Tema 4. hiptografie

1. Realizați o composație între algoritmii de primalitale studiați la seminar.

2. Sterchati algoritment de factorisone sho al lui Pollard si aplicati-l' pember 10909

3. Implementati algoritmuel de factorisase termat.

(4) Implementati algoritmul de factorizare QS.

sau QI din che pteil numerilor din fisienal Excel

15. Descampuniti numanul 14 +83 in factorii sai primi.

```
3) # include viostreom>
    # induck < cmath >
    using names pace old;
    long long ged ( long long a, long long b) ?
           if ( b = = 0) return a;
           return god (b, at.b);
    long long fermat-factor (long long n) }
          if (n 1.2 = =0) retern 2;
          long long a = ceil (sgrt in);
          long long be= a*a-n;
          long long b = agat (62);
           uhile (6 + 6! = 62) {
                   62 = a+a-m;
                   6 = synt (62);
          long long p=a-b,
           long long 1 = atb;
           ruturn (p==1 ||g==1)?n:p;
```

```
Int main (11
        long long m;
        court « " Intro duceti numanul pentru factoritore: ", cin >> m;
         long long factor = ferment - factor (m);
         if (factor == m)
             court << n << " uste prim " << uncll;
             cout « "Factorii primi ai lui "Le mec "sent" « factor ec "si" «
n/factor ex ". " ex undl;
        rduno;
  4) # include c intreom>
     # include < vector >
     # include comaths
     # include < olgorithm>
      using namespace stal;
      typedef long long ll;
      Il function pentres a calcula cel mai mic divitor prim al ameri numan
       Il smallest Prime Division (llm) {
              if in <=1) neterm -1;
              if ( m 7.2 = = 0) Acteen 2;
              for ( ll i=3; i*i = n; i+=2)1
                    if (n' i == 0) return i,
              Inclum m;
      Il functia pentre a calcula valorile function legenolie
       le legen che Symbol (lla, llp) 1
             Al (n=1;
             a = a + p;
             if (a == 0) return 0;
             uhile (a!=0) L
                    while (ax.L = = 0){
                          a/- 2;
                          11 n = p% 8;
                          if ( n== ) | n== 5) ( 1 = -1;
                    j
```

```
swop (a, p);
                 if ca % 4 == 3 && p7. 4 == 3) (1 += -1;
            Intum (p==1) ? ls:0;
       11 function pentre a calcula volance functie f(x1=(x+0gn+(n)) 12-n
      Il fillx, lln) ?
              neteenn (x x -n);
      Il functia pentu a calcula valorile lei fexi pentu un interval dat
       vector < ll > calculate function Values (llm, ll stest, ll end) }
             vector ell > values;
              for (ll i = otort; ic = end; i++){
                   values. push - back (fci, m);
             Inchurn values;
       Il functia pentru a gasi factari primi ai unui muman compus
foliand algoritmul QS
       void quadric Sieve Factorization (llm) {
             le sgrt_m = ognt cm);
              if c sgnt - n + sgnt - n = = n) }
                     cout « "Numarul" « ne « " este patrat perfect " « en ell;
                     Actecan;
              lex - ogit (m)+1;
              veda < ll> pimes;
              vida ell> foctos;
              while cheer {
                    ll p = small Prime Divisor (f(x,n));
                    if (p!=1 &k p!=n) }
                          forctors. push - back (p);
                          if ( foctors. size () >= 2) break;
                    ) ++x;
              if (factors. Size () < 2)1
                  contec" Algoritmul mu a putut jasi foctorii "ec endl;
                  netern;
```

```
lla = factors [0];
      Il G = factors [1];
      ll p = a * 6;
      llg = m/p;
      court ce "Factori pimi ai lei: " ex m ex "sunt "ex pez " si " ex g ex ". " ex endl,
   int main () {
       lln; couter" Introducets numanul pt. factorisone: "; cin>>n;
      quachatic Sieve Factoritation (m);
      neturn o;
5) 14783 = n Fermat
                                  t=[vm]+1=134
    (2-n=17156-14783=3171 + 02
                                  t2-n= 18225-14785 = 3442 752
                                  += 136
                                  +2-n= 18496 - 14783 = 3712 +02
 t=137 t2-n=18769-14781=3986 702
 t=138 t-n=13047-14783 = 9261 fs2
 t=139 t2-n=19321-14783 = 4538 752
   QS: n=14781
    \sqrt{n} = \sqrt{19785} / 133
   F(1) = 134^2 - 14783 = 3173
   FULL = 1352 - 14783 = 3472
```

F(3) = 1862 - 14783 = 3586