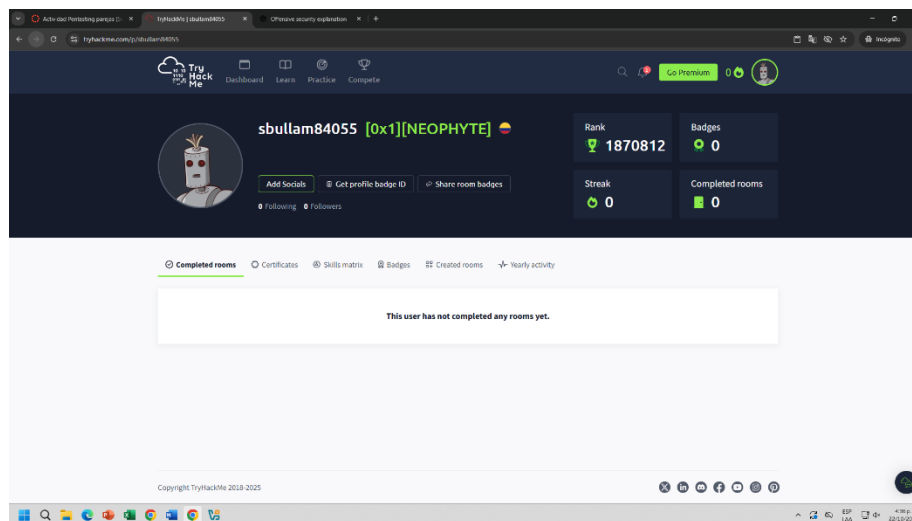


TALLER INDIVIDUAL HACKING ETICO – SEBASTIAN BULLA MATALLANA

Sesión 1 — Fase 1 (60 min)

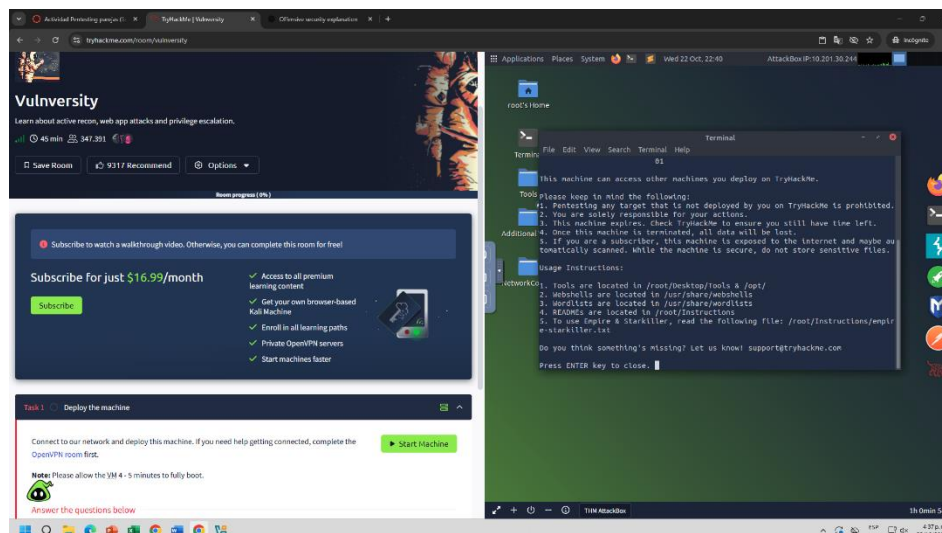
Objetivo: Iniciar la room, recon y enumeración. Entregable parcial: escaneos y resumen.

00:00–05:00 — **Acceso y evidencia de spawn**



- Entrar a <https://tryhackme.com/room/vulniversity> Enlaces a un sitio externo. → pulsar **Start Machine** (Start Target).
- Capturar pantalla de la página de la room que muestre *Machine started* / *IP* o el estado (archivo thm_spawn.png). ([TryHackMe Enlaces a un sitio externo.](https://tryhackme.com/room/vulniversity))

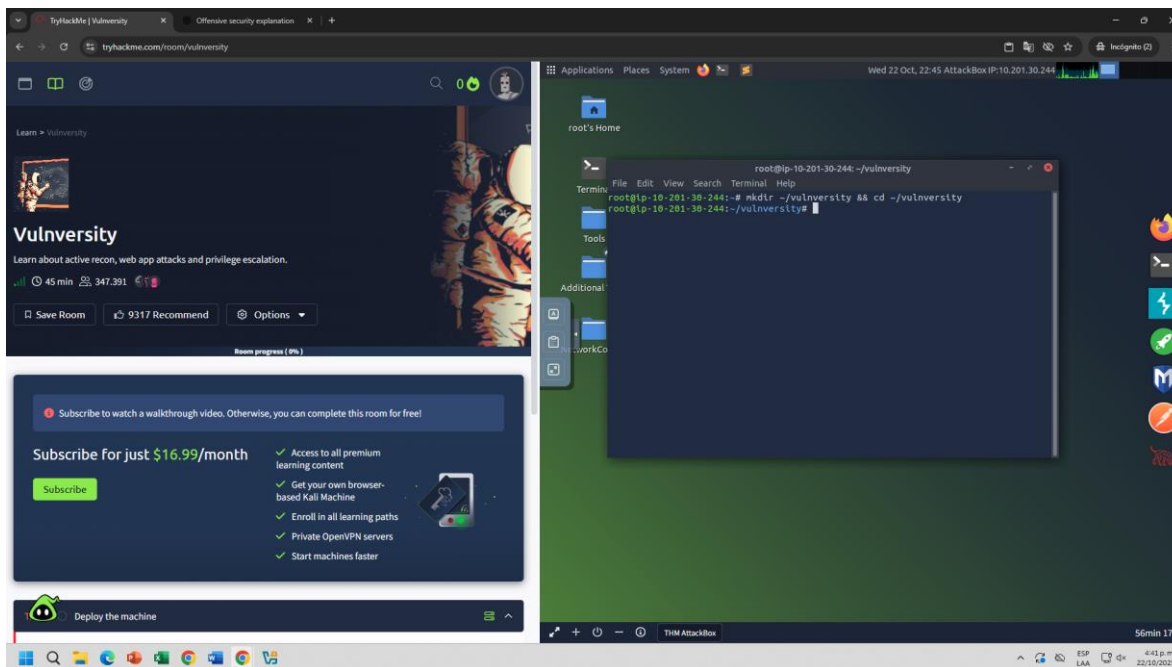
05:00–10:00 — **Preparar AttackBox / entorno**



