Sean Kulinski

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EDUCATION

Aug. 2019 - Dec 2023

PhD of Engineering in Computer Engineering

Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana

- Area of Study: Machine Learning and Artificial Intelligence
- · Some Foci: Domain Generalization/Adaptation, Robust ML, Generative Modeling,

Aug. 2015 - May 2019

Bachelor's of Science in Electrical Engineering

Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana

· Area of Study: Automatic Controls

PUBLICATIONS

Present

• Sean Kulinski*, Zeyu Zhou*, Ruqi Bai*, Murat Kocaoglu, David Inouye, "Towards Characterizing Domain Counterfactuals For Invertible Latent Causal Models" *Under Review* (Preprint Available)

July 2023

• **Sean Kulinski**, David Inouye, "Towards Explaining Distribution Shifts", *International Conference on Machine Learning* (ICML). PMLR, 2023.

June 2023

Sean Kulinski, Nicholas Waytowich, James Zachary Hare, David Inouye, "StarCraftImage: A
Dataset For Prototyping Spatial Reasoning Methods For Multi-Agent Environments" Proceedings
of the IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition. (CVPR) 2023

April 2022

• **Sean Kulinski**, Saurabh Bagchi, David Inouye, "Towards Explaining Image-Based Distribution Shifts", *Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition VDU Workshop*. (CVPR), 2022.

Dec 2020

Sean Kulinski, Saurabh Bagchi, David Inouye, "Feature Shift Detection: Localizing Which Features Have Shifted Via Conditional Distribution Tests", Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), Dec 2020.

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

May 2023 - Sept 2023

Research Intern

Microsoft (Advised by: Ankur Mallick and Kevin Hsieh), Redmond, Washington

- Creating an efficient data drift mitigation technique for high dimensional streaming data which is compatible with complex realistic shifts such as combinations of covariate drift and concept drift.
- Deriving method for measuring real-time model degradation in the presence of delayed ground-truth labels.
- Using contextual multi-armed bandits, we can efficiently choose when and how to retrain models to recover model performance.

Aug. 2019 - Present

Machine Learning Research Assistant

Purdue University (Advised by: Dr. David Inouye), West Lafayette, Indiana

- Creating an approach for domain counterfactuals via aligning the latent distributions of generative latent causal models which focus on data from heterogeneous domains (e.g., tissue samples from different hospitals).
- Derived methods for interpretable optimal transport for the purposes of explaining distribution shifts to a human operator which can be used for system monitoring or knowledge discovery.
- Constructed a new large-scale CV dataset based on human matches of StarCraft II that exhibits complex and shifting multi-agent behaviors yielding 1.8 million images with multiple data representations such as ones that can be used as a drop-in replacement for CIFAR10 and MNIST.
- Created a light-weight machine learning algorithm which uses deep density models to detect shifts in distributions as well as determine which feature(s) are causing the shift, allowing for online monitoring with little additional overhead.

May 2018 - Aug. 2019

Lead Undergraduate Researcher for Prosthetic Haptic Interfaces Project

Purdue University (Advised by: Dr. Hong Tan), West Lafayette, Indiana

- Began international collaborative research project with Centro di Ricerca "E. Piaggio" Lab from University of Pisa, Italy.
- Lead experiment to test effects of proprioceptive feedback of prosthesis delivered via skin stretching for upper limb prostheses.
- Developed GUI for data collection for human subjects with automatic data parsing.
- Designed and manufactured wearable motorized device to encode the state of robotic hand.

WORK EXPERIENCE

May 2022 - Aug 2022

Data Scientist (Natural Language Processing; Search)

Microsoft, Seattle, Washington

- Worked in M365 Research to develop Natural Language Processing (NLP) models to allow for better search relevance across Microsoft365 applications.
- Designed an NLP model to detect if generative additions to enterprise search queries have the same intent, for the main purpose of measuring the semantic change of a guery alteration.
- Identified and explored knowledge gap between web search methods (e.g., Google search or Bing search) and enterprise search methods (e.g., Outlook search or Teams search).

Oct 2021 - May 2022

Machine Learning Scientist (Computer Vision)

AbbVie, Remote [San Francisco, California]

- Led the design and development of a novel computer vision model for processing histopathological images for the purpose of cancer detection and downstream diagnosis.
- Developed robust high-performance pipeline for continuous analysis of whole slide images for deployment to consumers.
- Assisted in building a consumer-facing custom viewer+annotator web-app for displaying mappings and meta-statistics generated by the model.

