

EQUAZIONI DI EQUILIBRIO

Rotazione intorno a C: aste CB BA

$2H_A b - 2V_A b = -X_b - Z_b$

Rotazione intorno a B: aste BA

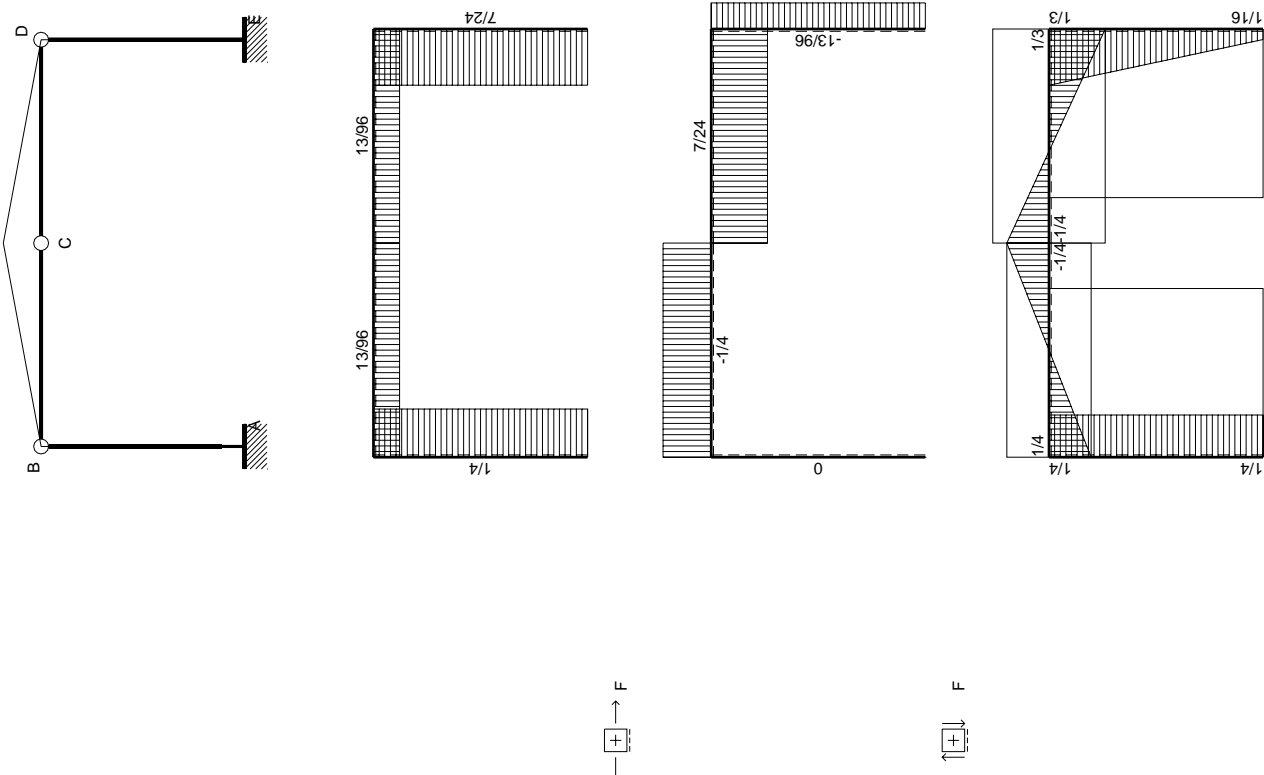
$2H_A b = -X_b - Y_b$

Matrice di equilibrio

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b & V_A b \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & F_b \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{CB} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{BA} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Soluzione del sistema

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b \\ V_A b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & F_b \\ -1/2 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1/2 & 1/2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$



## PROGRAMMAZIONE LINEARE

Sia  $H_{ij}$  la matrice del simplesso, con  $m$  righe e  $n$  colonne.

Siano  $P_j$  le variabili primali di riga e  $D_i$  le variabili duali di colonna, con  $1 \leq j < n$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Siano a riga  $m$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo primale  $\max \sum_i H_{mj} P_j$ ,  $1 \leq j < n$ .

Siano a colonna  $n$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo duale  $\min \sum_i H_{in} D_i$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Sequenza di operazioni pivotali:

1 Sia  $q$  ( $1 \leq q < n$ ) la colonna pivot con massimo valore  $H_{mq}$  in riga  $m$ .

2 Sia  $p$  ( $1 \leq p < m$ ) la riga pivot di colonna  $q$ , a coefficiente negativo  $H_{pq}$ , che minimizza il rapporto  $H_{ir}/H_{iq}$ .

3 Si ottiene il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq}$ .

4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

5 Si ridefinisce il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq} = 1/H_{pq}$ .

6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

8 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della riga pivot  $p$ :  $H_{pj} = -H_{pq} H_{pj}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

Si ripete il ciclo 1-8 sino a quando la funzione obiettivo di riga  $m$  ha solo coefficienti non-positivi.

Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione primale, con segno cambiato, sulla colonna  $n$  dei termini noti, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $P_j$  presenti sulla colonna di sinistra.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{MAX} \begin{bmatrix} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{D}_1 \begin{bmatrix} H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} H_{14} \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{D}_2 \begin{bmatrix} H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} H_{24} \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{D}_3 \begin{bmatrix} H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} H_{34} \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{D}_4 \begin{bmatrix} H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} H_{44} \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{D}_5 \begin{bmatrix} H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} H_{54} \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{MAX} \begin{bmatrix} H_{61} & H_{62} & H_{63} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} H_{64} \end{bmatrix} \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CB}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	1	0	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1/4$
$W_{BC}^+$	0	-1	0	0	$\leq 1/4$
$W_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -1/4$
$W_{CB}^+$	0	0	1	0	$\leq 1/4$
$W_{DC}^-$	0	-1	2	8	$\geq -1/3$
$W_{DC}^+$	0	-1	2	8	$\leq 1/3$
$W_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	6	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	-1	-2	2	6	$\leq 1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1/4$
$W_{BC}^+$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1/4$
$W_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -1/4$
$W_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -1/4$
$W_{DC}^-$	0	-1	2	8	$\geq -1/3$
$W_{DC}^+$	0	1	-2	-8	$\geq -1/3$
$W_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	6	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	-6	$\geq -1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	X-	Y-	Z-	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1/4$
$W_{BC}^+$	0	1	0	0	-1	0	0	$\leq -1/4$
$W_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -1/4$
$W_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	1	0	$\leq -1/4$
$W_{DC}^-$	0	-1	2	0	1	-2	8	$\geq -1/3$
$W_{DC}^+$	0	1	-2	0	-1	2	-8	$\leq -1/3$
$W_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	1	2	-2	6	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	-1	-2	2	-6	$\leq -1$
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	-1	2	8	-1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	1	-2	-8	1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	6	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	-6	-1	$\geq$	-1
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
Max	0	0	0	1	0	=	0

Scambio pivotale 8-4

	X	Y	Z	$\varphi_{DC}^+$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2/3
$\alpha bF$	0	1/8	-1/4	-1/8	1/8	$\geq$	-1/24
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-1	-5/4	1/2	-3/4	7/4	$\geq$	-5/4
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	1	5/4	-1/2	3/4	-7/4	$\geq$	-3/4
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
Max	0	1/8	-1/4	-1/8	1/8	=	-1/24

Scambio pivotale 3-2

	X	$\varphi_{BC}^-$	Z	$\varphi_{DC}^+$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
Y	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2/3
$\alpha bF$	0	-1/8	-1/4	-1/8	1/4	$\geq$	-7/96
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-1	5/4	1/2	-3/4	1/2	$\geq$	-15/16
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	1	-5/4	-1/2	3/4	-1/2	$\geq$	-17/16
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
Max	0	-1/8	-1/4	-1/8	1/4	=	-7/96

Scambio pivotale 5-5

	X	$\varphi_{BC}^-$	Z	$\varphi_{DC}^+$	$\varphi_{CB}^-$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-5/4
Y	0	-1	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
X-	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2/3
$\alpha bF$	0	-1/8	0	-1/8	-1/4	$\geq$	-13/96
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-1	5/4	1	-3/4	-1/2	$\geq$	-17/16
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	1	-5/4	-1	3/4	1/2	$\geq$	-15/16
$L_X$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-3/4
Max	0	-1/8	0	-1/8	-1/4	=	-13/96

Tableau finale

	X	$\varphi_{BC}^-$	Z	$\varphi_{DC}^+$	$\varphi_{CB}^-$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-5/4
Y	0	-1	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/2
X-	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2/3
$\alpha bF$	0	-1/8	0	-1/8	-1/4	$\geq$	-13/96
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-1	5/4	1	-3/4	-1/2	$\geq$	-17/16
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	1	-5/4	-1	3/4	1/2	$\geq$	-15/16
$L_X$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-3/4
Max	0	-1/8	0	-1/8	-1/4	=	-13/96

Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BC}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/8
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/4
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/8
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
Max	0	1/2	0	13/96	1/4	=	-13/96

Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

$$\begin{matrix} X & Y & Z \\ [-1/4 & 1/4 & -1/4] \end{matrix}$$

Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$$\begin{matrix} \varphi_{AB} \\ \varphi_{BC} \\ \varphi_{CB} \\ \varphi_{DC} \\ \varphi_{ED} \end{matrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1/8 \\ -1/4 \\ 1/8 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 13/96

$$H_A = 0$$

$$V_A = -1/4F$$

$$W_A = -1/4Fb$$

$$H_E = 13/96F$$

$$V_E = -7/24F$$

$$W_E = 1/16Fb$$

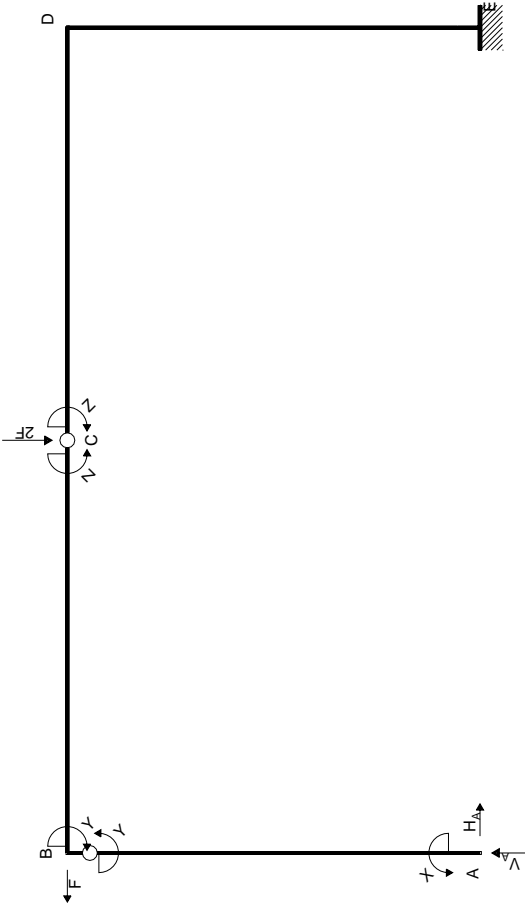
$$\begin{array}{llll} H_{AB} = 0 & H_{BC} = -13/96F & H_{CD} = -13/96F & H_{DE} = -13/96F \\ V_{AB} = -1/4F & V_{BC} = -1/4F & V_{CD} = 7/24F & V_{DE} = 7/24F \\ W_{AB} = -1/4Fb & W_{BC} = -1/4Fb & W_{CD} = 1/4Fb & W_{DE} = -1/3Fb \\ H_{BA} = 0 & H_{CB} = 13/96F & H_{DC} = 13/96F & H_{ED} = 13/96F \\ V_{BA} = 1/4F & V_{CB} = 1/4F & V_{DC} = -7/24F & V_{ED} = -7/24F \\ W_{BA} = 1/4Fb & W_{CB} = -1/4Fb & W_{DC} = 1/3Fb & W_{ED} = 1/16Fb \end{array}$$

SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$$\begin{array}{lllll} u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBA} = 0 & u_{CCB} = 0 & u_{DDC} = 0 & u_{EED} = 0 \\ v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBA} = 0 & v_{CCB} = 1/4\delta & v_{DDC} = 0 & v_{EED} = 0 \\ \varphi_{AAB} = 0 & \varphi_{BBA} = 0 & \varphi_{CCB} = 1/8\delta/b & \varphi_{DDE} = -1/8\delta/b & \varphi_{EED} = 0 \end{array}$$

SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$$\begin{array}{llll} u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBC} = 0 & u_{CCD} = 0 & u_{DDE} = 0 \\ v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBC} = 0 & v_{CCD} = 1/4\delta & v_{DDE} = 0 \\ \varphi_{AAB} = 0 & \varphi_{BBC} = 1/8\delta/b & \varphi_{CCD} = -1/8\delta/b & \varphi_{DDE} = 0 \end{array}$$



EQUAZIONI DI EQUILIBRIO

Rotazione intorno a C: aste CB BA

$2H_A b - 2V_A b = -X_b - Z_b$

Rotazione intorno a B: aste BA

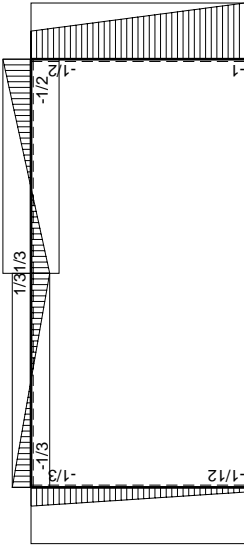
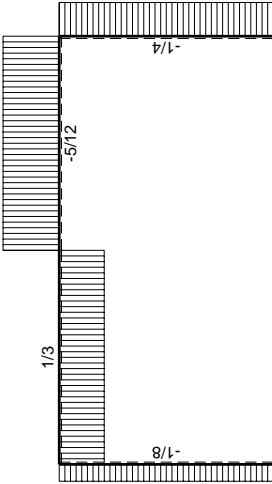
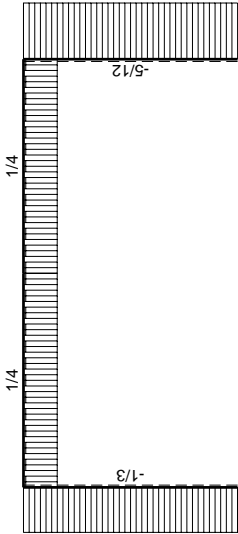
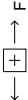
$2H_A b = -X_b - Y_b$

Matrice di equilibrio

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Soluzione del sistema

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b \\ V_A b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & F_b \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b \\ V_A b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1/2 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1/2 & 1/2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$



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Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

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SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CB}$

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$W_{BC}^+$	0	-1	0	0	$\leq 1/3$
$W_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -1/3$
$W_{CB}^+$	0	0	1	0	$\leq 1/3$
$W_{DC}^-$	0	-1	2	-4	$\geq -1/2$
$W_{DC}^+$	0	-1	2	-4	$\leq 1/2$
$W_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	-6	$\geq -1$
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Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

