

## Period-4 Geo-location on the backend (GeoJson, MongoDB and geoqueries)

Note: This description is too big for a single exam-question. It will be divided up into separate questions for the exam

### MongoDB indexes and Geo-features

**Explain about indexes in MongoDB, how to create them, and *demonstrate* how you have used them.**

*"Indexes support the efficient execution of queries in MongoDB. Without indexes, MongoDB must perform a collection scan, i.e. scan every document in a collection, to select those documents that match the query statement. If an appropriate index exists for a query, MongoDB can use the index to limit the number of documents it must inspect."* (mongo db website)

**Example:** fullstack-startcode/test/positionFacadeTest.ts

**Example:** <https://account.mongodb.com/account/login>

(og setupTestPositions)

**Explain, using your own code examples, how you have used some of MongoDB's "special" indexes like `TTL` and `2dsphere` and perhaps also the `Unique Index`.**

A 2dsphere index supports queries that calculate geometries on an earth-like sphere.

The 2dsphere index supports data stored as GeoJSON objects and legacy coordinate pairs

**Example:** fullstack-startcode/src/facades/positionFacade.ts

**Example:** fullstack-startcode/test/positionFacadeTest.ts

TTL (Time To Live) indexes are special single-field indexes that MongoDB can use to automatically remove documents from a collection after a certain amount of time or at a specific clock time.

**Example:** fullstack-startcode/test/positionFacadeTest.ts

**Example:** fullstack-startcode/src/facades/positionFacade.ts

# Geo-location and Geojson

**Explain and demonstrate basic Geo-JSON, involving as a minimum, Points and Polygons**

**Example:** fullstack-startcode/src/utils/geoUtils.ts

**Example:** Period4/geo-start-noDB-main/src/gameData.js

**Explain and demonstrate ways to create Geo-JSON test data**

Since we have an in-memory database, we can create the index in the “before” method, since the database is terminated after test run.

**Example:** fullstack-startcode/test/positionFacadeTest.ts

**Explain the typical order of longitude and latitude used by Server-Side APIs and Client-Side APIs**

lon, lat	lat, lon
<div>formats</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <a href="#">GeoJSON</a></li><li>• <a href="#">KML</a></li><li>• <a href="#">Shapefile</a></li><li>• <a href="#">WKT</a></li><li>• <a href="#">WKB</a></li><li>• <a href="#">geobuf</a></li></ul>	<div>formats</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <a href="#">GeoRSS</a></li><li>• <a href="#">Encoded Polylines (Google)</a></li></ul>
<div>javascript apis</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <a href="#">OpenLayers</a></li><li>• <a href="#">d3</a></li><li>• <a href="#">ArcGIS API for JavaScript</a></li><li>• <a href="#">Mapbox GL JS</a></li></ul>	<div>javascript apis</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <a href="#">Leaflet</a></li><li>• <a href="#">Google Maps API</a></li></ul>
<div>mobile apis</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <a href="#">Tangram ES</a><sup>[1]</sup></li></ul>	<div>mobile apis</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <a href="#">Google Maps iOS/Android</a></li><li>• <a href="#">Apple MapKit</a></li></ul>
<div>service specifications</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <a href="#">WFS 1.0.0</a> <sup>[1]</sup></li><li>• <a href="#">WMS 1.1.1</a> <sup>[1]</sup></li></ul>	<div>service specifications</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <a href="#">WFS 1.1.0 &amp; 2.0.0</a> <sup>[1]</sup></li><li>• <a href="#">WMS 1.3.0</a> <sup>[1]</sup></li></ul>
<div>misc</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <a href="#">OSRM</a><sup>[1]</sup></li><li>• <a href="#">Redis</a><sup>[1]</sup></li></ul>	<div>misc</div>

**Explain and demonstrate a GraphQL API that implements geo-features, using a relevant geo-library and plain JavaScript**

Check out `addPosition`, and `findnearby Friends` in example.

**Example:** `fullstack-startcode/src/facades/positionFacade.ts`

**Example:** `fullstack-startcode/src/graphql/schema.ts`

**Explain and demonstrate a GraphQL API that implements geo-features, using MongoDB's geospatial queries and indexes.**

**Basically entire code:** `fullstack-startcode/src`

**Explain and demonstrate how you have tested the geo-related features in you start code**

Remember it is an in memory database.

**Example:** `fullstack-startcode/test`