$$

$$u_{EEF} = 0$$

$$v_{EEF} = 0$$

$$\phi_{EEF} = 0$$

$$u_{FFE} = 0$$

$$v_{FFE} = 0$$

$$\phi_{FFH} = 0$$

$$u_G = 0$$

$$v_G = 0$$

$$\phi_G = 0$$

$$u_{HHD} = 0$$

$$v_{HHD} = -1/6\delta$$

$$\phi_{HHD} = -1/6\delta/b$$

#### SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$$u_{AAB} = 0$$

$$v_{AAB} = 0$$

$$\phi_{AAB} = 0$$

$$u_{CCD} = 0$$

$$v_{CCD} = 0$$

$$\phi_{CCD} = 0$$

$$u_{EEF} = 0$$

$$v_{EEF} = 0$$

$$\phi_{EEF} = 0$$

$$u_{BBG} = 0$$

$$v_{BBG} = 0$$

$$\phi_{BBG} = 0$$

$$u_{GGD} = 0$$

$$v_{GGD} = 0$$

$$\phi_{GGD} = 0$$

$$u_{DDH} = 0$$

$$v_{DDH} = 0$$

$$\phi_{DDH} = -1/6\delta/b$$

$$u_{HHF} = 0$$

$$v_{HHF} = -1/6\delta$$

$$\phi_{HHF} = 1/6\delta/b$$

