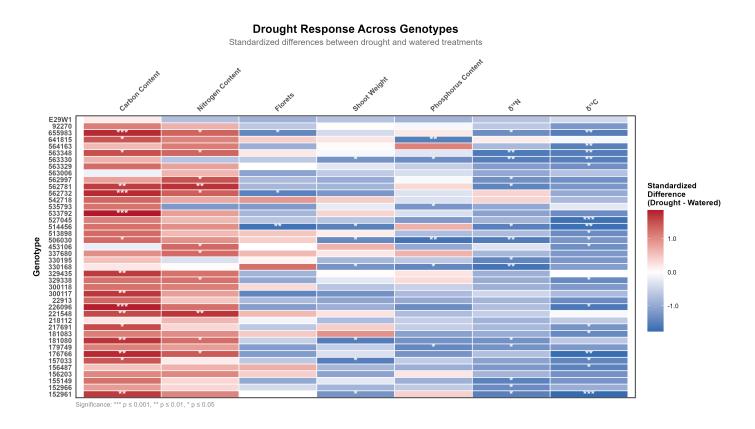
MAC-2022-Drought: Figures and numeric summaries

Generated: 2025-08-15

Figures

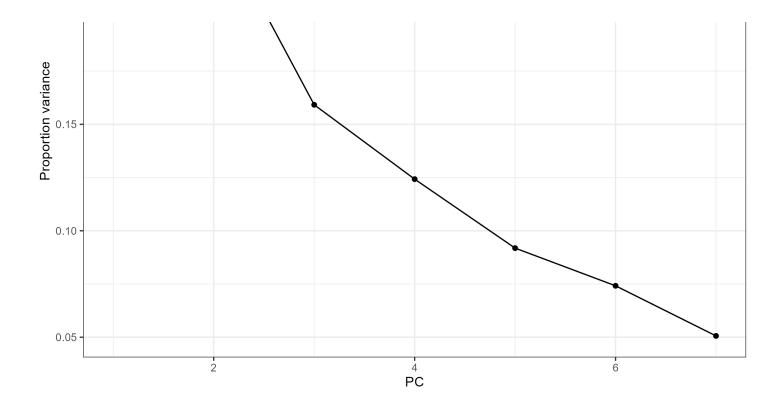
1) Drought response heatmap



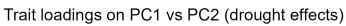
2) PCA scree plot

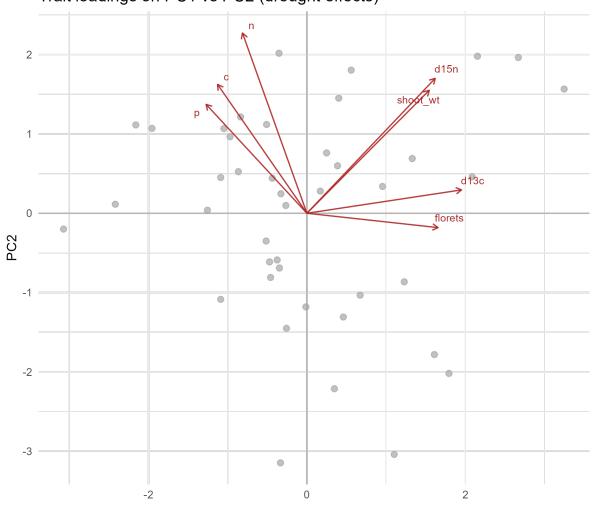
PCA scree (drought effect matrix)



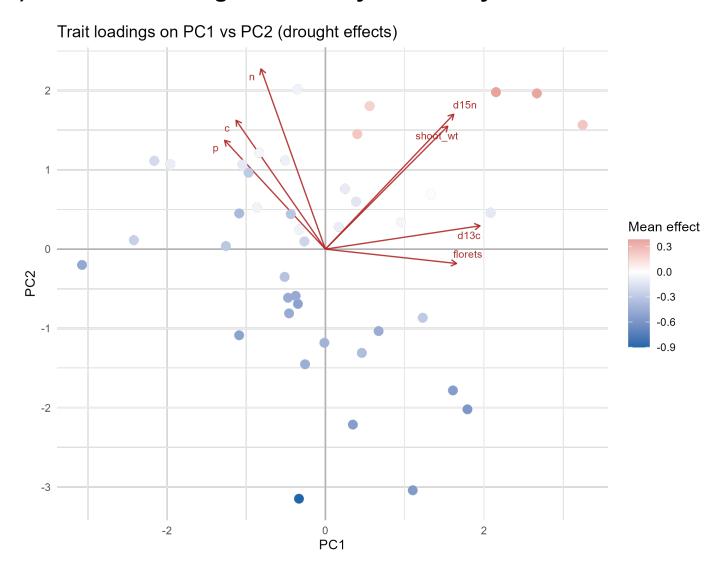


3) PCA trait loadings (biplot)



