

Тема 2.3.1. Использование API для получения данных сайтов

Вызовы API

API (Application programming interface) – способ, посредством которого одна программа может взаимодействовать с другой.

Программа (например, на языке Python) может использовать API веб-приложения для запроса конкретной информации с сайта.

Далее, на основании загруженных данных можно будет построить визуализацию этих данных.

API веб-приложений.

API веб-приложения – это часть веб-сайта, которая может взаимодействовать с программой посредством особым образом построенного url-адреса для запроса информации. Такой запрос называется вызовом API. Например:

```
response = requests.get('https://example.com')
```

Запрашиваемые данные возвращаются в удобном формате (например, CSV или JSON).

Библиотека Requests

Для выполнения API-запросов в Python используется библиотека Requests. Она предлагает интерфейс для синхронного выполнения HTTP-запросов. Прежде чем использовать, библиотеку Requests нужно установить (pip install requests) и импортировать в программу (import requests).

Пример построения запроса:

```
import requests
```

```
response = requests.get('https://example.com')
```

```
print(response) #<Response [200]> код 200 - признак успешного  
ответа
```

Пример

Построение запроса для получения данных с сайта GitHub. Это сайт для организации совместной работы программистов над проектами.

На нем хранятся данные о версиях проектов. Данные организованы в виде репозитория, содержащих все ресурсы, связанные с проектом.

Лучшие проекты пользователи отмечают звездой.

Запрос для загрузки информации о самых «звездных» проектах:

```
import requests
```

```
#Создание вызова API
```

```
url = 'https://api.github.com/search/repositories?q =  
language:python&sort=stars'
```

```
headers = {'Accept':'application/vnd.github.v3+json'}
```

```
r = requests.get(url,headers=headers)
```

```
print(f"Status code:{r.status_code}") # Status code:200
```

```
# Сохранение ответа API в переменной response_dict и вывод  
на печать
```

```
response_dict = r.json()
```

```
print(response_dict.keys()) # словарь ответа dict_keys(['total_count',  
'incomplete_results', 'items'])
```

Работа со словарем ответа

Анализ информации о репозиториях

```
repo_dicts = response_dict['items']
```

```
print(f"Repositories returned:{len(repo_dicts)}") # Repositories returned:30
```

Анализ первого репозитория

```
repo_dict = repo_dicts[0]
```

```
print(f"\nKeys:{len(repo_dict)}") #Keys:74
```

```
print(repo_dict)
```

```
for key in sorted(repo_dict.keys()):
```

```
    print(key)                # вывод всех ключей словаря
```

```
print("\nSelected information about first repository:")
```

```
print(f"Name:{repo_dict['name']}")
```

```
print(f"Owner:{repo_dict['owner']}")
```

```
print(f"Stars:{repo_dict['stargazers_count']}")
```

```
print(f"Repository:{repo_dict['html_url']}")
```

```
print(f"Created:{repo_dict['created_at']}")
```

```
print(f"Updated:{repo_dict['updated_at']}")
```

```
print(f"Description:{repo_dict['description']}")
```

Результат выполнения программы:

<Response [200]>

Status code:200

Total repositories:7904408

dict_keys(['total_count', 'incomplete_results', 'items'])

Repositories returned:30

Keys:74

```
{'id': 54346799, 'node_id': 'MDEwOlJlcG9zaXRvcnk1NDM0Njc5OQ==', 'name':  
'public-apis', 'full_name': 'public-apis/public-apis', 'private': False, 'owner': {'login':  
'public-apis', 'id': 51121562, 'node_id': 'MDEyOk9yZ2FuaXphdGlvbjUxMTIxNTYy',  
'avatar_url': 'https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/51121562?v=4',  
'gravatar_id': '', 'url': 'https://api.github.com/users/public-apis', 'html_url':  
'https://github.com/public-apis', 'followers_url':  
'https://api.github.com/users/public-apis/followers', 'following_url':  
'https://api.github.com/users/public-apis/following{/other_user}', 'gists_url':  
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'received_events_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/public-  
apis/received_events', 'type': 'Organization', 'site_admin': False}, 'html_url':  
'https://github.com/public-apis/public-apis', 'description': 'A collective list of free  
APIs', 'fork': False, 'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/public-apis/public-apis',  
'forks_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/public-apis/public-apis/forks',  
'keys_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/public-apis/public-apis/keys{/key_id}',  
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'events_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/public-apis/public-apis/events',  
'assignees_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/public-apis/public-  
apis/assignees{/user}', 'branches_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/public-  
apis/public-apis/branches{/branch}', 'tags_url':  
'https://api.github.com/repos/public-apis/public-apis/tags', 'blobs_url':
```

