MSDS631 Deep Learning Project Helped blind people

Group 18: Victor Zhang, Hsuan Lin

Task: Image Captioning

 We train a model to help the blind people to know the world around

Captioning Images Taken by People Who Are Blind

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Abstract. While an important problem in the vision community is to design algorithms that can automatically caption images, few publicly-available datasets for algorithm development directly address the interests of real users. Observing that people who are blind have relied on (human-based) image captioning services to learn about images they take for nearly a decade, we introduce the first image captioning dataset to represent this real use case. This new dataset, which we call VizWiz-Captions, consists of over 39,000 images originating from people who are blind that are each paired with five captions. We analyze this dataset to (1) characterize the typical captions, (2) characterize the diversity of content found in the images, and (3) compare its content to that found in eight popular vision datasets. We also analyze modern image captioning algorithms to identify what makes this new dataset challenging for the vision community. We publicly-share the dataset with captioning challenge instructions at https://vizwiz.org.

Paper: https://arxiv.org/pdf/2002.08565.pdf

Dataset

The VizWiz-Captions dataset includes:

- 23,431 training images
- 117,155 training captions
- 7,750 validation images
- 38,750 validation captions
- 8,000 test images
- 40,000 test captions

Viz Wiz

Home Browse Dataset Tasks & Datasets - Workshops - Acknowledgments

Image Captioning

Describe Images Taken by People Who Are Blind



computer screen with a Windows message about Microsoft license

in front of an

outdoor scene with

a dog on a porch.



A digital thermometer resting on a wooden table. showing 38.5



degrees Celsius



A photo taken from a residential street in front of some homes with a stormy sky above.

A Winnie The Pooh

character high chair

sitting on it in front

of a white wall

with a can of Yoohoo



A blue sky with fluffy clouds, taken from a car while driving on the highway.



A cup holder in a car holding loose change from Canada.

Overview

Observing that people who are blind have relied on (human-based) image captioning services to learn about images they take for nearly a decade, we introduce the first image captioning dataset to represent this real use case. This new dataset, which we call VizWiz-Captions, consists of 39,181 images originating from people who are blind that are each paired with 5 captions. Our proposed challenge addresses the task of predicting a suitable caption given an image. Ultimately, we hope this work will educate more people about the technological needs of blind people while providing an exciting new opportunity for researchers to develop assistive technologies that eliminate accessibility barriers for blind people.

https://vizwiz.org/tasks-and-datasets/image-captioning/

Plan

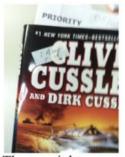
- 1. Implement different model architectures and compare the model performances
- 2. Train the model ourself (or use the pre-trained weight)
- 3. Collect image data from our daily life to see the prediction results
- 4. Put our code on GitHub



a DELL laptop computer screen showing window 7 home premium



The package contains information about the enclosed medication



The top right corner of a paperback book by Clive <u>Cussler</u> and Dirk <u>Cussler</u>.



Quality issues are too severe to recognize visual content



a form that is asking for general personal information that is not filled out yet



A room with a TV and on the TV it is showing a car

Code Reference: https://github.com/yahoo/object-relation-transformer

Thank you!