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$W_{BC}^+$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1/3$
$W_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -1/3$
$W_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -1/3$
$W_{DC}^-$	0	-1	2	-4	$\geq -1/2$
$W_{DC}^+$	0	1	-2	4	$\geq -1/2$
$W_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	-6	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	6	$\geq -1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	X-	Y-	Z-	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1/3$
$W_{BC}^+$	0	1	0	0	-1	0	0	$\leq -1/3$
$W_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -1/3$
$W_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	1	0	$\leq -1/3$
$W_{DC}^-$	0	-1	2	0	1	-2	-4	$\geq -1/2$
$W_{DC}^+$	0	1	-2	0	-1	2	4	$\leq -1/2$
$W_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	1	2	-2	-6	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	-1	-2	2	6	$\leq -1$
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	-1	2	-4	-1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	1	-2	4	1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	-6	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	6	-1	$\geq$	-1
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
Max	0	0	0	1	0	$=$	0

Scambio pivotale 7-4

	X	Y	Z	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\alpha bF$	0	-1/4	1/2	-1/4	-1/4	$\geq$	-1/8
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-1	-1/2	-1	3/2	5/2	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	1	1/2	1	-3/2	-5/2	$\geq$	-7/4
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
Max	0	-1/4	1/2	-1/4	-1/4	$=$	-1/8

Scambio pivotale 9-3

	X	Y	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	-1	-1/2	-1	3/2	3/2	$\geq$	-7/12
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	1	1/2	1	-3/2	-3/2	$\geq$	-1/12
$\alpha bF$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	1/2	1	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-1
Z	-1	-1/2	-1	3/2	5/2	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
Max	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	1/2	1	$=$	-1/4

Scambio pivotale 6-5

	X	Y	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	$\varphi_{CB}^+$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1/3	-1/3	-2/3	1	2/3	$\geq$	-17/18
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1/3	1/3	2/3	-1	-2/3	$\geq$	-19/18
$\varphi_{BC}^-$	2/3	-2/3	2/3	-1	-2/3	$\geq$	-7/18
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	-2/3	2/3	-2/3	1	2/3	$\geq$	-5/18
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2/3
X-	2/3	1/3	2/3	-1	-2/3	$\geq$	-1/18
$\alpha bF$	1/6	-1/6	1/6	-1/2	-2/3	$\geq$	-11/36
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-1
Z	2/3	1/3	2/3	-1	-5/3	$\geq$	-7/18
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	-2/3	-1/3	-2/3	1	2/3	$\geq$	-17/18
Max	1/6	-1/6	1/6	-1/2	-2/3	$=$	-11/36

Scambio pivotale 4-1

	$\varphi_{BC}^+$	Y	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	$\varphi_{CB}^+$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1/2	0	-1	3/2	1	$\geq$	-13/12
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	1/2	0	1	-3/2	-1	$\geq$	-11/12
$\varphi_{BC}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2/3
X	-3/2	1	-1	3/2	1	$\geq$	-5/12
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2/3
X-	-1	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/3
$\alpha bF$	-1/4	0	0	-1/4	-1/2	$\geq$	-3/8
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-1
Z	-1	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	1	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2/3
Max	-1/4	0	0	-1/4	-1/2	$=$	-3/8

Tableau finale

	$\varphi_{BC}^+$	Y	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	$\varphi_{CB}^+$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1/2	0	-1	3/2	1	$\geq$	-13/12
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	1/2	0	1	-3/2	-1	$\geq$	-11/12
$\varphi_{BC}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2/3
X	-3/2	1	-1	3/2	1	$\geq$	-5/12
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2/3
X-	-1	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/3
$\alpha bF$	-1/4	0	0	-1/4	-1/2	$\geq$	-3/8
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-1
Z	-1	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	1	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2/3
Max	-1/4	0	0	-1/4	-1/2	$=$	-3/8

Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \begin{bmatrix} X & Y & Z & \alpha bF & X- \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} Fb \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{AB}^- \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{AB}^+ \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{BC}^- \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{BC}^+ \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 1/4 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{CB}^- \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{CB}^+ \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 1/2 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{DC}^- \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 1/4 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{DC}^+ \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{ED}^- \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{ED}^+ \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 L_X \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \text{Max} \begin{bmatrix} 5/12 & 0 & 2/3 & 3/8 & 1/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -3/8 \end{bmatrix}
 \end{array}$$

Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

$$\begin{array}{c}
 X \quad Y \quad Z \\
 [1/12 \quad -1/3 \quad 1/3]
 \end{array}$$

Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \varphi_{AB} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{BC} \begin{bmatrix} 1/4 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{CB} \begin{bmatrix} 1/2 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{DC} \begin{bmatrix} -1/4 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{ED} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix}
 \end{array}$$

REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 3/8

$$H_A = 1/8F$$

$$V_A = 1/3F$$

$$W_A = 1/12Fb$$

$$H_E = 1/4F$$

$$V_E = 5/12F$$

$$W_E = -Fb$$

$$\begin{array}{llll}
 H_{AB} = 1/8F & H_{BC} = -1/4F & H_{CD} = -1/4F & H_{DE} = -1/4F \\
 V_{AB} = 1/3F & V_{BC} = 1/3F & V_{CD} = -5/12F & V_{DE} = -5/12F \\
 W_{AB} = 1/12Fb & W_{BC} = 1/3Fb & W_{CD} = -1/3Fb & W_{DE} = 1/2Fb \\
 H_{BA} = -1/8F & H_{CB} = 1/4F & H_{DC} = 1/4F & H_{ED} = 1/4F \\
 V_{BA} = -1/3F & V_{CB} = -1/3F & V_{DC} = 5/12F & V_{ED} = 5/12F \\
 W_{BA} = -1/3Fb & W_{CB} = 1/3Fb & W_{DC} = -1/2Fb & W_{ED} = -Fb
 \end{array}$$

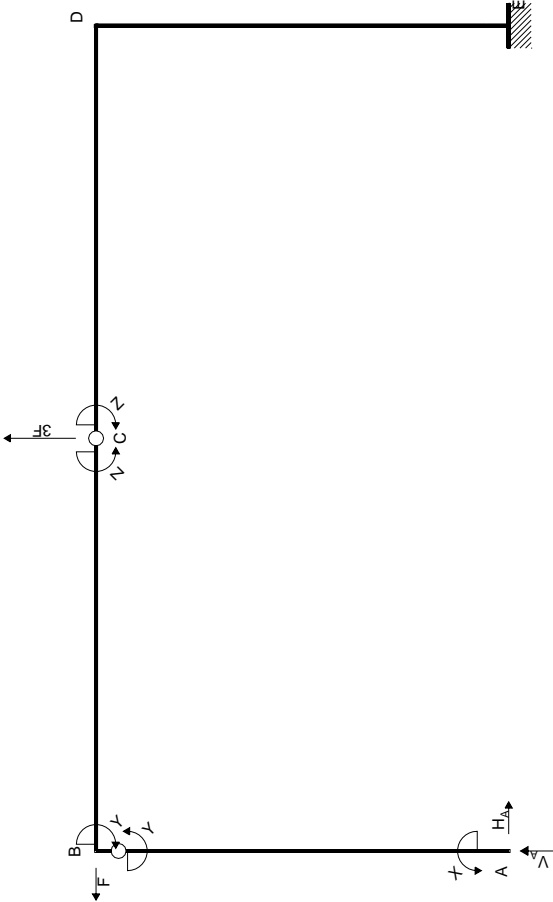
SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBA} = 0 & u_{CCB} = 0 & u_{DDC} = 0 & u_{EED} = 0 \\
 v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBA} = 0 & v_{CCB} = -1/2\delta & v_{DDC} = 0 & v_{EED} = 0 \\
 \varphi_{AAB} = 0 & \varphi_{BBA} = 0 & \varphi_{CCB} = -1/4\delta/b & \varphi_{DDE} = 1/4\delta/b & \varphi_{EED} = 0
 \end{array}$$

SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBC} = 0 & u_{CCD} = 0 & u_{DDE} = 0 \\
 v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBC} = 0 & v_{CCD} = -1/2\delta & v_{DDE} = 0 \\
 \varphi_{AAB} = 0 & \varphi_{BBC} = -1/4\delta/b & \varphi_{CCD} = 1/4\delta/b & \varphi_{DDE} = 0
 \end{array}$$





EQUAZIONI DI EQUILIBRIO

Rotazione intorno a C: aste CB BA

$2H_A b - 2V_A b = -Xb - Zb$

Rotazione intorno a B: aste BA

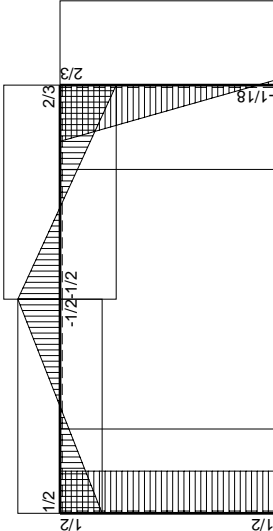
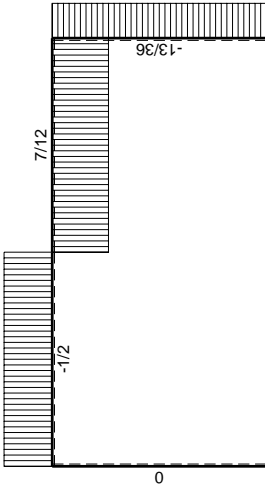
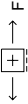
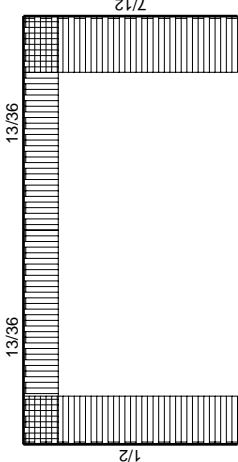
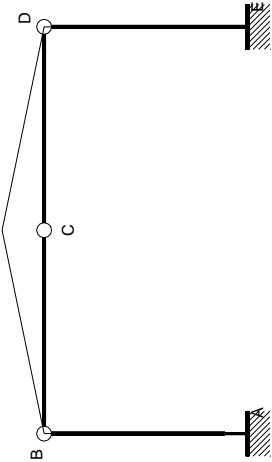
$2H_A b = -Xb - Yb$

Matrice di equilibrio

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b & V_A b \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Xb & Yb & Zb & Fb \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{CB} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{BA} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Soluzione del sistema

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b \\ V_A b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} Xb & Yb & Zb & Fb \\ -1/2 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1/2 & 1/2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$



## PROGRAMMAZIONE LINEARE

Sia  $H_{ij}$  la matrice del simplesso, con  $m$  righe e  $n$  colonne.

Siano  $P_j$  le variabili primali di riga e  $D_i$  le variabili duali di colonna, con  $1 \leq j < n$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Siano a riga  $m$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo primale  $\max \sum_i H_{mj} P_j$ ,  $1 \leq j < n$ .

Siano a colonna  $n$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo duale  $\min \sum_i H_{in} D_i$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Sequenza di operazioni pivotali:

1 Sia  $q$  ( $1 \leq q < n$ ) la colonna pivot con massimo valore  $H_{mq}$  in riga  $m$ .

2 Sia  $p$  ( $1 \leq p < m$ ) la riga pivot di colonna  $q$ , a coefficiente negativo  $H_{pq}$ , che minimizza il rapporto  $H_{ir}/H_{iq}$ .

3 Si ottiene il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq}$ .

4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

5 Si ridefinisce il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq} = 1/H_{pq}$ .

6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

8 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della riga pivot  $p$ :  $H_{pj} = -H_{pq} H_{pj}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

Si ripete il ciclo 1-8 sino a quando la funzione obiettivo di riga  $m$  ha solo coefficienti non-positivi.

Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione primale, con segno cambiato, sulla colonna  $n$  dei termini noti, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $P_j$  presenti sulla colonna di sinistra.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \begin{array}{c} D_1 \\ D_2 \\ D_3 \\ D_4 \\ D_5 \\ \text{MAX} \end{array} \begin{bmatrix} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 \\ H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} \\ H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} \\ H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} \\ H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} \\ H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} \\ H_{61} & H_{62} & H_{63} \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} \text{MIN} \\ H_{14} \\ H_{24} \\ H_{34} \\ H_{44} \\ H_{54} \\ H_{64} \end{bmatrix} \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CB}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	1	0	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1/2$
$W_{BC}^+$	0	-1	0	0	$\leq 1/2$
$W_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -1/2$
$W_{CB}^+$	0	0	1	0	$\leq 1/2$
$W_{DC}^-$	0	-1	2	6	$\geq -2/3$
$W_{DC}^+$	0	-1	2	6	$\leq 2/3$
$W_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	4	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	-1	-2	2	4	$\leq 1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1/2$
$W_{BC}^+$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1/2$
$W_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -1/2$
$W_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -1/2$
$W_{DC}^-$	0	-1	2	6	$\geq -2/3$
$W_{DC}^+$	0	1	-2	-6	$\geq -2/3$
$W_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	4	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	-4	$\geq -1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	X-	Y-	Z-	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1/2$
$W_{BC}^+$	0	1	0	0	-1	0	0	$\leq -1/2$
$W_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -1/2$
$W_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	1	0	$\leq -1/2$
$W_{DC}^-$	0	-1	2	0	1	-2	6	$\geq -2/3$
$W_{DC}^+$	0	1	-2	0	-1	2	-6	$\leq -2/3$
$W_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	1	2	-2	4	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	-1	-2	2	-4	$\leq -1$
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	-1	2	6	-1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	1	-2	-6	1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	4	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	-4	-1	$\geq$	-1
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
Max	0	0	0	1	0	$=$	0

Scambio pivotale 8-4

	X	Y	Z	$\varphi_{DC}^+$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4/3
$\alpha bF$	0	1/6	-1/3	-1/6	1/6	$\geq$	-1/9
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-1	-4/3	2/3	-2/3	5/3	$\geq$	-13/9
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	1	4/3	-2/3	2/3	-5/3	$\geq$	-5/9
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
Max	0	1/6	-1/3	-1/6	1/6	$=$	-1/9

Scambio pivotale 3-2

	X	$\varphi_{BC}^-$	Z	$\varphi_{DC}^+$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
Y	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4/3
$\alpha bF$	0	-1/6	-1/3	-1/6	1/3	$\geq$	-7/36
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-1	4/3	2/3	-2/3	1/3	$\geq$	-7/9
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	1	-4/3	-2/3	2/3	-1/3	$\geq$	-11/9
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
Max	0	-1/6	-1/3	-1/6	1/3	$=$	-7/36