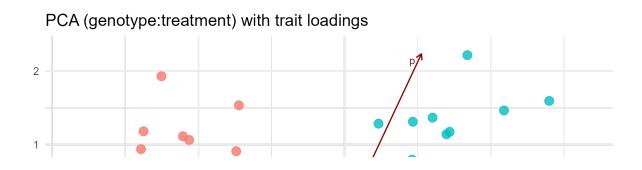


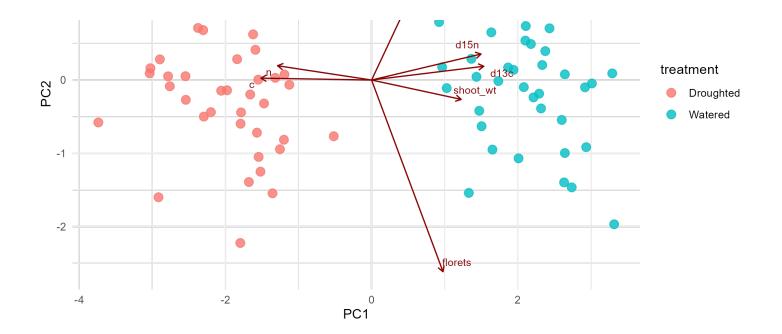
4) PCA trait loadings colored by sensitivity



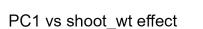
5) PCA genotype:treatment by treatment

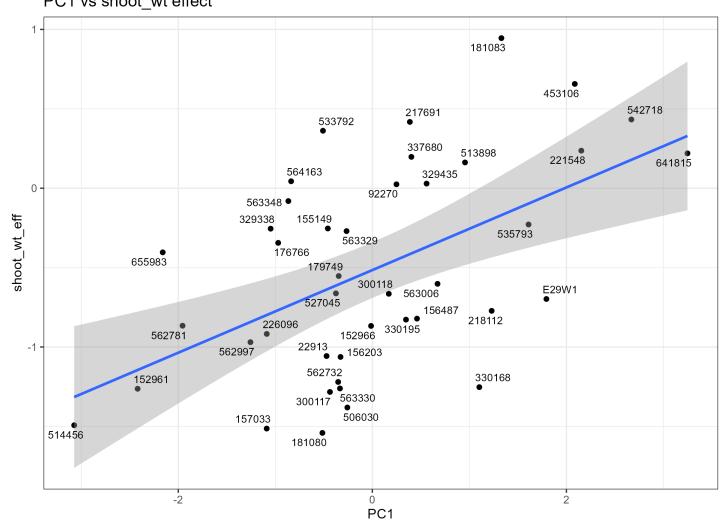
6) PCA genotype:treatment biplot



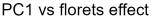


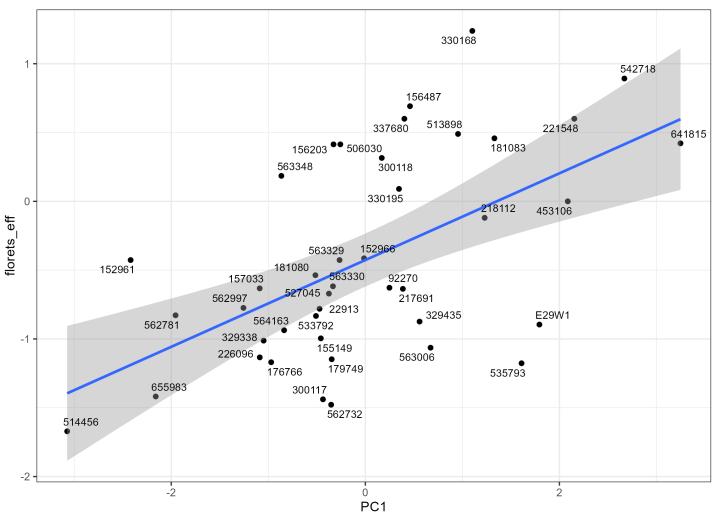
7) PCA vs Shoot weight effect





8) PCA vs Florets effect





Numeric summaries

• Number of significant genotype x trait t-tests (p < 0.05): **75**

Top 10 absolute effects (genotype, variable, effect)