'https://api.github.com/repos/public-apis/public-apis/git/blobs{/sha}',
'git_tags_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/public-apis/public-apis/git/tags{/sha}', 'git_refs_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/public-apis/public-apis/git/refs{/sha}', 'trees_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/public-apis/public-apis/git/trees{/sha}', 'statuses_url':
'https://api.github.com/repos/public-apis/public-apis/statuses/{sha}',
'languages_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/public-apis/public-apis/languages',
'stargazers_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/public-apis/public-apis/stargazers',
'contributors_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/public-apis/public-apis/contributors', 'subscribers_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/public-apis/public-apis/subscribers', 'subscription_url':
'https://api.github.com/repos/public-apis/public-apis/subscription',
'commits_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/public-apis/public-apis/commits{/sha}', 'git_commits_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/public-apis/public-apis/public-apis/git/commits{/sha}', 'comments_url':
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'issue_comment_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/public-apis/public-apis/issues/comments{/number}', 'contents_url':
'https://api.github.com/repos/public-apis/public-apis/contents/{+path}',
'compare_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/public-apis/public-apis/compare/{base}...{head}', 'merges_url':
'https://api.github.com/repos/public-apis/public-apis/merges', 'archive_url':
'https://api.github.com/repos/public-apis/public-apis/{archive_format}/{ref}',
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'https://api.github.com/repos/public-apis/public-apis/milestones{/number}',
'notifications_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/public-apis/public-apis/notifications{?since,all,participating}', 'labels_url':
'https://api.github.com/repos/public-apis/public-apis/labels{/name}',
'releases_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/public-apis/public-apis/releases{/id}', 'deployments_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/public-apis/public-apis/deployments', 'created_at': '2016-03-20T23:49:42Z',
'updated_at': '2021-09-13T06:53:53Z', 'pushed_at': '2021-09-12T16:21:21Z',
'git_url': 'git://github.com/public-apis/public-apis.git', 'ssh_url':
'git@github.com:public-apis/public-apis.git', 'clone_url':
'https://github.com/public-apis/public-apis.git', 'svn_url':
'https://github.com/public-apis/public-apis', 'homepage': '', 'size': 3785,

'stargazers_count': 156329, 'watchers_count': 156329, 'language': 'Python',
'has_issues': True, 'has_projects': False, 'has_downloads': True, 'has_wiki': False,
'has_pages': False, 'forks_count': 17736, 'mirror_url': None, 'archived': False,
'disabled': False, 'open_issues_count': 43, 'license': {'key': 'mit', 'name': 'MIT
License', 'spdx_id': 'MIT', 'url': 'https://api.github.com/licenses/mit', 'node_id':
'MDc6TGJjZW5zZTEz'}, 'forks': 17736, 'open_issues': 43, 'watchers': 156329,
'default_branch': 'master', 'score': 1.0}

archive_url

archived

assignees_url

blobs_url

branches_url

clone_url

collaborators_url

comments_url

commits_url

compare_url

contents_url

contributors_url

created_at

default_branch

deployments_url

description

disabled

downloads_url

events_url

fork

forks

forks_count

forks_url
full_name
git_commits_url
git_refs_url
git_tags_url
git_url
has_downloads
has_issues
has_pages
has_projects
has_wiki
homepage
hooks_url
html_url
id
issue_comment_url
issue_events_url
issues_url
keys_url
labels_url
language
languages_url
license
merges_url
milestones_url
mirror_url
name

node_id
notifications_url
open_issues
open_issues_count
owner
private
pulls_url
pushed_at
releases_url
score
size
ssh_url
stargazers_count
stargazers_url
statuses_url
subscribers_url
subscription_url
svn_url
tags_url
teams_url
trees_url
updated_at
url
watchers
watchers_count

Selected information about first repository:

Name:public-apis

Owner: {'login': 'public-apis', 'id': 51121562, 'node_id': 'MDEyOk9yZ2FuaXphdGlvbjUxMTIxNTYy', 'avatar_url': 'https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/51121562?v=4', 'gravatar_id': '', 'url': 'https://api.github.com/users/public-apis', 'html_url': 'https://github.com/public-apis', 'followers_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/public-apis/followers', 'following_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/public-apis/following{/other_user}', 'gists_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/public-apis/gists{/gist_id}', 'starred_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/public-apis/starred{/owner}/{repo}', 'subscriptions_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/public-apis/subscriptions', 'organizations_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/public-apis/orgs', 'repos_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/public-apis/repos', 'events_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/public-apis/events{/privacy}', 'received_events_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/public-apis/received_events', 'type': 'Organization', 'site_admin': False}

