SDG Goal 1	No poverty
SDG Target 1.b	Create sound policy frameworks at the national, regional and international levels, based on pro-poor and gender-sensitive development strategies, to support accelerated investment in poverty eradication actions
SDG Indicator 1.b.1	Pro-poor public social spending
Time series	At-risk-of-poverty rate

1. General information on the time series

- Date of national metadata: 21 October 2021
- National data: http://sdg-indikatoren.de/en/1-b-1/
- Definition: The time series measures the proportion of the population whose net equivalent income is below 60% of the median net equivalent income of the whole population.
- Disaggregation: Not available.

2. Comparison with global metadata

- Date of global metadata: April 2020
- Global metadata: https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-01-0b-01.pdf
- The time series is not compliant with the global metadata, but provides additional information.

3. Data description

- The national poverty line is a benchmark to measure country specific poverty in relation to economic and social circumstances. According to the EU-convention the 60% median net equivalent income is the at-risk of poverty threshold. The data are collected in the EU statistics on income and living conditions (EU-SILC). Europe-wide harmonised and comparable indicators for the monitoring of poverty and social exclusion in the European Union are determined with the EU-SILC-survey. The basis is a consistent, for all Member States binding, methodological standard. 14,000 households consisting of 23,000 persons above the age of 16 are surveyed every year in Germany on a voluntary basis for EU-SILC. The survey is conducted annually since the year 2005. Since the survey year 2008 the EU-SILC-survey is realised as random sample. Thereby a quarter of the sample is annually exchanged by a new drawn random sample.

4. Accessibility of source data

- EU-SILC, Income and Living Conditions in Germany and the European Union (only available in German) - Fachserie 15, series 3:
https://www.destatis.de/DE/Themen/Gesellschaft-Umwelt/Einkommen-Konsum-Lebensbedingungen/Lebensbedingungen-Armutsgefaehrdung/_inhalt.html
- EU-SILC survey: At-risk-of-poverty rate by poverty threshold - Eurostat table [ilc_li02]:
https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=ilc_li02&lang=en
- EU-SILC - Persons covered, persons extrapolated, equivalised net income, at-risk-of-poverty rate – GENESIS online 63411-0001:
https://www-genesis.destatis.de/genesis//online?operation=table&code=63411-0001&bypass=true&language=en

5. Metadata on source data

- Quality Report - Community Statistics on Income and Living Conditions (EU-SILC) - Living in Europe (only available in German):
https://www.destatis.de/DE/Methoden/Qualitaet/Qualitaetsberichte/Einkommen-Konsum-Lebensbedingungen/leben-in-europa-2019.pdf

6. Timeliness and frequency

- Timeliness: t + 10 months

- Frequency: Annual

7. Calculation method

- Unit of measurement: Percentage

- Calculation method:

$$\textbf{At risk of poverty rate} = \frac{\text{Inhabitants living below the national poverty line [number]}}{\text{Population [number]}} \cdot 100\,[\%]$$

SDG Goal 1	No poverty
SDG Target 1.b	Create sound policy frameworks at the national, regional and international levels, based on pro-poor and gender-sensitive development strategies, to support accelerated investment in poverty eradication actions
SDG Indicator 1.b.1	Pro-poor public social spending
Time series	Government expenditure on social protection

1. General information on the time series

- Date of national metadata: 21 October 2021
- National data: http://sdg-indikatoren.de/en/1-b-1/
- Definition: The time series measures the share of government spending on social protection.

Government outlays on social protection include expenditures on services and transfers provided to individual persons and households and expenditures on services provided on a collective basis (for further information see COFOG code 10).
- Disaggregation: Not available.

2. Comparison with global metadata

- Date of global metadata: April 2020
- Global metadata: https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-01-0b-01.pdf
- The time series is not compliant with the global metadata, but provides additional information.

3. Data description

- The data are part of the national accounts of the Federal Statistical Office. The data on government spending on health is classified based on the UN Classification of the Functions of Government (COFOG).

4. Accessibility of source data

- National accounts - General government expenditure: functions of government (COFOG) – GENESIS online 81000-0138:
https://www-genesis.destatis.de/genesis//online?operation=table&code=81000-0138&bypass=true&language=en

5. Metadata on source data

- Quality Report - National Accounts:
https://www.destatis.de/EN/Methods/Quality/QualityReports/National-Accounts-Domestic-Product/national-accounts.pdf

6. Timeliness and frequency

- Timeliness: t + 8 months
- Frequency: Annual

7. Calculation method

- Unit of measurement: Percentage
- Calculation method:

$$\textbf{Government expenditure on social protection} = \frac{\text{Government spending on social protection [bn EUR]}}{\text{Total government spending [bn EUR]}} \cdot 100 \, [\%]$$