

EQUAZIONI DI EQUILIBRIO

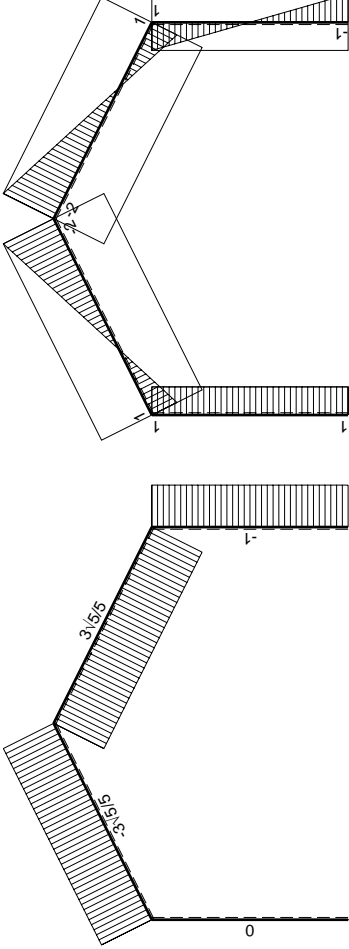
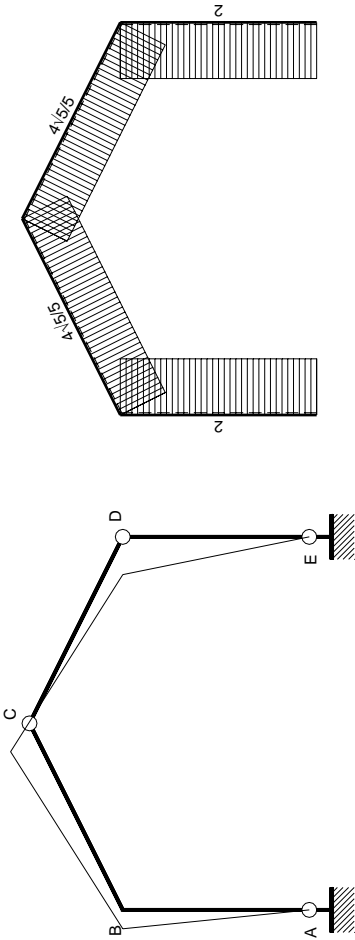
Rotazione intorno a C: aste CB BA  
 $3H_A b - 2V_A b = -X_b + Z_b + F_b$   
Rotazione intorno a B: aste BA  
 $2H_A b = -X_b - Y_b$

Matrice di equilibrio

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b & V_A b \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & F_b \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{CD} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{BA} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Soluzione del sistema

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b \\ V_A b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & F_b \\ -1/2 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 \\ -1/4 & -3/4 & -1/2 & -1/2 \end{bmatrix}$$



## PROGRAMMAZIONE LINEARE

Sia  $H_{ij}$  la matrice del simplesso, con  $m$  righe e  $n$  colonne.

Siano  $P_j$  le variabili primali di riga e  $D_i$  le variabili duali di colonna, con  $1 \leq j < n$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Siano a riga  $m$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo primale  $\max \sum_i H_{mj} P_j$ ,  $1 \leq j < n$ .

Siano a colonna  $n$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo duale  $\min \sum_i H_{in} D_i$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Sequenza di operazioni pivotali:

1 Sia  $q$  ( $1 \leq q < n$ ) la colonna pivot con massimo valore  $H_{mj}$  in riga  $m$ .

2 Sia  $p$  ( $1 \leq p < m$ ) la riga pivot di colonna  $q$ , a coefficiente negativo  $H_{pq}$ , che minimizza il rapporto  $H_{ir}/H_{iq}$ .

3 Si ottiene il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq}$ .

4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

5 Si ridefinisce il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq} = 1/H_{pq}$ .

6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

8 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della riga pivot  $p$ :  $H_{pj} = -H_{pq} H_{pj}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

Si ripete il ciclo 1-8 sino a quando la funzione obiettivo di riga  $m$  ha solo coefficienti non-positivi.

Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione primale, con segno cambiato, sulla colonna  $n$  dei termini noti, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $P_j$  presenti sulla colonna di sinistra.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \begin{array}{c} D_1 \\ D_2 \\ D_3 \\ D_4 \\ D_5 \\ \text{MAX} \end{array} \begin{bmatrix} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 \\ H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} \\ H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} \\ H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} \\ H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} \\ H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} \\ H_{61} & H_{62} & H_{63} \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} \text{MIN} \\ H_{14} \\ H_{24} \\ H_{34} \\ H_{44} \\ H_{54} \\ H_{64} \end{bmatrix} \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CD}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	1	0	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	1	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	1	0	$\leq 2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	-6	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	1	2	2	-6	$\leq 1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	4	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	-2	-3	-2	4	$\leq 1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	-6	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	6	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	4	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	-4	$\geq -1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	X-	Y-	Z-	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	1	0	$\leq -2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	-1	-2	-2	-6	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	1	2	2	6	$\leq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	2	3	2	4	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	-2	-3	-2	-4	$\leq -1$
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	-6	-5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	6	5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	4	7	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	-4	-7	$\geq$	-1
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	0	0	0	1	0	$=$	0

Scambio pivotale 7-4

	X	Y	Z	$\varphi_{DE}^-$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	1/6	1/3	1/3	-1/6	-5/6	$\geq$	-1/6
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-4/3	-5/3	-2/3	-2/3	11/3	$\geq$	-5/3
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	4/3	5/3	2/3	2/3	-11/3	$\geq$	-1/3
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	1/6	1/3	1/3	-1/6	-5/6	$=$	-1/6

Scambio pivotale 4-2

	X	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	Z	$\varphi_{DE}^-$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	1/6	-1/3	1/3	-1/6	-1/2	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-4/3	5/3	-2/3	-2/3	2	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	4/3	-5/3	2/3	2/3	-2	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	1/6	-1/3	1/3	-1/6	-1/2	$=$	-1/2

Scambio pivotale 9-3

	X	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{DE}^-$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	-2	5/2	-3/2	-1	2	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	2	-5/2	3/2	1	-2	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/2	1/2	-1/2	-1/2	1/2	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
Z	-2	5/2	-3/2	-1	3	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	-1/2	1/2	-1/2	-1/2	1/2	$=$	-1/2

Scambio pivotale 6-2

	X	$\varphi_{CD}^+$	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{DE}^-$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	-4/5	2/5	-3/5	-2/5	4/5	$\geq$	-6/5
Y	-4/5	2/5	-3/5	-2/5	9/5	$\geq$	-1/5
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	4/5	-2/5	3/5	2/5	-4/5	$\geq$	-4/5
$\alpha bF$	-1/10	-1/5	-1/5	-3/10	1/10	$\geq$	-9/10
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
Z	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	-1/10	-1/5	-1/5	-3/10	1/10	$=$	-9/10

Scambio pivotale 1-5

	X	$\varphi_{CD}^+$	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{DE}^-$	$\varphi_{AB}^-$		[Fb]
X-	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	2/5	-3/5	-2/5	-4/5	$\geq$	-2
Y	1	2/5	-3/5	-2/5	-9/5	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-2/5	3/5	2/5	4/5	$\geq$	0
$\alpha bF$	0	-1/5	-1/5	-3/10	-1/10	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
Z	1	-1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
Max	0	-1/5	-1/5	-3/10	-1/10	$=$	-1

## Tableau finale

	X	$\varphi_{CD}^+$	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{DE}^-$	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	[Fb]
X-	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	2/5	-3/5	-2/5	-4/5	$\geq -2$
Y	1	2/5	-3/5	-2/5	-9/5	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -4$
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-2/5	3/5	2/5	4/5	$\geq 0$
$\alpha bF$	0	-1/5	-1/5	-3/10	-1/10	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
Z	1	-1	0	0	-1	$\geq -3$
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -2$
$L_X$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq -1$
Max	0	-1/5	-1/5	-3/10	-1/10	$= -1$

## Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	X-	[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq 1/10$
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq 0$
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq 0$
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq 0$
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq 0$
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq 1/5$
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq 3/10$
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq 0$
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq 1/5$
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq 0$
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq 0$
Max	0	2	3	1	1	$= -1$

## Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

X Y Z  
[-1 1 2]

## Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$\varphi_{AB}$	-1/10
$\varphi_{BA}$	0
$\varphi_{CD}$	1/5
$\varphi_{DE}$	-3/10
$\varphi_{ED}$	-1/5

## REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 1

$H_A = 0$   
 $V_A = -2F$   
 $W_A = -Fb$   
 $H_E = F$   
 $V_E = -2F$   
 $W_E = -Fb$

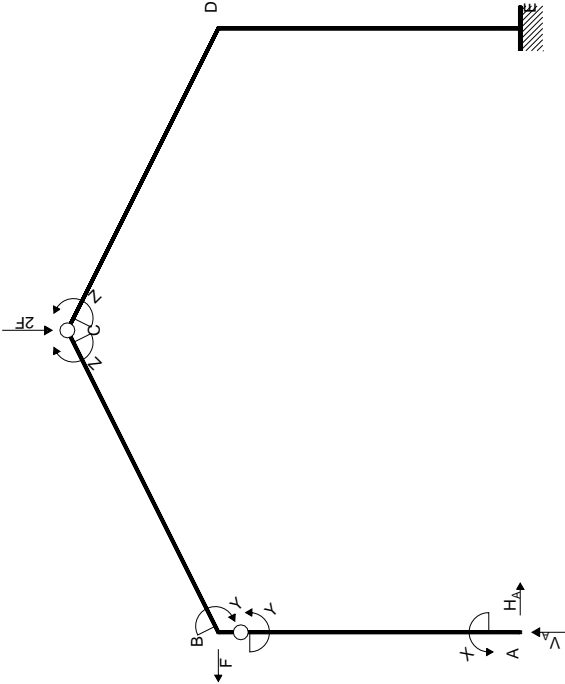
$H_{AB} = 0$	$H_{BC} = -F$	$H_{CD} = -F$	$H_{DE} = -F$
$V_{AB} = -2F$	$V_{BC} = -2F$	$V_{CD} = 2F$	$V_{DE} = 2F$
$W_{AB} = -Fb$	$W_{BC} = -Fb$	$W_{CD} = 2Fb$	$W_{DE} = -Fb$
$H_{BA} = 0$	$H_{CB} = F$	$H_{DC} = F$	$H_{ED} = F$
$V_{BA} = 2F$	$V_{CB} = 2F$	$V_{DC} = -2F$	$V_{ED} = -2F$
$W_{BA} = Fb$	$W_{CB} = -2Fb$	$W_{DC} = Fb$	$W_{ED} = -Fb$

## SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$u_{AAB} = 0$	$u_B = -1/5\delta$	$u_{CCB} = -3/10\delta$	$u_{DDC} = -2/5\delta$	$u_{EED} = 0$
$v_{AAB} = 0$	$v_B = 0$	$v_{CCB} = 1/5\delta$	$v_{DDC} = 0$	$v_{EED} = 0$
$\varphi_{AAB} = 1/10\delta/b$	$\varphi_B = 1/10\delta/b$	$\varphi_{CCB} = 1/10\delta/b$	$\varphi_{DDC} = -1/10\delta/b$	$\varphi_E = 1/5\delta/b$

## SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$u_{AAB} = 0$	$u_{BBC} = -1/5\delta$	$u_{CCD} = -3/10\delta$	$u_{DDE} = -2/5\delta$
$v_{AAB} = 0$	$v_{BBC} = 0$	$v_{CCD} = 1/5\delta$	$v_{DDE} = 0$
$\varphi_{AAB} = 1/10\delta/b$	$\varphi_{BBC} = 1/10\delta/b$	$\varphi_{CCD} = -1/10\delta/b$	$\varphi_{DDE} = 1/5\delta/b$



EQUAZIONI DI EQUILIBRIO

Rotazione intorno a C: aste CB BA

$3H_A b - 2V_A b = -X_b + Z_b + F_b$

Rotazione intorno a B: aste BA

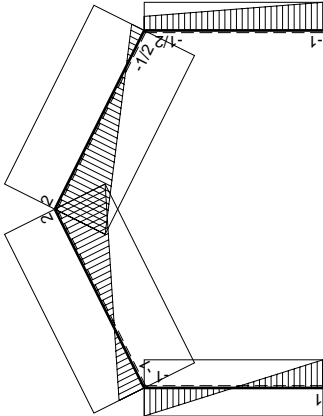
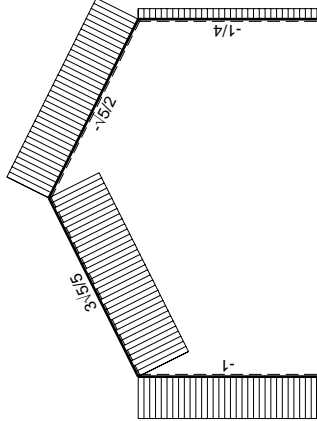
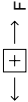
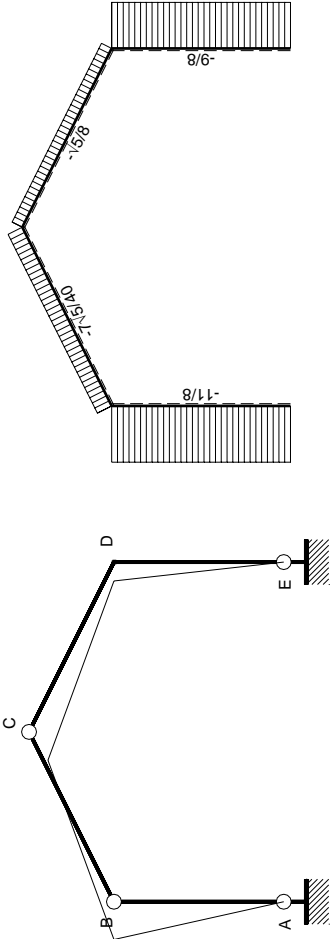
$2H_A b = -X_b - Y_b$

Matrice di equilibrio

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$$\varphi_{CD} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{BA} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Soluzione del sistema