May 2020 - Aug 2020

Machine Learning Scientist, (Computer Vision)

Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore, California

- Research position for identifying issues in state-of-the-art computer vision frameworks for detection of COVID-19.
- Built computer vision models to conquer some of these issues, such as being robust to spatial distribution shifts. The models were trained using Livermore's Sierra HPC system.
- Used Natural Language Processing techniques on parsed Material Science publications to create an interpretable deep model to aid in the discovery of new nanostructures and nanomaterials.

Jan. 2019 - Aug. 2019

Software and Embedded Electrical Engineer

Indiana Microelectronics, West Lafayette, Indiana

- Developed Genetic Algorithm to automate and optimize design of transmission zero filters for Lockheed Martin.
- Designed automated testing of temperature drift for a closed-loop linear piezoelectric motor.
- Oversaw testing, calibration, and reworks for a phased-array filter system.

Aug. 2019 - Dec. 2019

Graduate Teaching Assistant for ECE Senior Design

Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana

- Directed a lab of 16 students through the process of bringing a hardware/software project from idea to product.
- Acted as a Senior Engineer and Manager to four different projects simultaneously.
- Held external workshops in various ECE skills such as Python, PCB design, and device testing.

May. 2017 - Aug. 2017

Robotics R&D Testing Engineer

Stryker Corp., Fort Lauderdale, Florida

- Created dynamic power consumption measuring tool for loads on an arm-assisted surgical robot.
- Designed, laid out, and printed circuit board for high frequency and large duration measurements.
- Created tool for automatic formatting and parsing of raw input data for the purpose of immediate analysis.

Aug. 2019 Dec. 2019

TALKS AND LECTURES

Feb 2023 Understanding Distribution Shifts and How We Can Learn from Them

Invited talk to Laboratory of Data Science to discuss my research on Distribution Shifts covering:

- · What is Distribution Shift and why is it significant?
- Whether distribution/domain shifts can be seen as "a feature rather than a bug"?
- How can be use distribution shift explanations to learn actionable environmental information?
- · How can training on real-world distribution shifts lead to better generalizable machine learning models?

(Recording of talk here)

Feb 2022 - Mar 2022

Current Methods in Domain Generalization

Led five lectures on the current approaches in Machine Learning for Domain Generalization covering:

- · What is Domain Generalization, and it's main thrusts?
- · Why do we want domain invariance, how is IRM different than ERM, and what are people doing now?
- · Showed how data augmentation can be seen as a tool for domain generalization, with an example using Mixup.
- Additional methods in domain generalization such as Meta-Learning, Domain disentanglement, etc.

Nov 2020 - Dec 2020 Primer on using Optimal Transport in Machine Learning

Led introductory lectures on applying Optimal Transport in Machine Learning with four sessions:

- 1. What is Optimal Transport?
- 2. How can Optimal Transport be computed?
- 3. Walking through toy problems of exact computation of Wasserstein distances, visualization with McCann interpolations, and approximation using entropic regularization and Sinkhorn iterations.
- 4. Optimal Transport applications in Machine Learning such as WGAN and domain adaptation.

Sep 2019 ECE Design Skills Workshop

- · Walked through how to use Python for automation and control of simple motorized and visual systems using a Raspberry Pi, stepper motors, and LCD screen.
- · Showed process of laying out a printed circuit board design using Altium and how to output GERBER files for fabrication.
- Walked through PCB assembly process and showed suggested debugging practices for both hardware and software.

SKILLS

Programming Languages and Frameworks

Python, Pytorch, AzureML, LaTeX, Bash, Batch, Git, Numpy, Pandas, Scikit Learn, Scipy, PyOT, OpenCV, Excel, Linux, Jupyter

More Skills

Leading and working within teams, strong mathematics background, statistics, data analysis, development using high-performance computing systems, Microsoft Office, product research and design

LEADERSHIP AND **ACTIVITIES**

2015 - Present

Co-leader of Purdue's ML Reading Group (Present), Conference Reviewer (NeurIPS, ICML, AIS-TATS), Led lectures involving Python and Altium (2019), Elected Executive Board Member of Alpha Tau Omega Leadership Development Fraternity (2017), Volunteer at Natalie's Second Change Dog Shelter (Present), Eagle Scout and Avid Backpacker (Present)