

Project Report on EXPLORATORY DATA ANALYSIS OF MOVIES

B.TECH 3^{RD} YEAR

(Branch - CSE)

Submitted To:

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Ved Bhatkar Arihant Jain Varad Nilakhe

INTRODUCTION

- ➤ The film industry plays a major role in the planetary or world-wide economy. It is the symbolic contributor to the global economy.
- Every year more than hundreds to thousands of movies are released to the public audience with the hope that the movies getting released will be the next block buster.
- According to the movie industry statistics, six to seven movies out of ten movies gets unprofitable, only one third of the movie gets success.
- ➤ The producers, studios, investors, sponsors in the movie industry are alike interested in predicting the box office success of the movie.
- ➤ This paper work is on analyzing the film genre, the releasedate around holidays, the release month of movies, the languages and country with more movies from the movie review dataset.
- ➤ There are attributes (country, languages, genre, movie release date, budget and revenue) taken from the dataset and the derived attributes (release monthof the movie derived from release date of movie and profit from budget and revenue) is analysed to determine the movie performance.
- ➤ The analysed data is plotted in graphs for statistical observation of the moviesuccess.

Problem Statement:

- ➤ To automate the process of predicting whether the person has liked themovie or not. In order to do so, we will be using Naïve Bayes Classification.
- Another objective of this study is to investigate that howmuch a movie is liked by the people so the production should do a remake of that movie or not.
- ➤ Our goal is to compare the movies which are more liked and less liked by the people and on the basis of that whatcan be done to remake it or not.

TECHNIQUE USED

- ➤ It is a classification technique based on Bayes' Theorem with an assumption of independence among predictors. In simple terms, a Naive Bayes classifier assumes that the presence of a particular feature in a class is unrelated to the presence of any other feature.
- For example, a fruit may be considered to be an apple if it is red, round, and about 3 inches in diameter. Even if these features depend on eachother or upon the existence of the other features, all of these properties independently contribute to the probability that this fruit is an apple and that is why it is known as 'Naive'.
- ➤ Naive Bayes model is easy to build and particularly useful for very large data sets. Along with simplicity, Naive Bayes is known to outperform even highly sophisticated classification methods.

ALGORITHM

- > Step 1: Convert the data set into a frequency table
- > Step 2: Create Likelihood table by finding the probabilities like Overcastprobability = 0.29 and probability of playing is 0.64.
- ➤ Step 3: Now, use Naive Bayesian equation to calculate the posterior probability for each class. The class with the highest posterior probability is the outcome of prediction

ABOUT THE DATASET:

➤ The data contains the name of the movies, their release period, type of genre, music director, the movie director, the budget of the movie and the revenue of the particular movie and the number of screens its beingplayed.

IMPLEMENTATION

Write the steps with each code and provide output snapshot.

Source Code:

```
#a Importing the dataset
library(dplyr)
movie<-read.csv("D:\\DM\\PROJECT\\movie.csv")
View(movie)
str(movie)

#Data Pre Processing
#b Handling the missing data
movie$Budget.INR. =
ifelse(is.na(movie$Budget.INR.),ave(movie$Budget.INR., FUN
= function(x) mean(x, na.rm = 'TRUE')),movie$Budget.INR.)</pre>
```

```
movie$Revenue.INR. =
ifelse(is.na(movie$Revenue.INR.),ave(movie$Revenue.INR.,
FUN = function(x) mean(x, na.rm =
'TRUE')),movie$Revenue.INR.)
#Designing the histogram
hist(movie$Number.of.Screens, col = "red")
#Designing All the Plots
library(ggplot2)
#9
#a Display bar chart
ggplot(data=movie,aes(Genre))+geom_bar()
#b Design Histogram
ggplot(data = movie, aes(Budget.INR.))+geom_histogram(bins
= 10)
#c Design Scatter Plot
ggplot(data = movie, aes(x = Budget.INR., y = Revenue.INR.,
col = Genre))+geom point()
#d Design Box Plot
ggplot(data =movie, aes(fill = Genre, x = Budget.INR., y =
Revenue.INR.))+geom_boxplot(notch=TRUE)
```

```
#Factoring target feature
movie$Whether.Remake = factor(movie$Whether.Remake,
                 levels = c('No', 'Yes'),
                 labels = c(0,1)
#Transforming data into class variable
Remake_class<-ifelse(movie$Whether.Remake=="1",
"Remaked", "Not Remaked");
movie <- data.frame(movie, Remake class)
View(movie)
#Removing Whether.Remake from Data Frame
movie <- movie[,-3]
#Splitting the Dataset
library(caTools)
set.seed(2)
id <- sample(2, nrow(movie), prob=c(0.7, 0.3), replace=TRUE)
print(id)
#Training and Testing
movie_train <- movie[id==1,]
movie_test <- movie[id==2,]
print(movie train)
#Building the model
library(e1071)
model <- naiveBayes(as.factor(Remake_class)~., movie_train)
print(model)
```

```
pmodel <- predict(model, movie_test)</pre>
```

