Blatt 4 Sebastian Masule

Antgala 12

$$\begin{pmatrix} A & b \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 6 & -4 & 7 & \frac{41}{12} \\ -12 & 5 & -12 & \frac{22}{7} \\ 48 & 6 & 22 & \frac{29}{7} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$L_{k} = 1 - (0, ..., e_{k+1, k}, e_{n, k})^{T} \cdot (e^{k})^{T} = e^{k} = (0, ..., n_{1}...)^{T}$$

$$L_{k} = 1 + (0, ..., e_{k+1, k}, ..., e_{n, k})^{T} \cdot (e^{k})^{T}$$

$$L_{k} = 1 + (0, ..., e_{k+1, k}, ..., e_{n, k})^{T} \cdot (e^{k})^{T}$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}$$
-> $x_1 = \frac{1}{6} \left(\frac{41}{12} + 4x_2 - 7x_3 \right)$

$$= \frac{1}{6} \frac{9.6.d}{2}$$

Anfanta 14 Zellenskalierung und Pilotisierung

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & -9 & 0 \\ -6 & -5 & 0 & 2 \\ 2 & -5 & 6 & -6 \\ 4 & 6 & 2 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \qquad Ar = \begin{pmatrix} 20 \\ -33 \\ -43 \\ 49 \end{pmatrix}$$

a)
$$D = \begin{pmatrix} d_1 & d_2 & d_3 \\ d_4 & d_5 & d_5 \end{pmatrix}$$
 with $d_1 = \frac{1}{\sum_{i=1}^{n} |a_{ii}|}$

$$d_{1} = \frac{1}{2+3+|-1|} = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$d_{2} = \frac{1}{13}$$

$$d_{3} = \frac{1}{19}$$

$$d_{4} = \frac{1}{15}$$

pivohing
$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{13} = \frac{5}{13} = \frac{5}{13} = \frac{5}{13} = \frac{5}{13} = \frac{1}{13} = \frac$$

Pivoling
$$\begin{pmatrix} -\frac{6}{13} & -\frac{5}{13} & 0 & 2 \\ -\frac{13}{13} & -\frac{20}{13} & 0 & 13 \\ -\frac{13}{13} & -\frac{20}{13} & \frac{6}{13} & \frac{1}{57} \\ -\frac{13}{13} & \frac{20}{13} & \frac{6}{13} & \frac{1}{57} \\ -\frac{13}{13} & \frac{1}{57} & -\frac{1}{57} & \frac{1}{57} \\ -\frac{13}{13} & \frac{1}{57} & -\frac{1}{70} & \frac{1}{57} \\ -\frac{13}{13} & \frac{1}{57} & -\frac{1}{70} & \frac{1}{57} \\ -\frac{13}{13} & \frac{1}{70} & \frac{1}{70} & \frac{1}{70} \\ -\frac{13}{13} & \frac{1}{70} & \frac{1}{70} & \frac{1}{70} \\ -\frac{13}{13} & \frac{1}{57} & \frac{1}{70} & \frac{1}{70} \\ -\frac{13}{13} & \frac{1}{70} & \frac{1}{70} & \frac{1}{70} \\ -\frac{1}{13} & \frac{1}{70} & \frac{1}{70} & \frac{1}{70} \\ -\frac{1}{13} & \frac{1}{70} & \frac{1}{70} & \frac{1}{70} \\ -\frac{1}{13} & \frac{1}{70} & \frac{1$$

7 in halon
$$\frac{2}{9}$$
 19 $\frac{13}{57}$ 20 6 16 16 $\frac{2}{57}$ 30 $\frac{13}{57}$ $\frac{20}{57}$ 6 16 $\frac{13}{57}$ $\frac{13}{57}$

$$L = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -\frac{13}{57} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -\frac{26}{45} & -\frac{38}{75} & 1 & 0 \\ -\frac{13}{48} & -\frac{19}{50} & \frac{5}{44} & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$P = P_{34} \cdot P_{23} \cdot P_{12} \cdot \overline{I} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$DA = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{7}{6} & \frac{7}{6} & \frac{7}{6} & 0 \\ \frac{6}{6} & \frac{5}{6} & 0 \\ \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} \\ \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} \\ \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} \\ \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} \\ \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} \\ \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} \\ \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} \\ \frac{7}{13} & \frac{7}{13} &$$

Now Losung wier Pracksysteme:

1. Vorwartsansetzen

$$\begin{vmatrix}
1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
-\frac{1}{3} & 0 & 0 & 0
\end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
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$$\begin{vmatrix}
1 & 0 &$$

$$y_{1} = \frac{33}{13}$$

$$y_{2} = \frac{43}{13} - (\frac{13}{57}y_{1}) = \frac{54}{19}$$

$$y_{3} = \frac{49}{15} - (\frac{26}{75}y_{1} - \frac{38}{77}y_{2}) = \frac{9}{25}$$

$$y_{4} = \frac{10}{3} - (\frac{13}{18}y_{1} - \frac{19}{10}y_{2} + \frac{5}{44}y_{3}) = \frac{15}{49}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
-\frac{1}{43} & -\frac{5}{5} & 0 & \frac{2}{13} \\
0 & -\frac{20}{57} & \frac{6}{19} & \frac{16}{57} \\
0 & 0 & \frac{22}{75} & \frac{19}{75}
\end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
-\frac{1}{43} & -\frac{5}{43} & 0 & \frac{2}{43} \\
0 & -\frac{20}{57} & \frac{1}{49} & \frac{1}{57} \\
0 & 0 & \frac{22}{75} & \frac{49}{75} \\
0 & 0 & -\frac{5}{432}
\end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
x_1 \\
x_2 \\
-\frac{1}{43} \\
x_3 \\
x_4 \\
-\frac{1}{44}
\end{vmatrix}$$

$$x_{4} = -\frac{15}{44} - 9$$

$$-\frac{5}{152}$$

$$x_3 = \frac{75}{22} \cdot \left(\frac{9}{25} - \frac{19}{75} \times_4\right) = 9$$

$$X_{2} = -\frac{57}{20} \left(-\frac{54}{19} - \left(\frac{6}{19} \times_{3} - \frac{16}{57} \times_{4} \right) \right) = 9$$

$$X_{1} = -\frac{13}{6} \cdot \left(-\frac{33}{13} - \left(-\frac{5}{13} \times_{2} + \frac{2}{13} \times_{4} \right) \right) = 1$$

$$= > \times = \left(1, 9, 9, 9 \right)^{\frac{7}{1}}$$

Aufgabe 15

d) Bis and Beispiel i) sind alle Lösungen identisch.

In i) ist en protehement Null, deshalb scheded an New Shelle

der Ganss-Algorithmus ohne Pirohisierung.

Durch die Skahlering unterscheiden sich die Mahrzen L nich 11
in vergleich vom Gass-Algorithmur ohne Pivohistering zum
Gaup-Algorithmus mit skahlering und Pivohistering.
Anserden verden in einem Fall teden verauscht.

LRX = Pei fi-ter Spalter vektor von A

The Losung dieses Anfgabe unde die Function [L,R,P,d]=lvPivot(A) modifialots sodass diese kalle skalleng vornimmt. Die neue Function haißt [L,R,P]=lvPivotNoScale(A).

Zn. Beskmming der Inverse wurde die Truch'on [x] = solvelov (L, R, P, e)
geschnieber, welche sulczesche dazu benutzt werder kann, die Inverse
einer Mahix über LNX; = P.e. zu beshimmer.