Scambio pivotale 5-5

	X	$\varphi_{BC}^-$	Z	$\varphi_{DC}^+$	$\varphi_{CB}^-$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-3/2
Y	0	-1	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
X-	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4/3
$\alpha bF$	0	-1/6	0	-1/6	-1/3	$\geq$	-13/36
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-1	4/3	1	-2/3	-1/3	$\geq$	-17/18
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	1	-4/3	-1	2/3	1/3	$\geq$	-19/18
$L_X$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-1/2
Max	0	-1/6	0	-1/6	-1/3	$=$	-13/36

Tableau finale

	X	$\varphi_{BC}^-$	Z	$\varphi_{DC}^+$	$\varphi_{CB}^-$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-3/2
Y	0	-1	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
X-	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-4/3
$\alpha bF$	0	-1/6	0	-1/6	-1/3	$\geq$	-13/36
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-1	4/3	1	-2/3	-1/3	$\geq$	-17/18
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	1	-4/3	-1	2/3	1/3	$\geq$	-19/18
$L_X$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-1/2
Max	0	-1/6	0	-1/6	-1/3	$=$	-13/36

Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BC}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/6
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/3
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/6
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
Max	0	1	0	13/36	1/2	$=$	-13/36

Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

$$\begin{matrix} X & Y & Z \\ [-1/2 & 1/2 & -1/2] \end{matrix}$$

Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$$\begin{matrix} \varphi_{AB} \\ \varphi_{BC} \\ \varphi_{CB} \\ \varphi_{DC} \\ \varphi_{ED} \end{matrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1/6 \\ -1/3 \\ 1/6 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 13/36

$$H_A = 0$$

$$V_A = -1/2F$$

$$W_A = -1/2Fb$$

$$H_E = 13/36F$$

$$V_E = -7/12F$$

$$W_E = -1/18Fb$$

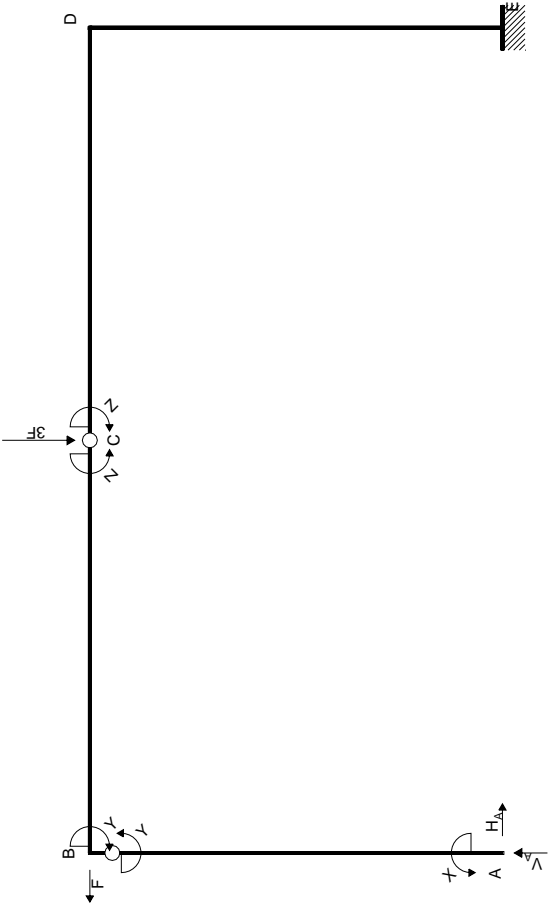
$$\begin{array}{llll} H_{AB} = 0 & H_{BC} = -13/36F & H_{CD} = -13/36F & H_{DE} = -13/36F \\ V_{AB} = -1/2F & V_{BC} = -1/2F & V_{CD} = 7/12F & V_{DE} = 7/12F \\ W_{AB} = -1/2Fb & W_{BC} = -1/2Fb & W_{CD} = 1/2Fb & W_{DE} = -2/3Fb \\ H_{BA} = 0 & H_{CB} = 13/36F & H_{DC} = 13/36F & H_{ED} = 13/36F \\ V_{BA} = 1/2F & V_{CB} = 1/2F & V_{DC} = -7/12F & V_{ED} = -7/12F \\ W_{BA} = 1/2Fb & W_{CB} = -1/2Fb & W_{DC} = 2/3Fb & W_{ED} = -1/18Fb \end{array}$$

SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$$\begin{array}{lllll} u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBA} = 0 & u_{CCB} = 0 & u_{DDC} = 0 & u_{EED} = 0 \\ v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBA} = 0 & v_{CCB} = 1/3\delta & v_{DDC} = 0 & v_{EED} = 0 \\ \varphi_{AAB} = 0 & \varphi_{BBA} = 0 & \varphi_{CCB} = 1/6\delta/b & \varphi_{DDE} = -1/6\delta/b & \varphi_{EED} = 0 \end{array}$$

SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$$\begin{array}{llll} u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBC} = 0 & u_{CCD} = 0 & u_{DDE} = 0 \\ v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBC} = 0 & v_{CCD} = 1/3\delta & v_{DDE} = 0 \\ \varphi_{AAB} = 0 & \varphi_{BBC} = 1/6\delta/b & \varphi_{CCD} = -1/6\delta/b & \varphi_{DDE} = 0 \end{array}$$



EQUAZIONI DI EQUILIBRIO

Rotazione intorno a C: aste CB BA

$2H_A b - 2V_A b = -X_b - Z_b$

Rotazione intorno a B: aste BA

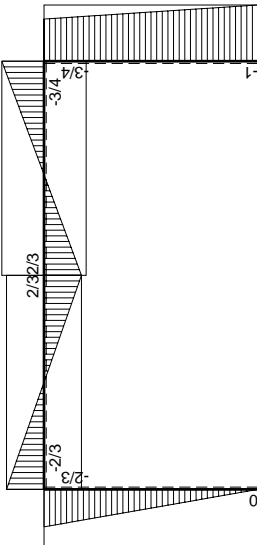
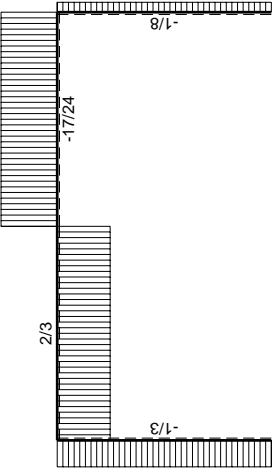
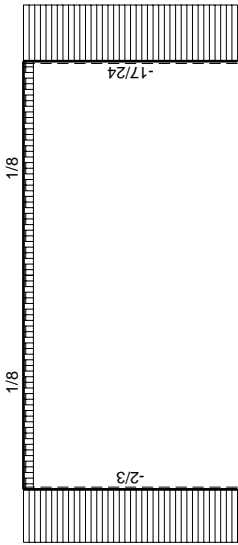
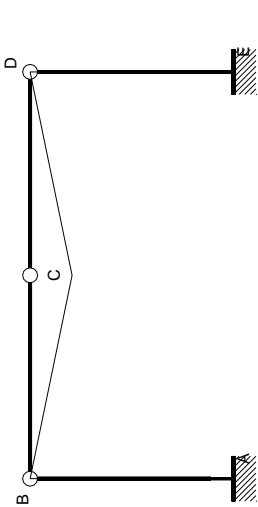
$2H_A b = -X_b - Y_b$

Matrice di equilibrio

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b & V_A b \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & F_b \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{CB} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{BA} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Soluzione del sistema

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b \\ V_A b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & F_b \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b \\ V_A b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1/2 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1/2 & 1/2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$



## PROGRAMMAZIONE LINEARE

Sia  $H_{ij}$  la matrice del simplesso, con  $m$  righe e  $n$  colonne.

Siano  $P_j$  le variabili primali di riga e  $D_i$  le variabili duali di colonna, con  $1 \leq j < n$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Siano a riga  $m$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo primale  $\max \sum_i H_{mj} P_j$ ,  $1 \leq j < n$ .

Siano a colonna  $n$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo duale  $\min \sum_i H_{in} D_i$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Sequenza di operazioni pivotali:

1 Sia  $q$  ( $1 \leq q < n$ ) la colonna pivot con massimo valore  $H_{mq}$  in riga  $m$ .

2 Sia  $p$  ( $1 \leq p < m$ ) la riga pivot di colonna  $q$ , a coefficiente negativo  $H_{pq}$ , che minimizza il rapporto  $H_{ir}/H_{iq}$ .

3 Si ottiene il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq}$ .

4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

5 Si ridefinisce il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq} = 1/H_{pq}$ .

6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

8 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della riga pivot  $p$ :  $H_{pj} = -H_{pq} H_{pj}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

Si ripete il ciclo 1-8 sino a quando la funzione obiettivo di riga  $m$  ha solo coefficienti non-positivi.

Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione primale, con segno cambiato, sulla colonna  $n$  dei termini noti, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $P_j$  presenti sulla colonna di sinistra.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{MAX} \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 & \\ \hline D_1 & H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} \\ D_2 & H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} \\ D_3 & H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} \\ D_4 & H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} \\ D_5 & H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} \\ \hline \text{MAX} & H_{61} & H_{62} & H_{63} \end{array} \right] \geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{MIN} \\ H_{14} \\ H_{24} \\ H_{34} \\ H_{44} \\ H_{54} \\ H_{64} \end{array} \right] \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CB}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	1	0	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -2/3$
$W_{BC}^+$	0	-1	0	0	$\leq 2/3$
$W_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -2/3$
$W_{CB}^+$	0	0	1	0	$\leq 2/3$
$W_{DC}^-$	0	-1	2	-6	$\geq -3/4$
$W_{DC}^+$	0	-1	2	-6	$\leq 3/4$
$W_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	-8	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	-1	-2	2	-8	$\leq 1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -2/3$
$W_{BC}^+$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -2/3$
$W_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -2/3$
$W_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2/3$
$W_{DC}^-$	0	-1	2	-6	$\geq -3/4$
$W_{DC}^+$	0	1	-2	6	$\geq -3/4$
$W_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	-8	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	8	$\geq -1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	X-	Y-	Z-	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq -2/3$
$W_{BC}^+$	0	1	0	0	-1	0	0	$\leq -2/3$
$W_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2/3$
$W_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	1	0	$\leq -2/3$
$W_{DC}^-$	0	-1	2	0	1	-2	-6	$\geq -3/4$
$W_{DC}^+$	0	1	-2	0	-1	2	6	$\leq -3/4$
$W_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	1	2	-2	-8	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	-1	-2	2	8	$\leq -1$
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{DC}^-$	0	-1	2	-6	-1	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	1	-2	6	1	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	-8	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	8	-1	$\geq$	-1
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
Max	0	0	0	1	0	$=$	0

Scambio pivotale 7-4

	X	Y	Z	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\alpha bF$	0	-1/6	1/3	-1/6	-1/6	$\geq$	-1/8
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-1	-2/3	-2/3	4/3	7/3	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	1	2/3	2/3	-4/3	-7/3	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
Max	0	-1/6	1/3	-1/6	-1/6	$=$	-1/8

Scambio pivotale 9-3

	X	Y	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	-3/2	-1	-3/2	2	5/2	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	3/2	1	3/2	-2	-5/2	$\geq$	-2/3
$\alpha bF$	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	1/2	1	$\geq$	-1/8
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-3/2
Z	-3/2	-1	-3/2	2	7/2	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
Max	-1/2	-1/2	-1/2	1/2	1	$=$	-1/8

Scambio pivotale 6-5

	X	Y	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	$\varphi_{CB}^+$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	2/5	-2/5	-3/5	4/5	2/5	$\geq$	-11/15
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-2/5	2/5	3/5	-4/5	-2/5	$\geq$	-19/15
$\varphi_{BC}^-$	3/5	-3/5	3/5	-4/5	-2/5	$\geq$	-14/15
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	-3/5	3/5	-3/5	4/5	2/5	$\geq$	-2/5
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4/3
X-	3/5	2/5	3/5	-4/5	-2/5	$\geq$	-4/15
$\alpha bF$	1/10	-1/10	1/10	-3/10	-2/5	$\geq$	-47/120
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-3/2
Z	3/5	2/5	3/5	-4/5	-7/5	$\geq$	-14/15
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	-3/5	-2/5	-3/5	4/5	2/5	$\geq$	-11/15
Max	1/10	-1/10	1/10	-3/10	-2/5	$=$	-47/120

Scambio pivotale 4-1

	$\varphi_{BC}^+$	Y	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	$\varphi_{CB}^+$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-2/3	0	-1	4/3	2/3	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	2/3	0	1	-4/3	-2/3	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BC}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4/3
X	-5/3	1	-1	4/3	2/3	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4/3
X-	-1	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2/3
$\alpha bF$	-1/6	0	0	-1/6	-1/3	$\geq$	-11/24
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-3/2
Z	-1	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	1	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/3
Max	-1/6	0	0	-1/6	-1/3	$=$	-11/24

Tableau finale

	$\varphi_{BC}^+$	Y	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{DC}^-$	$\varphi_{CB}^+$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-2/3	0	-1	4/3	2/3	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	2/3	0	1	-4/3	-2/3	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BC}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-4/3
X	-5/3	1	-1	4/3	2/3	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4/3
X-	-1	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2/3
$\alpha bF$	-1/6	0	0	-1/6	-1/3	$\geq$	-11/24
$\varphi_{DC}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-3/2
Z	-1	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	1	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/3
Max	-1/6	0	0	-1/6	-1/3	$=$	-11/24

Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \begin{bmatrix} X & Y & Z & \alpha bF & X^- \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} Fb \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{AB}^- \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{AB}^+ \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{BC}^- \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{BC}^+ \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 1/6 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{CB}^- \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{CB}^+ \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{DC}^- \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 1/6 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{DC}^+ \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{ED}^- \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{ED}^+ \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 L_X \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \text{Max} \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 & 0 & 4/3 & 11/24 & 2/3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -11/24 \end{bmatrix}
 \end{array}$$

Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

$$\begin{array}{c}
 X \quad Y \quad Z \\
 \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -2/3 & 2/3 \end{bmatrix}
 \end{array}$$

Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \varphi_{AB} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{BC} \begin{bmatrix} 1/6 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{CB} \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{DC} \begin{bmatrix} -1/6 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{ED} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix}
 \end{array}$$

REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 11/24

$$\begin{array}{l}
 H_A = 1/3F \\
 V_A = 2/3F \\
 W_A = 0 \\
 H_E = 1/8F \\
 V_E = 17/24F \\
 W_E = -Fb
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{llll}
 H_{AB} = 1/3F & H_{BC} = -1/8F & H_{CD} = -1/8F & H_{DE} = -1/8F \\
 V_{AB} = 2/3F & V_{BC} = 2/3F & V_{CD} = -17/24F & V_{DE} = -17/24F \\
 W_{AB} = 0 & W_{BC} = 2/3Fb & W_{CD} = -2/3Fb & W_{DE} = 3/4Fb \\
 H_{BA} = -1/3F & H_{CB} = 1/8F & H_{DC} = 1/8F & H_{ED} = 1/8F \\
 V_{BA} = -2/3F & V_{CB} = -2/3F & V_{DC} = 17/24F & V_{ED} = 17/24F \\
 W_{BA} = -2/3Fb & W_{CB} = 2/3Fb & W_{DC} = -3/4Fb & W_{ED} = -Fb
 \end{array}$$

