```
\label{eq:symbolize} $$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} \delta_{\theta} \end{array}\right]; \ \operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} \Omega_{\theta} \end{array}\right]; \ \operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} T_{\theta} \end{array}\right]; \ \operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} H_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; \ \operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$$$$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$$$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$$$$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$$$$$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$$$$$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$$$$$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$$$$$$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$$$$$$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$$$$$$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$$$$$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$$$$$$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$$$$$$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$$$$$$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$$$$$$$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$$$$$$$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$$$$$$$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$$$$$$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$$$$$$$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$$$$$$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$$$$$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$$$$$$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$$$$$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$$$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$$$$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I} \end{array}\right]; $$\operatorname{Symbolize}\left[\begin{array}{c} U_{I}
```

Problem 1

$$\begin{split} & \text{In} [9] \coloneqq \Omega_{\theta} \left[t_{-} \right] \ = \ A \, e^{-\left(\frac{t}{T}\right)^{2}}; \\ & \quad R \left[t_{-} \right] \ = \ \sqrt{\delta^{2} \, + \, \left(\Omega_{\theta} \left[t_{-} \right] \right)^{2}} \ // \ \text{FullSimplify}; \\ & \quad \text{In} [11] \coloneqq \ \text{Integrate} \left[\Omega_{\theta} \left[t_{-} \right], \ \left\{ t_{+} - \infty, \ t_{+} \right\} \right] \\ & \quad \text{Out} [11] \vDash \\ & \quad \frac{1}{2} \, A \, \sqrt{\pi} \, T \, \left(1 + \text{Errf} \left[\frac{t}{T} \right] \right) \\ & \quad \text{In} [12] \coloneqq \, C_{\theta} \left[t_{-} \right] \ = \ \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} \left(1 + \frac{\delta}{R \left[t_{-} \right]} \right)} \, // \, \text{FullSimplify}; \\ & \quad S_{\theta} \left[t_{-} \right] \ = \ \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \frac{\delta}{R \left[t_{-} \right]} \right)} \, // \, \text{FullSimplify}; \\ & \quad \text{In} [15] \coloneqq \, S_{\theta} \left[- \infty \right] \, // \, \, \text{FullSimplify} \\ & \quad \text{Out} [15] = \\ & \quad \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\delta}{\sqrt{\delta^{2}}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \end{split}$$

Problem 2

$$\begin{split} & \text{In}\{\bullet\} := \ \delta \, \big[\, \mathbf{t}_- \big] \ = \ \delta_0 \, \left(\mathbf{1} \, - \, \, \mathbf{e}^{\frac{\mathsf{t}}{\mathsf{T}}} \right)^3 \, \mathsf{HeavisideTheta} \, [-\, \mathsf{t}] \, ; \\ & \mathsf{H}_{\mathrm{I}} \, \big[\, \mathsf{t}_- \big] \ = \ \frac{1}{2} \, \Big\{ \big\{ \mathbf{0} \, , \, \, \Omega_0 \, [\, \mathsf{t}] \, \, \, \mathbf{e}^{-\dot{\mathsf{u}} \, \delta \, [\, \mathsf{t}]} \big\} \, , \, \, \Big\{ \Omega_0 \, [\, \mathsf{t}] \, \, \, \mathbf{e}^{\dot{\mathsf{u}} \, \delta \, [\, \mathsf{t}]} \, , \, \, \, \, \mathbf{0} \Big\} \Big\} ; \\ & \psi_{\mathrm{I}} \, \big[\, \mathsf{t}_- \big] \ = \, \, \Big\{ \big\{ \, \mathsf{c}_1 \, [\, \mathsf{t}] \, \big\} \, , \, \, \, \Big\{ \, \mathsf{c}_2 \, [\, \mathsf{t}] \, \big\} \big\} ; \end{split}$$

```
In[.] := T_0 = 5;
           T = 1;
           \delta_0 = 30;
           A = 30;
           soln1 =
               NDSolve[\{\pm\,D[\psi_{\rm I}[t],\,\,t]\,\,=\,\,H_{\rm I}[t]\,.\,\psi_{\rm I}[t]\,,\,\,\psi_{\rm I}[-T_0]\,\,=\,\,\{\{1\},\,\,\{0\}\}\}\,,\,\,c_1,\,\,\{t,\,\,-T_0,\,\,T_0\}];
           soln2 = NDSolve[\{ \pm D[\psi_{\text{I}}[t], t] == H_{\text{I}}[t].\psi_{\text{I}}[t], \ \psi_{\text{I}}[-T_{\theta}] == \{ \{1\}, \ \{\emptyset\} \} \}, \ c_2, \ \{t, \ -T_{\theta}, \ T_{\theta} \} ];
           soln12 = Union[soln1, soln2];
  In[\circ]:= Plot[Evaluate[Abs[c_2[x]]<sup>2</sup> /. soln2], {x, -T<sub>0</sub>, T<sub>0</sub>}, PlotRange \rightarrow All]
Out[0]=
                                                   0.3
                                                   0.2
                                                   0.1
  In[*]:= Plot[Evaluate[Evaluate[Abs[c<sub>1</sub>[x] Conjugate[c<sub>2</sub>[x]]]] /. soln1] /. soln2],
             \{x, -T_0, T_0\}, PlotRange \rightarrow All]
Out[0]=
                                                   0.4
```

0.3

0.2

0.1

Problem 3

In[•]:= **a**Out[•]=

а

Problem 4

Problem 5

$$\begin{split} & \ln [*] := \text{ "}\Omega = \sqrt{\delta^2 + \text{A}^2} \text{ ; "} \\ & c_1 = e^{-\text{i} \cdot \delta \, \text{t}/2} \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{\Omega \, \text{t}}{2} \right] + \frac{\text{i} \cdot \delta}{\Omega} \, \text{Sin} \left[\frac{\Omega \, \text{t}}{2} \right] \right) \text{;} \\ & c_2 = -\frac{\text{i} \cdot \text{A}}{\Omega} \, e^{\text{i} \cdot \delta \, \text{t}/2} \, \text{Sin} \left[\frac{\Omega \, \text{t}}{2} \right] \text{;} \\ & \mathcal{O} = \sqrt{\delta^2 + \text{A}^2} \text{;} \\ & \ln [*] := c_1 \text{ // TrigToExp // Simplify} \\ & \text{Out} [*] := \frac{e^{-\frac{1}{2} \, \text{i} \, \text{t} \, \delta} \, e^{-\frac{1}{2} \, \text{i} \, \text{t} \, \Omega} \, \left(\left(-1 + e^{\text{i} \, \text{t} \, \Omega} \right) \, \delta + \left(1 + e^{\text{i} \, \text{t} \, \Omega} \right) \, \Omega \right)}{2 \, \Omega} \\ & \text{In} [*] := \frac{c_2 \text{ // TrigToExp // Simplify}}{2 \, \Omega} \\ & \ln [*] := \frac{A \, e^{\frac{1}{2} \, \text{i} \, \text{t} \, (\delta - \Omega)} \, \left(-1 + e^{\text{i} \, \text{t} \, \Omega} \right)}{2 \, \Omega} \, \text{ // FullSimplify} \\ & \mathcal{O} \text{Out} [*] := \frac{-\delta + \Omega + e^{\text{i} \, \text{t} \, \Omega} \, (\delta + \Omega)}{2 \, \Omega} \end{split}$$