#Building the confusion matrix table(pmodel, movie_test\$Remake_class)

OUTPUT SNAPSHOTS:

1) Importing dataset

Firstly, we will import the dataset.

```
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'

The following objects are masked from 'package:base':

filter, lag

The following objects are masked from 'package:base':

intersect, setdiff, setequal, union

## Following objects are masked from 'package:base':

intersect, setdiff, setequal, union

## Following objects are masked from 'package:base':

intersect, setdiff, setequal, union

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intersect, setdiff, setequal, union

## Following objects are masked from 'package:base':

intersect, setdiff, setequal, union

## Following objects are masked from 'package:base':

intersect, setdiff, setequal, union

## Following objects are masked from 'package:base':

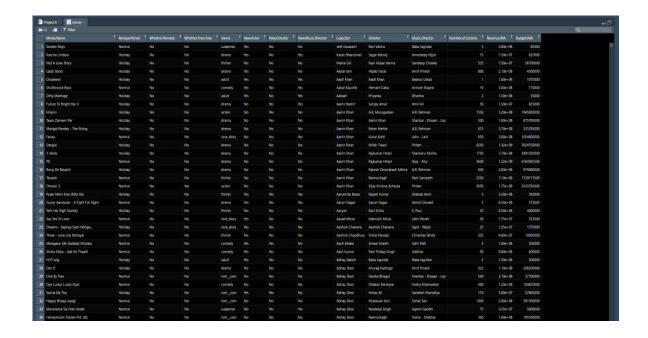
intersect, setdiff, setequal, union

## Following objects are masked from 'package:base':

intersect, setdiff, setequal, union

## Following objects are masked from 'package:base':

## Following objects are masked from '
```



2) Data Preprocessing

```
> #Data Pre Processing
> #b Handling the missing data
> movie$Budget.INR. = ifelse(is.na(movie$Budget.INR.),ave(movie$Budget.INR., FUN = function(x) mean(x, na.rm = 'TRUE')),movie$Budget.INR.)
> movie$Revenue.INR. = ifelse(is.na(movie$Revenue.INR.),ave(movie$Revenue.INR., FUN = function(x) mean(x, na.rm = 'TRUE')),movie$Revenue.INR.)
> |
```

3) Data Visualization

Plots:

```
> #Designing the histogram
> hist(movie$Number.of.Screens, col = "red")
```

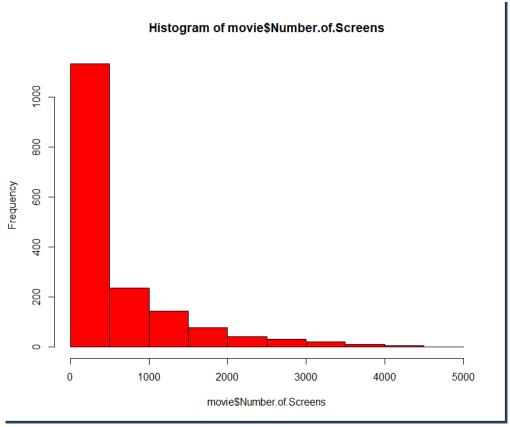


FIG-1 HISTOGRAM

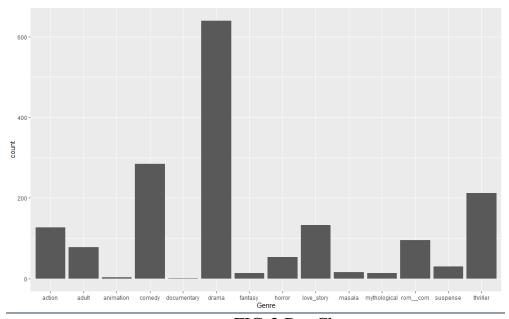


FIG-2 Bar Chart

```
> #b Design Histogram
> ggplot(data = movie, aes(Budget.INR.))+geom_histogram(bins = 10)
```

