



Sangria

Scala GraphQL Implementation

Get a Hotel




```
type Hotel {  
  id: String!  
  name: String!  
  cityId: String!  
}  
  
type Query {  
  hotel(id: String!): Hotel  
}
```



```
case class Hotel(id: String, name: String, destinationId: String)

class HotelRepository {
  def get(id: String): Future[Option[Hotel]] = ???
}
```



```
trait HcContext {  
  def hotelRepo: HotelRepository  
}
```

```
object SchemaDefinition {  
  val HotelType = deriveObjectType[Unit, Hotel]()
```

```
  val ID = Argument("id", StringType)
```

```
  val hotel = Field(  
    "hotel",  
    OptionType(HotelType),  
    arguments = List(ID),  
    resolve = (c: Context[HcContext, Unit]) => c.ctx.hotelRepo.get(c.arg(ID))  
  )
```

```
  val Query = ObjectType(  
    "Query",  
    fields(  
      hotel  
    )  
  )
```

```
  val HolidayCheckSchema = Schema(Query)  
}
```



```
trait HcContext {
  def hotelRepo: HotelRepository
}

object SchemaDefinition {
  val HotelType = deriveObjectType[Unit, Hotel]()

  val ID = Argument("id", StringType)

  val hotel = Field(
    "hotel",
    OptionType(HotelType),
    arguments = List(ID),
    resolve = (c: Context[HcContext, Unit]) => c.ctx.hotelRepo.get(c.arg(ID))
  )

  val Query = ObjectType(
    "Query",
    fields(
      hotel
    )
  )

  val HolidayCheckSchema = Schema(Query)
}
```



```
// ... some boilerplate
```

```
val context = new HcContext {  
    override val hotelRepo: HotelRepository = new HotelRepository  
}
```

```
val graphQL = GraphEndpoint(SchemaDefinition.HolidayCheckSchema,  
                             context,  
                             graphQLPath = "graphql")
```

```
Http().bindAndHandle(graphQL.route, "0.0.0.0", 7070)
```

```
1 {
2   hotel(id: "1aa4c4ad-f9ea-3367-a163-8a3a6884d450") {
3     id
4     name
5     cityId
6   }
7 }
8
```



```
{
  {
    {
      "data": {
        "hotel": {
          "id": "1aa4c4ad-f9ea-3367-a163-8a3a6884d450",
          "name": "Dana Beach Resort",
          "cityId": "94773a8c-b71d-3be6-b57e-db9d8740bb98"
        }
      },
      "extensions": {}
    }
  }
}
```


Get the City of a
Hotel



```
type Destination {  
  id: String!  
  name: String!  
}  
  
type Hotel {  
  id: String!  
  name: String!  
  city: Destination  
}  
  
type Query {  
  hotel(id: String!): Hotel  
}
```



```
case class Destination(id: String, name: String)
```

```
class DestinationRepository {  
  def get(id: String): Future[Option[Destination]] = ???  
}
```

```
trait HcContext {
  def hotelRepo: HotelRepository
  def destinationRepo: DestinationRepository
}

object SchemaDefinition {
  val ID = Argument("id", StringType)

  val DestinationType = deriveObjectType[Unit, Destination]()

  val cityOfHotel = Field(
    "city",
    OptionType(DestinationType),
    resolve = (c: Context[HcContext, Hotel]) =>
      c.ctx.destinationRepo.get(c.value.id)
  )

  val HotelType = deriveObjectType[HcContext, Hotel](
    ReplaceField("cityId", cityOfHotel)
  )

  val hotel = Field(
    "hotel",
    OptionType(HotelType),
    arguments = List(ID),
    resolve = (c: Context[HcContext, Unit]) => c.ctx.hotelRepo.get(c.arg(ID))
  )


  val Query = ObjectType(
    "Query",
    fields(hotel)
  )

  val HolidayCheckSchema = Schema(Query)
}
```

Get multiple Hotels



```
type Destination {  
  id: String!  
  name: String!  
}  
  
type Hotel {  
  id: String!  
  name: String!  
  city: Destination  
}  
  
type Query {  
  hotel(id: String!): Hotel  
  hotels(limit: Int!): [Hotel!]!  
}
```



```
object SchemaDefinition {  
    // ...  
  
    val Limit = Argument("limit", IntType)  
  
    val hotels = Field(  
        "hotels",  
        ListType(HotelType),  
        arguments = List(Limit),  
        resolve = (c: Context[HcContext, Unit]) => c.ctx.hotelRepo.getAll(c.arg(Limit))  
    )  
  
    val Query = ObjectType(  
        "Query",  
        fields(hotel, hotels)  
    )  
  
    val HolidayCheckSchema = Schema(Query)  
}
```



```
Fetching destination with id 94773a8c-b71d-3be6-b57e-db9d8740bb98
Fetching destination with id 94773a8c-b71d-3be6-b57e-db9d8740bb98
Fetching destination with id 07f5f656-4acc-3230-b7dd-aec3c13af37c
Fetching destination with id d84f18dd-c1fe-31e7-99e0-da0337d1deb7
Fetching destination with id d84f18dd-c1fe-31e7-99e0-da0337d1deb7
Fetching destination with id 436a3194-80d4-3fd4-8a64-af0d0f629ae6
Fetching destination with id 07f5f656-4acc-3230-b7dd-aec3c13af37c
Fetching destination with id 436a3194-80d4-3fd4-8a64-af0d0f629ae6
Fetching destination with id 94773a8c-b71d-3be6-b57e-db9d8740bb98
Fetching destination with id 94773a8c-b71d-3be6-b57e-db9d8740bb98
```




