

Secure Coding Phase 2

Team 7

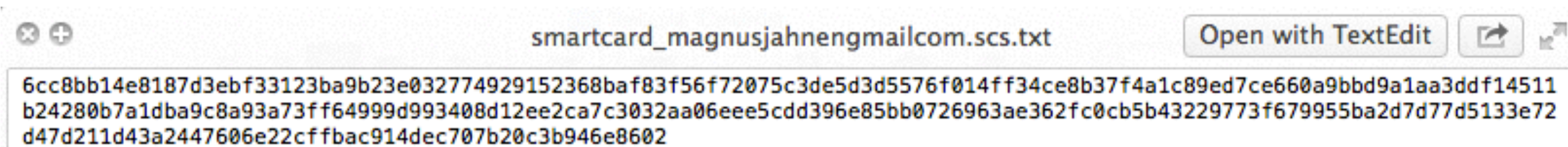
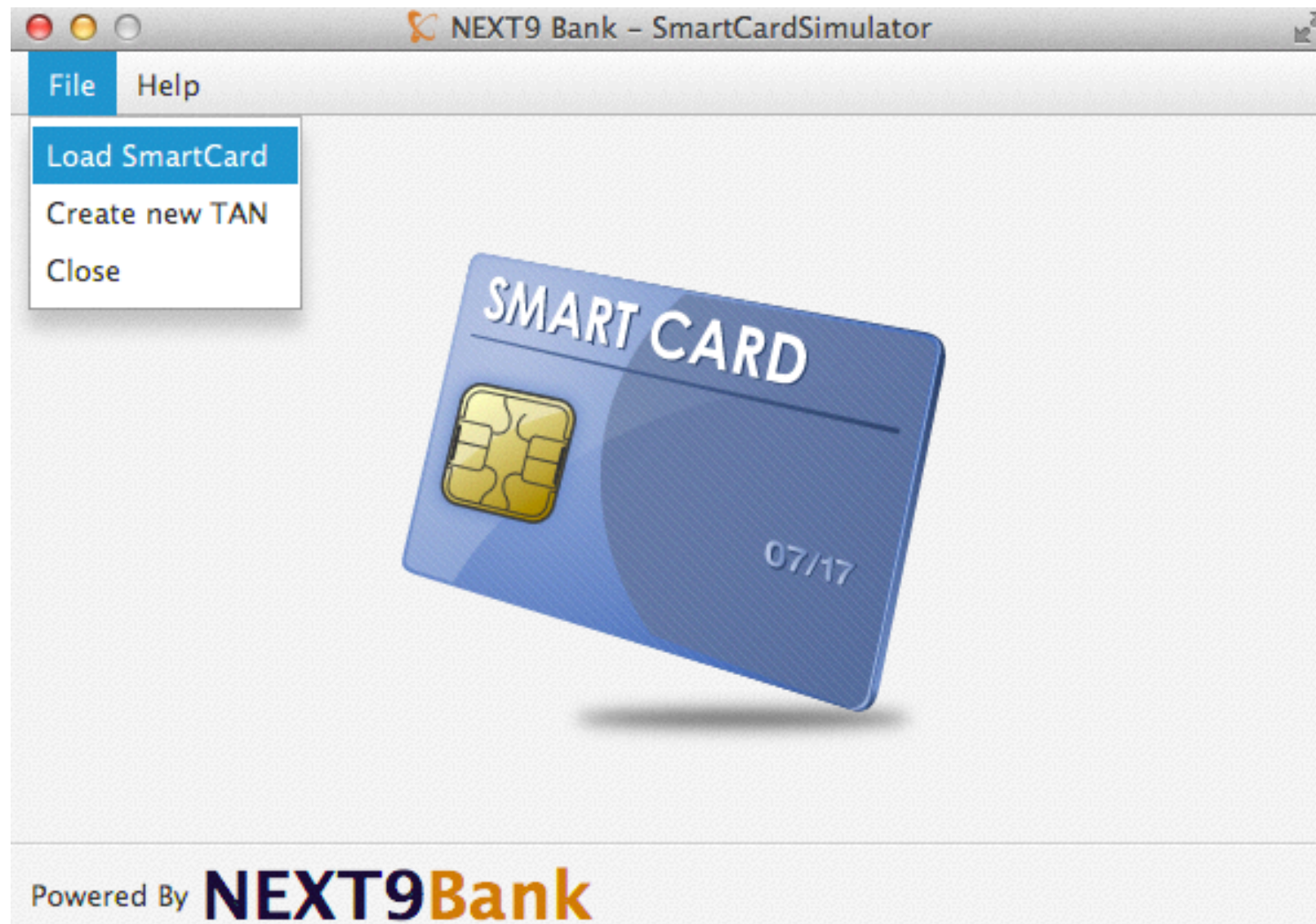
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Analysed Application from **Team 8**