1 533792 c 1.85

2 226096 c 1.82

3 655983 c 1.77

4 176766 c 1.76

5 562732 c 1.76

6 152961 d13c -1.76

7 176766 d13c -1.74

8 562781 n 1.72

9 514456 d13c -1.70

10 527045 d13c -1.70

PCA variance explained (first 6 PCs)

PC VarPct CumPct

1 1 25.3 25.3

2 2 24.7 50.0

3 3 15.9 65.9

```
4 4 12.4 78.3
 5 5 9.2 87.5
 6 6 7.4
           94.9
Shoot weight model: shoot_wt_eff ~ PC1 + PC2
 Call:
 lm(formula = shoot_wt_eff ~ PC1 + PC2, data = scores_perf)
 Residuals:
    Min
           1Q Median 3Q
                              Max
 -1.1399 -0.2591 -0.0560 0.2860 0.9344
```

Coefficients:

Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)

(Intercept) -0.51567 0.06912 -7.460 5.04e-09 ***

PC1 0.26016 0.05261 4.945 1.49e-05 ***

```
PC2 0.26120 0.05317 4.913 1.65e-05 ***
```

- - -

```
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

Residual standard error: 0.448 on 39 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.5547, Adjusted R-squared: 0.5319

F-statistic: 24.29 on 2 and 39 DF, p-value: 1.406e-07

Florets model: florets_eff ~ PC1 + PC2

