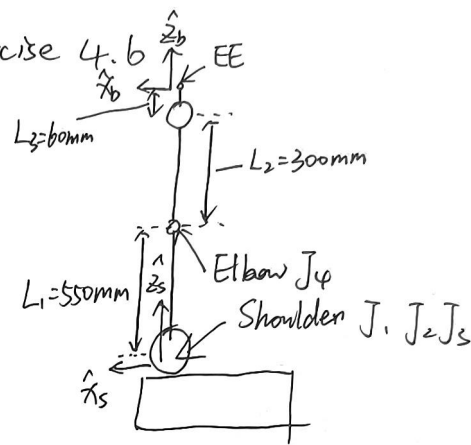


1. Modern Robotics. Exercise 4.6

WAM 7R robot arm.



The space frame axes  $S_i$  for WAM robot:

$$\hat{S}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \hat{S}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \hat{S}_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

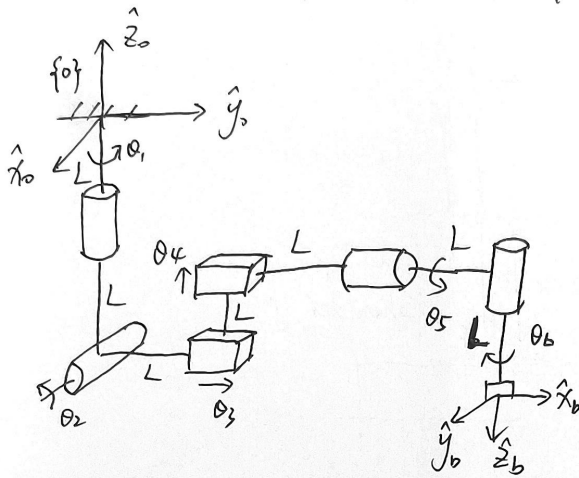
$$\hat{S}_4 = \begin{bmatrix} \hat{w}_4 \\ \hat{v}_4 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \hat{w}_4 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \hat{v}_4 = "h\hat{S}_3 - w \times q" = -\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ L_1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -L_1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{S}_5 = \begin{bmatrix} \hat{w}_5 \\ \hat{v}_5 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \hat{w}_5 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \hat{v}_5 = "h\hat{S}_5 - w \times q" = -\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ L_1 + L_2 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$\hat{S}_6 = \begin{bmatrix} \hat{w}_6 \\ \hat{v}_6 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \hat{w}_6 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \hat{v}_6 = -\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ L_1 + L_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -L_1 - L_2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{S}_7 = \begin{bmatrix} \hat{w}_7 \\ \hat{v}_7 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \hat{w}_7 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \hat{v}_7 = -\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ L_1 + L_2 + L_3 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

## 2. Modern Robotics - Exercise 4.9



a). Zero Configuration  $M$  of EE:

$$M = T(R, p), \text{ where } R = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

b).  $S_1 = [0 \ 0 \ 1; 0 \ 0 \ 0]^T$ ,  $S_2 = [1 \ 0 \ 0; 0 \ 2L \ 0]^T$ ,  $S_3 = [0 \ 0 \ 0; 0 \ 0 \ 0]^T$ ,  
 $S_4 = [0 \ 0 \ 0; 0 \ 0 \ 0]^T$ ,  $S_5 = [0 \ 1 \ 0; 0 \ 0 \ 0]^T$ ,  $S_6 = [0 \ 0 \ -1; 0 \ 0 \ 0]^T$

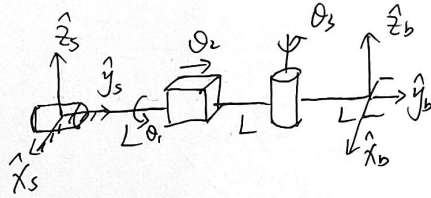
c).  ${}^bS_1 = [0 \ 0 \ -1; 0 \ 0 \ 0]^T$ ,  ${}^bS_2 = [0 \ 1 \ 0; 0 \ 0 \ 3L]^T$ ,  ${}^bS_3 = [0 \ 0 \ 0; 0 \ 0 \ 0]^T$

${}^bS_4 = [0 \ 0 \ 0; 0 \ 0 \ 0]^T$ ,  ${}^bS_5 = [1 \ 0 \ 0; 0 \ -2L \ 0]^T$ ,  ${}^bS_6 = [0 \ 0 \ 1; 0 \ 0 \ 0]^T$

### 3. Modern Robotics - Exercise 5.8(a)

Find  ${}^s J_{\mathbf{x}(0)}$  for arbitrary configurations  $\theta \in \mathbb{R}^3$

RPR Robot:



$${}^s \bar{S}_1 = [0 \ 1 \ 0 \ ; \ 0 \ 0 \ 0]^T, \quad {}^s \bar{S}_2 = [0 \ 0 \ 0 \ ; \ 0 \ \dot{\theta}_2 \ 0]^T$$

$${}^s \bar{S}_3 = [0 \ 0 \ 1 \ ; \ 2L \ 0 \ 0]$$

$${}^s J_1 = {}^s S_1(0) = {}^s \bar{S}_1 = [0 \ 1 \ 0 \ ; \ 0 \ 0 \ 0]^T$$

$${}^s J_2 = {}^s S_2(0) = [\text{Ad}_{\hat{T}(0,0)}] {}^s \bar{S}_2, \text{ where } \hat{T}(0,0) = e^{[{}^s \bar{S}_1] \theta_1}$$

$${}^s J_3 = {}^s S_3(0) = [\text{Ad}_{\hat{T}(0,\theta_2)}] {}^s \bar{S}_3, \text{ where } \hat{T}(0,\theta_2) = e^{[{}^s \bar{S}_1] \theta_1} e^{[{}^s \bar{S}_2] \theta_2}$$

$$\Rightarrow {}^s J_{\mathbf{x}(0)} = \begin{bmatrix} {}^s J_1 \\ {}^s J_2 \\ {}^s J_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= [{}^s J_1 \ ; \ {}^s J_2(0,0) \ ; \ {}^s J_3(0,\theta_2)]^T$$