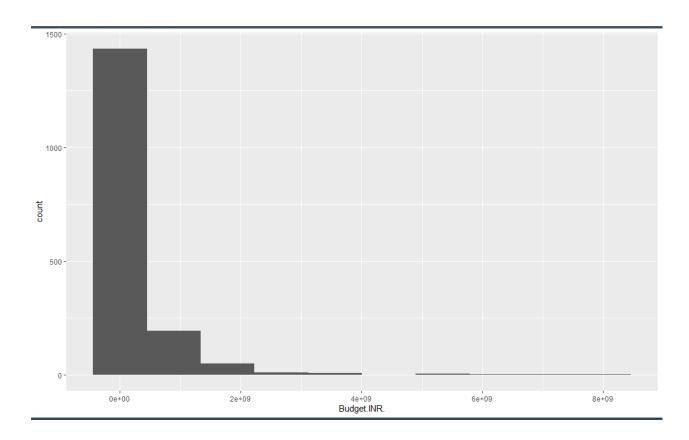


FIG-3 Histogram

```
> #c Design Scatter Plot
> ggplot(data =movie, aes(x = Budget.INR., y = Revenue.INR., col = Genre))+geom_point()
```

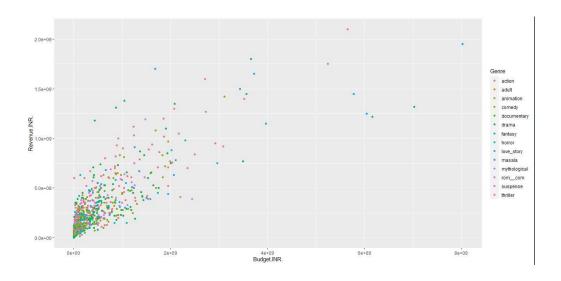


FIG-4 Scatter Plot

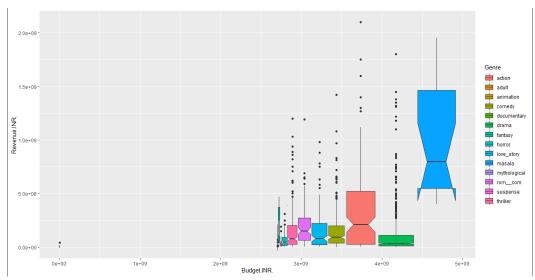


FIG-5 Box Plot

I A■ T Filter													
		⁵ Whether.Remake	Whether Franchise	² Gerre	New.Actor	³ NewDirector	New Music Director					Revenue INR.	Budget INR.
Golden Boys	Normal	0	No	suspense	Yes	No	No:	Jeet Goswami	Ravi Varma	Baba Jegirdar		5 5.00e+00	85000
Kacche Limboo	Holiday			drama				Karan Bhanusheli	Segar Bellery	Amerdeep Nijer		5 1,50e+07	825000
Not A Love Story	Holiday			thriller				Mahie Gill	Ram Gopal Verma	Sandeep Chowta		5 7.50e+07	56700000
Qaidi Band	Holiday			drama				Aadar Jain	Habib Faisal	Amit Trivedi	80	0 2.10e+0	4500000
Chastwall	Holiday							Aadil Khan	Aadii Khan	Babioo Ustad		1 1.00e+0	1075000
Shuttlecock Boys	Normal			comedy				Aakar Kaushik	Hemart Gaba	Avinash Baghel		5.00e+00	170000
Dirty Marriage	Holiday							Askash	Priyanka	Dhame		2 1.50e+08	35000
Future To Bright Hai Ji	Holiday							Aamir Bashir	Sanjay Amar			0 1.50e+05	825000
Ghajini	Holiday							Aamir Khan	A.R. Murugadoss	A.R. Rehman	155	0 5,20e+08	1945820000
Taare Zameen Par	Holiday			drama				Aamir Khan	Aamir Khan	Shankar - Ehsaan - Li	y 50	0 1,80e+00	875785000
Mangal Pandey - The Rising	Holiday			drama				Aamir Khan	Ketan Mehta	A.R. Rehman		5 3.70e+00	525785000
Fanaa	Normal			lave_story				Aamir Khan	Kunel Kohli			3.00e+00	1054800000
Dangal	Holiday			drama				Aamir Khan	Nitish Tiwari	Pritam	425	0 1,32e+05	7024750000
3 idiots	Holiday			drama				Aamir Khan	Rajkumar Hirani	Shantanu Moitra		7.70e+08	3491035000
	Normal			drama				Aamir Khan	Rajkumar Hirani	Ajey - Atul	360	0 1,22e+05	6160362500
Rang De Basenti	Holiday			drama				Aamir Khan	Rakesh Omprakash Mehra	A.R. Rehman		0 2.80e+0	979080000