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b \\ V_A b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & F_b \\ -1/2 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 \\ -1/4 & -3/4 & -1/2 & -1/2 \end{bmatrix}$$



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4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

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6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

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Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

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Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{MAX} \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 & \\ \hline D_1 & H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} \\ D_2 & H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} \\ D_3 & H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} \\ D_4 & H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} \\ D_5 & H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} \\ \hline \text{MAX} & H_{61} & H_{62} & H_{63} \end{array} \right] \geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{MIN} \\ H_{14} \\ H_{24} \\ H_{34} \\ H_{44} \\ H_{54} \\ H_{64} \end{array} \right] \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CD}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	1	0	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	1	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	1	0	$\leq 2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	6	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	1	2	2	6	$\leq 1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	-8	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	-2	-3	-2	-8	$\leq 1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	6	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	-6	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	-8	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	8	$\geq -1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	X-	Y-	Z-	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	1	0	$\leq -2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	-1	-2	-2	6	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	1	2	2	-6	$\leq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	2	3	2	-8	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	-2	-3	-2	8	$\leq -1$
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	6	-5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	-6	5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	-8	7	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	8	-7	$\geq$	-1
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	0	0	0	1	0	$=$	0

Scambio pivotale 9-4

	X	Y	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	-1/2	-1/4	1/2	-3/4	1/4	$\geq$	-7/4
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	1/2	1/4	-1/2	3/4	-1/4	$\geq$	-1/4
$\alpha bF$	-1/4	-3/8	-1/4	-1/8	7/8	$\geq$	-1/8
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	-1/4	-3/8	-1/4	-1/8	7/8	$=$	-1/8

Scambio pivotale 1-5

	X	Y	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{AB}^-$		[Fb]
X-	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	-1	1	0	0	1	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	1	-1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	-1	0	1	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	1	0	-1	0	-1	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	-1/4	-1/4	1/2	-3/4	-1/4	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	1/4	1/4	-1/2	3/4	1/4	$\geq$	0
$\alpha bF$	5/8	-3/8	-1/4	-1/8	-7/8	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
Max	5/8	-3/8	-1/4	-1/8	-7/8	$=$	-1

Scambio pivotale 3-1

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	Y	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{AB}^-$		[Fb]
X-	-1	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	1	0	0	1	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	1	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	-1	1	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	1/4	-1/2	1/2	-3/4	-1/2	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	-1/4	1/2	-1/2	3/4	1/2	$\geq$	0
$\alpha bF$	-5/8	1/4	-1/4	-1/8	-1/4	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	1	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
Max	-5/8	1/4	-1/4	-1/8	-1/4	$=$	-1

Scambio pivotale 5-2

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{AB}^-$		[Fb]
X-	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
X	0	-1	1	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	1	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	-1/4	1/2	0	-3/4	-1/2	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	1/4	-1/2	0	3/4	1/2	$\geq$	-1/2
$\alpha bF$	-3/8	-1/4	0	-1/8	-1/4	$\geq$	-5/4
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	0	1	-1	0	0	$\geq$	0
Max	-3/8	-1/4	0	-1/8	-1/4	$=$	-5/4

Tableau finale

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{AB}^-$		[Fb]
X-	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
X	0	-1	1	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	1	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	-1/4	1/2	0	-3/4	-1/2	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	1/4	-1/2	0	3/4	1/2	$\geq$	-1/2
$\alpha bF$	-3/8	-1/4	0	-1/8	-1/4	$\geq$	-5/4
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	0	1	-1	0	0	$\geq$	0
Max	-3/8	-1/4	0	-1/8	-1/4	$=$	-5/4

Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \varphi_{AB}^- \\
 \varphi_{AB}^+ \\
 \varphi_{BA}^- \\
 \varphi_{BA}^+ \\
 \varphi_{CD}^- \\
 \varphi_{CD}^+ \\
 \varphi_{DE}^- \\
 \varphi_{DE}^+ \\
 \varphi_{ED}^- \\
 \varphi_{ED}^+ \\
 L_X \\
 \text{Max}
 \end{array}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 X & Y & Z & \alpha b F & X^- \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 1 & 1 & 0 & 5/4 & 2
 \end{bmatrix}
 \begin{array}{c}
 \geq \\
 \geq \\
 \geq \\
 \geq \\
 \geq \\
 \geq \\
 \geq \\
 \geq \\
 \geq \\
 \geq \\
 \geq \\
 =
 \end{array}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 1/4 \\
 0 \\
 3/8 \\
 0 \\
 1/4 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 1/8 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 -5/4
 \end{bmatrix}
 \begin{array}{c}
 [Fb] \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \end{array}$$

Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

$$\begin{array}{c}
 X \ Y \ Z \\
 [-1 \ -1 \ -2]
 \end{array}$$

Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \varphi_{AB} \\
 \varphi_{BA} \\
 \varphi_{CD} \\
 \varphi_{DE} \\
 \varphi_{ED}
 \end{array}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 -1/4 \\
 -3/8 \\
 -1/4 \\
 0 \\
 -1/8
 \end{bmatrix}$$

REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 5/4

$$\begin{array}{l}
 H_A = F \\
 V_A = 11/8F \\
 W_A = -Fb \\
 H_E = 1/4F \\
 V_E = 9/8F \\
 W_E = -Fb
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
 H_{AB} = F & H_{BC} = -1/4F & H_{CD} = -1/4F & H_{DE} = -1/4F \\
 V_{AB} = 11/8F & V_{BC} = 11/8F & V_{CD} = -9/8F & V_{DE} = -9/8F \\
 W_{AB} = -Fb & W_{BC} = Fb & W_{CD} = -2Fb & W_{DE} = 1/2Fb \\
 H_{BA} = -F & H_{CB} = 1/4F & H_{DC} = 1/4F & H_{ED} = 1/4F \\
 V_{BA} = -11/8F & V_{CB} = -11/8F & V_{DC} = 9/8F & V_{ED} = 9/8F \\
 W_{BA} = -Fb & W_{CB} = 2Fb & W_{DC} = -1/2Fb & W_{ED} = -Fb
 \end{array}$$

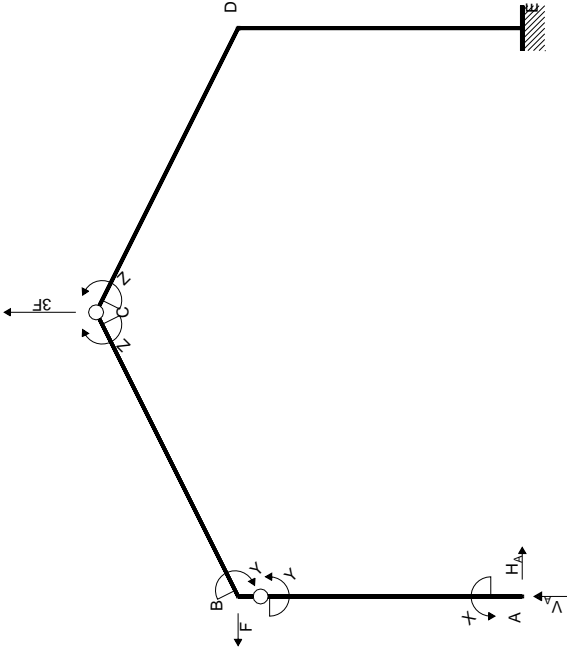
SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBA} = -1/2\delta & u_{CCB} = -3/8\delta & u_D = -1/4\delta & u_{EED} = 0 \\
 v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBA} = 0 & v_{CCB} = -1/4\delta & v_D = 0 & v_{EED} = 0 \\
 \varphi_{AAB} = 1/4\delta/b & \varphi_{BBA} = 1/4\delta/b & \varphi_{CCB} = -1/8\delta/b & \varphi_D = 1/8\delta/b & \varphi_E = 1/8\delta/b
 \end{array}$$

SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBC} = -1/2\delta & u_{CCD} = -3/8\delta & u_{DDE} = -1/4\delta \\
 v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBC} = 0 & v_{CCD} = -1/4\delta & v_{DDE} = 0 \\
 \varphi_{AAB} = 1/4\delta/b & \varphi_{BBC} = -1/8\delta/b & \varphi_{CCD} = 1/8\delta/b & \varphi_{DDE} = 1/8\delta/b
 \end{array}$$





EQUAZIONI DI EQUILIBRIO

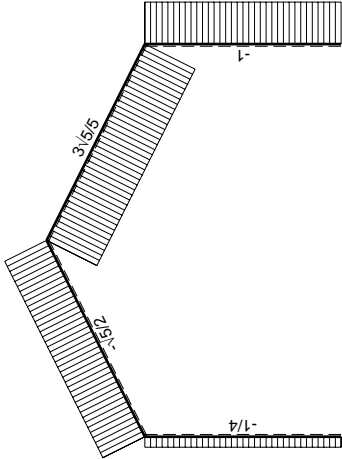
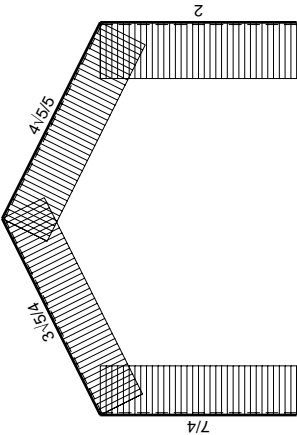
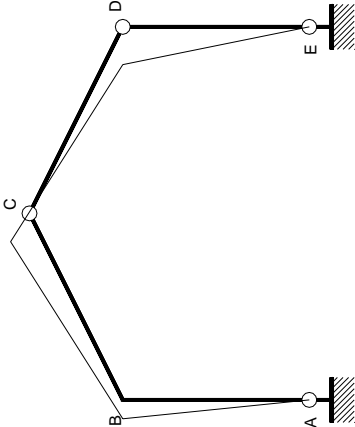
Rotazione intorno a C: aste CB BA  
 $3H_A b - 2V_A b = -X_b + Z_b + Fb$   
Rotazione intorno a B: aste BA  
 $2H_A b = -X_b - Y_b$

Matrice di equilibrio

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b & V_A b \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & Fb \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{CD} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{BA} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Soluzione del sistema

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b \\ V_A b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & Fb \\ -1/2 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 \\ -1/4 & -3/4 & -1/2 & -1/2 \end{bmatrix}$$



## PROGRAMMAZIONE LINEARE

Sia  $H_{ij}$  la matrice del simplesso, con  $m$  righe e  $n$  colonne.

Siano  $P_j$  le variabili primali di riga e  $D_i$  le variabili duali di colonna, con  $1 \leq j < n$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Siano a riga  $m$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo primale  $\max \sum_i H_{mj} P_j$ ,  $1 \leq j < n$ .

Siano a colonna  $n$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo duale  $\min \sum_i H_{in} D_i$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Sequenza di operazioni pivotali:

1 Sia  $q$  ( $1 \leq q < n$ ) la colonna pivot con massimo valore  $H_{mj}$  in riga  $m$ .

2 Sia  $p$  ( $1 \leq p < m$ ) la riga pivot di colonna  $q$ , a coefficiente negativo  $H_{pq}$ , che minimizza il rapporto  $H_{ir}/H_{iq}$ .

3 Si ottiene il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq}$ .

4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

5 Si ridefinisce il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq} = 1/H_{pq}$ .

6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

8 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della riga pivot  $p$ :  $H_{pj} = -H_{pq} H_{pj}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

Si ripete il ciclo 1-8 sino a quando la funzione obiettivo di riga  $m$  ha solo coefficienti non-positivi.

Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione primale, con segno cambiato, sulla colonna  $n$  dei termini noti, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $P_j$  presenti sulla colonna di sinistra.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{MAX} \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 & \\ \hline D_1 & H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} \\ D_2 & H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} \\ D_3 & H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} \\ D_4 & H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} \\ D_5 & H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} \\ \hline \text{MAX} & H_{61} & H_{62} & H_{63} \end{array} \right] \geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{MIN} \\ H_{14} \\ H_{24} \\ H_{34} \\ H_{44} \\ H_{54} \\ H_{64} \end{array} \right] \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CD}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	1	0	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	1	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	1	0	$\leq 2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	-4	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	1	2	2	-4	$\leq 1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	2	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	-2	-3	-2	2	$\leq 1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	-4	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	4	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	2	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	-2	$\geq -1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	X-	Y-	Z-	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	1	0	$\leq -2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	-1	-2	-2	-4	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	1	2	2	4	$\leq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	2	3	2	2	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	-2	-3	-2	-2	$\leq -1$
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	-4	-5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	4	5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	2	7	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	-2	-7	$\geq$	-1
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	0	0	0	1	0	$=$	0

Scambio pivotale 7-4

	X	Y	Z	$\varphi_{DE}^-$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	1/4	1/2	1/2	-1/4	-5/4	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-3/2	-2	-1	-1/2	9/2	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	3/2	2	1	1/2	-9/2	$\geq$	-1/2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	1/4	1/2	1/2	-1/4	-5/4	$=$	-1/4

Scambio pivotale 9-2

	X	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	Z	$\varphi_{DE}^-$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	-3/4	-1/2	-1/2	-1/4	5/4	$\geq$	-7/4
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	3/4	1/2	1/2	1/4	-5/4	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/8	-1/4	1/4	-3/8	-1/8	$\geq$	-5/8
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	-3/4	-1/2	-1/2	-1/4	9/4	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	-1/8	-1/4	1/4	-3/8	-1/8	$=$	-5/8

Scambio pivotale 9-3

	X	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	Y	$\varphi_{DE}^-$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	-3/2	-1	-2	-1/2	7/2	$\geq$	-7/2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	3/2	1	2	1/2	-7/2	$\geq$	-1/2
$\alpha bF$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
Z	-3/2	-1	-2	-1/2	9/2	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	1	$=$	-1

