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| SDG Goal 4 | Quality education |
| SDG Target 4.6 | By 2030, ensure that all youth and a substantial proportion of adults, both men and women, achieve literacy and numeracy |
| SDG Indicator 4.6.1 | Proportion of population in a given age group achieving at least a fixed level of proficiency in functional (a) literacy and (b) numeracy skills, by sex |
| Time series | Adult population achieving at least a fixed level of proficiency in functional literacy and numeracy skills |

1. General information on the time series

- Date of national metadata: 09 August 2021
- National data: <http://sdg-indikatoren.de/en/4-6-1/>
- Definition: The time series measures the share of adult population who achieve a minimum level in literacy or numeracy skills.
The population between 16 and 65 years of age is defined as adults. The achievement is assessed by the Programme for the International Assessment of Adult Competencies (PIAAC) by the OECD. The minimum level is set to be level 2 of the PIAAC scale.
- Disaggregation: skill; level of proficiency

2. Comparison with global metadata

- Date of global metadata: May 2021
- Global metadata: <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-04-06-01.pdf>
- The time series is compliant with the global metadata. The required level of proficiency is level 2 of PIAAC. The figures for level 1 are additional information.

3. Data description

- PIAAC - Programme for the International Assessment of Adult Competencies - is an international comparative study of the competencies of the adult population. The study takes place simultaneously in several countries and is repeated at regular intervals. PIAAC is initiated by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). The study examines key competencies that are necessary to successfully meet everyday and professional challenges. These include reading literacy, everyday mathematical skills and adaptive problem solving. The PIAAC study is conducted at 10-year intervals. About 40 countries worldwide participated in PIAAC Cycle 1. Data collection took place in 2011/12 for the majority of participating countries. Preparation for the current second cycle of PIAAC began in 2018, with 33 countries participating. The eight-month main study, involving about 5,000 randomly selected adults per participating country aged 16 to 65, is scheduled for 2022/23.

4. Accessibility of source data

- Survey of Adult Skills (PIAAC):
<http://gpseducation.oecd.org/CountryProfile?plotter=h5&primaryCountry=DEU&treshold=10&topic=AS>

5. Metadata on source data

- Technical Report of the Survey of Adult Skills (PIAAC):
<https://www.oecd.org/skills/piaac/publications/>

6. Timeliness and frequency

- Timeliness: t + 24 months
- Frequency: Every 10 years

7. Calculation method

- Unit of measurement: %
- Calculation method:

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\text{Adult population achieving at least} \\
 &\quad \text{a fixed level of proficiency in} \\
 &\text{functional literacy and numeracy skills} = \frac{\text{Adults achieving PIAAC level} \\
 &\quad \text{of proficiency}_i \text{ and above in skill}_j \text{ [number]}}{\text{Total adults [number]}} \cdot 100 [\%]
 \end{aligned}$$

$i \in \{I; II\}$
 $j \in \{\text{literacy; numeracy}\}$