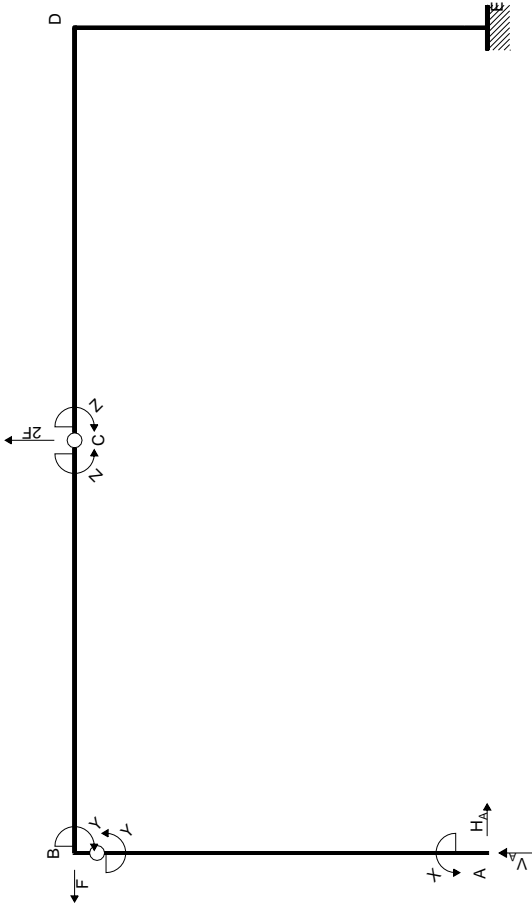
SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBA} = 0 & u_{CCB} = 0 & u_{DDC} = 0 & u_{EED} = 0 \\
 v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBA} = 0 & v_{CCB} = -1/3\delta & v_{DDC} = 0 & v_{EED} = 0 \\
 \varphi_{AAB} = 0 & \varphi_{BBA} = 0 & \varphi_{CCB} = -1/6\delta/b & \varphi_{DDE} = 1/6\delta/b & \varphi_{EED} = 0
 \end{array}$$

SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBC} = 0 & u_{CCD} = 0 & u_{DDE} = 0 \\
 v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBC} = 0 & v_{CCD} = -1/3\delta & v_{DDE} = 0 \\
 \varphi_{AAB} = 0 & \varphi_{BBC} = -1/6\delta/b & \varphi_{CCD} = 1/6\delta/b & \varphi_{DDE} = 0
 \end{array}$$





EQUAZIONI DI EQUILIBRIO

Rotazione intorno a C: aste CB BA

$2H_A b - 2V_A b = -Xb - Zb$

Rotazione intorno a B: aste BA

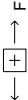
$2H_A b = -Xb - Yb$

Matrice di equilibrio

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b & V_A b \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Xb & Yb & Zb & Fb \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{CB} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{BA} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Soluzione del sistema

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b \\ V_A b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} Xb & Yb & Zb & Fb \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b \\ V_A b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1/2 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1/2 & 1/2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$



## PROGRAMMAZIONE LINEARE

Sia  $H_{ij}$  la matrice del simplesso, con  $m$  righe e  $n$  colonne.

Siano  $P_j$  le variabili primali di riga e  $D_i$  le variabili duali di colonna, con  $1 \leq j < n$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Siano a riga  $m$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo primale  $\max \sum_i H_{mj} P_j$ ,  $1 \leq j < n$ .

Siano a colonna  $n$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo duale  $\min \sum_i H_{in} D_i$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Sequenza di operazioni pivotali:

1 Sia  $q$  ( $1 \leq q < n$ ) la colonna pivot con massimo valore  $H_{mj}$  in riga  $m$ .

2 Sia  $p$  ( $1 \leq p < m$ ) la riga pivot di colonna  $q$ , a coefficiente negativo  $H_{pq}$ , che minimizza il rapporto  $H_{ir}/H_{iq}$ .

3 Si ottiene il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq}$ .

4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

5 Si ridefinisce il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq} = 1/H_{pq}$ .

6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

8 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della riga pivot  $p$ :  $H_{pj} = -H_{pq} H_{pj}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

Si ripete il ciclo 1-8 sino a quando la funzione obiettivo di riga  $m$  ha solo coefficienti non-positivi.

Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione primale, con segno cambiato, sulla colonna  $n$  dei termini noti, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $P_j$  presenti sulla colonna di sinistra.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \begin{array}{c} D_1 \\ D_2 \\ D_3 \\ D_4 \\ D_5 \\ \text{MAX} \end{array} \begin{bmatrix} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 \\ H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} \\ H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} \\ H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} \\ H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} \\ H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} \\ H_{61} & H_{62} & H_{63} \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} \text{MIN} \\ H_{14} \\ H_{24} \\ H_{34} \\ H_{44} \\ H_{54} \\ H_{64} \end{bmatrix} \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CB}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	1	0	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -3/4$
$W_{BC}^+$	0	-1	0	0	$\leq 3/4$
$W_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -3/4$
$W_{CB}^+$	0	0	1	0	$\leq 3/4$
$W_{DE}^-$	0	1	-2	-4	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	0	1	-2	-4	$\leq 1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	2	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	-1	-2	2	2	$\leq 1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -3/4$
$W_{BC}^+$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -3/4$
$W_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -3/4$
$W_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -3/4$
$W_{DE}^-$	0	1	-2	-4	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	0	-1	2	4	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	2	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	-2	$\geq -1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	X-	Y-	Z-	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq -3/4$
$W_{BC}^+$	0	1	0	0	-1	0	0	$\leq -3/4$
$W_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -3/4$
$W_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	1	0	$\leq -3/4$
$W_{DE}^-$	0	1	-2	0	-1	2	-4	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	0	-1	2	0	1	-2	4	$\leq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	1	2	-2	2	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	-1	-2	2	-2	$\leq -1$
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	1	-2	-4	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	-1	2	4	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	2	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	-2	-1	$\geq$	-1
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
Max	0	0	0	1	0	$=$	0

Scambio pivotale 7-4

	X	Y	Z	$\varphi_{DE}^-$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-3/4
$\alpha bF$	0	1/4	-1/2	-1/4	1/4	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-1	-3/2	1	-1/2	3/2	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	1	3/2	-1	1/2	-3/2	$\geq$	-1/2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
Max	0	1/4	-1/2	-1/4	1/4	$=$	-1/4

Scambio pivotale 3-2

	X	$\varphi_{BC}^-$	Z	$\varphi_{DE}^-$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
Y	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-3/4
$\alpha bF$	0	-1/4	-1/2	-1/4	1/2	$\geq$	-7/16
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-1	3/2	1	-1/2	0	$\geq$	-3/8
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	1	-3/2	-1	1/2	0	$\geq$	-13/8
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
Max	0	-1/4	-1/2	-1/4	1/2	$=$	-7/16

Scambio pivotale 5-5

	X	$\varphi_{BC}^-$	Z	$\varphi_{DE}^-$	$\varphi_{CB}^-$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-7/4
Y	0	-1	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/2
X-	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-3/2
$\alpha bF$	0	-1/4	0	-1/4	-1/2	$\geq$	-13/16
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-1	3/2	1	-1/2	0	$\geq$	-3/8
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	1	-3/2	-1	1/2	0	$\geq$	-13/8
$L_X$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-1/4
Max	0	-1/4	0	-1/4	-1/2	$=$	-13/16

Tableau finale

	X	$\varphi_{BC}^-$	Z	$\varphi_{DE}^-$	$\varphi_{CB}^-$		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-7/4
Y	0	-1	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-3/2
X-	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-3/2
$\alpha bF$	0	-1/4	0	-1/4	-1/2	$\geq$	-13/16
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-1	3/2	1	-1/2	0	$\geq$	-3/8
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	1	-3/2	-1	1/2	0	$\geq$	-13/8
$L_X$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-1/4
Max	0	-1/4	0	-1/4	-1/2	$=$	-13/16

Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	X-		Fb
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BC}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/4
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/2
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	1/4
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
Max	0	3/2	0	13/16	3/4	$=$	-13/16

Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

$$\begin{matrix} X & Y & Z \\ [-3/4 & 3/4 & -3/4] \end{matrix}$$

Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$$\begin{matrix} \varphi_{AB} \\ \varphi_{BC} \\ \varphi_{CB} \\ \varphi_{DE} \\ \varphi_{ED} \end{matrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1/4 \\ -1/2 \\ -1/4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 13/16

$$H_A = 0$$

$$V_A = -3/4F$$

$$W_A = -3/4Fb$$

$$H_E = 13/16F$$

$$V_E = -7/8F$$

$$W_E = -5/8Fb$$

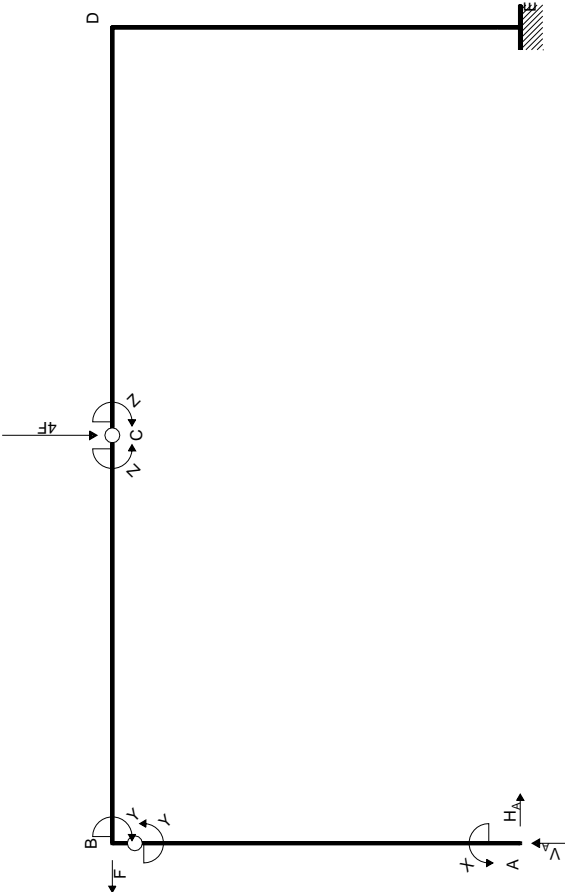
$H_{AB} = 0$	$H_{BC} = -13/16F$	$H_{CD} = -13/16F$	$H_{DE} = -13/16F$
$V_{AB} = -3/4F$	$V_{BC} = -3/4F$	$V_{CD} = 7/8F$	$V_{DE} = 7/8F$
$W_{AB} = -3/4Fb$	$W_{BC} = -3/4Fb$	$W_{CD} = 3/4Fb$	$W_{DE} = -Fb$
$H_{BA} = 0$	$H_{CB} = 13/16F$	$H_{DC} = 13/16F$	$H_{ED} = 13/16F$
$V_{BA} = 3/4F$	$V_{CB} = 3/4F$	$V_{DC} = -7/8F$	$V_{ED} = -7/8F$
$W_{BA} = 3/4Fb$	$W_{CB} = -3/4Fb$	$W_{DC} = Fb$	$W_{ED} = -5/8Fb$

SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$u_{AAB} = 0$	$u_{BBA} = 0$	$u_{CCB} = 0$	$u_{DDC} = 0$	$u_{EED} = 0$
$v_{AAB} = 0$	$v_{BBA} = 0$	$v_{CCB} = 1/2\delta$	$v_{DDC} = 0$	$v_{EED} = 0$
$\varphi_{AAB} = 0$	$\varphi_{BBA} = 0$	$\varphi_{CCB} = 1/4\delta/b$	$\varphi_{DDC} = -1/4\delta/b$	$\varphi_{EED} = 0$

SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$u_{AAB} = 0$	$u_{BBC} = 0$	$u_{CCD} = 0$	$u_{DDE} = 0$
$v_{AAB} = 0$	$v_{BBC} = 0$	$v_{CCD} = 1/2\delta$	$v_{DDE} = 0$
$\varphi_{AAB} = 0$	$\varphi_{BBC} = 1/4\delta/b$	$\varphi_{CCD} = -1/4\delta/b$	$\varphi_{DDE} = 0$



EQUAZIONI DI EQUILIBRIO

Rotazione intorno a C: aste CB BA

$2H_A l - 2V_A l = -X_b - Z_b$

Rotazione intorno a B: aste BA

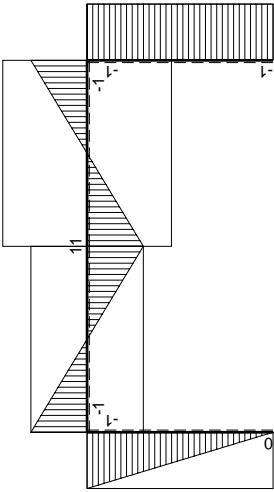
$2H_A l = -X_b - Y_b$

Matrice di equilibrio

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A \\ V_A \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & F_b \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{CB} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{BA} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Soluzione del sistema

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A \\ V_A \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & F_b \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} -1/2 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1/2 & 1/2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$



## PROGRAMMAZIONE LINEARE

Sia  $H_{ij}$  la matrice del simplesso, con  $m$  righe e  $n$  colonne.

Siano  $P_j$  le variabili primali di riga e  $D_i$  le variabili duali di colonna, con  $1 \leq j < n$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Siano a riga  $m$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo primale  $\max \sum_i H_{mj} P_j$ ,  $1 \leq j < n$ .

Siano a colonna  $n$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo duale  $\min \sum_i H_{in} D_i$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Sequenza di operazioni pivotali:

1 Sia  $q$  ( $1 \leq q < n$ ) la colonna pivot con massimo valore  $H_{mj}$  in riga  $m$ .

2 Sia  $p$  ( $1 \leq p < m$ ) la riga pivot di colonna  $q$ , a coefficiente negativo  $H_{pq}$ , che minimizza il rapporto  $H_{ir}/H_{iq}$ .

3 Si ottiene il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq}$ .

4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

5 Si ridefinisce il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq} = 1/H_{pq}$ .

6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

8 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della riga pivot  $p$ :  $H_{pj} = -H_{pq} H_{pj}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

Si ripete il ciclo 1-8 sino a quando la funzione obiettivo di riga  $m$  ha solo coefficienti non-positivi.

Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione primale, con segno cambiato, sulla colonna  $n$  dei termini noti, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $P_j$  presenti sulla colonna di sinistra.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \begin{array}{c} D_1 \\ D_2 \\ D_3 \\ D_4 \\ D_5 \\ \text{MAX} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \begin{bmatrix} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 \end{bmatrix} \\ \begin{bmatrix} H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} \\ H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} \\ H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} \\ H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} \\ H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} \\ H_{61} & H_{62} & H_{63} \end{bmatrix} \end{array} \geq \begin{array}{c} \begin{bmatrix} \text{MIN} \end{bmatrix} \\ \begin{bmatrix} H_{14} \\ H_{24} \\ H_{34} \\ H_{44} \\ H_{54} \\ H_{64} \end{bmatrix} \end{array} \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CB}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	1	0	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BC}^+$	0	-1	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{CB}^+$	0	0	1	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{DE}^-$	0	1	-2	8	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	0	1	-2	8	$\leq 1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	-10	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	-1	-2	2	-10	$\leq 1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BC}^+$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^-$	0	1	-2	8	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	0	-1	2	-8	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	-10	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	10	$\geq -1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	X-	Y-	Z-	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BC}^+$	0	1	0	0	-1	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	1	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{DE}^-$	0	1	-2	0	-1	2	8	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	0	-1	2	0	1	-2	-8	$\leq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	1	2	-2	-10	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	-1	-2	2	10	$\leq -1$
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	1	-2	8	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	-1	2	-8	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	-10	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	10	-1	$\geq$	-1
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
Max	0	0	0	1	0	=	0

Scambio pivotale 9-4

	X	Y	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	-4/5	-3/5	-2/5	-4/5	9/5	$\geq$	-9/5
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	4/5	3/5	2/5	4/5	-9/5	$\geq$	-1/5
$\alpha bF$	-1/10	-1/5	1/5	-1/10	1/10	$\geq$	-1/10
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
Max	-1/10	-1/5	1/5	-1/10	1/10	=	-1/10

Scambio pivotale 6-3

	X	Y	$\varphi_{CB}^+$	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BC}^-$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Z	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	-4/5	-3/5	2/5	-4/5	7/5	$\geq$	-7/5
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	4/5	3/5	-2/5	4/5	-7/5	$\geq$	-3/5
$\alpha bF$	-1/10	-1/5	-1/5	-1/10	3/10	$\geq$	-3/10
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
Max	-1/10	-1/5	-1/5	-1/10	3/10	=	-3/10

Scambio pivotale 8-5

	X	Y	$\varphi_{CB}^+$	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{DE}^+$		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	3/7	-3/7	2/7	-4/7	5/7	$\geq$	-4/7
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-3/7	3/7	-2/7	4/7	-5/7	$\geq$	-10/7
$\varphi_{BC}^-$	4/7	-4/7	-2/7	4/7	-5/7	$\geq$	-10/7
$\varphi_{BC}^+$	-4/7	4/7	2/7	-4/7	5/7	$\geq$	-4/7
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Z	4/7	3/7	-9/7	4/7	-5/7	$\geq$	-10/7
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
X-	4/7	3/7	-2/7	4/7	-5/7	$\geq$	-3/7
$\alpha bF$	1/14	-1/14	-2/7	1/14	-3/14	$\geq$	-3/7
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	-4/7	-3/7	2/7	-4/7	5/7	$\geq$	-4/7
Max	1/14	-1/14	-2/7	1/14	-3/14	=	-3/7

Scambio pivotale 4-1

	$\varphi_{BC}^+$	Y	$\varphi_{CB}^+$	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{DE}^+$		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-3/4	0	1/2	-1	5/4	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	3/4	0	-1/2	1	-5/4	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BC}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-7/4	1	1/2	-1	5/4	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Z	-1	1	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
X-	-1	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\alpha bF$	-1/8	0	-1/4	0	-1/8	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	1	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
Max	-1/8	0	-1/4	0	-1/8	=	-1/2

Tableau finale

	$\varphi_{BC}^+$	Y	$\varphi_{CB}^+$	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{DE}^+$		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-3/4	0	1/2	-1	5/4	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	3/4	0	-1/2	1	-5/4	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BC}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
X	-7/4	1	1/2	-1	5/4	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
Z	-1	1	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
X-	-1	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\alpha bF$	-1/8	0	-1/4	0	-1/8	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	1	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	0
Max	-1/8	0	-1/4	0	-1/8	=	-1/2

Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \varphi_{AB^-} \\
 \varphi_{AB^+} \\
 \varphi_{BC^-} \\
 \varphi_{BC^+} \\
 \varphi_{CB^-} \\
 \varphi_{CB^+} \\
 \varphi_{DE^-} \\
 \varphi_{DE^+} \\
 \varphi_{ED^-} \\
 \varphi_{ED^+} \\
 L_X \\
 \text{Max}
 \end{array}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 X & Y & Z & \alpha b F & X^- \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 1 & 0 & 2 & 1/2 & 1
 \end{bmatrix}
 \geq
 \begin{bmatrix}
 0 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 1/8 \\
 0 \\
 1/4 \\
 0 \\
 1/8 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 -1/2
 \end{bmatrix}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 F_b
 \end{bmatrix}$$

Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

$$\begin{array}{c}
 X \quad Y \quad Z \\
 [0 \quad -1 \quad 1]
 \end{array}$$

Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \varphi_{AB} \\
 \varphi_{BC} \\
 \varphi_{CB} \\
 \varphi_{DE} \\
 \varphi_{ED}
 \end{array}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 0 \\
 1/8 \\
 1/4 \\
 1/8 \\
 0
 \end{bmatrix}$$

REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 1/2

$$\begin{array}{l}
 H_A = 1/2F \\
 V_A = F \\
 W_A = 0 \\
 H_E = 0 \\
 V_E = F \\
 W_E = -Fb
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
 H_{AB} = 1/2F & H_{BC} = 0 & H_{CD} = 0 & H_{DE} = 0 \\
 V_{AB} = F & V_{BC} = F & V_{CD} = -F & V_{DE} = -F \\
 W_{AB} = 0 & W_{BC} = Fb & W_{CD} = -Fb & W_{DE} = Fb \\
 H_{BA} = -1/2F & H_{CB} = 0 & H_{DC} = 0 & H_{ED} = 0 \\
 V_{BA} = -F & V_{CB} = -F & V_{DC} = F & V_{ED} = F \\
 W_{BA} = -Fb & W_{CB} = Fb & W_{DC} = -Fb & W_{ED} = -Fb
 \end{array}$$

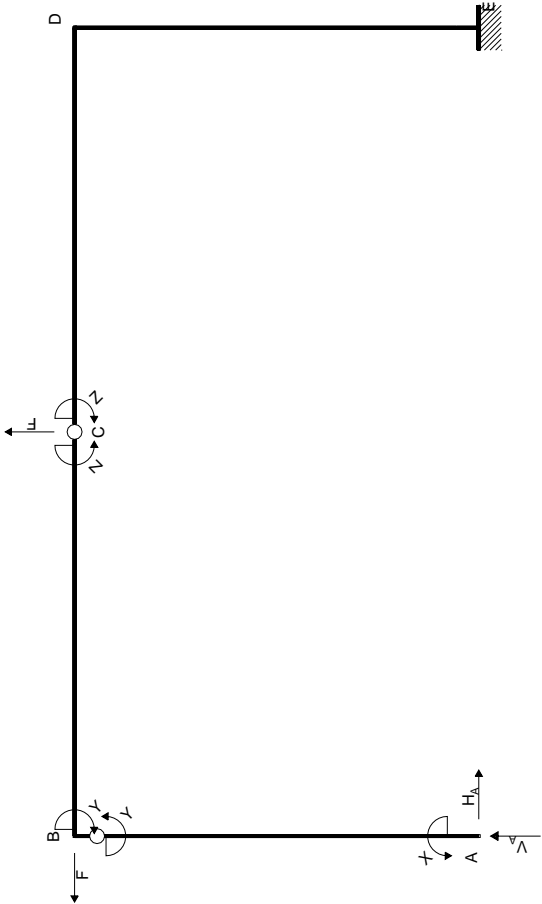
SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBA} = 0 & u_{CCB} = 0 & u_{DDC} = 0 & u_{EED} = 0 \\
 v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBA} = 0 & v_{CCB} = -1/4\delta & v_{DDC} = 0 & v_{EED} = 0 \\
 \varphi_{AAB} = 0 & \varphi_{BBA} = 0 & \varphi_{CCB} = -1/8\delta/b & \varphi_{DDC} = 1/8\delta/b & \varphi_{EED} = 0
 \end{array}$$

SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBC} = 0 & u_{CCD} = 0 & u_{DDE} = 0 \\
 v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBC} = 0 & v_{CCD} = -1/4\delta & v_{DDE} = 0 \\
 \varphi_{AAB} = 0 & \varphi_{BBC} = -1/8\delta/b & \varphi_{CCD} = 1/8\delta/b & \varphi_{DDE} = 0
 \end{array}$$





EQUAZIONI DI EQUILIBRIO

Rotazione intorno a C: aste CB BA

$2H_A b - 2V_A b = -X_b - Z_b$

Rotazione intorno a B: aste BA

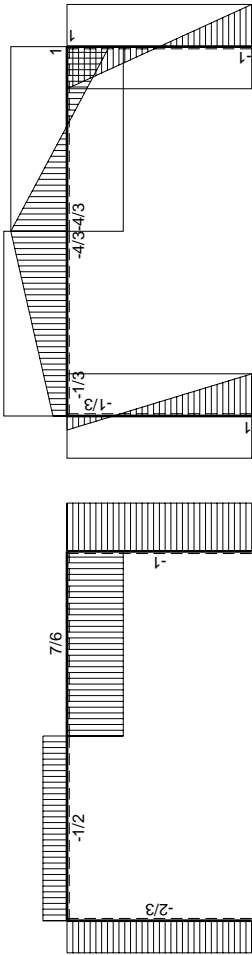
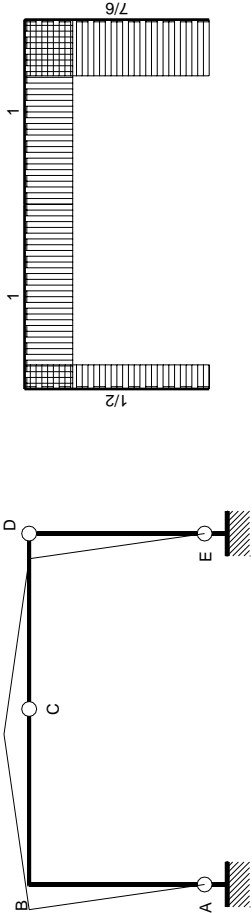
$2H_A b = -X_b - Y_b$

Matrice di equilibrio

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b & V_A b \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & F_b \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{CB} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{BA} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Soluzione del sistema

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b \\ V_A b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & F_b \\ -1/2 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1/2 & 1/2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$



## PROGRAMMAZIONE LINEARE

Sia  $H_{ij}$  la matrice del simplesso, con  $m$  righe e  $n$  colonne.

Siano  $P_j$  le variabili primali di riga e  $D_i$  le variabili duali di colonna, con  $1 \leq j < n$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Siano a riga  $m$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo primale  $\max \sum_i H_{mj} P_j$ ,  $1 \leq j < n$ .

Siano a colonna  $n$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo duale  $\min \sum_i H_{in} D_i$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Sequenza di operazioni pivotali:

1 Sia  $q$  ( $1 \leq q < n$ ) la colonna pivot con massimo valore  $H_{mq}$  in riga  $m$ .

2 Sia  $p$  ( $1 \leq p < m$ ) la riga pivot di colonna  $q$ , a coefficiente negativo  $H_{pq}$ , che minimizza il rapporto  $H_{ir}/H_{iq}$ .

3 Si ottiene il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq}$ .

4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

5 Si ridefinisce il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq} = 1/H_{pq}$ .

6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

8 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della riga pivot  $p$ :  $H_{pj} = -H_{pq} H_{pj}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

Si ripete il ciclo 1-8 sino a quando la funzione obiettivo di riga  $m$  ha solo coefficienti non-positivi.

Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione primale, con segno cambiato, sulla colonna  $n$  dei termini noti, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $P_j$  presenti sulla colonna di sinistra.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{MAX} \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 & \\ \hline D_1 & H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} \\ D_2 & H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} \\ D_3 & H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} \\ D_4 & H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} \\ D_5 & H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \geq \left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{MIN} \\ H_{14} \\ H_{24} \\ H_{34} \\ H_{44} \\ H_{54} \\ H_{64} \end{array} \right] \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CB}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	1	0	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	1	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -4/3$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	-1	0	$\leq 4/3$
$W_{DE}^-$	0	1	-2	-2	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	0	1	-2	-2	$\leq 1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	-1	-2	2	0	$\leq 1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -4/3$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -4/3$
$W_{DE}^-$	0	1	-2	-2	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	0	-1	2	2	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	0	$\geq -1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	X-	Y-	Z-	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{CD}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	1	0	$\geq -4/3$
$W_{CD}^+$	0	0	1	0	0	-1	0	$\leq -4/3$
$W_{DE}^-$	0	1	-2	0	-1	2	-2	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	0	-1	2	0	1	-2	2	$\leq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	1	2	-2	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	-1	-2	2	0	$\leq -1$
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	1	-2	-2	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	-1	2	2	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-3/2
Max	0	0	0	1	0	=	0

Scambio pivotale 7-4

	X	Y	Z	$\varphi_{DE}^-$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\alpha bF$	0	1/2	-1	-1/2	1/2	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-3/2
Max	0	1/2	-1	-1/2	1/2	=	-1/2

Scambio pivotale 9-2

	X	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	Z	$\varphi_{DE}^-$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	-1/2	-1/2	1	0	-1/2	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	1/2	1/2	-1	0	1/2	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\alpha bF$	-1/4	-1/4	-1/2	-1/2	3/4	$\geq$	-3/4
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	-1/2	-1/2	1	0	1/2	$\geq$	-1/2
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-3/2
Max	-1/4	-1/4	-1/2	-1/2	3/4	=	-3/4

Scambio pivotale 1-5

	X	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	Z	$\varphi_{DE}^-$	$\varphi_{AB}^-$		[Fb]
X-	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	-1	-1/2	1	0	1/2	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	1	1/2	-1	0	-1/2	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	1	0	-1	0	-1	$\geq$	-7/3
$\varphi_{CD}^+$	-1	0	1	0	1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\alpha bF$	1/2	-1/4	-1/2	-1/2	-3/4	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	-1/2	1	0	-1/2	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/2
Max	1/2	-1/4	-1/2	-1/2	-3/4	=	-3/2

Scambio pivotale 6-1

	$\varphi_{CD}^+$	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	Z	$\varphi_{DE}^-$	$\varphi_{AB}^-$		[Fb]
X-	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	1	-1/2	0	0	-1/2	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	1/2	0	0	1/2	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8/3
X	-1	0	1	0	1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\alpha bF$	-1/2	-1/4	0	-1/2	-1/4	$\geq$	-5/3
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	-1/2	1	0	-1/2	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	1	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-1/6
Max	-1/2	-1/4	0	-1/2	-1/4	=	-5/3

