



# B2 - Stumpers

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B-CPE-210

## SandPile

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Duo Stumper





# SandPile

binary name: sandpile  
repository name: CPE\_duostumper\_\$(STUMPERNUMBER)\_\$(ACADEMICYEAR)  
repository rights: ramassage-tek  
language: C  
compilation: via Makefile, including re, clean and fclean rules



- Your repository must contain the totality of your source files, but no useless files (binary, temp files, obj files,...).
- Error messages have to be written on the error output, and the program should then exit with the 84 error code (0 if there is no error).



The \$STUMPERNUMBER is always on one digit: 1, 2, ...



For this project, the **only** authorized functions are those of the standard `libc`.

The goal of this project is to develop an hour-glass when looked from above.

Let's imagine a rectangular grid, with each square containing grains of sand.

When there are at least four grains of sand in the same square, it becomes unstable.

It will then distribute a grain of sand into each of the 4 neighboring squares, and its own number will decrease by 4.

One collapse can lead to another, which will create a chain reaction:

```
+---+ +---+ +---+ +---+ +---+
|010| |010| |021| |021| |131|
|222| > |232| > |320| > |330| > |111|
|233| |233| |311| |311| |031|
+---+ +---+ +---+ +---+ +---+
```

Your project will take three parameters: a path to the file containing the initial grid, a string containing the characters used to represent the number of grains of sand in a cell and a number of iterations to apply on the supplied grid.



The initial grid should be valid and in a stable configuration. If it's not the case, your program must consider it as an error!



Your program will display the initial grid after  $n$  iterations of following sand ( $n \geq 0$ ).

The grains of sand will always stay in the center of the grid (or as close as possible to the center, starting from the top-left corner).

```
Terminal
~/B-CPE-210> cat -e map.txt
021$
320$
311$
~/B-CPE-210> ./sandpile map.txt "0123" 2
131
111
031
~/B-CPE-210> cat -e map2.txy
acb$
dca$
dbb$
~/B-CPE-210> ./sandpile map2.txt "0123" 2 &>/dev/null; echo $?
84
```