Tema 1. hiptografie.

1. Calculati complexitatea algoritmului lei Euclid extins.

(2). Comm de

15. Determinati commode al lui 55643 și 47687 folosimel algoritmeel lui Euclid extins și cliterminati coeficienții Berout.

(3) Inversel unui numar in Um.

18. Determina inversul lui 16 in modulo 61.

3)
$$16^{-1} \mod 61 = 19 \mod 61$$

 $(16,61) = 1$ $61 = 16 \cdot 3 + 13$
 $16 = 13 \cdot 1 + 3$
 $13 = 3 \cdot 4 + 4 \cdot 1 = > 1 = 13 - 3 \cdot 9$
 $3 = 4 \cdot 0 + 3 \cdot 3 + 0$
 $4 = 13 - 3 \cdot 9 = 13 - (16 - 13) \cdot 9 = (61 - 3 \cdot 16) - (16 - (61 - 3 \cdot 16)) \cdot 9$
 $= 61 - 3 \cdot 16 - 9 \cdot 16 + 9 \cdot 61 - 12 \cdot 16$
 $= 5 \cdot 61 - 19 \cdot 16$

2)
$$3 + 68 + 3 = 556 + 1 \cdot 1 + 22014$$
 $X_{22014} = (1,0) - 1(0,1) = (1,-1)$
 $556 + 3 = 22014 \cdot 2 + 11645$ $X_{116+5} = (0,1) - 2 \cdot (1,-1) = (-2,3)$
 $= (-2,3)$
 $22019 = 11645 \cdot 1 + 10369$ $X_{10369} = (1,-1) - 1 \cdot (-2,3)$
 $= (3,-4)$
 $11645 = 10369 \cdot 1 + 1246$ $X_{1146} = (-2,3) - 1(3,-4)$
 $= (-5,7)$
 $10369 = 1146 \cdot 8 + 161$ $X_{117} = (3,-4) - 8 \cdot (-5,7)$
 $= (43,-60)$
 $1246 = 161 \cdot 4 + 199$ $X_{149} = (-5,4) - 4 \cdot (93,-60)$
 $161 = 149 \cdot 1 + 12$ $x_{12} = (43,-60) - 1(-306,927)$
 $= (399,-987)$

$$149 = 12 \cdot 12 + 5 \qquad x_{5} = (-306, 427) - 12 \cdot (349, -487)$$

$$= (-44) \cdot 14, 627 \cdot 1)$$

$$12 = 5 \cdot 2 + 2 \qquad x_{2} = (34), -487 \cdot 1 - 2 \cdot (-44) \cdot 4, 627 \cdot 1)$$

$$= (93) \cdot 7, -13029 \cdot 1$$

$$x_{5} = 2 \cdot 2 + 1 \qquad x_{7} = (-44) \cdot 4, 627 \cdot 1) - 2 \cdot (9337, -13029)$$

$$x_{7} = (-23/68, 32329)$$

$$x_{8} = (-23/68, 32329)$$

$$x_{1} = -23/68 \cdot 77687 + 32329 \cdot 55673$$