Talash	Normal								Reema Kagti	Ram Sampath	255	7.10e+0	
Dhoom 3	Normal			action				Aamir Khan	Vijay Krishna Acharya	Pritam	365	0 1.75e+05	5243760000
Pyxar Mein Alsa Hota Hai	Holiday			thriller				Aanamika Bawa	Rajesh Kumar	Shabab Azmi		5 5,50e+00	350000
Gurjer Aendolen - A Fight For Right	Normal			drama				Asrun Nager	Aarun Nagar	Ashish Donald		6.50e+06	575000
Yehi Hai High Society	Holiday			thriller				Aaryam	Ravi Sinha			0 650e+06	4000000
Say Yes To Love	Normal			leve_story				Assad Mirza	Mahrukh Mirza	Jatin Pandit		0 1.75e+07	525000
Dreams - Sapnay Sach Honge	Holiday			love_story				Aashish Chanana	Aashish Chanana	Sajid - Wajid		1.25e+0	1375000
Three - Love Lies Betrayal	Normal			thriller				Asshish Chaudhan	Vishal Pandya	Chirantan Bhatt	33	4.00e+0	10000000
Malegaon Me Gadbad Ghotala	Normal			comedy				Assif Albeia	Anwar Shaikh	Sahil Patii		5 1,00e+06	300000
Chota Sikka – Jaat Ke Thaath	Normal			cornedy				Aatri Kumar	Ram Pratap Singh	Udbhay		9.00e+0	600000
	Holiday							Abhay Bakshii	Baba Jagirdan	Baba Jagirdar		2 1.50e+06	500000
Dev D	Holiday			drama				Abhay Deol	Anurag Kashyap	Amit Trivedi		5 1,10e+08	208200000
One By Two	Normal			rom_com				Abhay Deol	Devika Shagat	Shanker - Bhasen - Li	ny 50	0 2.10e+00	37700000
Oye Luckyl Lucky Oyel	Normal			comedy				Abhay Deol	Dibakar Banerjee	Sneha Khanwalkar	40	0 1,20e+0	100620000
Socha Na Tha	Holiday							Abhay Deol	Imtiaz All	Sandesh Shandilya		0 5.00e+07	52800000
Happy Bhasg Jayegi	Normal			rom_com				Abhay Deol	Mudassar Aziz	Sohall Sen	100	2.00e+00	391500000
Manorama Six Feet Under	Normal			suspense				Abhay Deol	Navdeep Singh	Jayesh Gandhi		5 325e+0	5800000
Honeymoon Travels Pvt. Ltd.	Normal		No	rom com	No	Yes	No	Abbay Deol	Reema Kaciti	Vishal - Shekhar	35	0 1.00e+08	195160000

```
> #Transforming data into class variable
> Remake_class<-ifelse(movie$whether.Remake=="1", "Remaked", "Not Remaked");
> movie <- data.frame(movie, Remake_class)
> View(movie)
```

