

<b>SDG Goal 8</b>	<b>Decent work and economic growth</b>
<b>SDG Target 8.4</b>	<b>Improve progressively, through 2030, global resource efficiency in consumption and production and endeavour to decouple economic growth from environmental degradation, in accordance with the 10-Year Framework of Programmes on Sustainable Consumption and Production, with developed countries taking the lead</b>
<b>SDG Indicator 8.4.1</b>	<b>Material footprint, material footprint per capita, and material footprint per GDP</b>
<b>Time series</b>	<b>Raw material consumption (RMC)</b>

### 1. General information on the time series

- Date of national metadata: 01 June 2021
- National data: <http://sdg-indikatoren.de/en/8-4-1/>
- Definition: The time series measures the amount of raw material used globally for the production of goods for domestic consumption, gross fixed capital formation, changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables. The time series is also available in relation to the domestic population and real Gross Domestic Product (GDP).
- Disaggregation: Not available.

### 2. Comparison with global metadata

- Date of global metadata: February 2018
- Global metadata: <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-08-04-01.pdf>
- The time series is not compliant with the global metadata, but provides additional information. The RMC calculation is based on a hybrid model using domestic input-output-tables, life cycle information and other data sources. In the global metadata, a multi-regional input-output (MRIO) framework is mentioned. Further methodological differences may exist e.g. due to deviations in the treatment of secondary raw material.

### 3. Data description

- Data on raw material consumption is gained from a hybrid estimation model combining physical and monetary information from official and other data sources. These calculations are project work run by the Environmental-Economic Accounts unit of the Federal Statistical Office.

For the population data, the results of the latest population census (currently: 2011 Census) are used. Data on population are the results of the latest population census (currently: 2011 Census) rolled forward in a breakdown by sex, age, marital status and citizenship, using both statistics of population change (migration, births, deaths, entering into marriages or registered same-sex partnerships) and information on changes in citizenship and the dissolution of marriages or registered same-sex partnerships. Before 2011, updated census data from 1987 (Federal Republic of Germany) and the population register of October 1990 (German Democratic Republic) were used. For the years before 2011 the results for population were calculated backwards using the census 2011 and migration, birth and death statistics. For the calculation of RMC per capita, the average population of the respective year is used.

The data on GDP is calculated by the Federal Statistical Office's National Accounts as a secondary statistic. GDP is adjusted based on a price base changing every year (previous year's price base). After several revisions due to new data input, final results are available four years after the first preliminary release.

#### 4. Accessibility of source data

- Raw material consumption (only available in German): „Aufkommen und Verwendung in Rohstoffäquivalenten 2010 bis 2014“, Tables Z5 und Z6:  
[https://www.destatis.de/DE/Themen/Gesellschaft-Umwelt/Umwelt/Materialfluesse-Energiefluesse/\\_inhalt.html](https://www.destatis.de/DE/Themen/Gesellschaft-Umwelt/Umwelt/Materialfluesse-Energiefluesse/_inhalt.html)
- Average population (only available in German): Fachserie 18, Series 1.4, Table 2.1.13.12:  
[https://www.destatis.de/DE/Themen/Wirtschaft/Volkswirtschaftliche-Gesamtrechnungen-Inlandsprodukt/\\_inhalt.html](https://www.destatis.de/DE/Themen/Wirtschaft/Volkswirtschaftliche-Gesamtrechnungen-Inlandsprodukt/_inhalt.html)
- GDP (only available in German):  
[https://www.destatis.de/DE/Themen/Wirtschaft/Volkswirtschaftliche-Gesamtrechnungen-Inlandsprodukt/\\_inhalt.html](https://www.destatis.de/DE/Themen/Wirtschaft/Volkswirtschaftliche-Gesamtrechnungen-Inlandsprodukt/_inhalt.html)

#### 5. Metadata on source data

- A methodological description for the calculation of raw material consumption including an English summary part is given in the project report:  
<https://www.umweltbundesamt.de/publikationen/rohstoffe-fuer-deutschland>
- The metadata on average population is included in the quality report for population estimates (only available in German):  
<https://www.destatis.de/DE/Methoden/Qualitaet/Qualitaetsberichte/Bevoelkerung/einfuehrung.html>
- The metadata on GDP is included in the publication mentioned above (only available in German):  
[https://www.destatis.de/DE/Themen/Wirtschaft/Volkswirtschaftliche-Gesamtrechnungen-Inlandsprodukt/\\_inhalt.html](https://www.destatis.de/DE/Themen/Wirtschaft/Volkswirtschaftliche-Gesamtrechnungen-Inlandsprodukt/_inhalt.html)

#### 6. Timeliness and frequency

- Timeliness: Irregular
- Frequency: Annual

#### 7. Calculation method

- Unit of measurement: Mn t; t per capita; per real GDP (2010=100)
- Calculation method:

**RMC** : calculation by using a hybrid model

$$\text{RMC [Mn t]} = \frac{\text{RMC [metric t]}}{1,000,000}$$

$$\text{RMC [t per capita]} = \frac{\text{RMC [metric t]}}{\text{Average population [number]}}$$

$$\text{RMC [per real GDP (2010 = 100)]} = \frac{\frac{\text{RMC [metric t]}_{t1} \cdot 100}{\text{Real GDP [2010 = 100]}}}{\text{RMC [metric t]}_{t0}} \cdot 100$$

t1 = current year; t0 = base year (2010)