Scambio pivotale 6-5

	X	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	Y	$\varphi_{DE}^-$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	4/7	-2/7	-4/7	-1/7	2/7	$\geq$	-6/7
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-4/7	2/7	4/7	1/7	-2/7	$\geq$	-8/7
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	-3/7	-2/7	3/7	-1/7	2/7	$\geq$	-6/7
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	3/7	2/7	-3/7	1/7	-2/7	$\geq$	-8/7
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
X-	3/7	2/7	4/7	1/7	-2/7	$\geq$	-1/7
$\alpha bF$	-1/14	-3/14	1/14	-5/14	-2/7	$\geq$	-8/7
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
Z	3/7	2/7	4/7	1/7	-9/7	$\geq$	-15/7
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	-3/7	-2/7	-4/7	-1/7	2/7	$\geq$	-13/7
Max	-1/14	-3/14	1/14	-5/14	-2/7	$=$	-8/7

Scambio pivotale 1-3

	X	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{DE}^-$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$		[Fb]
Y	1	-1/2	-7/4	-1/4	1/2	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1/2	-3/4	-1/4	1/2	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	1/2	3/4	1/4	-1/2	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
X-	1	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\alpha bF$	0	-1/4	-1/8	-3/8	-1/4	$\geq$	-5/4
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
Z	1	0	-1	0	-1	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
Max	0	-1/4	-1/8	-3/8	-1/4	$=$	-5/4

## Tableau finale

	X	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{DE}^-$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$		[ Fb ]
Y	1	-1/2	-7/4	-1/4	1/2	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1/2	-3/4	-1/4	1/2	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	1/2	3/4	1/4	-1/2	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
X-	1	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\alpha b F$	0	-1/4	-1/8	-3/8	-1/4	$\geq$	-5/4
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
Z	1	0	-1	0	-1	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
Max	0	-1/4	-1/8	-3/8	-1/4	=	-5/4

## Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha b F$	X-		[ Fb ]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/8
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/4
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	3/8
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/4
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
Max	0	3/2	3	5/4	1	=	-5/4

## Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

X	Y	Z
-1	1/2	2

## Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$\varphi_{AB}$	-1/8
$\varphi_{BA}$	0
$\varphi_{CD}$	1/4
$\varphi_{DE}$	-3/8
$\varphi_{ED}$	-1/4

## REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 5/4

$$H_A = 1/4F$$

$$V_A = -7/4F$$

$$W_A = -Fb$$

$$H_E = F$$

$$V_E = -2F$$

$$W_E = -Fb$$

$$H_{AB} = 1/4F$$

$$V_{AB} = -7/4F$$

$$W_{AB} = -Fb$$

$$H_{BA} = -1/4F$$

$$V_{BA} = 7/4F$$

$$W_{BA} = 1/2Fb$$

$$H_{BC} = -F$$

$$V_{BC} = -7/4F$$

$$W_{BC} = -1/2Fb$$

$$H_{CB} = F$$

$$V_{CB} = 7/4F$$

$$W_{CB} = -2Fb$$

$$H_{CD} = -F$$

$$V_{CD} = 2F$$

$$W_{CD} = 2Fb$$

$$H_{DC} = F$$

$$V_{DC} = -2F$$

$$W_{DC} = Fb$$

$$H_{DE} = -F$$

$$V_{DE} = 2F$$

$$W_{DE} = -Fb$$

$$H_{ED} = F$$

$$V_{ED} = -2F$$

$$W_{ED} = -Fb$$

## SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$$u_{AAB} = 0$$

$$v_{AAB} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{AAB} = 1/8\delta/b$$

$$u_B = -1/4\delta$$

$$v_B = 0$$

$$\varphi_B = 1/8\delta/b$$

$$u_{CCB} = -3/8\delta$$

$$v_{CCB} = 1/4\delta$$

$$\varphi_{CCB} = 1/8\delta/b$$

$$u_{DDC} = -1/2\delta$$

$$v_{DDC} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{DDC} = -1/8\delta/b$$

$$u_{EED} = 0$$

$$v_{EED} = 0$$

$$\varphi_E = 1/4\delta/b$$

## SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$$u_{AAB} = 0$$

$$v_{AAB} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{AAB} = 1/8\delta/b$$

$$u_{BBC} = -1/4\delta$$

$$v_{BBC} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{BBC} = 1/8\delta/b$$

$$u_{CCD} = -3/8\delta$$

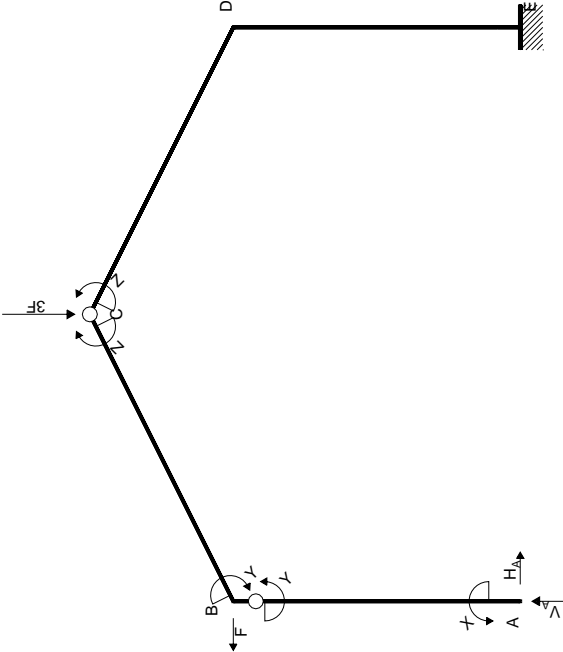
$$v_{CCD} = 1/4\delta$$

$$\varphi_{CCD} = -1/8\delta/b$$

$$u_{DDE} = -1/2\delta$$

$$v_{DDE} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{DDE} = 1/4\delta/b$$



EQUAZIONI DI EQUILIBRIO

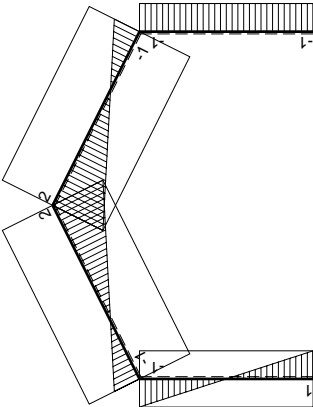
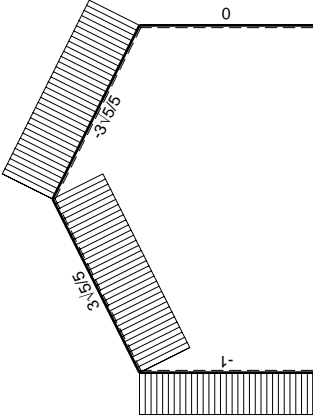
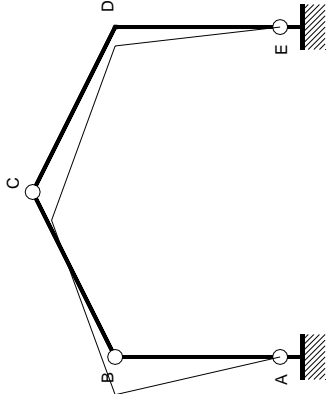
Rotazione intorno a C: aste CB BA  
 $3H_A \cdot b - 2V_A \cdot b = -X_b + Z_b + F_b$   
Rotazione intorno a B: aste BA  
 $2H_A \cdot b = -X_b - Y_b$

Matrice di equilibrio

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A \cdot b & V_A \cdot b \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & F_b \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{CD} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{BA} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Soluzione del sistema

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A \cdot b \\ V_A \cdot b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & F_b \\ -1/2 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 \\ -1/4 & -3/4 & -1/2 & -1/2 \end{bmatrix}$$



## PROGRAMMAZIONE LINEARE

Sia  $H_{ij}$  la matrice del simplesso, con  $m$  righe e  $n$  colonne.

Siano  $P_j$  le variabili primali di riga e  $D_i$  le variabili duali di colonna, con  $1 \leq j < n$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Siano a riga  $m$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo primale  $\max \sum_i H_{mj} P_j$ ,  $1 \leq j < n$ .

Siano a colonna  $n$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo duale  $\min \sum_i H_{in} D_i$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Sequenza di operazioni pivotali:

1 Sia  $q$  ( $1 \leq q < n$ ) la colonna pivot con massimo valore  $H_{mq}$  in riga  $m$ .

2 Sia  $p$  ( $1 \leq p < m$ ) la riga pivot di colonna  $q$ , a coefficiente negativo  $H_{pq}$ , che minimizza il rapporto  $H_{ir}/H_{iq}$ .

3 Si ottiene il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq}$ .

4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

5 Si ridefinisce il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq} = 1/H_{pq}$ .

6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

8 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della riga pivot  $p$ :  $H_{pj} = -H_{pq} H_{pj}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

Si ripete il ciclo 1-8 sino a quando la funzione obiettivo di riga  $m$  ha solo coefficienti non-positivi.

Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione primale, con segno cambiato, sulla colonna  $n$  dei termini noti, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $P_j$  presenti sulla colonna di sinistra.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{MAX} \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 & \\ \hline D_1 & H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} \\ D_2 & H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} \\ D_3 & H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} \\ D_4 & H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} \\ D_5 & H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{MIN} \\ H_{14} \\ H_{24} \\ H_{34} \\ H_{44} \\ H_{54} \\ H_{64} \end{array} \right] \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CD}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	1	0	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	1	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	1	0	$\leq 2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	8	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	1	2	2	8	$\leq 1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	-10	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	-2	-3	-2	-10	$\leq 1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	8	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	-8	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	-10	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	10	$\geq -1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	X-	Y-	Z-	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	1	0	$\leq -2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	-1	-2	-2	8	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	1	2	2	-8	$\leq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	2	3	2	-10	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	-2	-3	-2	10	$\leq -1$
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	8	-5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	-8	5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	-10	7	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	10	-7	$\geq$	-1
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	0	0	0	1	0	$=$	0

Scambio pivotale 9-4

	X	Y	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	-3/5	-2/5	2/5	-4/5	3/5	$\geq$	-9/5
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	3/5	2/5	-2/5	4/5	-3/5	$\geq$	-1/5
$\alpha bF$	-1/5	-3/10	-1/5	-1/10	7/10	$\geq$	-1/10
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	-1/5	-3/10	-1/5	-1/10	7/10	$=$	-1/10

Scambio pivotale 8-5

	X	Y	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{DE}^+$		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	0	-2/3	2/3	-4/3	5/3	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	2/3	-2/3	4/3	-5/3	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	-1	1/3	2/3	-4/3	5/3	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	1	-1/3	-2/3	4/3	-5/3	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	-1	-2/3	5/3	-4/3	5/3	$\geq$	-5/3
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	1	2/3	-5/3	4/3	-5/3	$\geq$	-7/3
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
X-	1	2/3	-2/3	4/3	-5/3	$\geq$	-1/3
$\alpha bF$	1/2	1/6	-2/3	5/6	-7/6	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	-1	-2/3	2/3	-4/3	5/3	$\geq$	-5/3
Max	1/2	1/6	-2/3	5/6	-7/6	$=$	-1/3

Scambio pivotale 1-4

	X	Y	Z	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{DE}^+$		[Fb]
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	0	-1/2	1/2	-3/4	5/4	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	-1	1	0	1	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	1	-1	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	-1	0	1	1	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	1	0	-1	-1	0	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
X-	1	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-1
$\alpha bF$	1/2	-1/4	-1/4	-5/8	-1/8	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	1/2	-1/2	3/4	-5/4	$\geq$	-3/2
$L_X$	-1	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-1
Max	1/2	-1/4	-1/4	-5/8	-1/8	$=$	-3/4

Scambio pivotale 3-1

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	Y	Z	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{DE}^+$		[Fb]
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	0	-1/2	1/2	-3/4	5/4	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	1	0	1	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	1	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	-1	1	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
X-	-1	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\alpha bF$	-1/2	1/4	-1/4	-1/8	-1/8	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	1/2	-1/2	3/4	-5/4	$\geq$	-3/2
$L_X$	1	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
Max	-1/2	1/4	-1/4	-1/8	-1/8	$=$	-3/4

Scambio pivotale 1-2

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	Z	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{DE}^+$		[Fb]
Y	0	-2	1	-3/2	5/2	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	-2	1	-1/2	5/2	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	1	2	0	3/2	-5/2	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	-1	-2	0	-3/2	5/2	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
X-	-1	-2	1	-3/2	5/2	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/2	-1/2	0	-1/2	1/2	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	1	2	-1	3/2	-5/2	$\geq$	0
Max	-1/2	-1/2	0	-1/2	1/2	$=$	-1

## Scambio pivotale 5-5

$$\begin{array}{c}
 Y \\
 \varphi_{AB}^+ \\
 X \\
 \varphi_{BA}^+ \\
 \varphi_{DE}^+ \\
 \varphi_{CD}^+ \\
 \varphi_{DE}^- \\
 X^- \\
 \alpha bF \\
 \varphi_{ED}^+ \\
 L_X \\
 \text{Max}
 \end{array}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 \varphi_{BA}^- & \varphi_{ED}^- & Z & \varphi_{AB}^- & \varphi_{CD}^- \\
 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\
 -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 2/5 & 4/5 & 0 & 3/5 & -2/5 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\
 -2/5 & -4/5 & 0 & -3/5 & 2/5 \\
 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\
 -3/10 & -1/10 & 0 & -1/5 & -1/5 \\
 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\
 -3/10 & -1/10 & 0 & -1/5 & -1/5
 \end{bmatrix}
 \geq
 \begin{bmatrix}
 -1 \\
 -2 \\
 -1 \\
 -2 \\
 0 \\
 -4 \\
 -2 \\
 -2 \\
 -2 \\
 -2 \\
 0 \\
 -1
 \end{bmatrix}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 Fb \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \end{bmatrix}$$

## Tableau finale

$$\begin{array}{c}
 Y \\
 \varphi_{AB}^+ \\
 X \\
 \varphi_{BA}^+ \\
 \varphi_{DE}^+ \\
 \varphi_{CD}^+ \\
 \varphi_{DE}^- \\
 X^- \\
 \alpha bF \\
 \varphi_{ED}^+ \\
 L_X \\
 \text{Max}
 \end{array}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 \varphi_{BA}^- & \varphi_{ED}^- & Z & \varphi_{AB}^- & \varphi_{CD}^- \\
 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\
 -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 2/5 & 4/5 & 0 & 3/5 & -2/5 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\
 -2/5 & -4/5 & 0 & -3/5 & 2/5 \\
 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\
 -3/10 & -1/10 & 0 & -1/5 & -1/5 \\
 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\
 -3/10 & -1/10 & 0 & -1/5 & -1/5
 \end{bmatrix}
 \geq
 \begin{bmatrix}
 -1 \\
 -2 \\
 -1 \\
 -2 \\
 0 \\
 -4 \\
 -2 \\
 -2 \\
 -2 \\
 -2 \\
 0 \\
 -1
 \end{bmatrix}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 Fb \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \end{bmatrix}$$

## Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \varphi_{AB}^- \\
 \varphi_{AB}^+ \\
 \varphi_{BA}^- \\
 \varphi_{BA}^+ \\
 \varphi_{CD}^- \\
 \varphi_{CD}^+ \\
 \varphi_{DE}^- \\
 \varphi_{DE}^+ \\
 \varphi_{ED}^- \\
 \varphi_{ED}^+ \\
 L_X \\
 \text{Max}
 \end{array}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 X & Y & Z & \alpha bF & X^- \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 2
 \end{bmatrix}
 \geq
 \begin{bmatrix}
 1/5 \\
 0 \\
 3/10 \\
 0 \\
 1/5 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 1/10 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 -1
 \end{bmatrix}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 Fb \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \end{bmatrix}$$

## Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

$$\begin{array}{c}
 X \quad Y \quad Z \\
 [-1 \quad -1 \quad -2]
 \end{array}$$

## Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \varphi_{AB} \\
 \varphi_{BA} \\
 \varphi_{CD} \\
 \varphi_{DE} \\
 \varphi_{ED}
 \end{array}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 -1/5 \\
 -3/10 \\
 -1/5 \\
 0 \\
 -1/10
 \end{bmatrix}$$

## REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 1

$$\begin{array}{l}
 H_A = F \\
 V_A = 3/2F \\
 W_A = -Fb \\
 H_E = 0 \\
 V_E = 3/2F \\
 W_E = -Fb
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
 H_{AB} = F & H_{BC} = 0 & H_{CD} = 0 & H_{DE} = 0 \\
 V_{AB} = 3/2F & V_{BC} = 3/2F & V_{CD} = -3/2F & V_{DE} = -3/2F \\
 W_{AB} = -Fb & W_{BC} = Fb & W_{CD} = -2Fb & W_{DE} = Fb \\
 H_{BA} = -F & H_{CB} = 0 & H_{DC} = 0 & H_{ED} = 0 \\
 V_{BA} = -3/2F & V_{CB} = -3/2F & V_{DC} = 3/2F & V_{ED} = 3/2F \\
 W_{BA} = -Fb & W_{CB} = 2Fb & W_{DC} = -Fb & W_{ED} = -Fb
 \end{array}$$

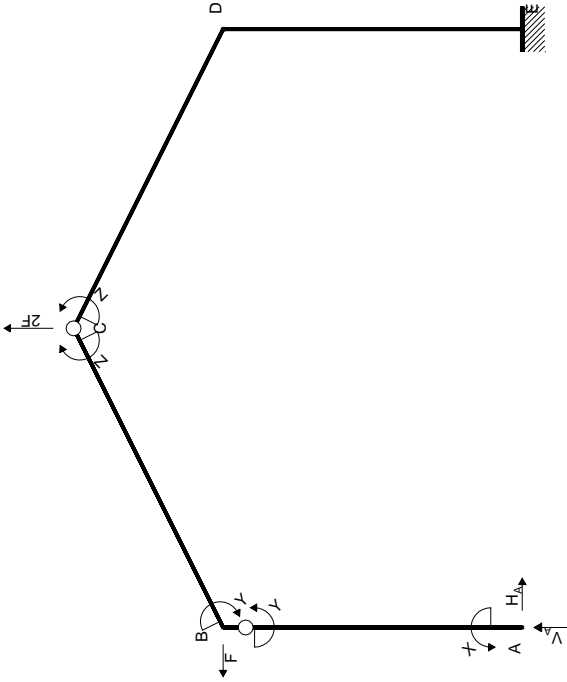
## SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBA} = -2/5\delta & u_{CCB} = -3/10\delta & u_D = -1/5\delta & u_{EED} = 0 \\
 v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBA} = 0 & v_{CCB} = -1/5\delta & v_D = 0 & v_{EED} = 0 \\
 \varphi_{AAB} = 1/5\delta/b & \varphi_{BBA} = 1/5\delta/b & \varphi_{CCB} = -1/10\delta/b & \varphi_D = 1/10\delta/b & \varphi_E = 1/10\delta/b
 \end{array}$$

## SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
 u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBC} = -2/5\delta & u_{CCD} = -3/10\delta & u_{DDE} = -1/5\delta \\
 v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBC} = 0 & v_{CCD} = -1/5\delta & v_{DDE} = 0 \\
 \varphi_{AAB} = 1/5\delta/b & \varphi_{BBC} = -1/10\delta/b & \varphi_{CCD} = 1/10\delta/b & \varphi_{DDE} = 1/10\delta/b
 \end{array}$$





EQUAZIONI DI EQUILIBRIO

Rotazione intorno a C: aste CB BA

$3H_A b - 2V_A b = -X_b + Z_b + F_b$

Rotazione intorno a B: aste BA

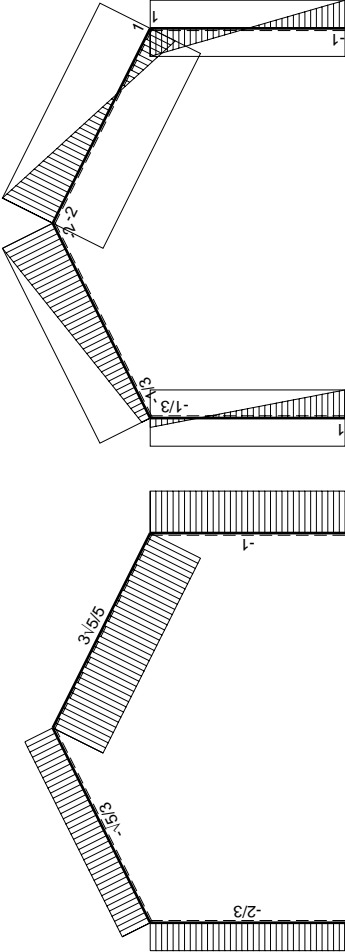
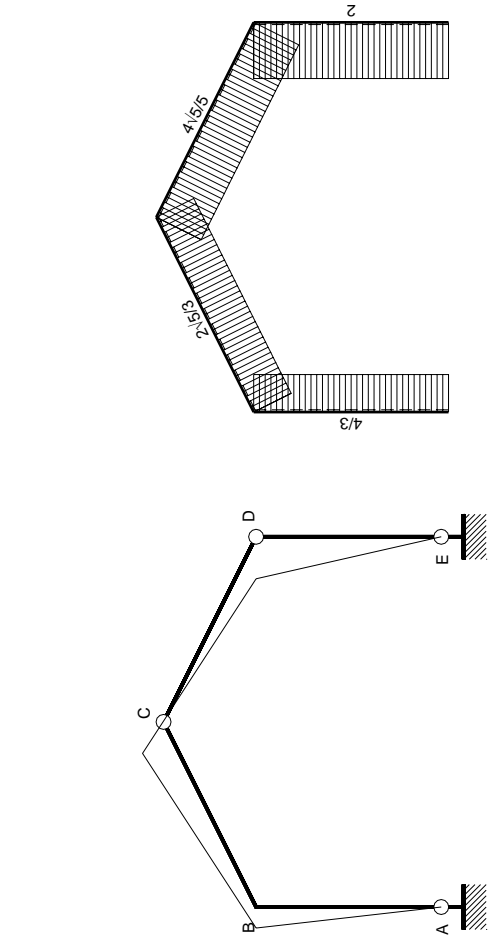
$2H_A b = -X_b - Y_b$

Matrice di equilibrio

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b & V_A b \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & F_b \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{CD} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{BA} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Soluzione del sistema

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b \\ V_A b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & F_b \\ -1/2 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 \\ -1/4 & -3/4 & -1/2 & -1/2 \end{bmatrix}$$



## PROGRAMMAZIONE LINEARE

Sia  $H_{ij}$  la matrice del simplesso, con  $m$  righe e  $n$  colonne.

Siano  $P_j$  le variabili primali di riga e  $D_i$  le variabili duali di colonna, con  $1 \leq j < n$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Siano a riga  $m$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo primale  $\max \sum_i H_{mj} P_j$ ,  $1 \leq j < n$ .

Siano a colonna  $n$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo duale  $\min \sum_i H_{in} D_i$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Sequenza di operazioni pivotali:

1 Sia  $q$  ( $1 \leq q < n$ ) la colonna pivot con massimo valore  $H_{mj}$  in riga  $m$ .

2 Sia  $p$  ( $1 \leq p < m$ ) la riga pivot di colonna  $q$ , a coefficiente negativo  $H_{pq}$ , che minimizza il rapporto  $H_{ir}/H_{iq}$ .

3 Si ottiene il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq}$ .

4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

5 Si ridefinisce il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq} = 1/H_{pq}$ .

6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

8 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della riga pivot  $p$ :  $H_{pj} = -H_{pq} H_{pj}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

Si ripete il ciclo 1-8 sino a quando la funzione obiettivo di riga  $m$  ha solo coefficienti non-positivi.

Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione primale, con segno cambiato, sulla colonna  $n$  dei termini noti, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $P_j$  presenti sulla colonna di sinistra.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \begin{array}{c} D_1 \\ D_2 \\ D_3 \\ D_4 \\ D_5 \\ \text{MAX} \end{array} \begin{bmatrix} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 \\ H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} \\ H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} \\ H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} \\ H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} \\ H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} \\ H_{61} & H_{62} & H_{63} \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} \text{MIN} \\ H_{14} \\ H_{24} \\ H_{34} \\ H_{44} \\ H_{54} \\ H_{64} \end{bmatrix} \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CD}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	1	0	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	1	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	1	0	$\leq 2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	-2	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	1	2	2	-2	$\leq 1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	-2	-3	-2	0	$\leq 1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	-2	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	2	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	0	$\geq -1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	X-	Y-	Z-	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	1	0	$\leq -2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	-1	-2	-2	-2	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	1	2	2	2	$\leq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	2	3	2	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	-2	-3	-2	0	$\leq -1$
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	-2	-5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	2	5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	0	7	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	0	-7	$\geq$	-1
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	0	0	0	1	0	$=$	0

Scambio pivotale 7-4

	X	Y	Z	$\varphi_{DE}^-$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	1/2	1	1	-1/2	-5/2	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	0	7	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	0	-7	$\geq$	-1
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	1/2	1	1	-1/2	-5/2	$=$	-1/2

Scambio pivotale 9-2

	X	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	Z	$\varphi_{DE}^-$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	-2/3	-1/3	-2/3	0	4/3	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	2/3	1/3	2/3	0	-4/3	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/6	-1/3	1/3	-1/2	-1/6	$\geq$	-5/6
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	-2/3	-1/3	-2/3	0	7/3	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	-1/6	-1/3	1/3	-1/2	-1/6	$=$	-5/6

Scambio pivotale 9-3

	X	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	Y	$\varphi_{DE}^-$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	-1	-1/2	-3/2	0	5/2	$\geq$	-5/2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	1	1/2	3/2	0	-5/2	$\geq$	-3/2
$\alpha bF$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
Z	-1	-1/2	-3/2	0	7/2	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	1	$=$	-1

Scambio pivotale 6-5

	X	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	Y	$\varphi_{DE}^-$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	3/5	-1/5	-3/5	0	2/5	$\geq$	-2/5
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-3/5	1/5	3/5	0	-2/5	$\geq$	-8/5
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	-2/5	-1/5	2/5	0	2/5	$\geq$	-2/5
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	2/5	1/5	-2/5	0	-2/5	$\geq$	-8/5
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
X-	2/5	1/5	3/5	0	-2/5	$\geq$	-3/5
$\alpha bF$	-1/10	-3/10	1/10	-1/2	-2/5	$\geq$	-8/5
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
Z	2/5	1/5	3/5	0	-7/5	$\geq$	-13/5
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	-2/5	-1/5	-3/5	0	2/5	$\geq$	-7/5
Max	-1/10	-3/10	1/10	-1/2	-2/5	$=$	-8/5

Scambio pivotale 1-3

	X	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{DE}^-$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$		[Fb]
Y	1	-1/3	-5/3	0	2/3	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1/3	-2/3	0	2/3	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	1/3	2/3	0	-2/3	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
X-	1	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\alpha bF$	0	-1/3	-1/6	-1/2	-1/3	$\geq$	-5/3
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
Z	1	0	-1	0	-1	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
Max	0	-1/3	-1/6	-1/2	-1/3	$=$	-5/3

## Tableau finale

	X	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{DE}^-$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$		[ Fb ]
Y	1	-1/3	-5/3	0	2/3	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1/3	-2/3	0	2/3	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	1/3	2/3	0	-2/3	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4
X-	1	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\alpha b F$	0	-1/3	-1/6	-1/2	-1/3	$\geq$	-5/3
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
Z	1	0	-1	0	-1	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
Max	0	-1/3	-1/6	-1/2	-1/3	$=$	-5/3

## Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha b F$	X-		[ Fb ]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/6
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/3
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/2
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/3
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
Max	0	2/3	3	5/3	1	$=$	-5/3

## Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

X	Y	Z
-1	-1/3	2

## Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$\varphi_{AB}$	-1/6
$\varphi_{BA}$	0
$\varphi_{CD}$	1/3
$\varphi_{DE}$	-1/2
$\varphi_{ED}$	-1/3

## REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 5/3

$$H_A = 2/3F$$

$$V_A = -4/3F$$

$$W_A = -Fb$$

$$H_E = F$$

$$V_E = -2F$$

$$W_E = -Fb$$

$$H_{AB} = 2/3F$$

$$H_{BC} = -F$$

$$H_{CD} = -F$$

$$H_{DE} = -F$$

$$V_{AB} = -4/3F$$

$$V_{BC} = -4/3F$$

$$V_{CD} = 2F$$

$$V_{DE} = 2F$$

$$W_{AB} = -Fb$$

$$W_{BC} = 1/3Fb$$

$$W_{CD} = 2Fb$$

$$W_{DE} = -Fb$$

$$H_{BA} = -2/3F$$

$$H_{CB} = F$$

$$H_{DC} = F$$

$$H_{ED} = F$$

$$V_{BA} = 4/3F$$

$$V_{CB} = 4/3F$$

$$V_{DC} = -2F$$

$$V_{ED} = -2F$$

$$W_{BA} = -1/3Fb$$

$$W_{CB} = -2Fb$$

$$W_{DC} = Fb$$

$$W_{ED} = -Fb$$

## SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$$u_{AAB} = 0$$

$$u_B = -1/3\delta$$

$$u_{CCB} = -1/2\delta$$

$$u_{DDC} = -2/3\delta$$

$$u_{EED} = 0$$

$$v_{AAB} = 0$$

$$v_B = 0$$

$$v_{CCB} = 1/3\delta$$

$$v_{DDC} = 0$$

$$v_{EED} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{AAB} = 1/6\delta/b$$

$$\varphi_B = 1/6\delta/b$$

$$\varphi_{CCB} = 1/6\delta/b$$

$$\varphi_{DDC} = -1/6\delta/b$$

$$\varphi_E = 1/3\delta/b$$

## SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$$u_{AAB} = 0$$

$$u_{BBC} = -1/3\delta$$

$$u_{CCD} = -1/2\delta$$

$$u_{DDE} = -2/3\delta$$

$$v_{AAB} = 0$$

$$v_{BBC} = 0$$

$$v_{CCD} = 1/3\delta$$

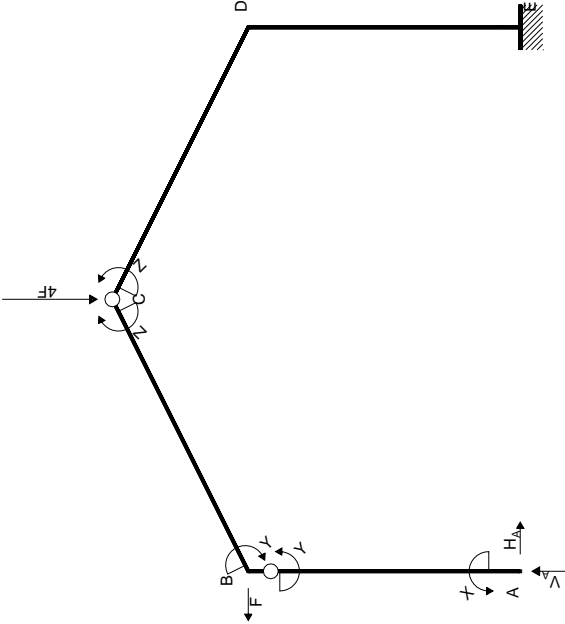
$$v_{DDE} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{AAB} = 1/6\delta/b$$

$$\varphi_{BBC} = 1/6\delta/b$$

$$\varphi_{CCD} = -1/6\delta/b$$

$$\varphi_{DDE} = 1/3\delta/b$$



EQUAZIONI DI EQUILIBRIO

Rotazione intorno a C: aste CB BA

$3H_A \cdot b - 2V_A \cdot b = -X_b + Z_b + F_b$

Rotazione intorno a B: aste BA

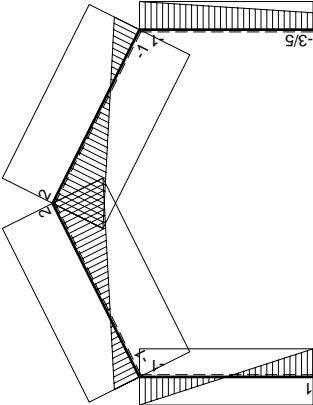
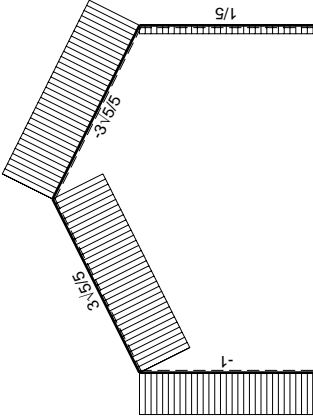
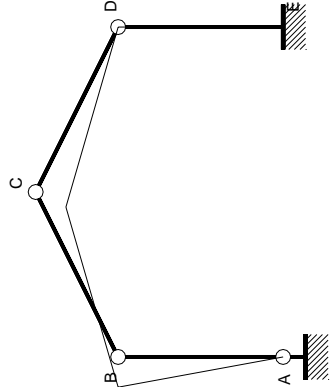
$2H_A \cdot b = -X_b - Y_b$

Matrice di equilibrio

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A \cdot b & V_A \cdot b \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & F_b \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{CD} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{BA} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Soluzione del sistema

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A \cdot b \\ V_A \cdot b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & F_b \\ -1/2 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 \\ -1/4 & -3/4 & -1/2 & -1/2 \end{bmatrix}$$



## PROGRAMMAZIONE LINEARE

Sia  $H_{ij}$  la matrice del simplesso, con  $m$  righe e  $n$  colonne.

Siano  $P_j$  le variabili primali di riga e  $D_i$  le variabili duali di colonna, con  $1 \leq j < n$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Siano a riga  $m$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo primale  $\max \sum_i H_{mj} P_j$ ,  $1 \leq j < n$ .

Siano a colonna  $n$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo duale  $\min \sum_i H_{in} D_i$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Sequenza di operazioni pivotali:

1 Sia  $q$  ( $1 \leq q < n$ ) la colonna pivot con massimo valore  $H_{mq}$  in riga  $m$ .

2 Sia  $p$  ( $1 \leq p < m$ ) la riga pivot di colonna  $q$ , a coefficiente negativo  $H_{pq}$ , che minimizza il rapporto  $H_{ir}/H_{iq}$ .

3 Si ottiene il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq}$ .

4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

5 Si ridefinisce il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq} = 1/H_{pq}$ .

6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

8 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della riga pivot  $p$ :  $H_{pj} = -H_{pq} H_{pj}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

Si ripete il ciclo 1-8 sino a quando la funzione obiettivo di riga  $m$  ha solo coefficienti non-positivi.

Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione primale, con segno cambiato, sulla colonna  $n$  dei termini noti, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $P_j$  presenti sulla colonna di sinistra.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{MAX} \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 & \\ \hline D_1 & H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} \\ D_2 & H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} \\ D_3 & H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} \\ D_4 & H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} \\ D_5 & H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{MIN} \\ H_{14} \\ H_{24} \\ H_{34} \\ H_{44} \\ H_{54} \\ H_{64} \end{array} \right] \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CD}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	1	0	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	1	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	1	0	$\leq 2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	10	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	1	2	2	10	$\leq 1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	-12	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	-2	-3	-2	-12	$\leq 1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	10	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	-10	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	-12	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	12	$\geq -1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	X-	Y-	Z-	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	1	0	$\leq -2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	-1	-2	-2	10	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	1	2	2	-10	$\leq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	2	3	2	-12	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	-2	-3	-2	12	$\leq -1$
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	10	-5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	-10	5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	-12	7	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	12	-7	$\geq$	-1
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	0	0	0	1	0	$=$	0

Scambio pivotale 9-4

	X	Y	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	-2/3	-1/2	1/3	-5/6	5/6	$\geq$	-11/6
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	2/3	1/2	-1/3	5/6	-5/6	$\geq$	-1/6
$\alpha bF$	-1/6	-1/4	-1/6	-1/12	7/12	$\geq$	-1/12
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	-1/6	-1/4	-1/6	-1/12	7/12	$=$	-1/12

Scambio pivotale 8-5

	X	Y	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{DE}^+$		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1/5	-3/5	2/5	-1	6/5	$\geq$	-4/5
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1/5	3/5	-2/5	1	-6/5	$\geq$	-6/5
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	-4/5	2/5	2/5	-1	6/5	$\geq$	-4/5
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	4/5	-2/5	-2/5	1	-6/5	$\geq$	-6/5
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	-4/5	-3/5	7/5	-1	6/5	$\geq$	-9/5
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	4/5	3/5	-7/5	1	-6/5	$\geq$	-11/5
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
X-	4/5	3/5	-2/5	1	-6/5	$\geq$	-1/5
$\alpha bF$	3/10	1/10	-2/5	1/2	-7/10	$\geq$	-1/5
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	-4/5	-3/5	2/5	-1	6/5	$\geq$	-9/5
Max	3/10	1/10	-2/5	1/2	-7/10	$=$	-1/5

Scambio pivotale 1-4

	X	Y	Z	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{DE}^+$		[Fb]
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	1/5	-3/5	2/5	-1	6/5	$\geq$	-4/5
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	-1	1	0	1	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	1	-1	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	-1	0	1	1	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	1	0	-1	-1	0	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
X-	1	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-1
$\alpha bF$	2/5	-1/5	-1/5	-1/2	-1/10	$\geq$	-3/5
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	-1/5	3/5	-2/5	1	-6/5	$\geq$	-6/5
$L_X$	-1	0	0	1	0	$\geq$	-1
Max	2/5	-1/5	-1/5	-1/2	-1/10	$=$	-3/5

Scambio pivotale 3-1

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	Y	Z	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{DE}^+$		[Fb]
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-1/5	-2/5	2/5	-4/5	6/5	$\geq$	-4/5
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	1	0	1	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	1	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	-1	1	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
X-	-1	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\alpha bF$	-2/5	1/5	-1/5	-1/10	-1/10	$\geq$	-3/5
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	1/5	2/5	-2/5	4/5	-6/5	$\geq$	-6/5
$L_X$	1	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
Max	-2/5	1/5	-1/5	-1/10	-1/10	$=$	-3/5

Scambio pivotale 5-2

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	Z	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{DE}^+$		[Fb]
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-3/5	2/5	0	-4/5	6/5	$\geq$	-2/5
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
X	0	-1	1	1	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	1	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
X-	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/5	-1/5	0	-1/10	-1/10	$\geq$	-4/5
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	3/5	-2/5	0	4/5	-6/5	$\geq$	-8/5
$L_X$	0	1	-1	0	0	$\geq$	0
Max	-1/5	-1/5	0	-1/10	-1/10	$=$	-4/5

## Tableau finale

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	Z	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{DE}^+$	$[Fb]$
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-3/5	2/5	0	-4/5	6/5	$\geq -2/5$
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
X	0	-1	1	1	0	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
Y	1	-1	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -4$
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -2$
X-	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq -2$
$\alpha bF$	-1/5	-1/5	0	-1/10	-1/10	$\geq -4/5$
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	3/5	-2/5	0	4/5	-6/5	$\geq -8/5$
$L_X$	0	1	-1	0	0	$\geq 0$
Max	-1/5	-1/5	0	-1/10	-1/10	$= -4/5$

## Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	X-	$[Fb]$
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq 1/10$
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq 0$
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq 1/5$
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq 0$
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq 1/5$
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq 0$
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq 0$
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq 1/10$
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq 0$
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq 0$
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq 0$
Max	1	1	0	4/5	2	$= -4/5$

## Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

X Y Z  
[-1 -1 -2]

## Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$\varphi_{AB}$  [-1/10]  
 $\varphi_{BA}$  [-1/5]  
 $\varphi_{CD}$  [-1/5]  
 $\varphi_{DE}$  [1/10]  
 $\varphi_{ED}$  [0]

## REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 4/5

$$H_A = F$$

$$V_A = 8/5F$$

$$W_A = -Fb$$

$$H_E = -1/5F$$

$$V_E = 8/5F$$

$$W_E = -3/5Fb$$

$$H_{AB} = F$$

$$H_{BC} = 1/5F$$

$$H_{CD} = 1/5F$$

$$H_{DE} = 1/5F$$

$$V_{AB} = 8/5F$$

$$V_{BC} = 8/5F$$

$$V_{CD} = -8/5F$$

$$V_{DE} = -8/5F$$

$$W_{AB} = -Fb$$

$$W_{BC} = Fb$$

$$W_{CD} = -2Fb$$

$$W_{DE} = Fb$$

$$H_{BA} = -F$$

$$H_{CB} = -1/5F$$

$$H_{DC} = -1/5F$$

$$H_{ED} = -1/5F$$

$$V_{BA} = -8/5F$$

$$V_{CB} = -8/5F$$

$$V_{DC} = 8/5F$$

$$V_{ED} = 8/5F$$

$$W_{BA} = -Fb$$

$$W_{CB} = 2Fb$$

$$W_{DC} = -Fb$$

$$W_{ED} = -3/5Fb$$

## SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$$u_{AAB} = 0$$

$$u_{BBA} = -1/5\delta$$

$$u_{CCB} = -1/10\delta$$

$$u_{DDC} = 0$$

$$u_{EED} = 0$$

$$v_{AAB} = 0$$

$$v_{BBA} = 0$$

$$v_{CCB} = -1/5\delta$$

$$v_{DDC} = 0$$

$$v_{EED} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{AAB} = 1/10\delta/b$$

$$\varphi_{BBA} = 1/10\delta/b$$

$$\varphi_{CCB} = -1/10\delta/b$$

$$\varphi_{DDC} = 1/10\delta/b$$

$$\varphi_{EED} = 0$$

## SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$$u_{AAB} = 0$$

$$u_{BBC} = -1/5\delta$$

$$u_{CCD} = -1/10\delta$$

$$u_{DDE} = 0$$

$$v_{AAB} = 0$$

$$v_{BBC} = 0$$

$$v_{CCD} = -1/5\delta$$

$$v_{DDE} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{AAB} = 1/10\delta/b$$

$$\varphi_{BBC} = -1/10\delta/b$$

$$\varphi_{CCD} = 1/10\delta/b$$

$$\varphi_{DDE} = 0$$





## PROGRAMMAZIONE LINEARE

Sia  $H_{ij}$  la matrice del simplesso, con  $m$  righe e  $n$  colonne.