05:00–10:00 — Preparar AttackBox / entorno

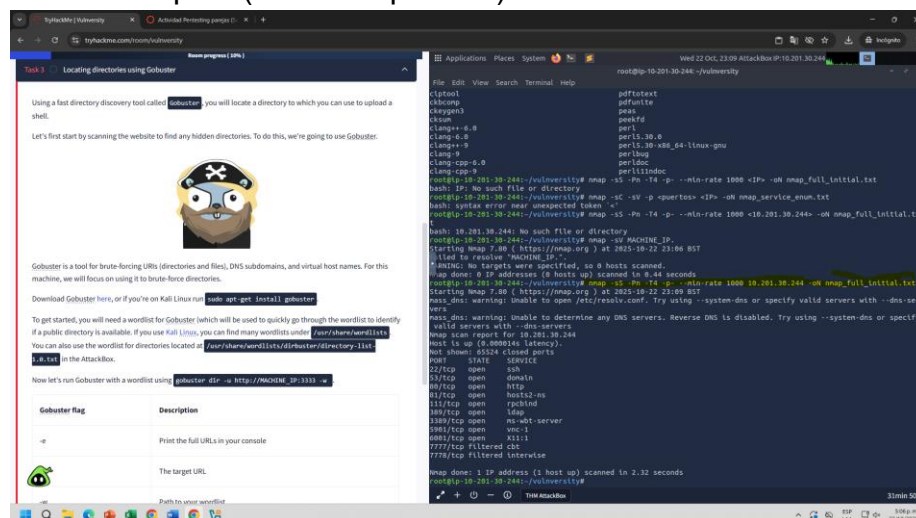
- Abrir AttackBox → Terminal → crear carpeta de trabajo:

`mkdir ~/vulniversity && cd ~/vulniversity`



10:00–30:00 — Escaneo con nmap (estudiante A ejecuta)

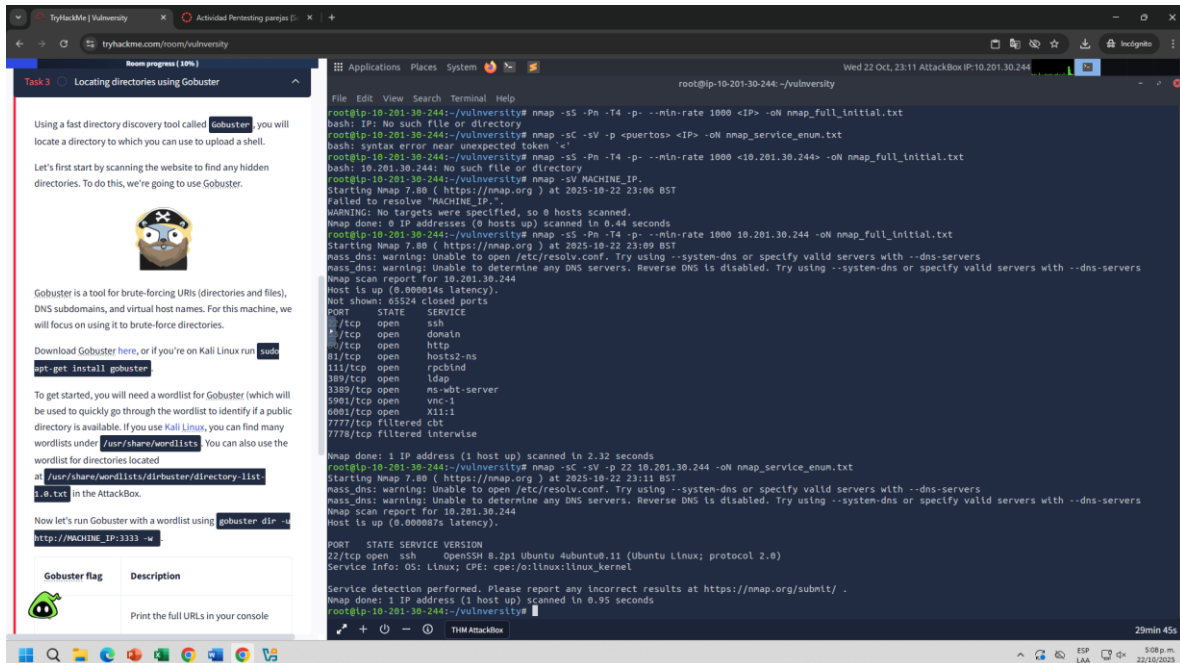
- Escaneo rápido (todos los puertos):



- Escaneo detallado de puertos abiertos:

