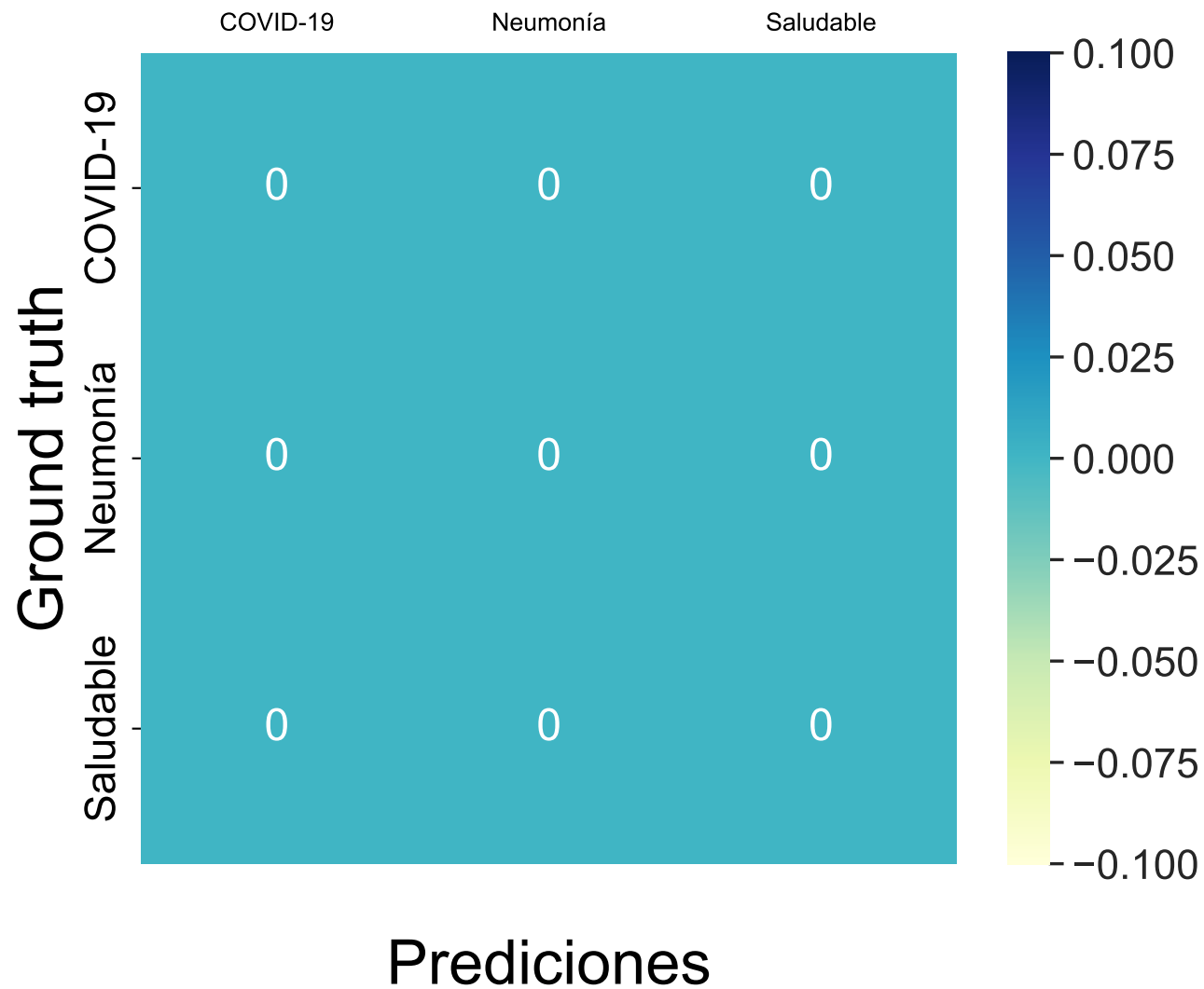


Valores absolutos



Precisión

