Django Watchlist Projekt mit Accounts und CSS

Dieses Projekt umfasst:

- 1. Benutzerregistrierung, Login und Logout in einer separaten accounts-App.
- 2. Eine movies-App für die Verwaltung einer persönlichen Watchlist.
- 3. Eine CSS-Datei für das Layout und Styling.
- 4. Zugriffsbeschränkungen, damit Benutzer nur auf ihre eigenen Inhalte zugreifen können.
- 5. Zwei Änderungen:
 - Benutzer werden zur Login-Seite weitergeleitet, wenn sie versuchen, geschützte Seiten aufzurufen, ohne angemeldet zu sein.
 - Das Movie-Modell wurde erweitert, um eine IMDb-URL zu speichern.

1. Projektstruktur

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
   <meta charset="UTF-8">
   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
   <title>{% block title %}Django Watchlist{% endblock %}</title>
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="{% static 'css/styles.css' %}">
</head>
<body>
   <header>
       <nav>
           ul>
               <a href="{% url 'movies:watchlist' %}">Meine Watchlist</a>
               <a href="{% url 'movies:add_movie' %}">Film hinzufügen</a>
               {% if user.is_authenticated %}
                  <a href="{% url 'accounts:logout' %}">Abmelden</a>
               {% else %}
                  <a href="{% url 'accounts:login' %}">Anmelden</a>
                  <a href="{% url 'accounts:register' %}">Registrieren</a>
               {% endif %}
               {% if user.is staff %}
                   <a href="/admin/">Admin-Bereich</a>
               {% endif %}
           </nav>
   </header>
    <main>
```

2. Accounts-App für Benutzerverwaltung

URLs in der accounts-App

accounts/urls.py

```
from django.urls import path
from . import views

app_name = 'accounts'

urlpatterns = [
    path('register/', views.register, name='register'),
    path('login/', views.login_view, name='login'),
    path('logout/', views.logout_view, name='logout'),
]
```

Views in der accounts-App

accounts/views.py

```
from django.shortcuts import render, redirect
from django.contrib.auth import login, logout
from django.contrib.auth.forms import AuthenticationForm
from .forms import UserRegistrationForm
from django.contrib import messages
def register(request):
    if request.method == 'POST':
        form = UserRegistrationForm(request.POST)
        if form.is_valid():
            user = form.save(commit=False)
            user.set_password(form.cleaned_data['password'])
            messages.success(request, 'Registrierung erfolgreich! Bitte melden Sie sich an.')
            return redirect('accounts:login')
    else:
        form = UserRegistrationForm()
    return render(request, 'accounts/register.html', {'form': form})
def login_view(request):
    if request.method == 'POST':
        form = AuthenticationForm(data=request.POST)
        if form.is_valid():
            user = form.get_user()
            login(request, user)
            return redirect('movies:watchlist')
    else:
        form = AuthenticationForm()
    return render(request, 'accounts/login.html', {'form': form})
def logout_view(request):
```

```
logout(request)
return redirect('accounts:login')
```

Forms für Benutzerregistrierung

accounts/forms.py

```
from django import forms
from django.contrib.auth.models import User

class UserRegistrationForm(forms.ModelForm):
    password = forms.CharField(widget=forms.PasswordInput)
    confirm_password = forms.CharField(widget=forms.PasswordInput)

class Meta:
    model = User
    fields = ['username', 'email', 'password']

def clean(self):
    cleaned_data = super().clean()
    password = cleaned_data.get('password')
    confirm_password = cleaned_data.get('confirm_password')

if password != confirm_password:
    raise forms.ValidationError("Passworter stimmen nicht überein.")
```

Templates für Accounts

templates/accounts/register.html

```
{% extends "base.html" %}

{% block content %}
<h2>Registrierung</h2>
<form method="post">
        {% csrf_token %}
        {{ form.as_p }}
        <button type="submit">Registrieren</button>
</form>
{% endblock %}
```

templates/accounts/login.html

3. Movies-App für die Watchlist

