ema I. hiptografie 1. Implementati oriplosistemal Polin. D) Implementati criptosistemul Massey- 6musa. 3) Implementati criptosistemul Menkle - Hellman 1 Implementati problema sucsaccelei in zeneral. 15. Alice utilizeora un criptosistem Meskle-Hellman pe un olfabet en 26 de conactene (literele A-2), unitatile de mesoj ovand un coactes. Cheia publica a lui Alice este sinul (34,51,58,11,39) ion cheia socreta este (b=18, m=61). Criptati mesajul XIHY oi apoi clicriptati-l 1. # include < iostream > # include <string> # include = 11mondered - map > lising namespace ofel; "functia peritre a crea o harta de substitutie borata pe a cheie unordered - map achon, chan > create Substitution Map (const string & Key) ? unardered - map & char, char > substitution Map; chan substitution Chan = 'A'; for (chan ch: Key) { if (substitution Map. find ch) == substitution Map. end ())} substitution Map [ch] = substitution Chor ++; I netern substitution Map; Il function pentru criptorea unui text folisimel a hasta de substituție string encrypt (const string I text, const unordered - map < char, char &

shing uncrypted Text;

for (chor ch : text) {

if (outstitution Mop. find (ch)! = outstitution Map. cnd ()) }

uncrypted Text += outstitution M-p. at c ch);