Vulnerabilities

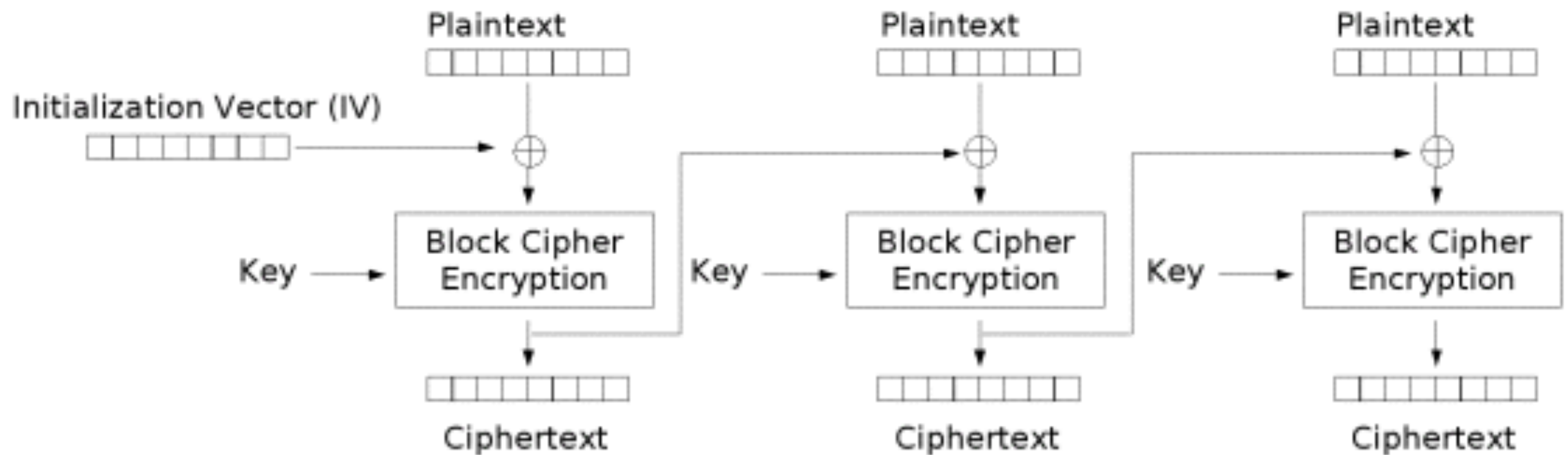
Name	Impact	Likelihood
CWE-329 (Static IV in AES/CBC)	high	low - medium
OTG-CRYPST-001 (Weak AES Key)	high	low - medium
OTG-CRYPST-003 (Memory Scan Attack)	high	low

Java SCS



Static IV

```
public class MCrypt
{
    private String iv = "fedcba9876543210";
    ...
}
```



