Appendix A - Induced rules

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In this appendix, the distributions of symbolic features are analyzed. The histogram of values for each symbolic features is plotted with regard to class.

Figure 1: Rules induced by RIPPER

- 1: $IF number_of_obj = lots$
 - THEN centromere
- 2: IF mitotic_cells = bright_middle THEN homogeneos
- 3: IF organelle_type = $bright_on_dark$ THEN nucleolar
- 4: IF texture = rough THEN $coarse\ speckled$
- 5: IF shape = circular AND number_of_obj = few THEN $fine \ speckled$
- 6: IF shape = irregular THEN cytoplasmatic
- 7: IF mitotic_cells = $dark\ spot\ \mathtt{AND}\ organelle_type = neutral$ Then $fine\ speckled$
- 8: IF intensity = intermediate AND $mitotic_cells = neutral$ THEN nucleolar
- 9: IF mitotic_cells = neutral AND speckled = homogeneous THEN $fine\ speckled$
- 10: **else** cytoplasmatic

Figure 2: Rules induced by Decision tree

- 1: IF mitotic_cells = $bright\ middle\ AND\ number_of_obj = few$ THEN homogeneous
- 2: IF mitotic_cells = $bright\ middle\ {\tt AND}\ number_of_obj = lots$ Then centromere
- 3: IF mitotic_cells = $bright\ middle\$ AND number_of_obj = $none\$ THEN homogeneous
- 4: IF mitotic_cells = bright middle sparkle

THEN centromere

- 5: IF mitotic_cells = dark spot AND texture = blob THEN cutoplasmatic
- 6: IF mitotic_cells = $dark \ spot \ AND \ texture = rough \ AND \ organelle_type = <math>bright_on_dark \ THEN \ coarse \ speckled$
- 7: IF mitotic_cels = $dark \; spot \; \text{AND} \; texture = rough \; \text{AND} \; organelle_type = <math>dark_on_bright \; \text{AND} \; speckles = homogeneous \; THEN \; fine \; speckled$
- 8: IF mitotic_cells = $dark \; spot \; \texttt{AND} \; texture = rough \; \texttt{AND} \; organelle_type = <math>dark_on_bright \; \texttt{AND} \; speckles = speckled \;$ THEN $coarse \; speckled$
- 9: IF mitotic_cells = $dark\ spot\ \mathtt{AND}\ texture = rough\ \mathtt{AND}\ organelle_type = neutral\ \mathtt{THEN}\ coarse\ speckled$
- 10: IF mitotic_cells = $dark\ spot\ AND\ texture = smooth\ AND\ organelle_type = bright_on_dark$ AND intensity = intermediate THEN $fine\ speckled$
- 11: IF mitotic cells = $dark\ spot\$ AND texture = $smooth\$ AND organelle_type = $bright_on_dark\$ AND intensity = $positive\$ THEN nucleolar
- 12: IF mitotic_cells = dark spot AND texture = smooth AND organelle_type = dark_on_bright AND number_of_obj = few THEN fine speckled
- 13: IF mitotic_cells = $dark\ spot\ AND\ texture = smooth\ AND\ organelle_type = <math>dark_on_bright$ AND number_of_obj = lots THEN $fine\ speckled$
- 14: IF mitotic_cells = dark spot AND texture = smooth AND organelle_type = dark_on_bright AND number_of_obj = none THEN cytoplasmatic
- 15: IF mitotic_cells = $dark\ spot\ \texttt{AND}\ texture = smooth\ \texttt{AND}\ organelle_type = neutral\ \texttt{THEN}\ fine\ speckled$
- 16: IF mitotic_cells = neutral AND organelle_type = $bright_on_dark$ THEN nucleolar
- 17: IF mitotic_cells = neutral AND organelle_type = $dark_on_bright$ AND texture = rough AND intensity = intermediate THEN coarse speckled
- 18: IF mitotic_cells = neutral AND organelle_type = $dark_on_bright$ AND texture = rough AND intensity = positive THEN $fine\ speckled$
- 19: IF mitotic.cells = neutral AND organelle_type = $dark_on_bright$ AND texture = smooth THEN $fine\ speckled$
- 20: IF mitotic_cells = neutral AND organelle_type = neutral AND number_of_obj = few THEN nucleolar
- 21: IF mitotic_cells = neutral AND organelle_type = neutral AND number_of_obj = lots THEN coarse speckled
- 22: IF mitotic_cells = neutral AND organelle_type = neutral AND number_of_obj = none AND intensity = intermediate THEN nucleolar
- 23: IF mitotic_cells = neutral AND organelle_type = neutral AND number_of_obj = none AND intensity = positive THEN $fine\ speckled$
- 24: IF mitotic_cells = unknown AND number_of_obj = few THEN nucleolar
- 25: IF mitotic_cells = unknown AND number_of_obj = none THEN cytoplasmatic

