Rma 2. hiptografie

(i) Societi um program core sà conventersate un numar din bera be in bera be si sà permità bere de la 2 la 16.

2. Estimati complexitatea pentre conventina unui muman de k biti in bua 10/ intr-a bua ocrecare b și invers.

3) Schimbari de bose

Bora 16: 0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9, A(10), B(11), (c12), A(13), E(14), F(15)

15. (a) Convertiti mumanul 11100 in bora 2 in bora 10

(B) Convertiti numanul 4A din Cera 16 in Cora 10.

6) Convertiti numanul 125 din bora 7 in bora 4.

D Scadeti numerele 17 si 13 in basa 8.

(4) Expanentine moduloña 15. Calculena 55<sup>113</sup> în mod 177.

1. # include < iostream>
# include < otring>
# include < algorithm>
# include < cmath>
using namespace std;

11 functia pentue a converti um coracter într-o valore mumerică int charto Value (char c) {

if (c >= '0' ll (<= 'Z') neturm (-'0';

if (c >= 'A' ll (<= 'Z') neturm (-'A'+10;

neturm -1;

Il femotia pentiu a converti o valore numerica sinti-un conacter char value To Char (init value) à if (value >= 0 & value <= 3) return value + 'o'; if (value >= 10 & value <= 35) return value - 10 + 'A'; return 1?';

```
Il functie pentre a converti un numar clintra bera în lara 10
  long long bue To Decimal ( const string & num, int bose) 2
           long long decimal = 0;
           for (char c: mum) {
                clearmal = clearmal * buse + char To Value (c);
           I return decimal;
Il fundia penhu a converti un numan din bra 10 sinti-o alta bora
  string decimal To Bose ( long long decimal, int Goe)?
         string moult;
        while (decimal >0) 1
               Moult. push-back (value To Char (decimal ). bose));
               decimal /= bose;
        I reverse ( result, begin (), result. end());
          netern nesult,
Il functio principala pentre conversia din bora be in bora be to
  string bose b, To Bose b, (const string & num, int b, int b2) {
       thrave involid-orgrement ("Bosa trebute on fie intre 2 si 16.")
       if (6, <2 11 l, > 26 11 l, <2 11 l, > 26)}
            throw invalid - orgenment ( "Besa trebreie sã fie intre 2 si 26.");
        long lang decimal = bose Ta Decimal (num, b,);
        retern decimal To Box ( decimal, 62);
 int main ()3
       string num;
       int 6, 62;
       cout « " Introdu numarul:
                                      "; win >> mum;
       cont ex "Introdu bosa bi:
                                      "; cin >> 61;
       conet ( "Introder bora le ;
                                      ", cin >> 62;
```

```
string result = bose le To-Bose be (num, bi, bi);
         contec "Numanul" es num ex "in, bora "ecb, ex "este "ex resultes
"in bea" ce be ce mall;
     I catch (const invalid_ orgerment & e)?
            cen « e. what () « c mall;
      return o:
7
 3) a) 10010 = X10
                  = 23 + 2° = 8 + 1 = 910
     6) 4A16 = X10
            4.16 + 0.16 = 6410
      c) 125 4 = X4
           125y = X10
                 = 5.72+1.71+1.70 = 5-49+2.7+1 = 245 +14+1=260 10
           26010 = Xy
                 260 = 65-4+0
                   65 = 16.4+1
                  16 = 4-4+0
                   4 = 4.1+0
                    1=0.4+.4
                X4 = 40010
      (1) 27_{10} = X_8 = 33_8 13_{10} = X_8 = 15_8 13 = 1.8 + 5 13 = 0.8 + 7
```

33-15=168

```
4) 127 whe numar prim
    Th Fermat => 5) (16 = 1 (mad (24)
     53 113 = 53 126 x K+2 = (53 126) k . 53 2 = 1 k . 53 2 = 53 (mad 134)
      113 = 126 · 0 + 113 => K=0, n=113
     53 113 mach 127
     53 163 mad 127
        127 ->pins => Th. Firmat 5326 = 1(mad 177)
       53 115 = 53 176-173 mod 114 = 53 126. 55 13 mod 127
      = 53 -15 mad 117
        (53-1) 18 mod 177 = 12 13 mad 127 +
        1 = (53, 117) => 1 = u53 + v127 => 1 mod 12+ = 455 mad 12+
    = 24 = 51^{-1}
         127=53.2 171
          53 = 21 \cdot 2 + 11
          21= 11.1+10
                         => 1=11-10 = 11-(21-11) = (382-402)
           11 = 10.1+1
           10= 1110+0
                           = (53-2.21) - (21 - (53-2.21))
            100.
                           = 53 - 2 - 21 - 21 + 53 - 2 - 21
                           = 1.53 - 5.71
                            = 2.53 - (127 - 2.53).5
                            = -5-127 +12.53
    @ 12 mad 11 4 = 12 12 mod 127 = (12 )6. 12 mod 117
  = (144)6.12 mod 127 = 176.12 mod 127 =
  = (172)3.12 mcd 177 = 2893-12 mad 127 = 353.12 mad 127
   = 35-35.12 mod 127 = 352. 410 mod 127 = 35? 39 mod 127
  = 1275-39 mod 127 = 82.39 mod 127 = 3198 mod 127 = 23 mod 127
```