$N + 1$

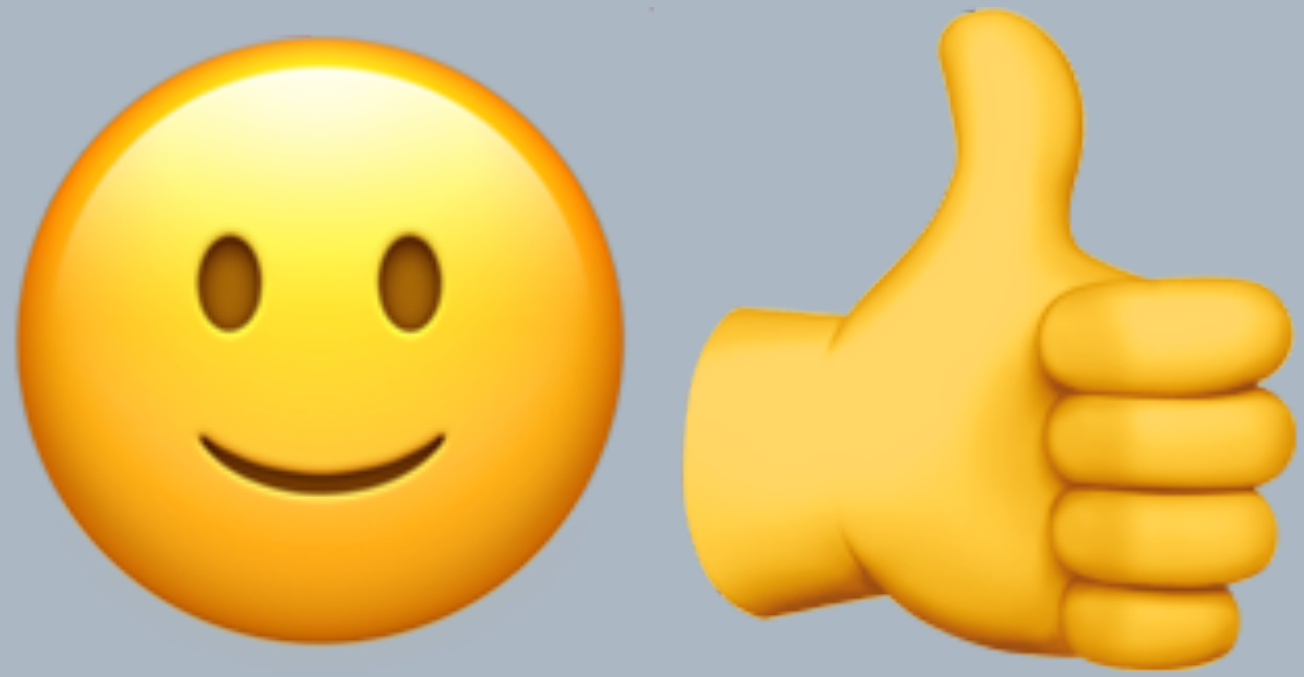
Optimise City fetching



```
object Fetchers {  
  
    val destinationFetcher =  
        Fetcher.caching(  
            (ctx: HcContext, ids: Seq[String]) => ctx.destinationRepo.getByIds(ids),  
            FetcherConfig.maxBatchSize(30)  
        )(HasId(_.id))  
  
    val fetchers = DeferredResolver.fetchers(destinationFetcher)  
}
```



```
object SchemaDefinition {  
    // ...  
  
    val cityOfHotel = Field(  
        "city",  
        OptionType(DestinationType),  
        resolve = (c: Context[HcContext, Hotel]) =>  
            // c.ctx.destinationRepo.get(c.value.cityId)  
            destinationFetcher.defer(c.value.cityId)  
    )  
  
    // ...  
}
```



Fetchers

Other interesting Features

Query Validation

Permissions

Query Verification & Complexity Analysis

Reject too complex/expensive queries
Limit max query depth

Schema Comparison

Detect Breaking Changes

Stream-based Subscriptions

akka-streams, rxscala, monix, future

Middlewares

Profiling

Authentication & Authorisation

Deprecation tracking



Cheers!