`nmap -sC -sV -p <puertos> <IP> -oN nmap_service_enum.txt`

Puerto 22 abierto / SSH



The screenshot shows a terminal window with the following commands and output:

```
root@ip-10-201-30-244:~# nmap -sS -Pn -T4 -p - --min-rate 1000 <IP> -oN nmap_full_initial.txt
bash: IP: No such file or directory
root@ip-10-201-30-244:~# nmap -sC -sV -p <puertos> <IP> -oN nmap_service_enum.txt
bash: syntax error near unexpected token '<IP>'
root@ip-10-201-30-244:~# nmap -sS -Pn -T4 -p - --min-rate 1000 10.201.30.244 -oN nmap_full_initial.txt
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-10-22 23:06 BST
Nmap scan report for 10.201.30.244
Host is up (0.000014s latency).
Host shows: 65524 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
80/tcp    open  http
81/tcp    open  hosts2-ns
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  ldap
3389/tcp  open  ms-wbt-server
5901/tcp  open  vnc-1
6001/tcp  open  x11:1
7777/tcp  filtered cbt
7778/tcp  filtered interwise

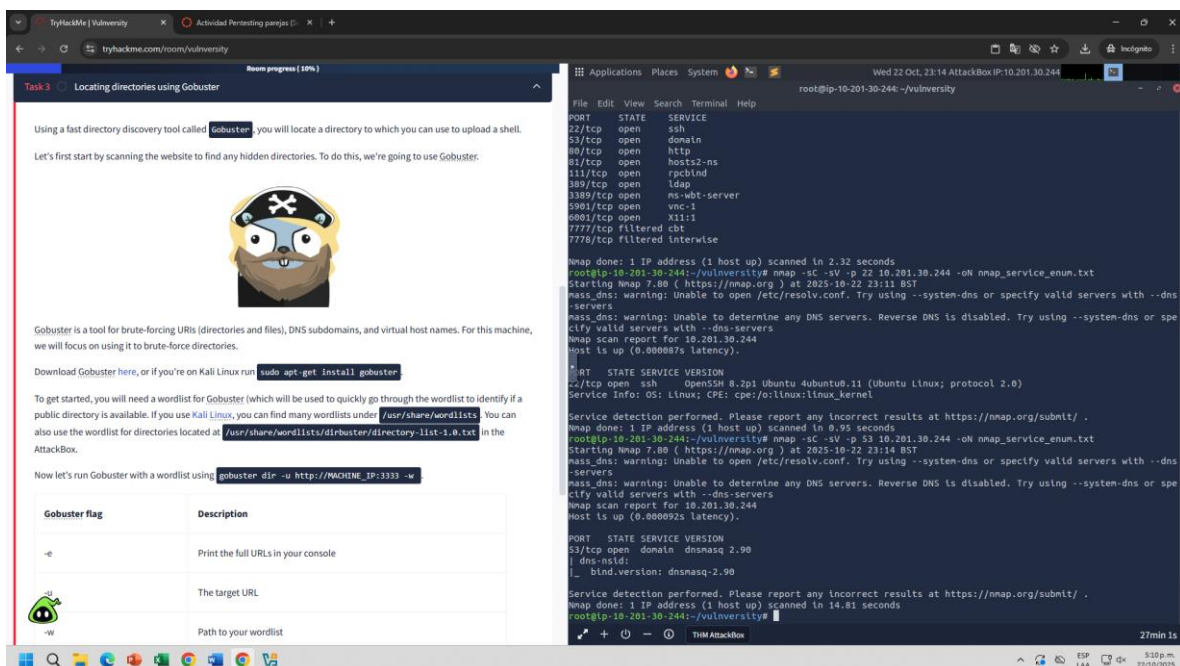
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 2.32 seconds
root@ip-10-201-30-244:~# nmap -sC -sV -p 22 10.201.30.244 -oN nmap_service_enum.txt
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-10-22 23:11 BST
mass_dns: warning: Unable to open /etc/resolv.conf. Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers with --dns-servers
Nmap scan report for 10.201.30.244
Host is up (0.000087s latency).
PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.95 seconds
root@ip-10-201-30-244:~#
```

The left sidebar shows the 'Locating directories using Gobuster' task with instructions on how to use Gobuster and a table of Gobuster flags.

Gobuster flag	Description
-e	Print the full URLs in your console
-u	The target URL
-w	Path to your wordlist

Puerto 53 abierto



The screenshot shows a terminal window with the following commands and output:

```
root@ip-10-201-30-244:~# nmap -sS -Pn -T4 -p - --min-rate 1000 <IP> -oN nmap_full_initial.txt
bash: IP: No such file or directory
root@ip-10-201-30-244:~# nmap -sC -sV -p <puertos> <IP> -oN nmap_service_enum.txt
bash: syntax error near unexpected token '<IP>'
root@ip-10-201-30-244:~# nmap -sS -Pn -T4 -p - --min-rate 1000 10.201.30.244 -oN nmap_full_initial.txt
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-10-22 23:14 BST
Nmap scan report for 10.201.30.244
Host is up (0.000092s latency).
PORT      STATE SERVICE
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
81/tcp    open  hosts2-ns
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  ldap
3389/tcp  open  ms-wbt-server
5901/tcp  open  vnc-1
6001/tcp  open  x11:1
7777/tcp  filtered cbt
7778/tcp  filtered interwise

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 2.32 seconds
root@ip-10-201-30-244:~# nmap -sC -sV -p 53 10.201.30.244 -oN nmap_service_enum.txt
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-10-22 23:14 BST
mass_dns: warning: Unable to open /etc/resolv.conf. Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers with --dns-servers
Nmap scan report for 10.201.30.244
Host is up (0.000092s latency).
PORT      STATE SERVICE
53/tcp    open  domain
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 14.81 seconds
root@ip-10-201-30-244:~#
```

The left sidebar shows the 'Locating directories using Gobuster' task with instructions on how to use Gobuster and a table of Gobuster flags.

