

## SDG Goal 2

## Zero hunger

### SDG Target 2.b

Correct and prevent trade restrictions and distortions in world agricultural markets, including through the parallel elimination of all forms of agricultural export subsidies and all export measures with equivalent effect, in accordance with the mandate of the Doha Development Round

### SDG Indicator 2.b.1

Agricultural export subsidies

### Time series

Export refunds

#### 1. General information on the time series

- Date of national metadata: 1 September 2022
- National data: <http://sdg-indicators.de/2-b-1/>
- Definition: The time series measures the sum of paid export refunds for agriculture products.
- Disaggregation: Not available.

#### 2. Comparability with the global metadata

- Date of global metadata: March 2020
- Global metadata: <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-02-0b-01.pdf>
- The time series is compliant with the global metadata.

#### 3. Data description

- The German customs authority reports annual on the volume of export refunds. No export refunds were paid out in 2019. The EU has given up the instrument of export refunds. Export refunds are no longer expected in the future.

#### 4. Access to data source

- Export refunds (only available in German):  
[https://www.zoll.de/DE/Fachthemen/Marktordnungen/hza\\_hh\\_eu\\_zahlstelle\\_de02.html](https://www.zoll.de/DE/Fachthemen/Marktordnungen/hza_hh_eu_zahlstelle_de02.html)

#### 5. Metadata on source data

- Not available.

#### 6. Timeliness and frequency

- Timeliness: Not applicable.
- Frequency: Annual

## 7. Calculation method

- Unit of measurement: Million EUR
- Calculation:

**Not applicable.**