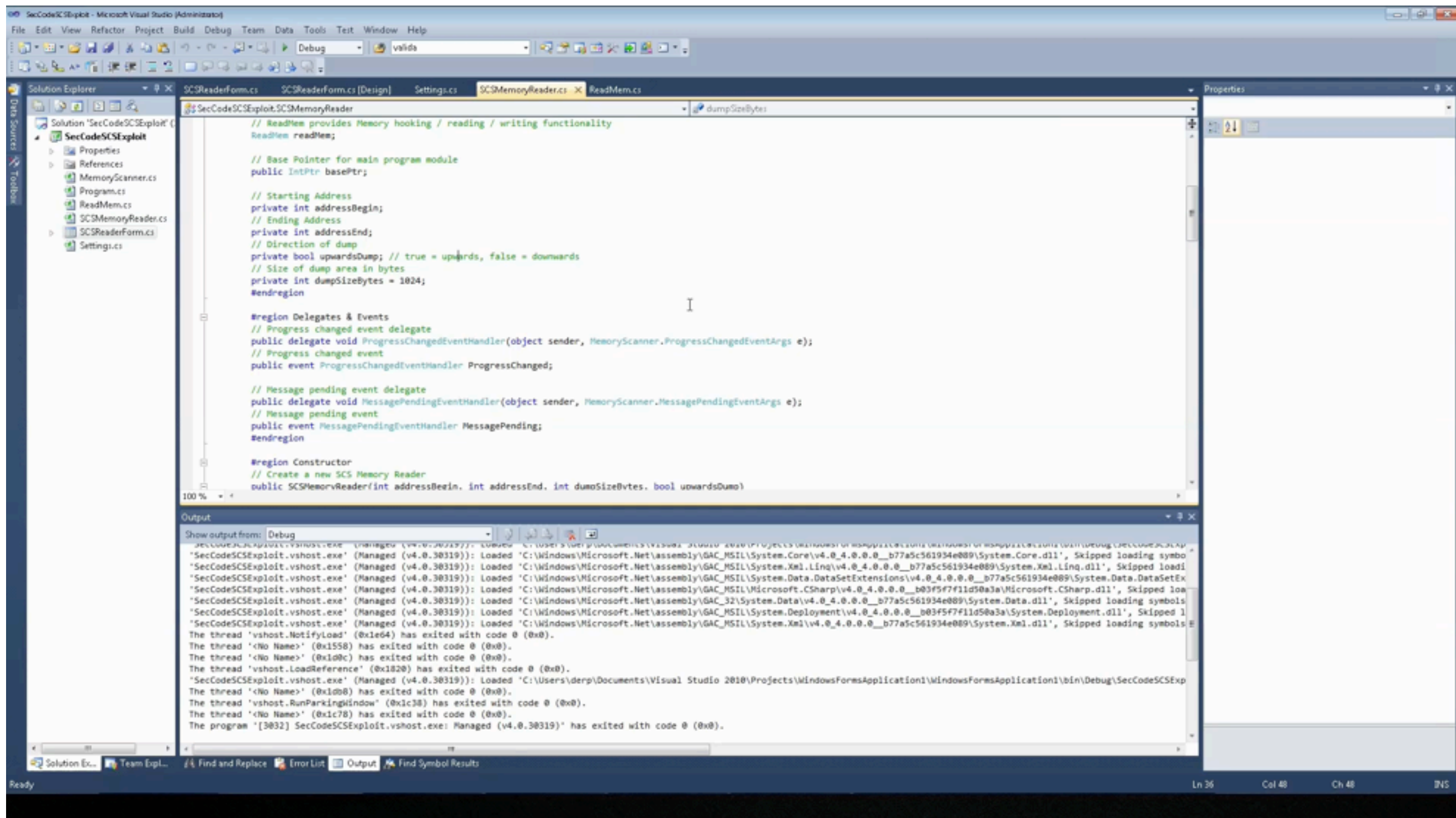
Cipher Block Chaining (CBC) mode encryption

Weak AES Key

```
public class Encryption
{
    public static String Encrypt(String data, String password)
    {
        MCrypt mcrypt = new MCrypt(password + "0000000000");
        ...
    }
}
```

- Password consists only of six digits
- Most characters of AES key are zeros

Memory Scan Attack



The screenshot displays the Microsoft Visual Studio IDE. The Solution Explorer on the left shows a project named 'SecCodeSCSExploit' with files: Properties, References, MemoryScanner.cs, Program.cs, ReadMem.cs, SCSMemoryReader.cs, SCSReaderForm.cs, and Settings.cs. The main editor window shows the source code for 'SCSMemoryReader.cs'. The code includes comments and declarations for memory scanning functionality, such as 'ReadMem provides Memory hooking / reading / writing functionality', 'Base Pointer for main program module', and 'Starting Address'. It also defines delegates for 'ProgressChanged' and 'MessagePending' events. The 'Output' window at the bottom shows debug logs for 'SecCodeSCSExploit.vshost.exe', including assembly loading messages and thread exit notifications.

```
// ReadMem provides Memory hooking / reading / writing functionality
ReadMem readMem;

// Base Pointer for main program module
public IntPtr basePtr;

// Starting Address
private int addressBegin;
// Ending Address
private int addressEnd;
// Direction of dump
private bool upwardsDump; // true = upwards, false = downwards
// Size of dump area in bytes
private int dumpSizeBytes = 1024;
#endregion

#region Delegates & Events
// Progress changed event delegate
public delegate void ProgressChangedEventHandler(object sender, MemoryScanner.ProgressChangedEventArgs e);
// Progress changed event
public event ProgressChangedEventHandler ProgressChanged;

// Message pending event delegate
public delegate void MessagePendingEventHandler(object sender, MemoryScanner.MessagePendingEventArgs e);
// Message pending event
public event MessagePendingEventHandler MessagePending;
#endregion

#region Constructor
// Create a new SCS Memory Reader
public SCSMemoryReader(int addressBegin, int addressEnd, int dumpSizeBytes, bool upwardsDump)
```