Stars:156329

Repository:https://github.com/public-apis/public-apis

Created:2016-03-20T23:49:42Z

Updated:2021-09-13T06:53:53Z

Description:A collective list of free APIs

Получение данных наиболее популярных репозиторийев

Вывод информации о каждом репозитории, возвращаемом вызовом API:

Анализ информации о репозиториях

```
repo_dicts=response_dict['items']
```

```
print(f"Repositories returned:{len(repo_dicts)}")
```

```
print("\nSelected information about first repository:")
```

```
for repo_dict in repo_dicts:
```

```
    print(f"Name:{repo_dict['name']}")
```

```
print(f"Owner:{repo_dict['owner']}")
print(f"Stars:{repo_dict['stargazers_count']}")
print(f"Repository:{repo_dict['html_url']}")
print(f"Created:{repo_dict['created_at']}")
print(f"Updated:{repo_dict['updated_at']}")
print(f"Description:{repo_dict['description']}")
```

Результат выполнения программы:

<Response [200]>

Status code:200

Total repositories:7911026

dict_keys(['total_count', 'incomplete_results', 'items'])

Repositories returned:30

Selected information about first repository:

Name:public-apis

Owner: {'login': 'public-apis', 'id': 51121562, 'node_id':
'MDEyOk9yZ2FuaXphdGlvbjUxMTIxNTYy', 'avatar_url':
'https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/51121562?v=4', 'gravatar_id': '', 'url':
'https://api.github.com/users/public-apis', 'html_url': 'https://github.com/public-
apis', 'followers_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/public-apis/followers',
'following_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/public-apis/following{/other_user}',
'gists_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/public-apis/gists{/gist_id}', 'starred_url':
'https://api.github.com/users/public-apis/starred{/owner}/{repo}',
'subscriptions_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/public-apis/subscriptions',
'organizations_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/public-apis/orgs', 'repos_url':
'https://api.github.com/users/public-apis/repos', 'events_url':
'https://api.github.com/users/public-apis/events{/privacy}',
'received_events_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/public-
apis/received_events', 'type': 'Organization', 'site_admin': False}

Stars:156329

Repository:https://github.com/public-apis/public-apis

Created:2016-03-20T23:49:42Z

Updated:2021-09-13T06:53:53Z

Description:A collective list of free APIs

Name:system-design-primer

Owner: {'login': 'donnemartin', 'id': 5458997, 'node_id': 'MDQ6VXNlcjU0NTg5OTc=', 'avatar_url': 'https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/5458997?v=4', 'gravatar_id': '', 'url': 'https://api.github.com/users/donnemartin', 'html_url': 'https://github.com/donnemartin', 'followers_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/donnemartin/followers', 'following_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/donnemartin/following{/other_user}', 'gists_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/donnemartin/gists{/gist_id}', 'starred_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/donnemartin/starred{/owner}/{/repo}', 'subscriptions_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/donnemartin/subscriptions', 'organizations_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/donnemartin/orgs', 'repos_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/donnemartin/repos', 'events_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/donnemartin/events{/privacy}', 'received_events_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/donnemartin/received_events', 'type': 'User', 'site_admin': False}

Stars:144000

Repository:<https://github.com/donnemartin/system-design-primer>

Created:2017-02-26T16:15:28Z

Updated:2021-09-13T06:59:34Z

Description:Learn how to design large-scale systems. Prep for the system design interview. Includes Anki flashcards.

Name:Python

Owner: {'login': 'TheAlgorithms', 'id': 20487725, 'node_id': 'MDEyOk9yZ2FuaXphdGlvbjlwNDg3NzI1', 'avatar_url': 'https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/20487725?v=4', 'gravatar_id': '', 'url': 'https://api.github.com/users/TheAlgorithms', 'html_url':

```
'https://github.com/TheAlgorithms', 'followers_url':  
'https://api.github.com/users/TheAlgorithms/followers', 'following_url':  
'https://api.github.com/users/TheAlgorithms/following{/other_user}', 'gists_url':  
'https://api.github.com/users/TheAlgorithms/gists{/gist_id}', 'starred_url':  
'https://api.github.com/users/TheAlgorithms/starred{/owner}/{repo}',  
'subscriptions_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/TheAlgorithms/subscriptions',  
'organizations_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/TheAlgorithms/orgs',  
'repos_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/TheAlgorithms/repos', 'events_url':  
'https://api.github.com/users/TheAlgorithms/events{/privacy}',  
'received_events_url':  
'https://api.github.com/users/TheAlgorithms/received_events', 'type':  
'Organization', 'site_admin': False}
```

Stars:118010

Repository:<https://github.com/TheAlgorithms/Python>

Created:2016-07-16T09:44:01Z

Updated:2021-09-13T07:12:39Z

Description:All Algorithms implemented in Python

..... И. Т.Д.