

A PCA plot showing the first two dimensions of variation in bird assemblages across European cities. The x-axis is labeled "Dim 1 (7.68%)" and ranges from -1.0 to 1.0. The y-axis is labeled "Dim 2 (6.16%)" and ranges from -1.0 to 1.0. A large circle encloses the main cluster of points. A dashed vertical line is at Dim 1 = 0.0, and a dashed horizontal line is at Dim 2 = 0.0. Numerous city names are plotted, including Rome, Munchen, Barcelona, Paris, London, Berlin, Vienna, Zurich, Geneva, Milan, Naples, Frankfurt, Amsterdam, Copenhagen, Stockholm, Oslo, Helsinki, Tallinn, Riga, Vilnius, Warsaw, Krakow, Prague, Bratislava, Budapest, Belgrade, Zagreb, Ljubljana, Sofia, Athens, Thessaloniki, Istanbul, Ankara, Nicosia, Jerusalem, Tel Aviv, Haifa, Beirut, Damascus, Baghdad, Tehran, Kabul, Dhaka, Colombo, Singapore, Jakarta, Kuala Lumpur, Bangkok, Manila, Hong Kong, Taipei, Seoul, Tokyo, Osaka, Kyoto, Fukuoka, Nagoya, Yokohama, Saitama, Chiba, Kanagawa,琦玉, 茨城, 栃木, 群馬, 神奈川, 埼玉, 千葉, 東京, 大阪, 京都, 福岡, 名古屋, 仙台, 札幌, 仙台, 新潟, 富山, 石川, 福井, 岐阜, 愛知, 三重, 滋賀, 奈良, 和歌山, 鳥取, 島根, 岡山, 広島, 山口, 徳島, 高松, 香川, 愛媛, 高知, 佐賀, 長崎, 熊本, 大分, 宮崎, 鹿児島, 沖縄.

Dim 1 (7.68%)