Siano  $P_j$  le variabili primali di riga e  $D_i$  le variabili duali di colonna, con  $1 \leq j < n$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Siano a riga  $m$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo primale  $\max \sum_i H_{mj} P_j$ ,  $1 \leq j < n$ .

Siano a colonna  $n$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo duale  $\min \sum_i H_{in} D_i$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Sequenza di operazioni pivotali:

1 Sia  $q$  ( $1 \leq q < n$ ) la colonna pivot con massimo valore  $H_{mq}$  in riga  $m$ .

2 Sia  $p$  ( $1 \leq p < m$ ) la riga pivot di colonna  $q$ , a coefficiente negativo  $H_{pq}$ , che minimizza il rapporto  $H_{ir}/H_{iq}$ .

3 Si ottiene il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq}$ .

4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

5 Si ridefinisce il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq} = 1/H_{pq}$ .

6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

8 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della riga pivot  $p$ :  $H_{pj} = -H_{pq} H_{pj}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

Si ripete il ciclo 1-8 sino a quando la funzione obiettivo di riga  $m$  ha solo coefficienti non-positivi.

Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione primale, con segno cambiato, sulla colonna  $n$  dei termini noti, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $P_j$  presenti sulla colonna di sinistra.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \begin{array}{c} D_1 \\ D_2 \\ D_3 \\ D_4 \\ D_5 \\ \text{MAX} \end{array} \begin{bmatrix} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 \\ H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} \\ H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} \\ H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} \\ H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} \\ H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} \\ H_{61} & H_{62} & H_{63} \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} \text{MIN} \\ H_{14} \\ H_{24} \\ H_{34} \\ H_{44} \\ H_{54} \\ H_{64} \end{bmatrix} \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CD}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	1	0	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	1	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	1	0	$\leq 2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	1	2	2	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	-2	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	-2	-3	-2	-2	$\leq 1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	-2	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	2	$\geq -1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	X-	Y-	Z-	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	1	0	$\leq -2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	-1	-2	-2	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	1	2	2	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	2	3	2	-2	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	-2	-3	-2	2	$\leq -1$
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	0	-5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	0	5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	-2	7	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	2	-7	$\geq$	-1
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	0	0	0	1	0	$=$	0

Scambio pivotale 9-4

	X	Y	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	0	-5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	0	5	$\geq$	-1
$\alpha bF$	-1	-3/2	-1	-1/2	7/2	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	-1	-3/2	-1	-1/2	7/2	$=$	-1/2

Scambio pivotale 7-5

	X	Y	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{DE}^-$		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	4/5	-2/5	-2/5	0	1/5	$\geq$	-4/5
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-4/5	2/5	2/5	0	-1/5	$\geq$	-6/5
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	-1/5	3/5	-2/5	0	1/5	$\geq$	-4/5
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	1/5	-3/5	2/5	0	-1/5	$\geq$	-6/5
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	-1/5	-2/5	3/5	0	1/5	$\geq$	-9/5
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	1/5	2/5	-3/5	0	-1/5	$\geq$	-11/5
X-	1/5	2/5	2/5	0	-1/5	$\geq$	-1/5
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-3/10	-1/10	2/5	-1/2	-7/10	$\geq$	-6/5
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	-1/5	-2/5	-2/5	0	1/5	$\geq$	-9/5
Max	-3/10	-1/10	2/5	-1/2	-7/10	$=$	-6/5

Scambio pivotale 1-3

	X	Y	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{DE}^-$		[Fb]
Z	2	-1	-5/2	0	1/2	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	-1	1	1	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	1	-1	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	1	-1	-3/2	0	1/2	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	-1	1	3/2	0	-1/2	$\geq$	-1
X-	1	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-1
Max	1/2	-1/2	-1	-1/2	-1/2	$=$	-2

Scambio pivotale 3-1

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	Y	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{DE}^-$		[Fb]
Z	-2	1	-1/2	0	1/2	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	1	1	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	-1	0	-1/2	0	1/2	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	1	0	1/2	0	-1/2	$\geq$	-1
X-	-1	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/2	0	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	1	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
Max	-1/2	0	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	$=$	-2

Tableau finale

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	Y	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{DE}^-$		[Fb]
Z	-2	1	-1/2	0	1/2	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	1	1	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	-1	0	-1/2	0	1/2	$\geq$	-3
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	1	0	1/2	0	-1/2	$\geq$	-1
X-	-1	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/2	0	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	1	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
Max	-1/2	0	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	$=$	-2

Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \begin{bmatrix} X & Y & Z & \alpha bF & X- \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Fb \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{AB}^- \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 1/2 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{AB}^+ \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{BA}^- \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 1/2 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{BA}^+ \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{CD}^- \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{CD}^+ \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{DE}^- \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 1/2 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{DE}^+ \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{ED}^- \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 1/2 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{ED}^+ \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 L_X \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \text{Max} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \end{bmatrix}
 \end{array}$$

Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

$$\begin{array}{c}
 X \ Y \ Z \\
 [-1 \ -1 \ 1]
 \end{array}$$

Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \varphi_{AB} \begin{bmatrix} -1/2 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{BA} \begin{bmatrix} -1/2 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{CD} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{DE} \begin{bmatrix} -1/2 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{ED} \begin{bmatrix} -1/2 \end{bmatrix}
 \end{array}$$

REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 2

$$\begin{array}{l}
 H_A = F \\
 V_A = -1/2F \\
 W_A = -Fb \\
 H_E = F \\
 V_E = -3/2F \\
 W_E = -Fb
 \end{array}$$

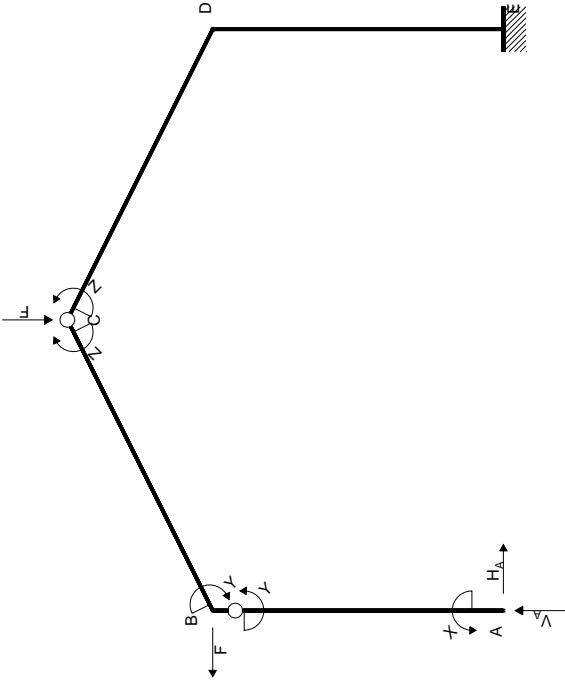
$$\begin{array}{llll}
 H_{AB} = F & H_{BC} = -F & H_{CD} = -F & H_{DE} = -F \\
 V_{AB} = -1/2F & V_{BC} = -1/2F & V_{CD} = 3/2F & V_{DE} = 3/2F \\
 W_{AB} = -Fb & W_{BC} = Fb & W_{CD} = Fb & W_{DE} = -Fb \\
 H_{BA} = -F & H_{CB} = F & H_{DC} = F & H_{ED} = F \\
 V_{BA} = 1/2F & V_{CB} = 1/2F & V_{DC} = -3/2F & V_{ED} = -3/2F \\
 W_{BA} = -Fb & W_{CB} = -Fb & W_{DC} = Fb & W_{ED} = -Fb
 \end{array}$$

SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$$\begin{array}{lllll}
 u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBA} = -\delta & u_C = -\delta & u_{DDC} = -\delta & u_{EED} = 0 \\
 v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBA} = 0 & v_C = 0 & v_{DDC} = 0 & v_{EED} = 0 \\
 \varphi_{AAB} = 1/2\delta/b & \varphi_{BBA} = 1/2\delta/b & \varphi_C = 0 & \varphi_{DDC} = 0 & \varphi_E = 1/2\delta/b
 \end{array}$$

SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$$\begin{array}{llll}
 u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBC} = -\delta & u_{CCD} = -\delta & u_{DDE} = -\delta \\
 v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBC} = 0 & v_{CCD} = 0 & v_{DDE} = 0 \\
 \varphi_{AAB} = 1/2\delta/b & \varphi_{BBC} = 0 & \varphi_{CCD} = 0 & \varphi_{DDE} = 1/2\delta/b
 \end{array}$$



EQUAZIONI DI EQUILIBRIO

Rotazione intorno a C: aste CB BA

$3H_A b - 2V_A b = -X_b + Z_b + Fb$

Rotazione intorno a B: aste BA

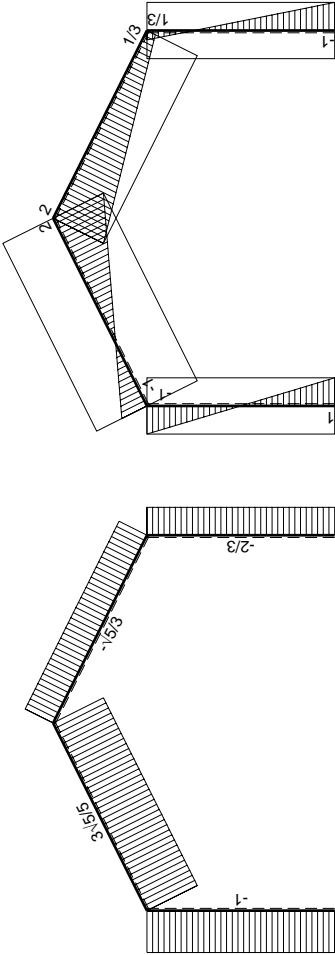
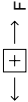
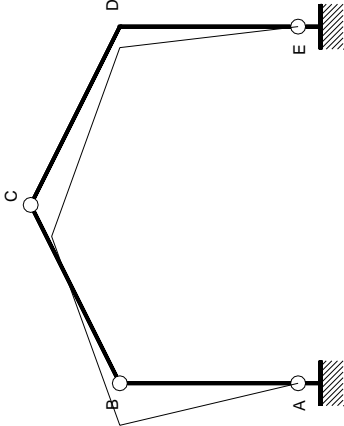
$2H_A b = -X_b - Y_b$

Matrice di equilibrio

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b & V_A b \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & Fb \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{CD} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{BA} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Soluzione del sistema

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b \\ V_A b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & Fb \\ -1/2 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 \\ -1/4 & -3/4 & -1/2 & -1/2 \end{bmatrix}$$



## PROGRAMMAZIONE LINEARE

Sia  $H_{ij}$  la matrice del simplesso, con  $m$  righe e  $n$  colonne.

Siano  $P_j$  le variabili primali di riga e  $D_i$  le variabili duali di colonna, con  $1 \leq j < n$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Siano a riga  $m$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo primale  $\max \sum_i H_{mj} P_j$ ,  $1 \leq j < n$ .

Siano a colonna  $n$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo duale  $\min \sum_i H_{in} D_i$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Sequenza di operazioni pivotali:

1 Sia  $q$  ( $1 \leq q < n$ ) la colonna pivot con massimo valore  $H_{mj}$  in riga  $m$ .

2 Sia  $p$  ( $1 \leq p < m$ ) la riga pivot di colonna  $q$ , a coefficiente negativo  $H_{pq}$ , che minimizza il rapporto  $H_{ir}/H_{iq}$ .

3 Si ottiene il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq}$ .

4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

5 Si ridefinisce il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq} = 1/H_{pq}$ .

6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

8 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della riga pivot  $p$ :  $H_{pj} = -H_{pq} H_{pj}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

Si ripete il ciclo 1-8 sino a quando la funzione obiettivo di riga  $m$  ha solo coefficienti non-positivi.

Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione primale, con segno cambiato, sulla colonna  $n$  dei termini noti, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $P_j$  presenti sulla colonna di sinistra.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{MAX} \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 & \\ \hline D_1 & H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} \\ D_2 & H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} \\ D_3 & H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} \\ D_4 & H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} \\ D_5 & H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{MIN} \\ H_{14} \\ H_{24} \\ H_{34} \\ H_{44} \\ H_{54} \\ H_{64} \end{array} \right] \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CD}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	1	0	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	1	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	1	0	$\leq 2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	4	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	1	2	2	4	$\leq 1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	-6	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	-2	-3	-2	-6	$\leq 1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	4	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	-4	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	-6	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	6	$\geq -1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	X-	Y-	Z-	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	1	0	$\leq -2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	-1	-2	-2	4	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	1	2	2	-4	$\leq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	2	3	2	-6	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	-2	-3	-2	6	$\leq -1$
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	X-	[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	4	-5	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	-4	5	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	-6	7	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	6	-7	$\geq -1$
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -2$
Max	0	0	0	1	0	$= 0$

Scambio pivotale 9-4

	X	Y	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	X-	[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	-1/3	0	2/3	-2/3	-1/3	$\geq -5/3$
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	1/3	0	-2/3	2/3	1/3	$\geq -1/3$
$\alpha bF$	-1/3	-1/2	-1/3	-1/6	7/6	$\geq -1/6$
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -2$
Max	-1/3	-1/2	-1/3	-1/6	7/6	$= -1/6$

Scambio pivotale 1-5

	X	Y	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	[Fb]
X-	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	-1	1	0	0	1	$\geq 0$
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	1	-1	0	0	-1	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	-1	0	1	0	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	1	0	-1	0	-1	$\geq -3$
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	-2/3	0	2/3	-2/3	1/3	$\geq -4/3$
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	2/3	0	-2/3	2/3	-1/3	$\geq -2/3$
$\alpha bF$	5/6	-1/2	-1/3	-1/6	-7/6	$\geq -4/3$
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$L_X$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq -1$
Max	5/6	-1/2	-1/3	-1/6	-7/6	$= -4/3$

Scambio pivotale 3-1

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	Y	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	[Fb]
X-	-1	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -2$
X	-1	1	0	0	1	$\geq 0$
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	1	-1	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	-1	1	-1	0	0	$\geq -3$
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	2/3	-2/3	2/3	-2/3	-1/3	$\geq -4/3$
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	-2/3	2/3	-2/3	2/3	1/3	$\geq -2/3$
$\alpha bF$	-5/6	1/3	-1/3	-1/6	-1/3	$\geq -4/3$
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$L_X$	1	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
Max	-5/6	1/3	-1/3	-1/6	-1/3	$= -4/3$