Tableau finale

	$\varphi_{CD}^+$	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	Z	$\varphi_{DE}^-$	$\varphi_{AB}^-$		[Fb]
X-	-1	0	1	0	0	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	1	-1/2	0	0	-1/2	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	1/2	0	0	1/2	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{CD}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-8/3
X	-1	0	1	0	1	$\geq$	-1/3
$\alpha bF$	-1/2	-1/4	0	-1/2	-1/4	$\geq$	-5/3
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
Y	0	-1/2	1	0	-1/2	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	1	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-1/6
Max	-1/2	-1/4	0	-1/2	-1/4	=	-5/3

Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \varphi_{AB}^- \\
 \varphi_{AB}^+ \\
 \varphi_{BA}^- \\
 \varphi_{BA}^+ \\
 \varphi_{CD}^- \\
 \varphi_{CD}^+ \\
 \varphi_{DE}^- \\
 \varphi_{DE}^+ \\
 \varphi_{ED}^- \\
 \varphi_{ED}^+ \\
 L_X \\
 \text{Max}
 \end{array}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 X & Y & Z & \alpha b F & X^- \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 1/3 & 1 & 0 & 5/3 & 4/3
 \end{bmatrix}
 \geq
 \begin{bmatrix}
 1/4 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 1/2 \\
 1/2 \\
 0 \\
 1/4 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 -5/3
 \end{bmatrix}$$

Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

$$\begin{array}{c}
 X \quad Y \quad Z \\
 [-1 \quad -1/3 \quad -4/3]
 \end{array}$$

Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \varphi_{AB} \\
 \varphi_{BA} \\
 \varphi_{CD} \\
 \varphi_{DE} \\
 \varphi_{ED}
 \end{array}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 -1/4 \\
 0 \\
 1/2 \\
 -1/2 \\
 -1/4
 \end{bmatrix}$$

REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 5/3

$$\begin{array}{l}
 H_A = 2/3F \\
 V_A = -1/2F \\
 W_A = -Fb \\
 H_E = F \\
 V_E = -7/6F \\
 W_E = -Fb
 \end{array}$$

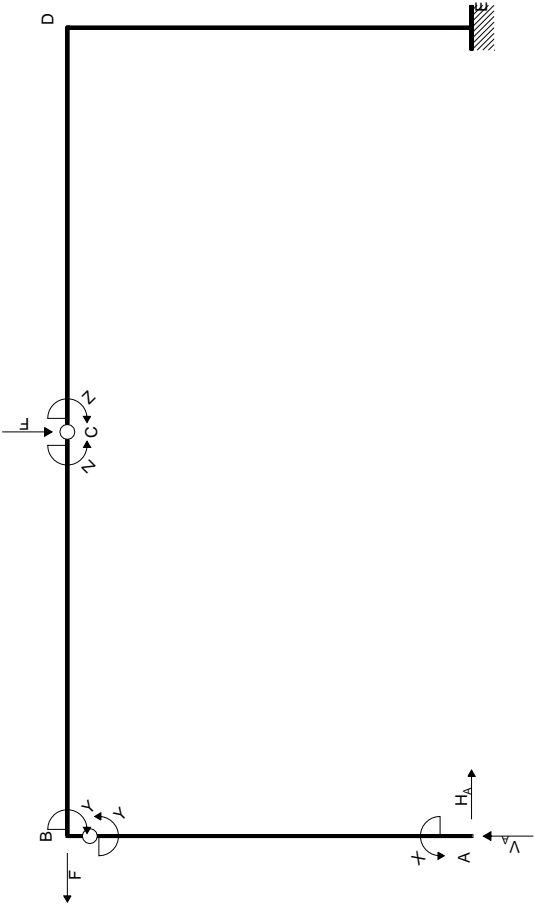
$$\begin{array}{llll}
 H_{AB} = 2/3F & H_{BC} = -F & H_{CD} = -F & H_{DE} = -F \\
 V_{AB} = -1/2F & V_{BC} = -1/2F & V_{CD} = 7/6F & V_{DE} = 7/6F \\
 W_{AB} = -Fb & W_{BC} = 1/3Fb & W_{CD} = 4/3Fb & W_{DE} = -Fb \\
 H_{BA} = -2/3F & H_{CB} = F & H_{DC} = F & H_{ED} = F \\
 V_{BA} = 1/2F & V_{CB} = 1/2F & V_{DC} = -7/6F & V_{ED} = -7/6F \\
 W_{BA} = -1/3Fb & W_{CB} = -4/3Fb & W_{DC} = Fb & W_{ED} = -Fb
 \end{array}$$

SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 u_{AAB} = 0 & u_B = -1/2\delta & u_{CCB} = -1/2\delta & u_{DDC} = -1/2\delta & u_{EED} = 0 \\
 v_{AAB} = 0 & v_B = 0 & v_{CCB} = 1/2\delta & v_{DDC} = 0 & v_{EED} = 0 \\
 \varphi_{AAB} = 1/4\delta/b & \varphi_B = 1/4\delta/b & \varphi_{CCB} = 1/4\delta/b & \varphi_{DDC} = -1/4\delta/b & \varphi_E = 1/4\delta/b
 \end{array}$$

SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBC} = -1/2\delta & u_{CCD} = -1/2\delta & u_{DDE} = -1/2\delta \\
 v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBC} = 0 & v_{CCD} = 1/2\delta & v_{DDE} = 0 \\
 \varphi_{AAB} = 1/4\delta/b & \varphi_{BBC} = 1/4\delta/b & \varphi_{CCD} = -1/4\delta/b & \varphi_{DDE} = 1/4\delta/b
 \end{array}$$



EQUAZIONI DI EQUILIBRIO

Rotazione intorno a C: aste CB BA

$2H_A l - 2V_A l = -X_B - Z_B$

Rotazione intorno a B: aste BA

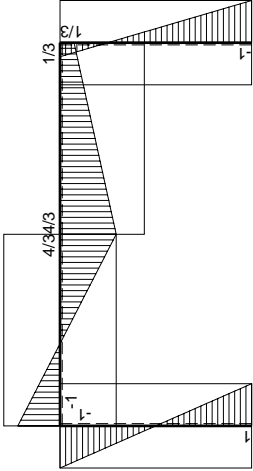
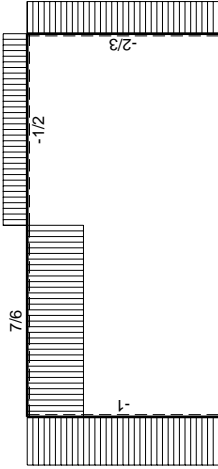
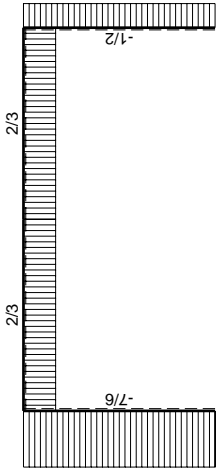
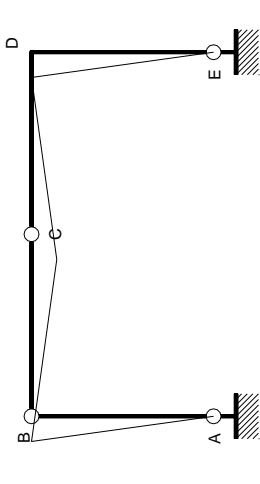
$2H_A l = -X_B - Y_B$

Matrice di equilibrio

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A & V_A \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_B & Y_B & Z_B & F_B \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{CB} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{BA} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Soluzione del sistema

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A & V_A \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_B & Y_B & Z_B & F_B \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A & V_A \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1/2 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1/2 & 1/2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$



## PROGRAMMAZIONE LINEARE

Sia  $H_{ij}$  la matrice del simplesso, con  $m$  righe e  $n$  colonne.

Siano  $P_j$  le variabili primali di riga e  $D_i$  le variabili duali di colonna, con  $1 \leq j < n$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Siano a riga  $m$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo primale  $\max \sum_i H_{mj} P_j$ ,  $1 \leq j < n$ .

Siano a colonna  $n$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo duale  $\min \sum_i H_{in} D_i$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Sequenza di operazioni pivotali:

1 Sia  $q$  ( $1 \leq q < n$ ) la colonna pivot con massimo valore  $H_{mq}$  in riga  $m$ .

2 Sia  $p$  ( $1 \leq p < m$ ) la riga pivot di colonna  $q$ , a coefficiente negativo  $H_{pq}$ , che minimizza il rapporto  $H_{ir}/H_{iq}$ .

3 Si ottiene il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq}$ .

4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

5 Si ridefinisce il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq} = 1/H_{pq}$ .

6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

8 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della riga pivot  $p$ :  $H_{pj} = -H_{pq} H_{pj}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

Si ripete il ciclo 1-8 sino a quando la funzione obiettivo di riga  $m$  ha solo coefficienti non-positivi.

Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione primale, con segno cambiato, sulla colonna  $n$  dei termini noti, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $P_j$  presenti sulla colonna di sinistra.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \begin{array}{c} D_1 \\ D_2 \\ D_3 \\ D_4 \\ D_5 \\ \text{MAX} \end{array} \begin{bmatrix} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 \\ H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} \\ H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} \\ H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} \\ H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} \\ H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} \\ H_{61} & H_{62} & H_{63} \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} \text{MIN} \\ H_{14} \\ H_{24} \\ H_{34} \\ H_{44} \\ H_{54} \\ H_{64} \end{bmatrix} \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CB}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

$$\begin{array}{l} \begin{array}{c} W_{AB-} \\ W_{AB+} \\ W_{BA-} \\ W_{BA+} \\ W_{CB-} \\ W_{CB+} \\ W_{DE-} \\ W_{DE+} \\ W_{ED-} \\ W_{ED+} \\ \text{Max} \end{array} \begin{bmatrix} X & Y & Z & \alpha bF \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 2 \\ -1 & -2 & 2 & -4 \\ -1 & -2 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} Fb \\ -1 \\ 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \\ -4/3 \\ 4/3 \\ -1 \\ 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \end{array}$$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

$$\begin{array}{l} \begin{array}{c} W_{AB-} \\ W_{AB+} \\ W_{BA-} \\ W_{BA+} \\ W_{CB-} \\ W_{CB+} \\ W_{DE-} \\ W_{DE+} \\ W_{ED-} \\ W_{ED+} \\ \text{Max} \end{array} \begin{bmatrix} X & Y & Z & \alpha bF \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 & -2 \\ -1 & -2 & 2 & -4 \\ 1 & 2 & -2 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} Fb \\ -1 \\ -1 \\ -1 \\ -1 \\ -4/3 \\ -4/3 \\ -1 \\ -1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \end{array}$$

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

$$\begin{array}{l} \begin{array}{c} W_{AB-} \\ W_{AB+} \\ W_{BA-} \\ W_{BA+} \\ W_{CB-} \\ W_{CB+} \\ W_{DE-} \\ W_{DE+} \\ W_{ED-} \\ W_{ED+} \\ \text{Max} \end{array} \begin{bmatrix} X+ & Y+ & Z+ & X- & Y- & Z- & \alpha bF \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & -1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & -2 & -2 \\ -1 & -2 & 2 & 1 & 2 & -2 & -4 \\ 1 & 2 & -2 & -1 & -2 & 2 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} Fb \\ -1 \\ -1 \\ -1 \\ -4/3 \\ -4/3 \\ -1 \\ -1 \\ -1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \end{array}$$

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	1	-2	2	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	-1	2	-2	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	-4	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	4	-1	$\geq$	-1
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4/3
Max	0	0	0	1	0	$=$	0

Scambio pivotale 9-4

	X	Y	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	-1/2	0	-1	-1/2	3/2	$\geq$	-3/2
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	1/2	0	1	1/2	-3/2	$\geq$	-1/2
$\alpha bF$	-1/4	-1/2	1/2	-1/4	1/4	$\geq$	-1/4
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4/3
Max	-1/4	-1/2	1/2	-1/4	1/4	$=$	-1/4

Scambio pivotale 6-3

	X	Y	$\varphi_{CB}^+$	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	X-		[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-8/3
Z	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq$	-4/3
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	-1/2	0	1	-1/2	1/2	$\geq$	-1/6
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	1/2	0	-1	1/2	-1/2	$\geq$	-11/6
$\alpha bF$	-1/4	-1/2	-1/2	-1/4	3/4	$\geq$	-11/12
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-4/3
Max	-1/4	-1/2	-1/2	-1/4	3/4	$=$	-11/12

Scambio pivotale 1-5

	X	Y	$\varphi_{CB}^+$	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{AB}^-$		[Fb]
X-	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	-1	1	0	0	1	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	1	-1	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-8/3
Z	1	0	-1	0	-1	$\geq$	-7/3
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	0	1	-1/2	-1/2	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	-1	1/2	1/2	$\geq$	-4/3
$\alpha bF$	1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1/4	-3/4	$\geq$	-5/3
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq$	-1/3
Max	1/2	-1/2	-1/2	-1/4	-3/4	$=$	-5/3

Scambio pivotale 3-1

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	Y	$\varphi_{CB}^+$	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{AB}^-$		[Fb]
X-	-1	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	1	0	0	1	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-8/3
Z	-1	1	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-7/3
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	0	1	-1/2	-1/2	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	-1	1/2	1/2	$\geq$	-4/3
$\alpha bF$	-1/2	0	-1/2	-1/4	-1/4	$\geq$	-5/3
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	1	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/3
Max	-1/2	0	-1/2	-1/4	-1/4	$=$	-5/3

Tableau finale

	$\varphi_{BA}^-$	Y	$\varphi_{CB}^+$	$\varphi_{ED}^-$	$\varphi_{AB}^-$		[Fb]
X-	-1	1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq$	-2
X	-1	1	0	0	1	$\geq$	0
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq$	-2
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-8/3
Z	-1	1	-1	0	0	$\geq$	-7/3
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	0	1	-1/2	-1/2	$\geq$	-2/3
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	0	-1	1/2	1/2	$\geq$	-4/3
$\alpha bF$	-1/2	0	-1/2	-1/4	-1/4	$\geq$	-5/3
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq$	-2
$L_X$	1	-1	0	0	0	$\geq$	-1/3
Max	-1/2	0	-1/2	-1/4	-1/4	$=$	-5/3

Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \varphi_{AB}^- \\
 \varphi_{AB}^+ \\
 \varphi_{BA}^- \\
 \varphi_{BA}^+ \\
 \varphi_{CB}^- \\
 \varphi_{CB}^+ \\
 \varphi_{DE}^- \\
 \varphi_{DE}^+ \\
 \varphi_{ED}^- \\
 \varphi_{ED}^+ \\
 L_X \\
 \text{Max}
 \end{array}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 X & Y & Z & \alpha b F & X- \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 7/3 & 5/3 & 1
 \end{bmatrix}
 \geq
 \begin{bmatrix}
 1/4 \\
 0 \\
 1/2 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 1/2 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 1/4 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 -5/3
 \end{bmatrix}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 F_b \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \end{bmatrix}$$

Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

$$\begin{array}{c}
 X \quad Y \quad Z \\
 [-1 \quad -1 \quad 4/3]
 \end{array}$$

Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \varphi_{AB} \\
 \varphi_{BA} \\
 \varphi_{CB} \\
 \varphi_{DE} \\
 \varphi_{ED}
 \end{array}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 -1/4 \\
 -1/2 \\
 1/2 \\
 0 \\
 -1/4
 \end{bmatrix}$$

REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 5/3

$$\begin{array}{l}
 H_A = F \\
 V_A = 7/6F \\
 W_A = -Fb \\
 H_E = 2/3F \\
 V_E = 1/2F \\
 W_E = -Fb
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
 H_{AB} = F & H_{BC} = -2/3F & H_{CD} = -2/3F & H_{DE} = -2/3F \\
 V_{AB} = 7/6F & V_{BC} = 7/6F & V_{CD} = -1/2F & V_{DE} = -1/2F \\
 W_{AB} = -Fb & W_{BC} = Fb & W_{CD} = -4/3Fb & W_{DE} = -1/3Fb \\
 H_{BA} = -F & H_{CB} = 2/3F & H_{DC} = 2/3F & H_{ED} = 2/3F \\
 V_{BA} = -7/6F & V_{CB} = -7/6F & V_{DC} = 1/2F & V_{ED} = 1/2F \\
 W_{BA} = -Fb & W_{CB} = 4/3Fb & W_{DC} = 1/3Fb & W_{ED} = -Fb
 \end{array}$$

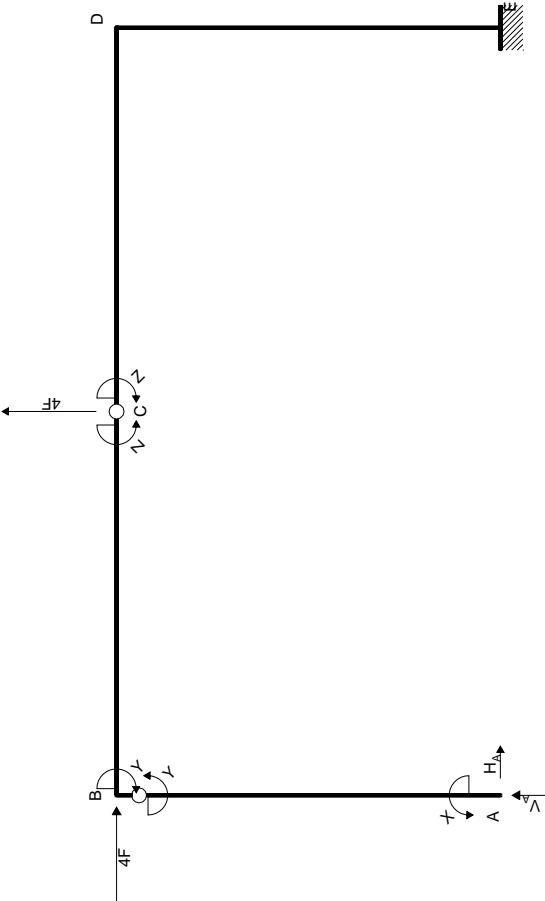
SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBA} = -1/2\delta & u_{CCB} = -1/2\delta & u_D = -1/2\delta & u_{EED} = 0 \\
 v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBA} = 0 & v_{CCB} = -1/2\delta & v_D = 0 & v_{EED} = 0 \\
 \varphi_{AAB} = 1/4\delta/b & \varphi_{BBA} = 1/4\delta/b & \varphi_{CCB} = -1/4\delta/b & \varphi_D = 1/4\delta/b & \varphi_E = 1/4\delta/b
 \end{array}$$

SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBC} = -1/2\delta & u_{CCD} = -1/2\delta & u_{DDE} = -1/2\delta \\
 v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBC} = 0 & v_{CCD} = -1/2\delta & v_{DDE} = 0 \\
 \varphi_{AAB} = 1/4\delta/b & \varphi_{BBC} = -1/4\delta/b & \varphi_{CCD} = 1/4\delta/b & \varphi_{DDE} = 1/4\delta/b
 \end{array}$$





EQUAZIONI DI EQUILIBRIO

Rotazione intorno a C: aste CB BA

$2H_A b - 2V_B a = -X_b - Z_b$

Rotazione intorno a B: aste BA

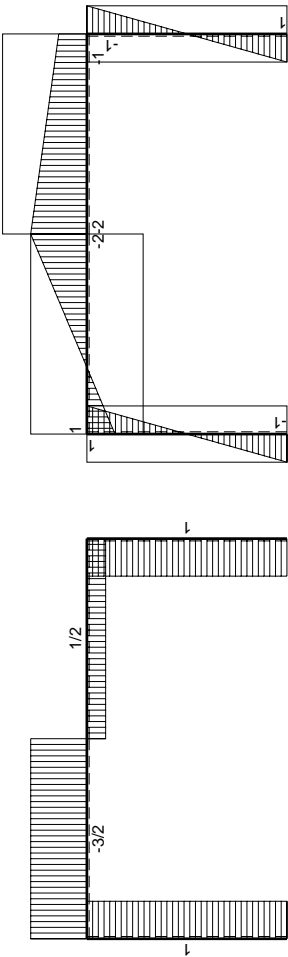
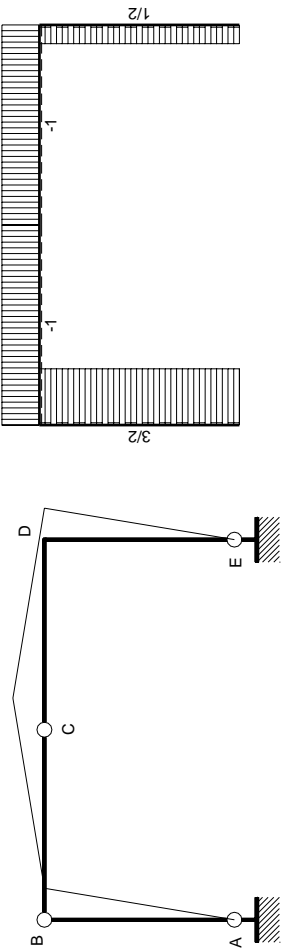
$2H_A b = -X_b - Y_b$

Matrice di equilibrio

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b & V_B a \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & F_b \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{CB} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{BA} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Soluzione del sistema

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b \\ V_B a \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & F_b \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b \\ V_B a \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1/2 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1/2 & 1/2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$



## PROGRAMMAZIONE LINEARE

Sia  $H_{ij}$  la matrice del simplesso, con  $m$  righe e  $n$  colonne.

Siano  $P_j$  le variabili primali di riga e  $D_i$  le variabili duali di colonna, con  $1 \leq j < n$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Siano a riga  $m$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo primale  $\max \sum_i H_{mj} P_j$ ,  $1 \leq j < n$ .

Siano a colonna  $n$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo duale  $\min \sum_i H_{in} D_i$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Sequenza di operazioni pivotali:

1 Sia  $q$  ( $1 \leq q < n$ ) la colonna pivot con massimo valore  $H_{mj}$  in riga  $m$ .

2 Sia  $p$  ( $1 \leq p < m$ ) la riga pivot di colonna  $q$ , a coefficiente negativo  $H_{pq}$ , che minimizza il rapporto  $H_{ir}/H_{iq}$ .

3 Si ottiene il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq}$ .

4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

5 Si ridefinisce il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq} = 1/H_{pq}$ .

6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

8 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della riga pivot  $p$ :  $H_{pj} = -H_{pq} H_{pj}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

Si ripete il ciclo 1-8 sino a quando la funzione obiettivo di riga  $m$  ha solo coefficienti non-positivi.

Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione primale, con segno cambiato, sulla colonna  $n$  dei termini noti, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $P_j$  presenti sulla colonna di sinistra.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \begin{array}{c} D_1 \\ D_2 \\ D_3 \\ D_4 \\ D_5 \\ \text{MAX} \end{array} \begin{bmatrix} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 \\ H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} \\ H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} \\ H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} \\ H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} \\ H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} \\ H_{61} & H_{62} & H_{63} \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} \text{MIN} \\ H_{14} \\ H_{24} \\ H_{34} \\ H_{44} \\ H_{54} \\ H_{64} \end{bmatrix} \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CB}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	1	0	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	1	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CB}^+$	0	0	1	0	$\leq 2$
$W_{DE}^-$	0	1	-2	-8	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	0	1	-2	-8	$\leq 1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	16	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	-1	-2	2	16	$\leq 1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{DE}^-$	0	1	-2	-8	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	0	-1	2	8	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	16	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	-16	$\geq -1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	X-	Y-	Z-	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$W_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	1	0	$\leq -2$
$W_{DE}^-$	0	1	-2	0	-1	2	-8	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	0	-1	2	0	1	-2	8	$\leq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	1	2	-2	16	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	-1	-2	2	-16	$\leq -1$
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	X-	[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	1	-2	-8	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	-1	2	8	-1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	16	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	-16	-1	$\geq -1$
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -2$
Max	0	0	0	1	0	$= 0$

Scambio pivotale 10-4

	X	Y	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^+$	X-	[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	-1/2	0	-1	1/2	3/2	$\geq -1/2$
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	1/2	0	1	-1/2	-3/2	$\geq -3/2$
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$\alpha bF$	1/16	1/8	-1/8	-1/16	-1/16	$\geq -1/16$
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -2$
Max	1/16	1/8	-1/8	-1/16	-1/16	$= -1/16$

Scambio pivotale 4-2

	X	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^+$	X-	[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
Y	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	-1/2	0	-1	1/2	3/2	$\geq -1/2$
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	1/2	0	1	-1/2	-3/2	$\geq -3/2$
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$\alpha bF$	1/16	-1/8	-1/8	-1/16	1/16	$\geq -3/16$
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -2$
Max	1/16	-1/8	-1/8	-1/16	1/16	$= -3/16$

Scambio pivotale 2-1

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^+$	X-	[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
X	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
Y	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	1/2	0	-1	1/2	1	$\geq 0$
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	-1/2	0	1	-1/2	-1	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$\alpha bF$	-1/16	-1/8	-1/8	-1/16	1/8	$\geq -1/4$
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -2$
Max	-1/16	-1/8	-1/8	-1/16	1/8	$= -1/4$

Scambio pivotale 5-5

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^+$	$\varphi_{CB}^-$	[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
X	-1	0	1	0	-1	$\geq -3$
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
Y	0	-1	1	0	-1	$\geq -3$
X-	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -4$
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	1/2	0	0	1/2	-1	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	-1/2	0	0	-1/2	1	$\geq 0$
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$\alpha bF$	-1/16	-1/8	0	-1/16	-1/8	$\geq -1/2$
$L_X$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq 0$
Max	-1/16	-1/8	0	-1/16	-1/8	$= -1/2$

Tableau finale

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	Z	$\varphi_{ED}^+$	$\varphi_{CB}^-$	[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
X	-1	0	1	0	-1	$\geq -3$
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
Y	0	-1	1	0	-1	$\geq -3$
X-	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -4$
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	1/2	0	0	1/2	-1	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	-1/2	0	0	-1/2	1	$\geq 0$
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$\alpha bF$	-1/16	-1/8	0	-1/16	-1/8	$\geq -1/2$
$L_X$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq 0$
Max	-1/16	-1/8	0	-1/16	-1/8	$= -1/2$

Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \varphi_{AB}^- \\
 \varphi_{AB}^+ \\
 \varphi_{BA}^- \\
 \varphi_{BA}^+ \\
 \varphi_{CB}^- \\
 \varphi_{CB}^+ \\
 \varphi_{DE}^- \\
 \varphi_{DE}^+ \\
 \varphi_{ED}^- \\
 \varphi_{ED}^+ \\
 L_X \\
 \text{Max}
 \end{array}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 X & Y & Z & \alpha b F & X- \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 3 & 3 & 0 & 1/2 & 2
 \end{bmatrix}
 \geq
 \begin{bmatrix}
 0 \\
 1/16 \\
 0 \\
 1/8 \\
 1/8 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 1/16 \\
 0 \\
 -1/2
 \end{bmatrix}$$

Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

$$\begin{array}{c}
 X \quad Y \quad Z \\
 [1 \quad 1 \quad -2]
 \end{array}$$

Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \varphi_{AB} \\
 \varphi_{BA} \\
 \varphi_{CB} \\
 \varphi_{DE} \\
 \varphi_{ED}
 \end{array}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 1/16 \\
 1/8 \\
 -1/8 \\
 0 \\
 1/16
 \end{bmatrix}$$

REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 1/2

$$\begin{array}{l}
 H_A = -F \\
 V_A = -3/2F \\
 W_A = Fb \\
 H_E = -F \\
 V_E = -1/2F \\
 W_E = Fb
 \end{array}$$

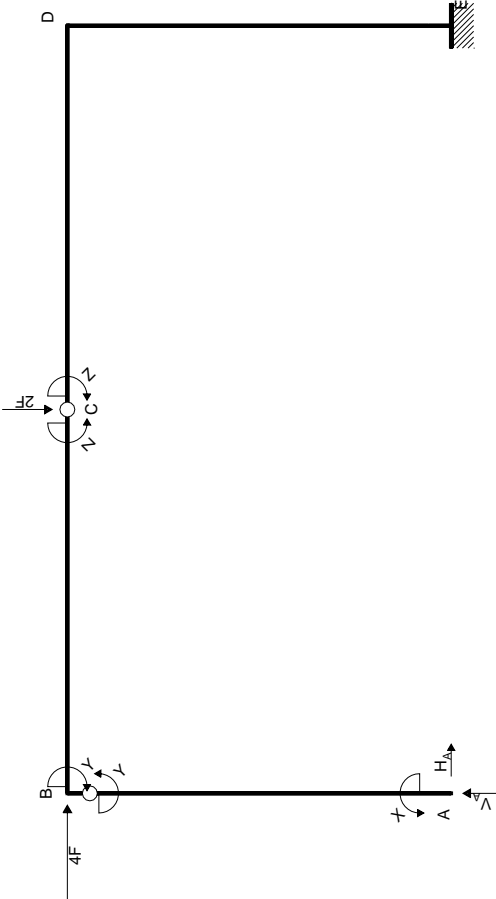
$$\begin{array}{llll}
 H_{AB} = -F & H_{BC} = F & H_{CD} = F & H_{DE} = F \\
 V_{AB} = -3/2F & V_{BC} = -3/2F & V_{CD} = 1/2F & V_{DE} = 1/2F \\
 W_{AB} = Fb & W_{BC} = -Fb & W_{CD} = 2Fb & W_{DE} = Fb \\
 H_{BA} = F & H_{CB} = -F & H_{DC} = -F & H_{ED} = -F \\
 V_{BA} = 3/2F & V_{CB} = 3/2F & V_{DC} = -1/2F & V_{ED} = -1/2F \\
 W_{BA} = Fb & W_{CB} = -2Fb & W_{DC} = -Fb & W_{ED} = Fb
 \end{array}$$

SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$$\begin{array}{lllll}
 u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBA} = 1/8\delta & u_{CCB} = 1/8\delta & u_D = 1/8\delta & u_{EED} = 0 \\
 v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBA} = 0 & v_{CCB} = 1/8\delta & v_D = 0 & v_{EED} = 0 \\
 \varphi_{AAB} = -1/16\delta/b & \varphi_{BBA} = -1/16\delta/b & \varphi_{CCB} = 1/16\delta/b & \varphi_D = -1/16\delta/b & \varphi_E = -1/16\delta/b
 \end{array}$$

SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$$\begin{array}{llll}
 u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBC} = 1/8\delta & u_{CCD} = 1/8\delta & u_{DDE} = 1/8\delta \\
 v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBC} = 0 & v_{CCD} = 1/8\delta & v_{DDE} = 0 \\
 \varphi_{AAB} = -1/16\delta/b & \varphi_{BBC} = 1/16\delta/b & \varphi_{CCD} = -1/16\delta/b & \varphi_{DDE} = -1/16\delta/b
 \end{array}$$



EQUAZIONI DI EQUILIBRIO

Rotazione intorno a C: aste CB BA

$2H_A b - 2V_A b = -X_B - Z_B$

Rotazione intorno a B: aste BA

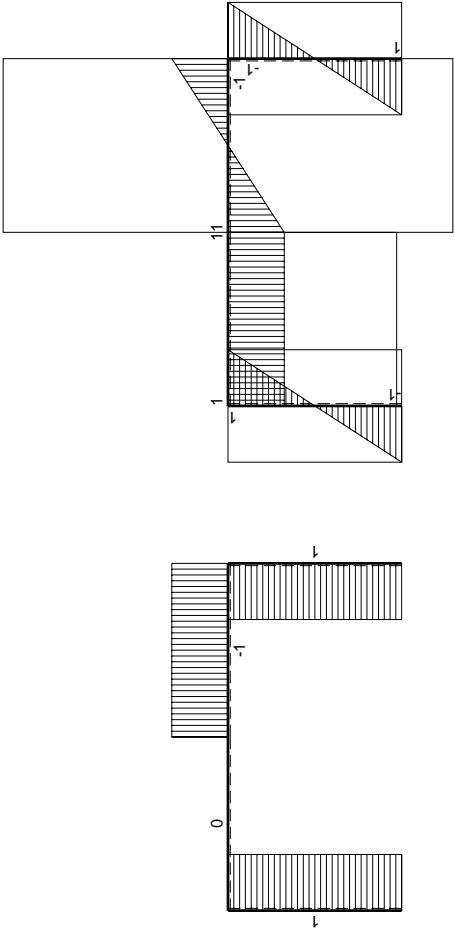
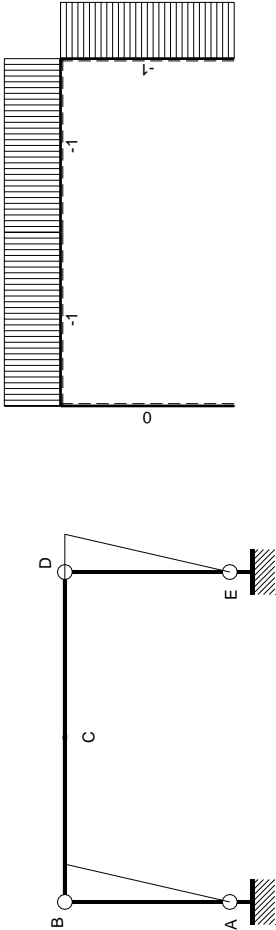
$2H_A b = -X_B - Y_b$

Matrice di equilibrio

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b & V_A b \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & F_b \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{CB} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\varphi_{BA} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Soluzione del sistema

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_A b \\ V_A b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_b & Y_b & Z_b & F_b \\ -1/2 & -1/2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1/2 & 1/2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$



## PROGRAMMAZIONE LINEARE

Sia  $H_{ij}$  la matrice del simplesso, con  $m$  righe e  $n$  colonne.

Siano  $P_j$  le variabili primali di riga e  $D_i$  le variabili duali di colonna, con  $1 \leq j < n$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Siano a riga  $m$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo primale  $\max \sum_i H_{mj} P_j$ ,  $1 \leq j < n$ .

Siano a colonna  $n$  i coefficienti della funzione obiettivo duale  $\min \sum_i H_{in} D_i$ ,  $1 \leq i < m$ .

Sequenza di operazioni pivotali:

1 Sia  $q$  ( $1 \leq q < n$ ) la colonna pivot con massimo valore  $H_{mj}$  in riga  $m$ .

2 Sia  $p$  ( $1 \leq p < m$ ) la riga pivot di colonna  $q$ , a coefficiente negativo  $H_{pq}$ , che minimizza il rapporto  $H_{ir}/H_{iq}$ .

3 Si ottiene il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq}$ .

4 Si scambia la variabile primale  $P_q$  con la duale  $D_p$ .

5 Si ridefinisce il coefficiente pivotale  $H_{pq} = 1/H_{pq}$ .

6 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della colonna pivot  $q$ :  $H_{iq} = H_{pq} H_{iq}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

7 Si ridefiniscono tutti i coefficienti della matrice, esclusa la riga  $p$  e la colonna  $q$ :  $H_{ij} = H_{ij} - H_{iq} H_{pj}$ .

8 Si ridefiniscono i coefficienti della riga pivot  $p$ :  $H_{pj} = -H_{pq} H_{pj}$ , escluso il pivot  $H_{pq}$ .

Si ripete il ciclo 1-8 sino a quando la funzione obiettivo di riga  $m$  ha solo coefficienti non-positivi.

Giunti a questo punto, si individua la soluzione.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione primale, con segno cambiato, sulla colonna  $n$  dei termini noti, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $P_j$  presenti sulla colonna di sinistra.

Si hanno gli elementi non nulli del vettore soluzione duale, con segno cambiato, sulla riga  $m$  della funzione obiettivo, in corrispondenza delle variabili  $D_i$  presenti sulla colonna superiore.

Programmazione lineare  $m=6, n=4$

$$\begin{array}{l} \begin{array}{c} D_1 \\ D_2 \\ D_3 \\ D_4 \\ D_5 \\ \text{MAX} \end{array} \begin{bmatrix} P_1 & P_2 & P_3 \\ H_{11} & H_{12} & H_{13} \\ H_{21} & H_{22} & H_{23} \\ H_{31} & H_{32} & H_{33} \\ H_{41} & H_{42} & H_{43} \\ H_{51} & H_{52} & H_{53} \\ H_{61} & H_{62} & H_{63} \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} \text{MIN} \\ H_{14} \\ H_{24} \\ H_{34} \\ H_{44} \\ H_{54} \\ H_{64} \end{bmatrix} \end{array}$$

SOLUZIONE DEL SIMPLESSO  $X=W_{AB}$   $Y=W_{BA}$   $Z=W_{CB}$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	1	0	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	1	0	0	$\leq 1$
$W_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -3$
$W_{CB}^+$	0	0	1	0	$\leq 3$
$W_{DE}^-$	0	1	-2	4	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	0	1	-2	4	$\leq 1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	4	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	-1	-2	2	4	$\leq 1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili non vincolate in segno

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	$\geq -3$
$W_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -3$
$W_{DE}^-$	0	1	-2	4	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	0	-1	2	-4	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	4	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	-4	$\geq -1$
Max	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau con variabili vincolate in segno

	X+	Y+	Z+	X-	Y-	Z-	$\alpha bF$	[Fb]
$W_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -1$
$W_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	$\leq -1$
$W_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -3$
$W_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	0	1	0	$\leq -3$
$W_{DE}^-$	0	1	-2	0	-1	2	4	$\geq -1$
$W_{DE}^+$	0	-1	2	0	1	-2	-4	$\leq -1$
$W_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	1	2	-2	4	$\geq -1$
$W_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	-1	-2	2	-4	$\leq -1$
Max	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$= 0$

Tableau a variabili negative su X- e limitate

	X	Y	Z	$\alpha bF$	X-	[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq -3$
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq -3$
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	1	-2	4	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{DE}^+$	0	-1	2	-4	-1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-1	-2	2	4	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	1	2	-2	-4	-1	$\geq -1$
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -3$
Max	0	0	0	1	0	$= 0$

Scambio pivotale 8-4

	X	Y	Z	$\varphi_{DE}^+$	X-	[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	0	0	1	0	-1	$\geq -3$
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	0	0	-1	0	1	$\geq -3$
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$\alpha bF$	0	-1/4	1/2	-1/4	-1/4	$\geq -1/4$
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	-1	-3	4	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{ED}^+$	1	3	-4	1	0	$\geq 0$
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -3$
Max	0	-1/4	1/2	-1/4	-1/4	$= -1/4$

Scambio pivotale 10-3

	X	Y	$\varphi_{ED}^+$	$\varphi_{DE}^+$	X-	[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	1	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{AB}^+$	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	1/4	3/4	-1/4	1/4	-1	$\geq -3$
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	-1/4	-3/4	1/4	-1/4	1	$\geq -3$
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$\alpha bF$	1/8	1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/4	$\geq -1/4$
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -2$
Z	1/4	3/4	-1/4	1/4	0	$\geq 0$
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -3$
Max	1/8	1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/4	$= -1/4$

Scambio pivotale 2-1

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	Y	$\varphi_{ED}^+$	$\varphi_{DE}^+$	X-	[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
X	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	1	0	0	-1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{BA}^+$	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	-1/4	3/4	-1/4	1/4	-3/4	$\geq -13/4$
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	1/4	-3/4	1/4	-1/4	3/4	$\geq -11/4$
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$\alpha bF$	-1/8	1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	$\geq -3/8$
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -2$
Z	-1/4	3/4	-1/4	1/4	1/4	$\geq -1/4$
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -3$
Max	-1/8	1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	$= -3/8$

Scambio pivotale 4-2

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	$\varphi_{ED}^+$	$\varphi_{DE}^+$	X-	[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
X	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
Y	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	-1/4	-3/4	-1/4	1/4	0	$\geq -4$
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	1/4	3/4	1/4	-1/4	0	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$\alpha bF$	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	0	$\geq -1/2$
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -2$
Z	-1/4	-3/4	-1/4	1/4	1	$\geq -1$
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -3$
Max	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	0	$= -1/2$

Tableau finale

	$\varphi_{AB}^+$	$\varphi_{BA}^+$	$\varphi_{ED}^+$	$\varphi_{DE}^+$	X-	[Fb]
$\varphi_{AB}^-$	-1	0	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
X	-1	0	0	0	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{BA}^-$	0	-1	0	0	0	$\geq -2$
Y	0	-1	0	0	1	$\geq -1$
$\varphi_{CB}^-$	-1/4	-3/4	-1/4	1/4	0	$\geq -4$
$\varphi_{CB}^+$	1/4	3/4	1/4	-1/4	0	$\geq -2$
$\varphi_{DE}^-$	0	0	0	-1	0	$\geq -2$
$\alpha bF$	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	0	$\geq -1/2$
$\varphi_{ED}^-$	0	0	-1	0	0	$\geq -2$
Z	-1/4	-3/4	-1/4	1/4	1	$\geq -1$
$L_X$	0	0	0	0	-1	$\geq -3$
Max	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	-1/8	0	$= -1/2$

Vettori soluzione della programmazione lineare

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \begin{bmatrix} X & Y & Z & \alpha bF & X- \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} Fb \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{AB}^- \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{AB}^+ \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 1/8 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{BA}^- \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{BA}^+ \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 1/8 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{CB}^- \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{CB}^+ \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{DE}^- \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{DE}^+ \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 1/8 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{ED}^- \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{ED}^+ \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 1/8 \end{bmatrix} \\
 L_X \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \text{Max} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1/2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1/2 \end{bmatrix}
 \end{array}$$

Variabili soluzione dedotto il valore X-

$$\begin{array}{c}
 X \ Y \ Z \\
 [1 \ 1 \ 1]
 \end{array}$$

Variabili soluzione differenza tra rotazioni

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \varphi_{AB} \begin{bmatrix} 1/8 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{BA} \begin{bmatrix} 1/8 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{CB} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{DE} \begin{bmatrix} 1/8 \end{bmatrix} \\
 \varphi_{ED} \begin{bmatrix} 1/8 \end{bmatrix}
 \end{array}$$

REAZIONI Fattore di collasso = 1/2

$$\begin{array}{l}
 H_A = -F \\
 V_A = 0 \\
 W_A = Fb \\
 H_E = -F \\
 V_E = F \\
 W_E = Fb
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
 H_{AB} = -F & H_{BC} = F & H_{CD} = F & H_{DE} = F \\
 V_{AB} = 0 & V_{BC} = 0 & V_{CD} = -F & V_{DE} = -F \\
 W_{AB} = Fb & W_{BC} = -Fb & W_{CD} = -Fb & W_{DE} = Fb \\
 H_{BA} = F & H_{CB} = -F & H_{DC} = -F & H_{ED} = -F \\
 V_{BA} = 0 & V_{CB} = 0 & V_{DC} = F & V_{ED} = F \\
 W_{BA} = Fb & W_{CB} = Fb & W_{DC} = -Fb & W_{ED} = Fb
 \end{array}$$

SPOSTAMENTI NODALI

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBA} = 1/4\delta & u_C = 1/4\delta & u_{DDC} = 1/4\delta & u_{EED} = 0 \\
 v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBA} = 0 & v_C = 0 & v_{DDC} = 0 & v_{EED} = 0 \\
 \varphi_{AAB} = -1/8\delta/b & \varphi_{BBA} = -1/8\delta/b & \varphi_C = 0 & \varphi_{DDC} = 0 & \varphi_E = -1/8\delta/b
 \end{array}$$

SPOSTAMENTI RIGIDI DELLE ASTE

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 u_{AAB} = 0 & u_{BBC} = 1/4\delta & u_{CCD} = 1/4\delta & u_{DDE} = 1/4\delta \\
 v_{AAB} = 0 & v_{BBC} = 0 & v_{CCD} = 0 & v_{DDE} = 0 \\
 \varphi_{AAB} = -1/8\delta/b & \varphi_{BBC} = 0 & \varphi_{CCD} = 0 & \varphi_{DDE} = -1/8\delta/b
 \end{array}$$