Jelse {

```
encrypted Text += ch;
     Inetern encrypted Text;
   Il functia pentre a inversa horta de substitutie
   unordered - map < char, char > invest Substitution Map (const una dered - map & char,
chon > D restriction Map)
             una desed - map & char, char s invesse Map;
for a cuto pain: substitution Map;
                   in verse Map [ pair. record ] = poir. first,
             return invose Map;
    Il functia pentre decriptorea unei text foloind o hosta de substitutie inversata
   string decrypt (const string & encrypted Text, const woodered_mop < chor, cher > &
incuse Map 13
         string decrypted Text;
          for ( char oh : encrypted Text ) }
               if cincuse Map. find coh; != incus Mup. end()) }
                    decrypted Text += invose Map. at cch);
                   denypted Text += ch;
          I netern denypted Text;
    int main () ?
        11 Exemple
                                           othing Key = "Key";
          string text = " Hella World";
        11 crearea hantii de melstitutie
          unordered_map < chor, chor > resolitetion Map = orecte Stabstitution Map (ker);
        Il viptorea textulei:
          string encrypted Text = encrypt ctext, nebotitetion Map);
          confee "Text viplat: "co may sted Text could;
```

```
Il orcarea hanții de substituție inversata
      emordered - mop x chor, chor > invose Mup = invest Substitution Map
(nubstitution Mop);
    11 decriptorea textellei
       oling deaysted text = deayst concrypted Text, invase Map);
       cout << " Text chaiptat: " << abonypted Text << mell;
       neturno;
2. # meleccle < instream>
     + indude < cmath>
     # include < estalint>
     using namespace stel;
     Il functia partie a calcula (bose rexp) 1. mad foliosis exponentiese
 modeilna ropida
      wint 64-t mad Exp ( wint 64-t buse, wint 64-t exp, wint 64-t mod)?
             unt64_t result = 1;
             while ( typ exp>0) }
                  if ( exp Y. L == 1/1
                       result = (result + buse) 1. mad;
                  bore = (box *box) 1. mod;
                  1xp /= 2;
             I return result;
     " functia pentre a calcula invescel modulor falsind algoritmed extins al lei
Euclid
       int 64-t mad Invase ( int 64-t a, int 64-t m) }
               int 64 t mo = m, t, g i
               int 64- + X0 = 0, X1=1;
               if (m==1) return 0;
                while (a>1) 2
                     g = a/m;
                      t = m;
                      m = a 1. mi;
                      ast;
                      t = x0;
                      x0 = x1 - 2 * x0;
                      X1 = +;
              5
```

```
if (x1<0)
      X1+= m10;
   neturn XI;
int main () ?
   11 Exemple
  Il Alezem 2 numere prime mari
   unit uint 64-t p= 47;
uint 64-t g= 53;
       wint 64 t m = p = g; Ilm este madellel commun
  Il Alegem chile publice si private
    wint 64_t e1= 17; 11 cheia publica a lui Alice
    uint64-t e2= 19; " chia publica a lui Bab
    mint 64 - t phi-m = (p-1)*(g-1);
    wint 64 - t cl1 = mad Inverse (el, phi-n); Il cheia privata a lui Alia
    uint64-t d2= mod Inverse (12, phi-m); Ilcheia privata a lui Bol
 Il Musejul de siplat
    uint64-t 11=1234; 11 mes ajul original
 11 post: Alice viptera mesajul folisind el
    unit(4.+ (1= mod Exp (M, e1, n);
    cout ce " Mesojul oriptat de Alice:
                                        " ce clecendo;
 11 pos 2: Bob criptera mesojul criptat de Alice Polosind ez;
    unit 64-+ (? = mod Exp ( (1, e2, m);
    contex " desajul duble criptat de Bab: "« Cree endl;
 11 pos 3: Bob chuipteara mesajul foliored d2;
    cout uint64-t (3 = mod Exp ((2, d2, m);
     court ex" elles ajul de criptat de Bob: "cc und (3 c ende;
 11 pos 4: Alice desiptera mesojul folsind de;
     uint 64 - f C4 = denypted Message = mod Exp ( C3, d1, m1;
     cont ce" Mesajul cheriptat de Alice: "« clorypted Message.
 end;
  returno;
```

```
# include < istream>
  # include < vector>
  # indude < numeric >
 # include < algorithm>
 Wing mamespace stel;
Il functio pentu generanea cenei sevente su perinorementece
 vector < int > generate Super Increasing dequence (int n) {
       vector cint > requence (n);
       requence (o] = namel () 7.10 +1; // valorea initialà intre e si 10
       for cinti=1; icm; i++) $
            Dequence [i] = ackeem, ulate (acquence. begin (), regreence. begin()+i,0)
+ ( nand () 7.10 + 1);
       Incturm orguence;
 Il functio pentru gasinea unui 1x1 caprimi cu 19
  int find (opine (int M))
        int w = name(1) /. (M-1)+1;
        while (- god (W, M)!=1) {
               1x/= nanid () 7. (M-1) +1;
       Inetern X1;
 Il functia pentre calcularea inverselui modular
  int mod Inverse ( int a, int M)}
        for cint x = 1; x < M; x++)}
              if ((a*x)7. M = = 0) {
                   neterm x;
        I netern 1;
  Il fernatia pentra generanea cheii publice
     vector x int > generale Rublic key comst vector cint > & privale key, int M. int vers?
            vector sint > public key c private key . sire (1);
            facoinet i= 0; is privatekey, sire(); itt) ?
                publickey (i] = ( privatekey (i] * W) 7. M;
           I return publickey;
```

```
"function pentres oriptorea mesajulei;
  int encrypt const vector cint = & publickey, const string & message) {
      int encrypted Message = 0;
      for c site t i=0; i < message. site(); i++)?
            if (message [i] = = 11'){
                encrypted Missage += publickey [i];
       ) neturn encrypted Message;
 Il functia pentre deciptarea mesajuleiri
  string elecrypt const vector cints & private key, int encrypted Message,
int My, int W/) {
         int X1- inv = mad Inverse (W, M);
         int chime = ( emonypted Message * W- inv) 1. M;
         string decrypted Missage (private key oire (), '0');
         facint i= private key. size ()-1; i>=0; i--)2
              if a private key [i] = chime) ?
chima = private key [i];
                   decrypted Message [i] = '1';
         I reteem deaypted Message;
   int main ()1
        strand ctime (0));
        11 Exemple
        Il generarea chei private
        int n=8; Il lungimen cheir
        vector cint > privale Key = generate desper Increasing Sequence (m);
        int M = accumulate (private Key, begin (), private key, end (), 0) + nand()%.
10 +1;
        int WI = find Copine (M);
        Il generarea cheir publice
        vector cinto publickey = generate Public Key ( private Key, MI, XI),
        11 mesajul de esiplat
          shing message = "10101010";
        Il niptarea mesajecleri
```

```
nit encrypted Message = encrypt c public key, message);
  cout ce "Mesoj criptat: " ee encrypted Message es endo
  Il deviptora mesajulai;
   string decrypted Message = clearypt opinale key, encrypted Message, M, (X/);
   cout as " Mesaj desiptat: "a cleary pted Message a mill;
   return 0;
 4) # include < istream>
     # include < victor>
     # include < olgorithm>
     using namespace otal;
     bool is Super enescator ( vector cint > & values) {
           int sum = 0;
           for cinti=0; ictalues. size(); i++)?
                if (values [i] < = seem) 1
                    relun false;
                I num + = values[i];
           Instern true;
    Il fremetia auxiliara pt. backtrucking
    void backtrack eveder x int 2 values, vector < int 2 releated, int total value,
int index, int capacity, vector (int > & best beleation) ?
            if (index >= values size c) Il total value > capacity )?
            Il vui ficam daca adaujosea valori cusente forme ora un sir
suprinescator
           if ( is supercuscator ( relected) & & total Valere > occumeelate (
 bust Selection. Cegin (), best selection. end (), 01) &
               bust delection = selected;
            Il încercum să adangam valocrea curenta
              selected push - back ( volues [index ]);
               total Value += values [index ];
```

```
backback (values, selected, total value, index +1, capacity, but belection);
       Unementam la valvarea si curentà si incescam cu enmaterorea
       relected . pap. back ();
        tated Value -= values [index];
        bocktruck (volues, selected, total Values, index + 1, capacity, let Schotion);
     vaid bockpack ( vector x int > & valeus, int capacity)
          sort (values sints ) values, values. end());
           vector cint > relected, best delictedys;
           backhack ( values, selected, 0,0, capacity, best Schotim);
           if (! but Selection. empty ()) {
                 cont « " Valoria max innuesac: "« accumulate (
best Selection begin (), best felicition and (), 0) ex mall;
                 cout < c " Chieckle din Masac: ";
                 for (int i=0; i < best feliction . sixe(); i+1)}
                       cout ce bust debetion [i] <= " ",
                  I cout co endl;
              Telse !
                     contec " Nu existà a selectie core où formere un
sir super executor " << mell;
     int main (1)
         vector cints values = 11,1,7,8,167; 11 Exemples de val. de obiedela
          int capacity = 10; Il capacitalea mesacului;
          bockpack ( volues, capacity);
         returno;
```