```
from django.db import models
from django.contrib.auth.models import User

class Movie(models.Model):
    user = models.ForeignKey(User, on_delete=models.CASCADE)
    title = models.CharField(max_length=255)
    director = models.CharField(max_length=255)
    release_year = models.PositiveIntegerField()
    genre = models.CharField(max_length=100)
    imdb_url = models.URLField(blank=True, null=True) # IMDb-URL optional

def __str__(self):
    return self.title
```

Views für Movies

movies/views.py

```
from django.shortcuts import render, redirect
from django.contrib.auth.decorators import login_required
from .models import Movie
from .forms import MovieForm
@login required(login url='/accounts/login/')
def watchlist view(request):
    movies = Movie.objects.filter(user=request.user)
    return render(request, 'movies/watchlist.html', {'movies': movies})
@login_required(login_url='/accounts/login/')
def add movie(request):
    if request.method == 'POST':
        form = MovieForm(request.POST)
        if form.is_valid():
            movie = form.save(commit=False)
            movie.user = request.user
            movie.save()
            return redirect('movies:watchlist')
    else:
        form = MovieForm()
    return render(request, 'movies/add_movie.html', {'form': form})
```

Formular für Movies

movies/forms.py

```
from django import forms
from .models import Movie

class MovieForm(forms.ModelForm):
    class Meta:
        model = Movie
        fields = ['title', 'director', 'release_year', 'genre', 'imdb_url']
```

Templates für Movies

templates/movies/watchlist.html

```
{% extends "base.html" %}
{% block content %}
<h2>Deine Watchlist</h2>
<l
   {% for movie in movies %}
       <
           <strong>{{ movie.title }}</strong> ({{ movie.release_year }}) - {{ movie.genre }}
           <br>Regisseur: {{ movie.director }}
           {% if movie.imdb url %}
               <br><a href="{{ movie.imdb_url }}" target="_blank">IMDb-Seite</a>
           {% endif %}
       {% endfor %}
<a href="{% url 'movies:add_movie' %}">Film hinzufügen</a>
{% endblock %}
```

templates/movies/add_movie.html

```
{% extends "base.html" %}

{% block content %}
<h2>Film hinzufügen</h2>
<form method="post">
        {% csrf_token %}
        {{ form.as_p }}
        <button type="submit">Hinzufügen</button>
</form>
{% endblock %}
```

4. CSS-Datei

static/css/styles.css

```
body {
    font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
    background-color: #f9f9f9;
   margin: 0;
   padding: 0;
}
header {
   background-color: #333;
   color: #fff;
    padding: 15px;
    text-align: center;
}
header a {
    color: #fff;
    text-decoration: none;
   margin: 0 10px;
header a:hover {
    text-decoration: underline;
}
main {
```

```
margin: 20px;
    padding: 20px;
    background: #fff;
   border: 1px solid #ddd;
   border-radius: 8px;
}
footer {
   background-color: #333;
   color: #fff;
    text-align: center;
   padding: 10px 0;
   position: fixed;
   bottom: 0;
   width: 100%;
}
button {
   background-color: #007bff;
   color: #fff;
   border: none;
   padding: 10px 15px;
   cursor: pointer;
   border-radius: 5px;
}
button:hover {
   background-color: #0056b3;
}
```

5. URLs im Projekt

watchlist_project/urls.py

```
from django.contrib import admin
from django.urls import path, include

urlpatterns = [
    path('admin/', admin.site.urls),
    path('accounts/', include('accounts.urls')),
    path('', include('movies.urls')),
]
```

Abschluss

Mit diesen Änderungen können Benutzer:

- sich registrieren und anmelden,
- nur ihre eigenen Inhalte sehen,
- Filme mit einer IMDb-URL hinzufügen,
- und geschützte Seiten erfordern eine Anmeldung.