Gobuster flag	Description
-e	Print the full URLs in your console
-u	The target URL
-w	Path to your wordlist

Puerto 80 abierto / HTTPS

tryHackMe | Vulnerability


tryhackme.com/room/vulnerability

Room progress (100%)

Task 3 Locating directories using Gobuster

Using a fast directory discovery tool called **Gobuster** you will locate a directory to which you can use to upload a shell.

Let's first start by scanning the website to find any hidden directories. To do this, we're going to use **Gobuster**.



Gobuster is a tool for brute-forcing URIs (directories and files), DNS subdomains, and virtual host names. For this machine, we will focus on using it to brute-force directories.

Download Gobuster here, or if you're on Kali Linux run `sudo apt-get install gobuster`

To get started, you will need a wordlist for Gobuster (which will be used to quickly go through the wordlist to identify if a public directory is available. If you use [Link Linux](#), you can find many wordlists under `/usr/share/wordlists`. You can also use the wordlist for directories located at `/usr/share/wordlists/dirbuster/directory-list-1.0.txt` in the AttackBox.

Now let's run Gobuster with a wordlist using `gobuster dir -u http://MACHINE_IP:3333 -w`

Gobuster flag	Description
-e	Print the full URLs in your console
-u	The target URL
-w	Path to your wordlist

Applications Places System

Wed 22 Oct, 23:18 AttackBoxIP:10.201.30.244

root@ip-10-201-30-244:~#

```

File Edit View Search Terminal Help
nmap valid servers with --dns-servers
nmap scan report for 10.201.30.244
host is up (0.860992s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https
5000/tcp  open  http

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 14.81 seconds
root@ip-10-201-30-244:~# curl -s http://10.201.30.244 -oN nmap_service_enum.txt
Starting Nmap 7.80 (https://nmap.org) at 2025-10-22 23:15 BST
nmap_dns: warning: Unable to open /etc/resolv.conf. Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers with --dns-servers
nmap_dns: warning: Unable to determine any DNS servers. Reverse DNS is disabled. Try using --system-dns or spe
cify valid servers with --dns-servers
nmap scan report for 10.201.30.244
host is up (0.66019s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https
5000/tcp  open  http

fingerprint-strings:
  GetRequest:
    HTTP/1.1 405 Method Not Allowed
    Server: WebSockify Python/3.8.10
    Date: Wed, 22 Oct 2025 22:15:37 GMT
    Connection: close
    Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
    Content-Length: 472
    <!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01//EN"
    "http://www.w3.org/TR/html4/strict.dtd">
    <html>
    <head>
    <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8">
    <title>Error response=titles</title>
    </head>
    <body>
    <h1>Error response=405</h1>
    <p>Error code: 405</p>
    <p>Message: Method Not Allowed.</p>
    <p>Error code explanation: 405 - Specified method is invalid for this resource.</p>
    </body>
    </html>
  HTTPStatus:
    HTTP/1.1 501 Unsupported method ('OPTIONS')

```

Puerto 81 abierto / HTTPS

[illegible]

Puerto 111 abierto

The screenshot shows a TryHackMe room interface. On the left, the 'Nmap tags' table lists various scan options. The main terminal window shows a series of commands and their outputs:

Tag	Description
-sV	Attempts to determine the version of the services running
-p <x> or -p-	Port scan for port <x> or scan all ports
-Pn	Disable host discovery and scan for open ports
-A	Enables OS and version detection, executes in-build scripts for further enumeration
-sC	Scan with the default Nmap scripts
-v	Verbose mode
-sU	UDP port scan
-sS	TCP SYN port scan

Below the table, a question asks: "What version of the squid proxy is running on the machine?". The terminal shows the following commands and outputs:

```
root@10-201-30-244:~# curl -I http://<IP>
bash: syntax error near unexpected token `newline'
root@10-201-30-244:~# gobuster dir -u http://<IP> -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirb/common.txt -o gobuster_dir.txt
bash: /usr: No such file or directory
root@10-201-30-244:~# nmap -sV -p 81 10.201.30.244 -oN nmap_service_enum.txt
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-10-22 23:19 BST
mass_dns: warning: Unable to open /etc/resolv.conf. Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers with --dns-servers
mass_dns: warning: Unable to determine any DNS servers. Reverse DNS is disabled. Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers with --dns-servers
Nmap scan report for 10.201.30.244
Host is up (0.000092s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
81/tcp    open  http      Apache httpd 2.4.41 ((Ubuntu))
|_ http-server-header: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)
|_ http-title: Apache2 Ubuntu Default Page: It works

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 7.02 seconds
root@10-201-30-244:~# nmap -sV -p 111 10.201.30.244 -oN nmap_service_enum.txt
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-10-22 23:21 BST
mass_dns: warning: Unable to open /etc/resolv.conf. Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers with --dns-servers
mass_dns: warning: Unable to determine any DNS servers. Reverse DNS is disabled. Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers with --dns-servers
Nmap scan report for 10.201.30.244
Host is up (0.00019s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
111/tcp   open  rpcbind  2-4 (RPC #100000)
|_ rpcinfo:
|_   program version    port/proto  service
|_   100000    2,3,4        111/tcp     rpcbind
|_   100000    2,3,4        111/udp     rpcbind
|_   100000    3,4          111/tcp     rpcbind
|_   100000    3,4          111/udp     rpcbind

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.81 seconds
root@10-201-30-244:~#
```