MovieName	2 Release.Period	* Whether Remake	[‡] Whether Franchise	Genre	New.Actor	* New.Director	* NewMusicDirector	Lead.Star		Music Director [‡]	Number of Screens	* Revenue.INR. *	Budget INR.	Remake_class
Golden Boys	Normal	0	Na	suspense	Yes	No	No	Jeet Goswami	Rayi Varma	Baba Jagirdan		5 5.00e+06	85000	Not Remaked
Kaccha Limboo	Holiday			drama				Karan Bhanushali	Sagar Ballary	Amardeep N⊞er		75 1.50e+07	825000	Not Remaked
Not A Love Story	Holiday			thriller				Mahie GII	Ram Gopal Verma	Sandeep Chowta		25 7.50e+07	56700000	Not Remaked
Qaidi Band	Holiday			drama				Aadar Jain	Habib Faisal	Amit Trivedi	80	2.10e+08	4500000	Not Remaked
Cheatwell	Holiday			adult				Aadil Khan	Aadil Khan	Babloo Ustad		1 1.00e+06	1075000	Not Remaked
Shuttlecock Boys	Normal			comedy				Aakar Kaushik	Hemant Gaba	Avinash Baghel		10 5.00e+06	170000	Not Remake
Dirty Marriage	Holiday			adult				Aakash	Priyanka	Dharma		2 1.50e+06	35000	Not Remaker
Future To Bright Hai Ji	Holiday			drama				Aamir Bashir	Sanjay Amar	Amir Ali		1.50e+07	825000	Not Remake
Ghajini	Holiday							Aamir Khan	A.R. Murugadoss	A.R. Rehman	155	50 520e+08	1945820000	Remaked
Tsare Zameen Par	Holiday			drama				Aamir Khan	Aamir Khan	Shankar - Ehsaan - Loy	50	00 1.80e+08	875785000	Not Remake
Mangal Pandey - The Rising	Holiday			drama:				Aamir Khan	Ketan Mehta	A.R. Rehman		75 3.70e+08	525785000	Not Remake
Ferna	Normal			love_story				Asmir Khan	Kunal Kohli	Jetin - Lalit		50 3.00e+08	1054800000	Not Remake
Dangai	Holiday			drama				Aamir Khan	Nitish Tiwari	Pritam		50 1.32e+09	7024750000	Not Remake
3 idiots	Holiday			drame				Asmir Khan	Rajkumar Hirani	Shantanu Moltra		50 7.70e+08	3491035000	Not Remake
	Normal			drama				Aamir Khan	Rajkumar Hirani	Ajay - Atul	360	0 1,22e+09	6160362500	Not Remain
Rang De Basanti	Holiday			drama				Asmir Khan	Rakesh Omprakash Mehra	A.R. Rehman		00 2.80e+08	979080000	Not Remake
Talaash	Normal			thriller				Aamir Khan	Reema Kagti	Ram Sampath	255	50 7.10e+06	1729717500	Not Remake
Dhoom 3	Normal							Asmir Khan	Vijay Krishna Acharya	Pritam	365	50 1.75e+09	5243760000	Not Remake
Pyzar Mein Alsa Hota Hai	Holiday			thriller				Aanamika Bawa	Rajesh Kurnar	Shabab Azmi		5 5.50e+06	350000	Not Remain
Gurjar Aandolan - A Fight For Right	Normal			drama				Asrun Nagar	Aarun Nagar	Ashish Donald		5 650e+06	575000	Not Remake
Yehi Hai High Society	Holiday			thriller				Aaryan	Ravi Sinha	S. Poul		650e+06	4000000	Not Remak
Say Yes To Love	Normal			love_story				Assad Mirza	Mahrukh Mirza	Jatin Pandit		1.75e+07	525000	Not Remake
Dreams - Sapnay Sach Honge	Holiday			love_story				Aashish Chanana	Aashish Chanana	Sajid - Wajid		25 1.25e+07	1375000	Not Remake
Three - Love Lies Betrayal	Normal			thriller				Asshish Chaudhary	Vishai Pandya	Chirantan Bhatt		4.00e+07	10000000	Not Remake
Malegaon Me Gadbad Ghotala	Normal			cornedy				Assif Albela	Anwar Shalkh	Sahil Patil		5 1.00e+06	300000	Not Remake
Khota Sikka - Jaat Ke Thaath	Normal			comedy				Aatri Kumar	Ram Pratap Singh	Udbhav		9,00e+06	600000	Not Remake
Hifilog	Holiday			adult				Abhey Bekshi	Bebs Jagirder	Baba Jagindar		2 1.50e+06	500000	Not Remake
Dev D	Holiday			drama				Abhay Deol	Anurag Kashyap	Amit Trivedi		25 1,10e+08	208200000	Not Remake
One By Two	Normal			rom_com				Abhay Deol	Devika Bhagat	Shankar - Bhsaan - Loy		00 2.10e+08	37700000	Not Remain
Oye Lucky! Lucky Oyel	Normal			comedy				Abhay Deol	Dibakar Banerjee	Sneha Khanwakar		00 1.20e+08	100620000	Not Remake
Socha Na Tha	Holiday			rom_com				Abhay Deol	Imtiaz Ali	Sandesh Shandilya		10 5.00e+07	52800000	Not Remain
Happy Bhasg Jayegi	Normal			rom_com				Abhay Deol	Mudesser Aziz	Schall Sen	100	00 2.00e+08	391500000	Not Remak
Manorama Six Feet Under	Normal			suspense				Abhay Deol	Navdeep Singh	Jayesh Gandhi		75 3.25e+07	5800000	Not Remak
Honeymoon Travels Pvt. Ltd.	Normal		No	rom com	No	Yes	No	Abhay Deol	Reema Kaqti	Vishal - Shekhar	35	50 1,00e+08	195160000	Not Remain