Output

Show output from: Debug

```
SecCodeSCSExploit.vshost.exe (Managed (v4.0.30319)): Loaded 'C:\Users\derp\Documents\Visual Studio 2010\Projects\WindowsFormsApplication1\bin\Debug\SecCodeSCSExploit.vshost.exe' (Managed (v4.0.30319)): Loaded 'C:\Windows\Microsoft.Net\assembly\GAC_MSIL\System.Core\v4.0.0.0__b77a5c561934e089\System.Core.dll', Skipped loading symbols
SecCodeSCSExploit.vshost.exe (Managed (v4.0.30319)): Loaded 'C:\Windows\Microsoft.Net\assembly\GAC_MSIL\System.Xml.Linq\v4.0.0.0__b77a5c561934e089\System.Xml.Linq.dll', Skipped loading symbols
SecCodeSCSExploit.vshost.exe (Managed (v4.0.30319)): Loaded 'C:\Windows\Microsoft.Net\assembly\GAC_MSIL\System.Data.DataSetExtensions\v4.0.0.0__b77a5c561934e089\System.Data.DataSetExtensions.dll', Skipped loading symbols
SecCodeSCSExploit.vshost.exe (Managed (v4.0.30319)): Loaded 'C:\Windows\Microsoft.Net\assembly\GAC_MSIL\Microsoft.CSharp\v4.0.0.0__b03f5f7f11d50a3a\Microsoft.CSharp.dll', Skipped loading symbols
SecCodeSCSExploit.vshost.exe (Managed (v4.0.30319)): Loaded 'C:\Windows\Microsoft.Net\assembly\GAC_32\System.Data\v4.0.0.0__b77a5c561934e089\System.Data.dll', Skipped loading symbols
SecCodeSCSExploit.vshost.exe (Managed (v4.0.30319)): Loaded 'C:\Windows\Microsoft.Net\assembly\GAC_MSIL\System.Deployment\v4.0.0.0__b03f5f7f11d50a3a\System.Deployment.dll', Skipped loading symbols
SecCodeSCSExploit.vshost.exe (Managed (v4.0.30319)): Loaded 'C:\Windows\Microsoft.Net\assembly\GAC_MSIL\System.Xml\v4.0.0.0__b77a5c561934e089\System.Xml.dll', Skipped loading symbols
The thread 'vshost.NotifyLoad' (0x1e64) has exited with code 0 (0x0).
The thread '<No Name>' (0x1558) has exited with code 0 (0x0).
The thread '<No Name>' (0x1d0c) has exited with code 0 (0x0).
The thread 'vshost.LoadReference' (0x1820) has exited with code 0 (0x0).
SecCodeSCSExploit.vshost.exe (Managed (v4.0.30319)): Loaded 'C:\Users\derp\Documents\Visual Studio 2010\Projects\WindowsFormsApplication1\bin\Debug\SecCodeSCSExploit.vshost.exe' (Managed (v4.0.30319)): Loaded 'C:\Windows\Microsoft.Net\assembly\GAC_MSIL\System.Core\v4.0.0.0__b77a5c561934e089\System.Core.dll', Skipped loading symbols
The thread '<No Name>' (0x1db8) has exited with code 0 (0x0).
The thread 'vshost.RunParkingWindow' (0x1c38) has exited with code 0 (0x0).
The thread '<No Name>' (0x1c78) has exited with code 0 (0x0).
The program '[3032] SecCodeSCSExploit.vshost.exe: Managed (v4.0.30319)' has exited with code 0 (0x0).
```

Thank you

Any Questions?