Puerto 389 abierto

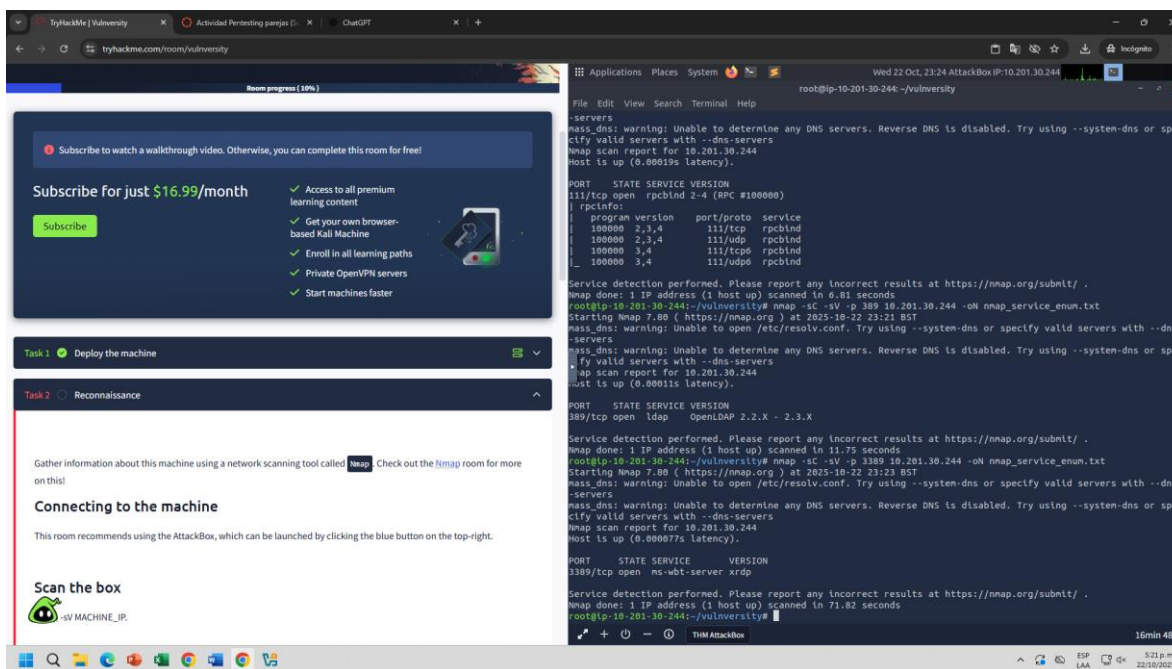
The screenshot shows the same TryHackMe room interface. The terminal session continues with the following commands and outputs:

```
root@10-201-30-244:~# nmap -sV -p 389 10.201.30.244 -oN nmap_service_enum.txt
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-10-22 23:21 BST
mass_dns: warning: Unable to open /etc/resolv.conf. Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers with --dns-servers
mass_dns: warning: Unable to determine any DNS servers. Reverse DNS is disabled. Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers with --dns-servers
Nmap scan report for 10.201.30.244
Host is up (0.00011s latency).

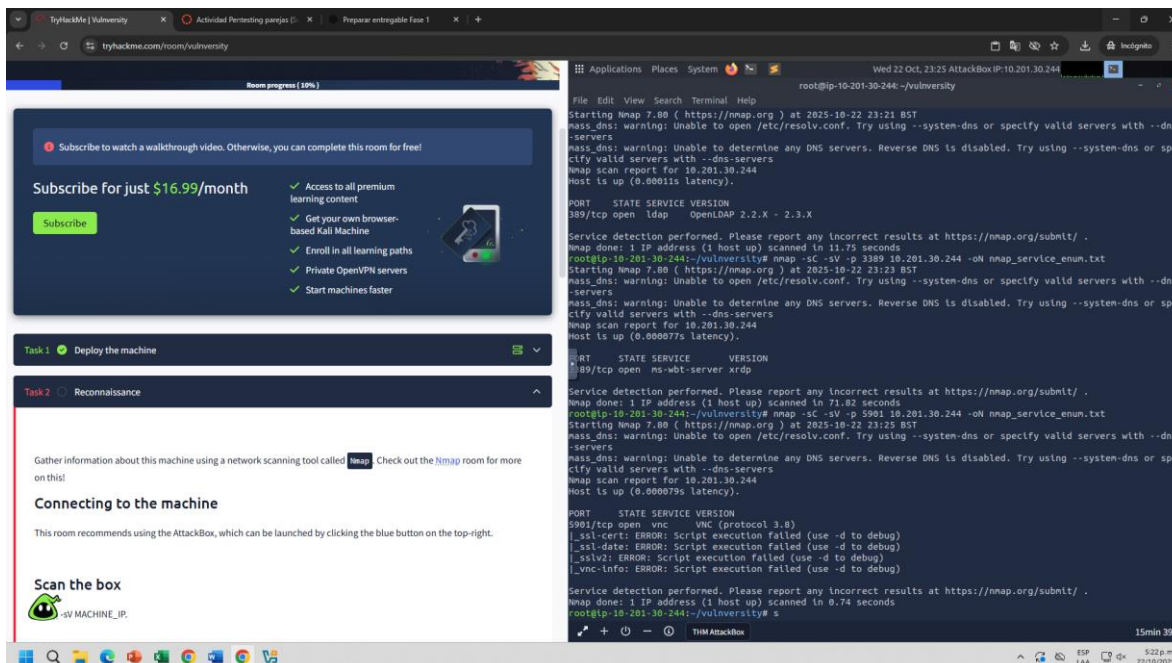
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
389/tcp   open  ldap      OpenLDAP 2.2.X - 2.3.X

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 11.75 seconds
root@10-201-30-244:~#
```