- > #Removing Whether.Remake from Data Frame
- > movie <- movie[,-3]

4) Splitting the Dataset

5) Training and Testing

```
#Training and Testing
movie_train <- movie[id==1,]
movie_test <- movie[id==2,]
print(movie_train)</pre>
                                                         Movie.Name Release.Period Whether.Franchise
Golden Boys Normal No
Not A Love Story Holiday No
Qaidi Band Holiday No
                                                                                                                                                                                                    Genre New.Actor New.Director
                                                                                                                                                                                            suspense
thriller
drama
adult
action
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Yes
No
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     No
No
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Yes
                                                             Dirty Marriage
Ghajini
                                                                                                                     Holiday
Holiday
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Yes
No
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     No
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Yes
                                                         Taare Zameen Par
ndey - The Rising
                                                                                                                     Holiday
Holiday
                                                                                                                                                                                                   drama
drama
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    No
No
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Yes
No
10
11
12
14
15
18
                                Mangal Pandey
                                                                                                                                                                             No love_story
No drama
No drama
No drama
Yes action
No thriller
No drama
                                                                             Fanaa
3 Idiots
                                                                                                                     Normal
Holiday
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    No
No
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     No
No
        3 Idiots
PK
Dhoom 3
Pyaar Mein Aisa Hota Hai
Gurjar Aandolan - A Fight For Right
Yehi Hai High Society
Say Yes To Love
Three - Love Lies Betrayal
Malegaon Me Gadbad Ghotala
Khota Sikka - Jaat Ko Thaath
                                                                                                                                                                                             drama
action
thriller
                                                                                                                        Normal
Normal
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    No
No
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    No
No
                                                                                                                     Holiday
Normal
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Yes
Yes
19
20
21
22
24
25
26
27
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Yes
No
No
                                                                                                                                                                                        thriller
love_story
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  No
Yes
No
Yes
                                                                                                                     Holiday
Normal
                                                                                                                                                                                No
No
                                                                                                                        Normal
Normal
                                                                                                                                                                                No
No
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Yes
Yes
                                                                                                                                                                                                 comedy
                           Khota Sikka - Jaat Ke Thaath
Hi Fi Log
Dev D
                                                                                                                                                                                                 comedy
adult
drama
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Yes
Yes
No
                                                                                                                     Normal
Holiday
                                                                                                                                                                                No
No
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Yes
Yes
                                                                                                                      Holiday
```

1) Building the model

```
Y [,1] [,2]
Not Remaked 229272959 618319871
Remaked 636630559 760895751
> pmodel <- predict(model, movie_test)
```

2) Building the Confusion Matrix

ANALYSIS/CONCLUSION

- ➤ We concluded and analyzed whether the movie will be a remake or not according to the number of screens it was played as the people liked it and the revenue made by the movie by the help of the model.
- ➤ Movie played on more the number of screens more the revenue made by it.

REFERENCES

- 1) https://en.wikipedia.org/
- 2) https://www.kaggle.com/