Figure 3: Rules induced by FOIL

- 1: IF shape = irregular
 THEN cytoplasmatic
- 2: IF texture = blob
 THEN cytoplasmatic
- 3: If intensity = intermediate AND speckles = speckled AND texture = rough THEN coarse speckled
- 4: If texture = rough AND organelle_type = neutral AND mitotic_type = dark spot THEN coarse speckled
- 5: IF intensity = positive AND texture = rough AND organelle_type = dark AND number_of_organelles = fewTHEN coarse speckled
- 6: IF organelle_type = bright AND number_of_organlles = lots THEN centromere
- 7: IF mitotic_type = $bright\ middle\ AND\ number_of_organlles = lots$ THEN centromere
- 8: IF intensity = intermediate AND speckled = speckled AND organelle_type = bright AND number_of_organelles = few THEN centromere
- 9: IF intensity = intermediate AND speckled = speckled AND texture = smooth AND organelle_type = bright AND number_of_objects = few THEN nucleolar
- 10: IF intensity = positive AND organelle_type = bright AND number_of_objects = few AND mitotic_type = not bright middle THEN nucleolar
- 11: IF organelle_type = neutral AND number_of_objects = few AND mitotic_type = neutral
 - THEN nucleolar
- 12: IF intensity = $positive \text{ AND mitotic_type} = bright middle$ THEN homogeneous
- 13: IF organelle_type = neutral AND speckles = speckled AND mitotic_type = neutral THEN homogeneous
- 14: IF speckles = homogeneous AND mitotic_type = bright middle THEN homogeneous
- 15: IF texture = smooth AND organelle_type = dark AND mitotic_type = neutral THEN $fine\ speckled$
- 16: IF speckles = homogeneous AND texture = smooth AND mitotic_type = dark spot AND number_of_objects = not none THEN fine speckled
- 17: IF intensity = positive AND texture = smooth AND mitotic_type = dark spot AND organelle_type = not neutral THEN fine speckled
- 18: IF intensity = intermediate AND texture = smooth AND organelle_type = not smooth THEN fine speckled

Figure 4: Rules induced by ALPEH

- 1: IF number_of_obj = lots AND mitotic_type = not $dark \; spot$ AND mitotic_type = not neutral
 - THEN centromere
- 2: IF texture = rough AND number_of_objects = few AND intensity = intermediate THEN coarse speckled
- 3: IF texture = smooth AND organelle_type = dark AND mitotic_type = neutral THEN $fine\ speckled$
- 4: IF speckles = homogeneous AND texture = smooth AND mitotic_type = dark spot AND number_of_objects = not none THEN fine speckled
- 5: IF intensity = positive AND texture = smooth AND mitotic_type = dark spot AND organelle_type = not neutral
 - THEN fine speckled
- 6: If intensity = intermediate AND texture = smooth AND organelle_type = not smooth THEN fine speckled
- 7: IF organelle_type = dark AND number_of_objects = lots THEN $fine\ speckled$
- 8: IF organelle_type = bright AND speckles = homogeneous AND mitotic_type = not neutral
 - THEN fine speckled
- 9: IF mitotic_type = $bright\ middle\ AND\ intensity = positive\ THEN\ homogeneous$
- 10: IF shape = irregular THEN cytoplasmatic
- 11: IF texture = blob
 - THEN cytoplasmatic
- 12: IF organelle_type = bright AND intensity = positive AND mitotic_type = not bright middle
 - THEN nucleolar
- 13: IF or ganelle_type = not $dark \ \mbox{\tt AND} \ number_of_objects = few \ \mbox{\tt AND} \ mitotic_type = not neutral$
 - THEN nucleolar
- 14: IFspeckles = speckled AND number_of_objects = none AND mitotic_type = neutral THEN nucleolar