Scambio pivotale 5-2

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	[Fb]
X-	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -2$
X	0	-1	1	0	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
Y	1	-1	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -4$
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	2/3	0	-2/3	-1/3	$\geq -2/3$
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	-2/3	0	2/3	1/3	$\geq -4/3$
$\alpha bF$	-1/2	-1/3	0	-1/6	-1/3	$\geq -5/3$
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$L_X$	0	1	-1	0	0	$\geq 0$
Max	-1/2	-1/3	0	-1/6	-1/3	$= -5/3$

Tableau finale

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	$\varphi_{CD}^-$	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{AB}^-$	[Fb]
X-	0	-1	1	0	0	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -2$
X	0	-1	1	0	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
Y	1	-1	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -4$
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	2/3	0	-2/3	-1/3	$\geq -2/3$
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	-2/3	0	2/3	1/3	$\geq -4/3$
$\alpha bF$	-1/2	-1/3	0	-1/6	-1/3	$\geq -5/3$
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$L_X$	0	1	-1	0	0	$\geq 0$
Max	-1/2	-1/3	0	-1/6	-1/3	$= -5/3$

Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \varphi_{AB}^- \\
 \varphi_{AB}^+ \\
 \varphi_{BA}^- \\
 \varphi_{BA}^+ \\
 \varphi_{CD}^- \\
 \varphi_{CD}^+ \\
 \varphi_{DE}^- \\
 \varphi_{DE}^+ \\
 \varphi_{ED}^- \\
 \varphi_{ED}^+ \\
 L_X \\
 \text{Max}
 \end{array}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 X & Y & Z & \alpha b F & X^- \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 1 & 1 & 0 & 5/3 & 2
 \end{bmatrix}
 \geq
 \begin{bmatrix}
 1/3 \\
 0 \\
 1/2 \\
 0 \\
 1/3 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 1/6 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 -5/3
 \end{bmatrix}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 Fb \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \end{bmatrix}$$

Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

$$\begin{array}{c}
 X \quad Y \quad Z \\
 [-1 \quad -1 \quad -2]
 \end{array}$$

Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \varphi_{AB} \\
 \varphi_{BA} \\
 \varphi_{CD} \\
 \varphi_{DE} \\
 \varphi_{ED}
 \end{array}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 -1/3 \\
 -1/2 \\
 -1/3 \\
 0 \\
 -1/6
 \end{bmatrix}$$

REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 5/3

$$\begin{array}{l}
 H_A = F \\
 V_A = 7/6F \\
 W_A = -Fb \\
 H_E = 2/3F \\
 V_E = 1/2F \\
 W_E = -Fb
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
 H_{AB} = F & H_{BC} = -2/3F & H_{CD} = -2/3F & H_{DE} = -2/3F \\
 V_{AB} = 7/6F & V_{BC} = 7/6F & V_{CD} = -1/2F & V_{DE} = -1/2F \\
 W_{AB} = -Fb & W_{BC} = Fb & W_{CD} = -2Fb & W_{DE} = -1/3Fb \\
 H_{BA} = -F & H_{CB} = 2/3F & H_{DC} = 2/3F & H_{ED} = 2/3F \\
 V_{BA} = -7/6F & V_{CB} = -7/6F & V_{DC} = 1/2F & V_{ED} = 1/2F \\
 W_{BA} = -Fb & W_{CB} = 2Fb & W_{DC} = 1/3Fb & W_{ED} = -Fb
 \end{array}$$

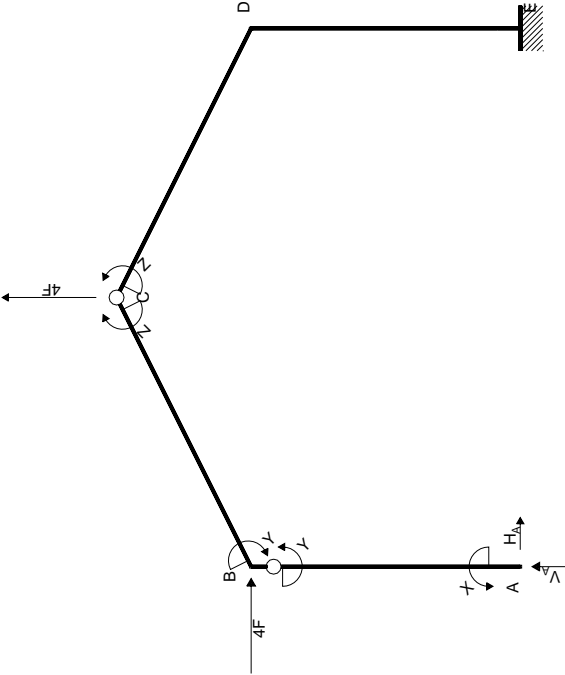
SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBA} = -2/3\delta & u_{CCB} = -1/2\delta & u_D = -1/3\delta & u_{EED} = 0 \\
 v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBA} = 0 & v_{CCB} = -1/3\delta & v_D = 0 & v_{EED} = 0 \\
 \varphi_{AAB} = 1/3\delta/b & \varphi_{BBA} = 1/3\delta/b & \varphi_{CCB} = -1/6\delta/b & \varphi_D = 1/6\delta/b & \varphi_E = 1/6\delta/b
 \end{array}$$

SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBC} = -2/3\delta & u_{CCD} = -1/2\delta & u_{DDE} = -1/3\delta \\
 v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBC} = 0 & v_{CCD} = -1/3\delta & v_{DDE} = 0 \\
 \varphi_{AAB} = 1/3\delta/b & \varphi_{BBC} = -1/6\delta/b & \varphi_{CCD} = 1/6\delta/b & \varphi_{DDE} = 1/6\delta/b
 \end{array}$$





EQUAZIONI DI EQUILIBRIO

Rotazione intorno a C: aste CB BA

$3H_b - 2V_b = -X_b + Z_b - 4F_b$

Rotazione intorno a B: aste BA

$2H_b = -X_b - Y_b$

Matrice di equilibrio

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_b & V_b \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & F_b \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\varphi_{CD} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 1 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

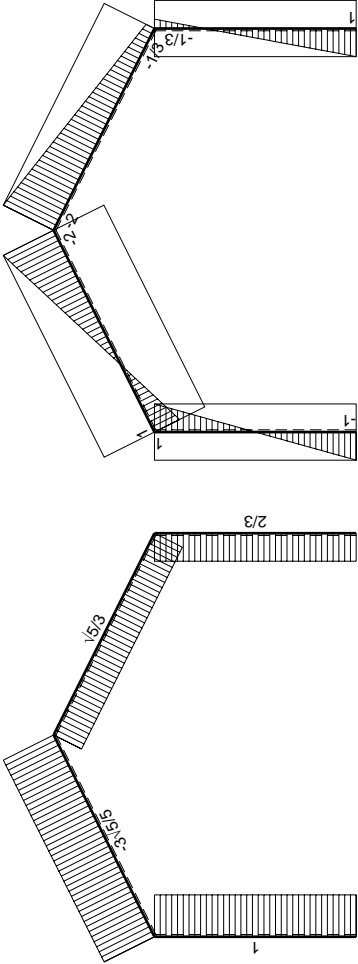
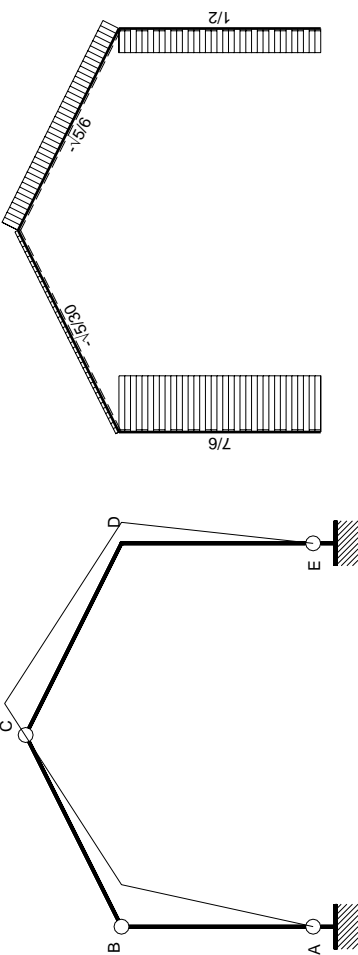
$$\varphi_{BA} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Soluzione del sistema

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_b & V_b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & F_b \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_b & V_b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1/2 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_b & V_b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1/4 & -3/4 & -1/2 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$



## PROGRAMMAZIONE LINEARE

Sia  $H_{ij}$  la matrice del simplesso, con  $m$  righe e  $n$  colonne.

Siano  $P_j$  le variabili primali di riga e  $D_i$  le variabili duali di colonna, con  $1 \leq j < n$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Siano a riga  $m$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo primale  $\max \sum_i H_{mj} P_j$ ,  $1 \leq j < n$ .

Siano a colonna  $n$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo duale  $\min \sum_i H_{in} D_i$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Sequenza di operazioni pivotali:

1 Sia  $q$  ( $1 \leq q < n$ ) la colonna pivot con massimo valore  $H_{mj}$  in riga  $m$ .

2 Sia  $p$  ( $1 \leq p < m$ ) la riga pivot di colonna  $q$ , a coefficiente negativo  $H_{pq}$ , che minimizza il rapporto  $H_{ir}/H_{iq}$ .

3 Si ottiene il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq}$ .

4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

5 Si ridefinisce il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq} = 1/H_{pq}$ .

6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

8 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della riga pivot  $p$ :  $H_{pj} = -H_{pq} H_{pj}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

Si ripete il ciclo 1-8 sino a quando la funzione obiettivo di riga  $m$  ha solo coefficienti non-positivi.

Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione primale, con segno cambiato, sulla colonna  $n$  dei termini noti, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $P_j$  presenti sulla colonna di sinistra.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{MAX} \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 & \\ \hline D_1 & H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} \\ D_2 & H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} \\ D_3 & H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} \\ D_4 & H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} \\ D_5 & H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} \\ \hline \text{MAX} & H_{61} & H_{62} & H_{63} \end{array} \right] \geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{MIN} \\ H_{14} \\ H_{24} \\ H_{34} \\ H_{44} \\ H_{54} \\ H_{64} \end{array} \right] \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CD}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	1	0	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	1	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	1	0	$\leq 2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	-16	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	1	2	2	-16	$\leq 1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	24	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	-2	-3	-2	24	$\leq 1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	-16	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	16	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	24	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	-24	$\geq -1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	X-	Y-	Z-	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	1	0	$\leq -2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	-1	-2	-2	-16	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	1	2	2	16	$\leq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	2	3	2	24	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	-2	-3	-2	-24	$\leq -1$
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	-16	-5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	16	5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	24	7	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	-24	-7	$\geq$	-1
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	0	0	0	1	0	$=$	0

Scambio pivotale 10-4

	X	Y	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^+$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	-1/3	0	2/3	2/3	-1/3	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	1/3	0	-2/3	-2/3	1/3	$\geq$	-5/3
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	1/12	1/8	1/12	-1/24	-7/24	$\geq$	-1/24
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	1/12	1/8	1/12	-1/24	-7/24	$=$	-1/24

Scambio pivotale 4-2

	X	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^+$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	-1/3	0	2/3	2/3	-1/3	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	1/3	0	-2/3	-2/3	1/3	$\geq$	-5/3
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	1/12	-1/8	1/12	-1/24	-1/6	$\geq$	-1/6
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	1/12	-1/8	1/12	-1/24	-1/6	$=$	-1/6

Scambio pivotale 2-1

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^+$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	1/3	0	2/3	2/3	-2/3	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	-1/3	0	-2/3	-2/3	2/3	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/12	-1/8	1/12	-1/24	-1/12	$\geq$	-1/4
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	-1/12	-1/8	1/12	-1/24	-1/12	$=$	-1/4

Scambio pivotale 6-3

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$	$\varphi_{ED}^+$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-4
Z	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	1/3	0	-2/3	2/3	0	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	-1/3	0	2/3	-2/3	0	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/12	-1/8	-1/12	-1/24	0	$\geq$	-5/12
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	-1/12	-1/8	-1/12	-1/24	0	$=$	-5/12

Tableau finale

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	$\varphi_{CD}^+$	$\varphi_{ED}^+$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-4
Z	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	1/3	0	-2/3	2/3	0	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	-1/3	0	2/3	-2/3	0	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/12	-1/8	-1/12	-1/24	0	$\geq$	-5/12
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	-1/12	-1/8	-1/12	-1/24	0	$=$	-5/12

Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \left[ \begin{array}{cccccc} X & Y & Z & \alpha b F & X- & \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} Fb \\ \end{array} \right] \\
 \varphi_{AB}^- \left[ \begin{array}{cccccc} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \end{array} \right] \geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ \end{array} \right] \\
 \varphi_{AB}^+ \left[ \begin{array}{cccccc} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \end{array} \right] \geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 1/12 \\ \end{array} \right] \\
 \varphi_{BA}^- \left[ \begin{array}{cccccc} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \end{array} \right] \geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ \end{array} \right] \\
 \varphi_{BA}^+ \left[ \begin{array}{cccccc} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \end{array} \right] \geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 1/8 \\ \end{array} \right] \\
 \varphi_{CD}^- \left[ \begin{array}{cccccc} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \end{array} \right] \geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ \end{array} \right] \\
 \varphi_{CD}^+ \left[ \begin{array}{cccccc} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \end{array} \right] \geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 1/12 \\ \end{array} \right] \\
 \varphi_{DE}^- \left[ \begin{array}{cccccc} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \end{array} \right] \geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ \end{array} \right] \\
 \varphi_{DE}^+ \left[ \begin{array}{cccccc} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \end{array} \right] \geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ \end{array} \right] \\
 \varphi_{ED}^- \left[ \begin{array}{cccccc} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \end{array} \right] \geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ \end{array} \right] \\
 \varphi_{ED}^+ \left[ \begin{array}{cccccc} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \end{array} \right] \geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 1/24 \\ \end{array} \right] \\
 L_X \left[ \begin{array}{cccccc} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \end{array} \right] \geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ \end{array} \right] \\
 \text{Max} \left[ \begin{array}{cccccc} 1 & 1 & 2 & 5/12 & 0 & \end{array} \right] = \left[ \begin{array}{c} -5/12 \\ \end{array} \right]
 \end{array}$$

Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

$$\begin{array}{c}
 X \ Y \ Z \\
 [1 \ 1 \ 2]
 \end{array}$$

Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \varphi_{AB} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 1/12 \\ \end{array} \right] \\
 \varphi_{BA} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 1/8 \\ \end{array} \right] \\
 \varphi_{CD} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 1/12 \\ \end{array} \right] \\
 \varphi_{DE} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ \end{array} \right] \\
 \varphi_{ED} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 1/24 \\ \end{array} \right]
 \end{array}$$

REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 5/12

$$\begin{array}{l}
 H_A = -F \\
 V_A = -7/6F \\
 W_A = Fb \\
 H_E = -2/3F \\
 V_E = -1/2F \\
 W_E = Fb
 \end{array}$$

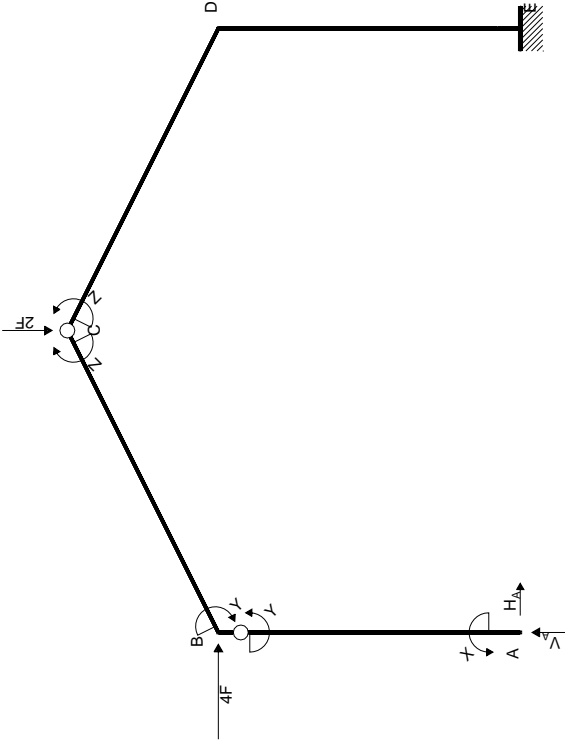
$$\begin{array}{llll}
 H_{AB} = -F & H_{BC} = 2/3F & H_{CD} = 2/3F & H_{DE} = 2/3F \\
 V_{AB} = -7/6F & V_{BC} = -7/6F & V_{CD} = 1/2F & V_{DE} = 1/2F \\
 W_{AB} = Fb & W_{BC} = -Fb & W_{CD} = 2Fb & W_{DE} = 1/3Fb \\
 H_{BA} = F & H_{CB} = -2/3F & H_{DC} = -2/3F & H_{ED} = -2/3F \\
 V_{BA} = 7/6F & V_{CB} = 7/6F & V_{DC} = -1/2F & V_{ED} = -1/2F \\
 W_{BA} = Fb & W_{CB} = -2Fb & W_{DC} = -1/3Fb & W_{ED} = Fb
 \end{array}$$

SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$$\begin{array}{lllll}
 u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBA} = 1/6\delta & u_{CCB} = 1/8\delta & u_D = 1/12\delta & u_{EED} = 0 \\
 v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBA} = 0 & v_{CCB} = 1/12\delta & v_D = 0 & v_{EED} = 0 \\
 \varphi_{AAB} = -1/12\delta/b & \varphi_{BBA} = -1/12\delta/b & \varphi_{CCB} = 1/24\delta/b & \varphi_D = -1/24\delta/b & \varphi_E = -1/24\delta/b
 \end{array}$$

SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$$\begin{array}{llll}
 u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBC} = 1/6\delta & u_{CCD} = 1/8\delta & u_{DDE} = 1/12\delta \\
 v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBC} = 0 & v_{CCD} = 1/12\delta & v_{DDE} = 0 \\
 \varphi_{AAB} = -1/12\delta/b & \varphi_{BBC} = 1/24\delta/b & \varphi_{CCD} = -1/24\delta/b & \varphi_{DDE} = -1/24\delta/b
 \end{array}$$



EQUAZIONI DI EQUILIBRIO

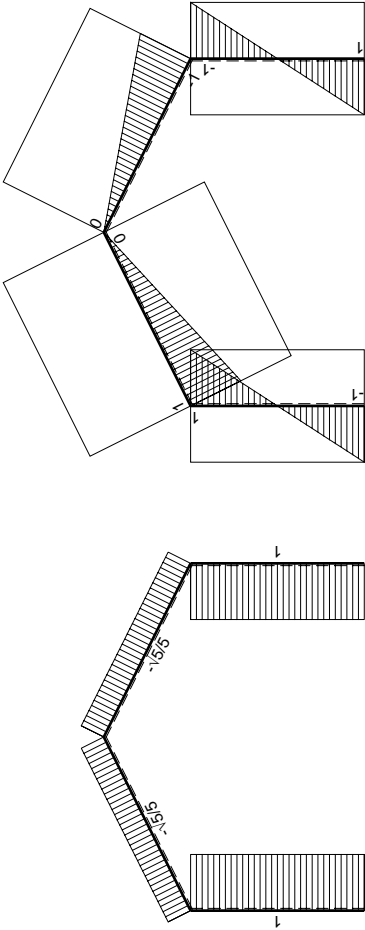
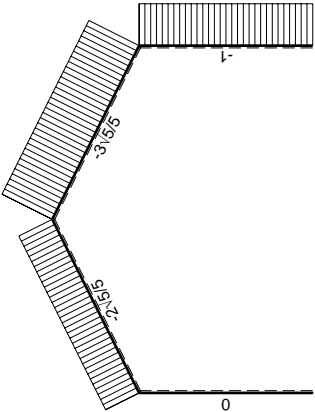
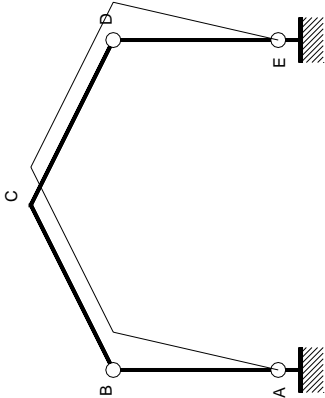
Rotazione intorno a C: aste CB BA  
 $3H_A b - 2V_A b = -X_b + Z_b - 4Fb$   
Rotazione intorno a B: aste BA  
 $2H_A b = -X_b - Y_b$

Matrice di equilibrio

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b & V_A b \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & Fb \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{CD} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 1 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{BA} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Soluzione del sistema

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b \\ V_A b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & Fb \\ -1/2 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 \\ -1/4 & -3/4 & -1/2 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$



## PROGRAMMAZIONE LINEARE

Sia  $H_{ij}$  la matrice del simplesso, con  $m$  righe e  $n$  colonne.

Siano  $P_j$  le variabili primali di riga e  $D_i$  le variabili duali di colonna, con  $1 \leq j < n$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Siano a riga  $m$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo primale  $\max \sum_i H_{mj} P_j$ ,  $1 \leq j < n$ .

Siano a colonna  $n$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo duale  $\min \sum_i H_{in} D_i$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Sequenza di operazioni pivotali:

1 Sia  $q$  ( $1 \leq q < n$ ) la colonna pivot con massimo valore  $H_{mq}$  in riga  $m$ .

2 Sia  $p$  ( $1 \leq p < m$ ) la riga pivot di colonna  $q$ , a coefficiente negativo  $H_{pq}$ , che minimizza il rapporto  $H_{ir}/H_{iq}$ .

3 Si ottiene il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq}$ .

4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

5 Si ridefinisce il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq} = 1/H_{pq}$ .

6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

8 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della riga pivot  $p$ :  $H_{pj} = -H_{pq} H_{pj}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

Si ripete il ciclo 1-8 sino a quando la funzione obiettivo di riga  $m$  ha solo coefficienti non-positivi.

Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione primale, con segno cambiato, sulla colonna  $n$  dei termini noti, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $P_j$  presenti sulla colonna di sinistra.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{MAX} \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 & \\ \hline H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} & H_{14} \\ H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} & H_{24} \\ H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} & H_{34} \\ H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} & H_{44} \\ H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} & H_{54} \\ H_{61} & H_{62} & H_{63} & H_{64} \end{array} \right] \geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{MIN} \\ H_{14} \\ H_{24} \\ H_{34} \\ H_{44} \\ H_{54} \\ H_{64} \end{array} \right] \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CD}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	1	0	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	1	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	1	0	$\leq 2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	-4	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	1	2	2	-4	$\leq 1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	12	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	-2	-3	-2	12	$\leq 1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	-4	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	4	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	12	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	-12	$\geq -1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	X-	Y-	Z-	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	1	0	$\leq -2$
$W_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	-1	-2	-2	-4	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	1	2	2	4	$\leq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	2	3	2	12	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	-2	-3	-2	-12	$\leq -1$
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	1	2	2	-4	-5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	-1	-2	-2	4	5	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-2	-3	-2	12	7	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	2	3	2	-12	-7	$\geq$	-1
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	0	0	0	1	0	$=$	0

Scambio pivotale 10-4

	X	Y	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^+$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	1/3	1	4/3	1/3	-8/3	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	-1/3	-1	-4/3	-1/3	8/3	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	1/6	1/4	1/6	-1/12	-7/12	$\geq$	-1/12
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	1/6	1/4	1/6	-1/12	-7/12	$=$	-1/12

Scambio pivotale 4-2

	X	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^+$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	1/3	-1	4/3	1/3	-5/3	$\geq$	-5/3
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	-1/3	1	-4/3	-1/3	5/3	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	1/6	-1/4	1/6	-1/12	-1/3	$\geq$	-1/3
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	1/6	-1/4	1/6	-1/12	-1/3	$=$	-1/3

Scambio pivotale 2-1

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^+$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	-1/3	-1	4/3	1/3	-4/3	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	1/3	1	-4/3	-1/3	4/3	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/6	-1/4	1/6	-1/12	-1/6	$\geq$	-1/2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	-1/6	-1/4	1/6	-1/12	-1/6	$=$	-1/2

Scambio pivotale 8-3

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	$\varphi_{DE}^+$	$\varphi_{ED}^+$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	1/4	3/4	-3/4	-1/4	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	-1/4	-3/4	3/4	1/4	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Z	1/4	3/4	-3/4	-1/4	1	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	0	$=$	-1/2

Tableau finale

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	$\varphi_{DE}^+$	$\varphi_{ED}^+$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	1/4	3/4	-3/4	-1/4	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	-1/4	-3/4	3/4	1/4	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Z	1/4	3/4	-3/4	-1/4	1	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\alpha bF$	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
Max	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	0	$=$	-1/2

Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \varphi_{AB}^- \\
 \varphi_{AB}^+ \\
 \varphi_{BA}^- \\
 \varphi_{BA}^+ \\
 \varphi_{CD}^- \\
 \varphi_{CD}^+ \\
 \varphi_{DE}^- \\
 \varphi_{DE}^+ \\
 \varphi_{ED}^- \\
 \varphi_{ED}^+ \\
 L_X \\
 \text{Max}
 \end{array}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 X & Y & Z & \alpha b F & X^- \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 1 & 1 & 0 & 1/2 & 0
 \end{bmatrix}
 \geq
 \begin{bmatrix}
 0 \\
 1/8 \\
 0 \\
 1/8 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 1/8 \\
 0 \\
 1/8 \\
 0 \\
 -1/2
 \end{bmatrix}$$

Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

$$\begin{array}{c}
 X \ Y \ Z \\
 [1 \ 1 \ 0]
 \end{array}$$

Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \varphi_{AB} \\
 \varphi_{BA} \\
 \varphi_{CD} \\
 \varphi_{DE} \\
 \varphi_{ED}
 \end{array}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 1/8 \\
 1/8 \\
 0 \\
 1/8 \\
 1/8
 \end{bmatrix}$$

REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 1/2

$$\begin{array}{l}
 H_A = -F \\
 V_A = 0 \\
 W_A = Fb \\
 H_E = -F \\
 V_E = F \\
 W_E = Fb
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
 H_{AB} = -F & H_{BC} = F & H_{CD} = F & H_{DE} = F \\
 V_{AB} = 0 & V_{BC} = 0 & V_{CD} = -F & V_{DE} = -F \\
 W_{AB} = Fb & W_{BC} = -Fb & W_{CD} = 0 & W_{DE} = Fb \\
 H_{BA} = F & H_{CB} = -F & H_{DC} = -F & H_{ED} = -F \\
 V_{BA} = 0 & V_{CB} = 0 & V_{DC} = F & V_{ED} = F \\
 W_{BA} = Fb & W_{CB} = 0 & W_{DC} = -Fb & W_{ED} = Fb
 \end{array}$$

SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBA} = 1/4\delta & u_C = 1/4\delta & u_{DDC} = 1/4\delta & u_{EED} = 0 \\
 v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBA} = 0 & v_C = 0 & v_{DDC} = 0 & v_{EED} = 0 \\
 \varphi_{AAB} = -1/8\delta/b & \varphi_{BBA} = -1/8\delta/b & \varphi_C = 0 & \varphi_{DDC} = 0 & \varphi_E = -1/8\delta/b
 \end{array}$$

SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBC} = 1/4\delta & u_{CCD} = 1/4\delta & u_{DDE} = 1/4\delta & \\
 v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBC} = 0 & v_{CCD} = 0 & v_{DDE} = 0 & \\
 \varphi_{AAB} = -1/8\delta/b & \varphi_{BBC} = 0 & \varphi_{CCD} = 0 & \varphi_{DDE} = -1/8\delta/b &
 \end{array}$$