Puerto 3389 abierto



Puerto 5901 abierto



Puerto 6001 abierto

The screenshot displays the TryHackMe web interface for a room titled 'vulnerability'. The left sidebar contains a task list with two tasks: 'Task 1: Deploy the machine' and 'Task 2: Reconnaissance'. The main content area shows a subscription prompt for \$16.99/month and a section titled 'Connecting to the machine' which recommends using the AttackBox. Below this is a 'Scan the box' section with a Kali Linux logo and the command 'nmap -sV MACHINE_IP'. The right side of the interface features a terminal window showing the output of an nmap scan. The terminal output indicates that port 6001 is open and running a VNC service. The terminal also shows several error messages related to SSL certificates and script execution failures. The terminal window is titled 'root@ip-10-201-30-244:~#vulnerability' and shows the following output:

```
mass_dns: warning: Unable to open /etc/resolv.conf. Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers with --dns-servers
mass_dns: warning: Unable to determine any DNS servers. Reverse DNS is disabled. Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers with --dns-servers
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-10-22 23:25 BST
nmap scan report for 10.201.30.244
Host is up (0.000077s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE
1389/tcp  open  ms-wbt-server xrdp

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 71.82 seconds
root@ip-10-201-30-244:~# nmap -sV -p 6001 10.201.30.244 -oN nmap_service_enum.txt
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-10-22 23:25 BST
