VA Exports Section:

TODO: Do trade balance (ratios) in gross and VA terms for EAC members, and also state the relative importance of intermediate and final goods trade, both within EAC and between EAC and ROW.

New Literature on GVCs and Industrial Development

Also perhaps add this to the GVC and insustrial Development Lit review:

% \citet{foster2015global} discusses industrial development in Africa through GVCs in the context of upgrading,

% Four types of upgrading are often distinguished (Humphrey, 2004), the four types being: (i) process upgrading, which involves increased productivity in existing activities within a GVC; (ii) product upgrading, which is the movement into higher value-added products within a GVC; (iii) functional upgrading, which involves the movement into more technologically sophisticated or more integrated aspects of a production process; and (iv) inter-sectoral or chain upgrading, which involves a movement into higher value-added supply chains. The.

% In their analysis \citet{foster2015global} construct three alternative indicators, intended to capture one or more aspects of upgrading within GVCs.

% \todo[inline]{-> They compare export unit values to export market shares The use trade data aggregated to EORA Sectors. }.

% \todo[inline]{Compute Herfindahl Index of Value added exports and see how it varies with GVC involvement (Sum of VS and VS1 like in GVC in Africa Paper). Also compute oher upgrading and export difersification indicators. Take total GVC Involvement measure as in paper VS + VS1.}

% \todo[inline]{Combine GVC with your ES Analysis and look at innovtion measures.}