

## Decomposition of $\Delta u_S$ into holon, doublon and spin contributions

The total renormalization relevant to  $(\hat{n}_{d\uparrow} - \hat{n}_{d\downarrow}) \sum_{kk'} (c_{k\uparrow}^\dagger c_{k'\uparrow} - c_{k\downarrow}^\dagger c_{k'\downarrow})$  is

$$\begin{aligned}
& \sum_{q\beta kk'} c_{k\beta}^\dagger c_{k'\beta} (u_A^2 + 2u_S^2) \hat{n}_{d\uparrow} \hat{n}_{d\downarrow} \left( \frac{1}{\omega + \epsilon_q^- - \epsilon_k} - \frac{1}{\omega - \epsilon_q^+ + \epsilon_{k'}} \right) \\
& - \sum_{q\beta kk'} c_{k\beta}^\dagger c_{k'\beta} u_S^2 \hat{n}_d \left( \frac{1}{\omega + \epsilon_q^- - \epsilon_k} - \frac{1}{\omega - \epsilon_q^+ + \epsilon_{k'}} \right) \\
& - \sum_{q\beta kk'} c_{k\beta}^\dagger c_{k'\beta} u_A^2 \left( \frac{\hat{n}_{d\beta}}{\omega + \epsilon_q^- - \epsilon_k} - \frac{\hat{n}_{d\bar{\beta}}}{\omega - \epsilon_q^+ + \epsilon_{k'}} \right)
\end{aligned} \tag{0.124}$$

- Holon contribution is zero, because setting  $\hat{n}_{d\uparrow} = \hat{n}_{d\downarrow} = 0$  gives 0
- Doublon contribution is obtained by setting  $\hat{n}_{d\uparrow} = \hat{n}_{d\downarrow} = 1$ . That also gives 0, because the first term is canceled by the sum of the second and third terms.
- Spin contribution is obtained by setting  $\hat{n}_{d\uparrow} + \hat{n}_{d\downarrow} = 1 \implies S_d^z = \frac{1}{2}(\hat{n}_{d\uparrow} - \hat{n}_{d\downarrow}) = \hat{n}_{d\uparrow} - \frac{1}{2} \implies \hat{n}_{d\uparrow} = \frac{1}{2} + S_d^z, \hat{n}_{d\downarrow} = \frac{1}{2} - S_d^z$ . The total thing becomes

$$\begin{aligned}
& \sum_{q\beta kk'} c_{k\beta}^\dagger c_{k'\beta} (u_A^2 + u_S^2) \left( \frac{1}{\omega + \epsilon_q^- - \epsilon_k} - \frac{1}{\omega - \epsilon_q^+ + \epsilon_{k'}} \right) \\
& - \sum_{qkk'} u_A^2 \left( \frac{\hat{n}_{d\uparrow}}{\omega + \epsilon_q^- - \epsilon_k} - \frac{\hat{n}_{d\downarrow}}{\omega - \epsilon_q^+ + \epsilon_{k'}} \right) (c_{k\uparrow}^\dagger c_{k'\uparrow} - c_{k\downarrow}^\dagger c_{k'\downarrow}) \\
& = \text{terms free of impurity operator} \\
& - \sum_{qkk'} S_d^z u_A^2 \left( \frac{1}{\omega + \epsilon_q^- - \epsilon_k} + \frac{1}{\omega - \epsilon_q^+ + \epsilon_{k'}} \right) s_{kk'}^z
\end{aligned} \tag{0.125}$$