mass_dns: warning: Unable to open /etc/resolv.conf. Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers with --dns-servers
mass_dns: warning: Unable to determine any DNS servers. Reverse DNS is disabled. Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers with --dns-servers
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-10-22 23:25 BST
nmap scan report for 10.201.30.244
Host is up (0.000079s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE
6001/tcp  open  vnc      VNC (protocol 3.8)
|_ssl-cert: ERROR: Script execution failed (use -d to debug)
|_ssl-date: ERROR: Script execution failed (use -d to debug)
|_sslv2: ERROR: Script execution failed (use -d to debug)
|_vnc-info: ERROR: Script execution failed (use -d to debug)

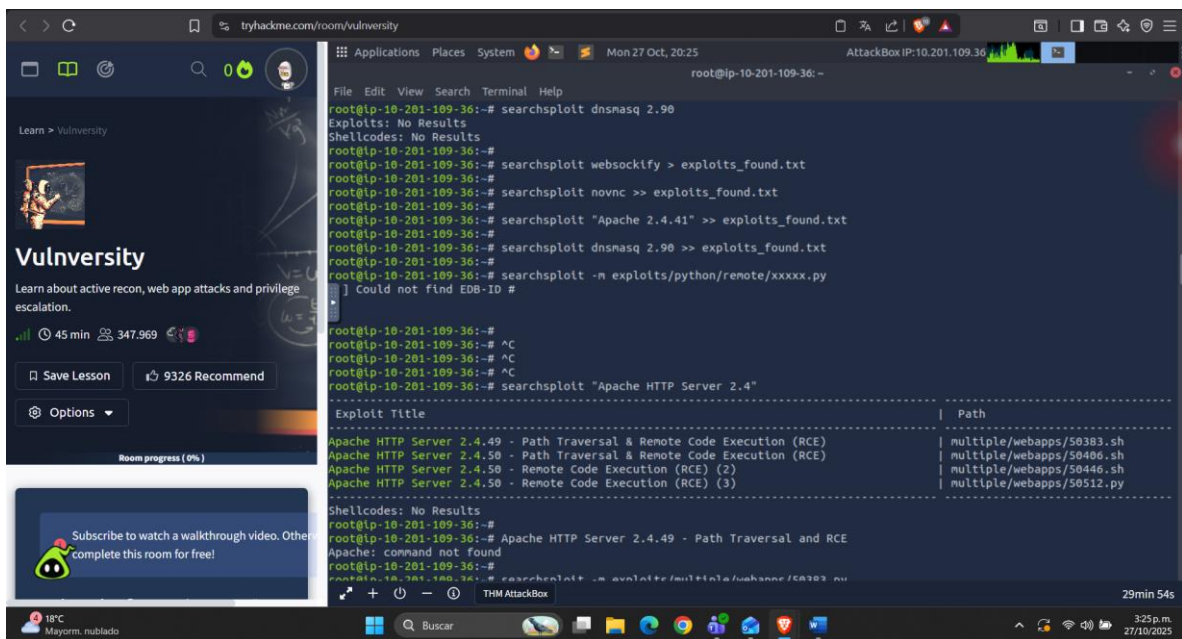
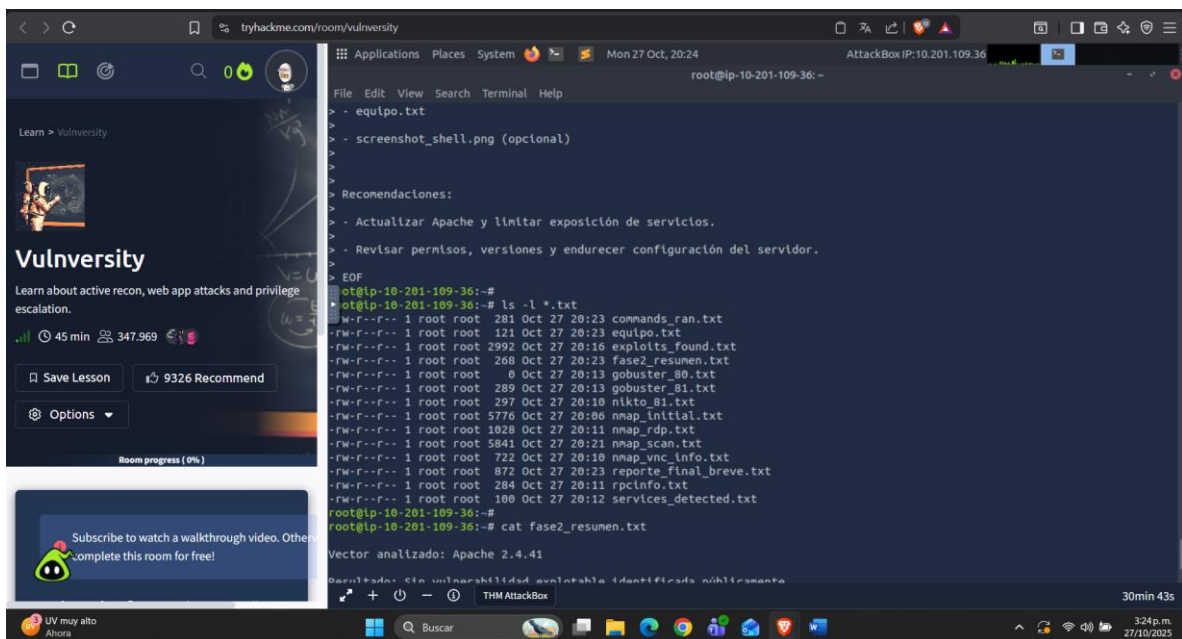
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.74 seconds
root@ip-10-201-30-244:~# nmap -sV -p 6001 10.201.30.244 -oN nmap_service_enum.txt
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-10-22 23:26 BST
mass_dns: warning: Unable to open /etc/resolv.conf. Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers with --dns-servers
mass_dns: warning: Unable to determine any DNS servers. Reverse DNS is disabled. Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers with --dns-servers
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-10-22 23:26 BST
nmap scan report for 10.201.30.244
Host is up (0.00016s latency).

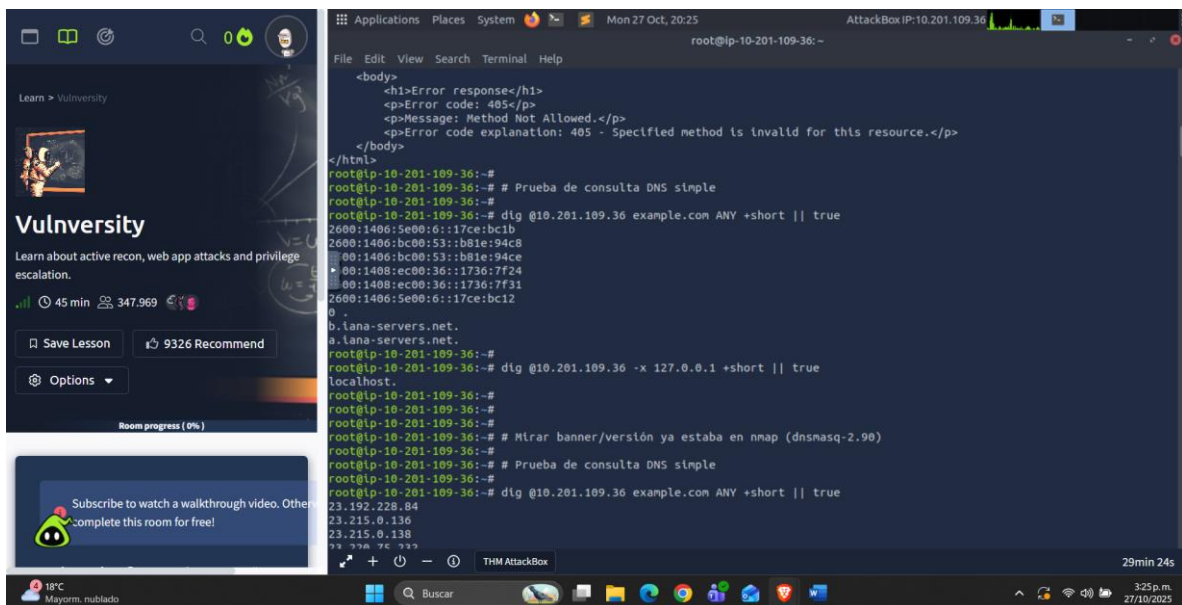
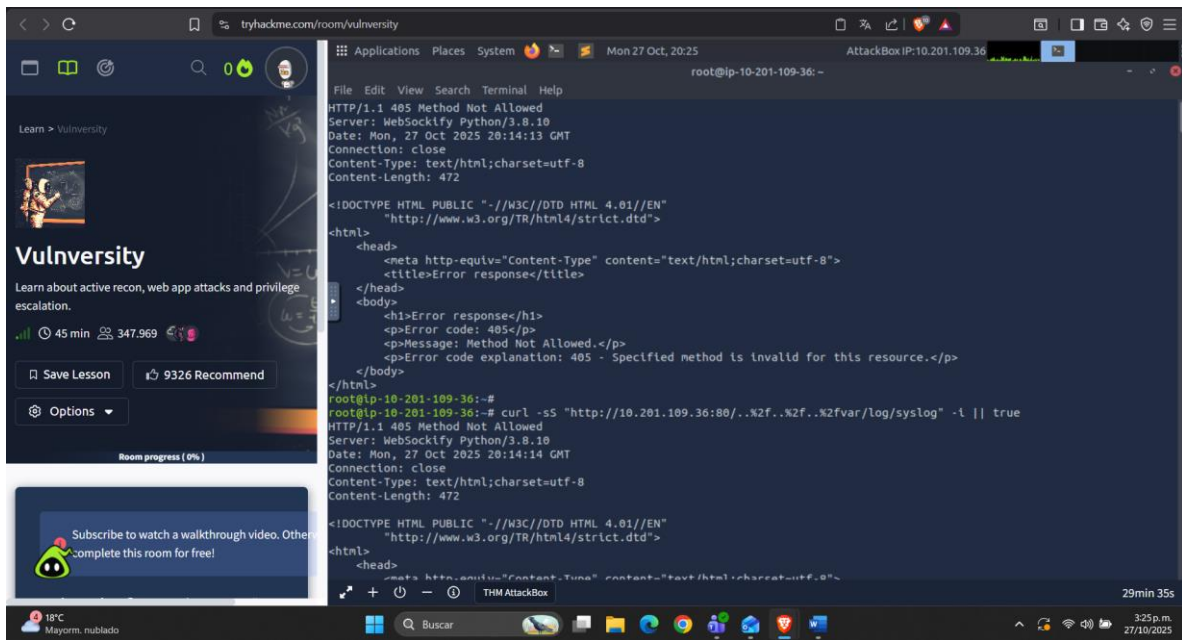
PORT      STATE SERVICE
6001/tcp  open  x11      (access denied)
Service Info: OS: Unix

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.76 seconds
root@ip-10-201-30-244:~#vulnerability#
```

SESIÓN 2

Entregables Fase 2 (subir):

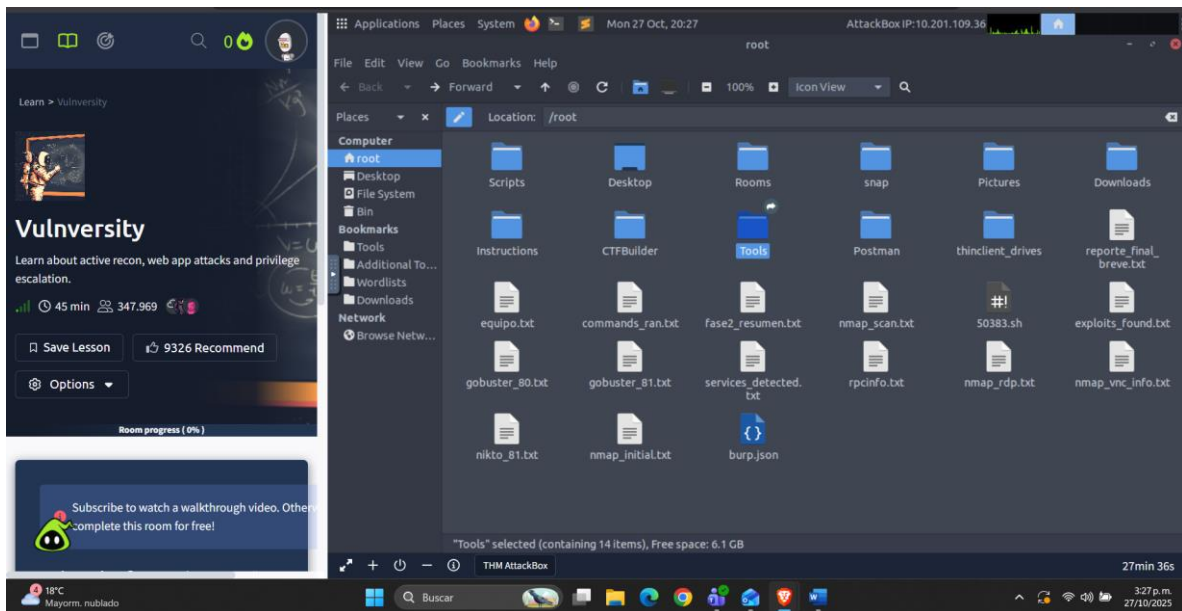




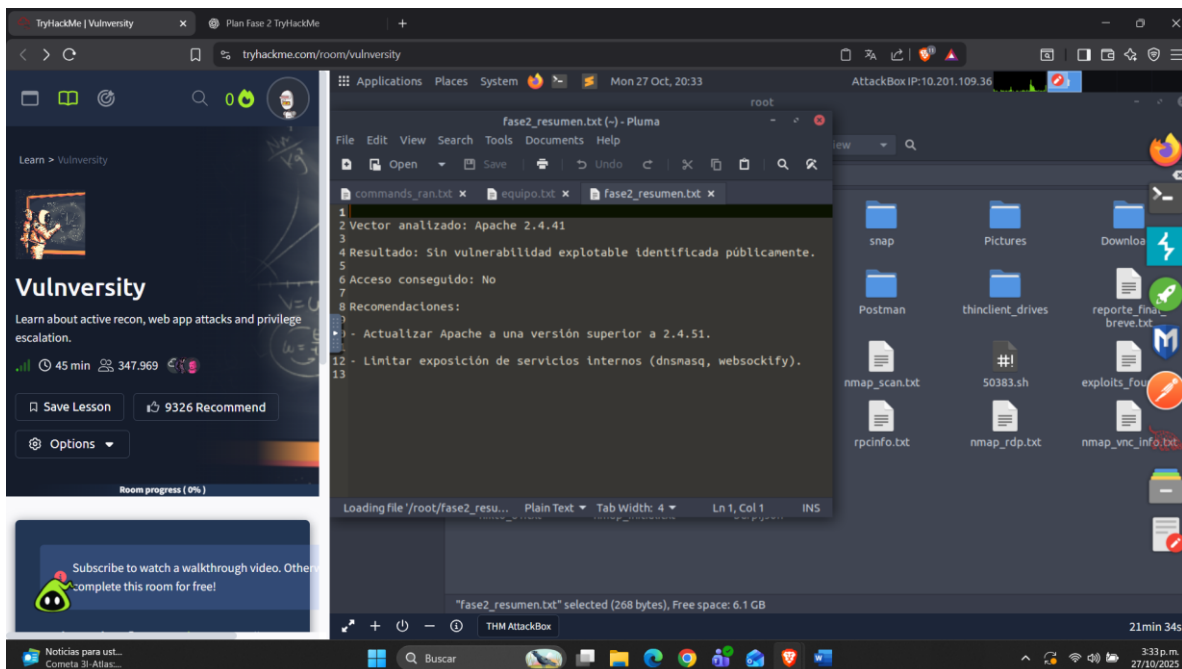
REPORTE SESIÓN 2

-

- screenshot_shell.png



- fase2_resumen.txt (vector explotado, acceso conseguido, recomendaciones)



- equipo.txt (nombres y roles)