```
Call:
```

```
lm(formula = florets_eff ~ PC1 + PC2, data = scores_perf)
```

Residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max

-1.3187 -0.3035 -0.1335 0.4711 1.2130

Coefficients:

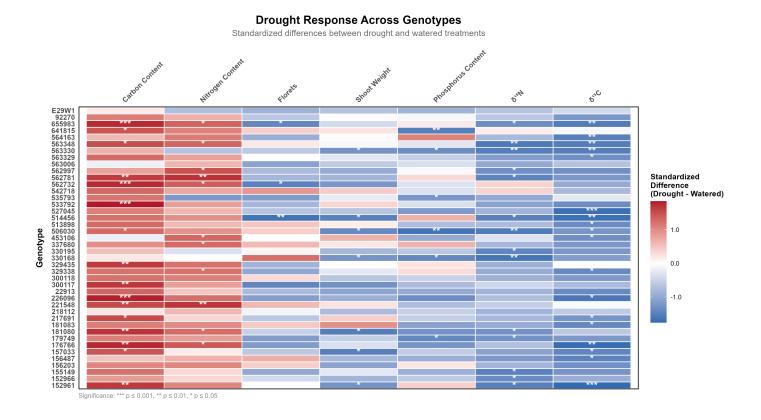
```
Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
PC1
   0.31519 0.07324 4.304 0.000109 ***
PC2 -0.03443 0.07401 -0.465 0.644363
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 0.6236 on 39 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared: 0.3245, Adjusted R-squared: 0.2899
F-statistic: 9.369 on 2 and 39 DF, p-value: 0.0004757
```

Auto-generated: Figures and numeric summaries

Generated: 2025-08-15

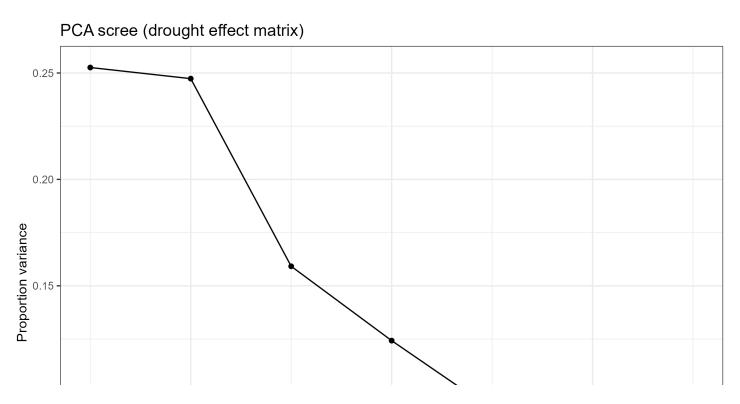
Figures (auto-inserted)

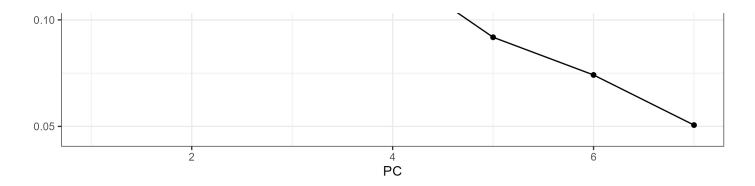
1) Drought response heatmap



Interpretation: This heatmap shows standardized differences (Drought - Watered) per genotype and trait; red = increase, blue = decrease. Stars mark nominal t-test significance.

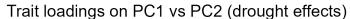
2) PCA scree plot

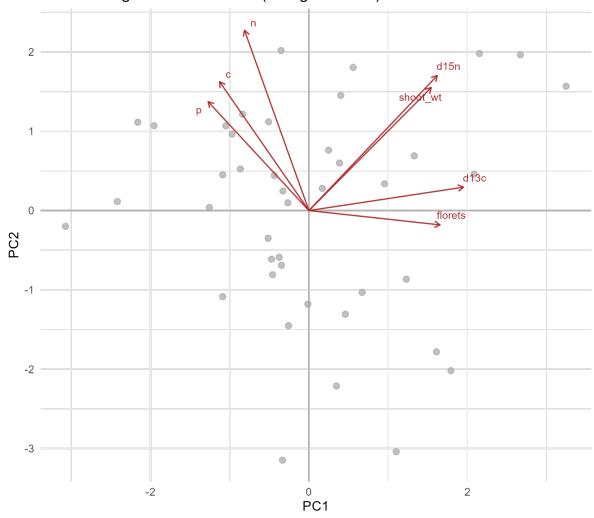




Interpretation: The scree plot shows variance explained by each PC; PC1/PC2 often capture the major response syndromes.

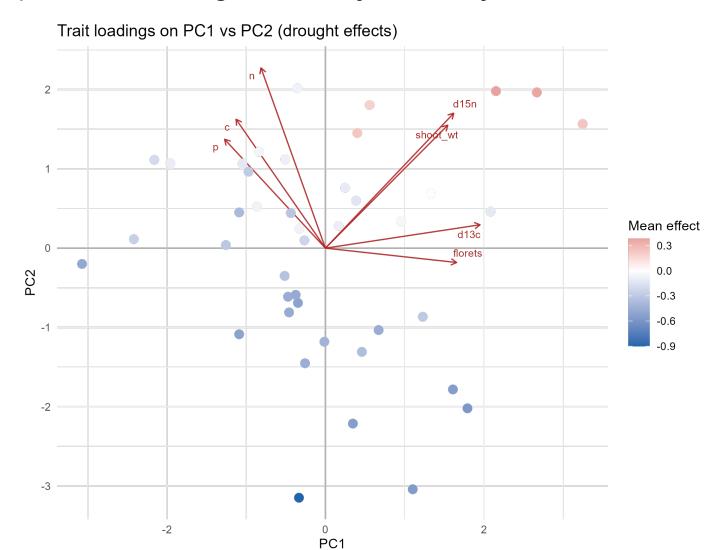
3) PCA trait loadings (biplot)





Interpretation: Arrows indicate trait contributions to PC axes; similar directions = correlated drought responses.

4) PCA trait loadings colored by sensitivity



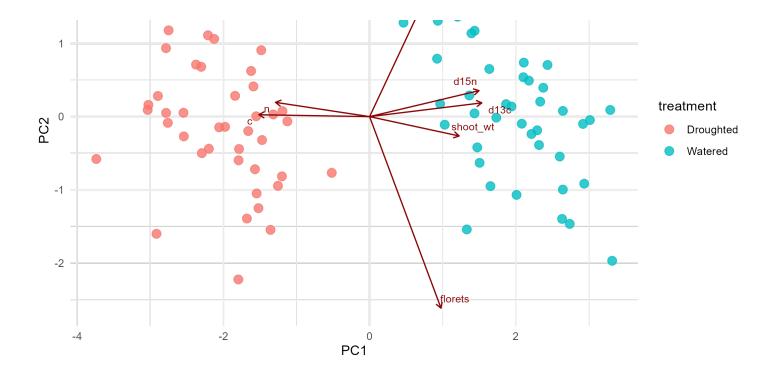
Interpretation: Genotypes colored by mean effect (sensitivity) to highlight clusters.

5) PCA genotype:treatment by treatment

Interpretation: Shows separation (or overlap) between drought and watered states across genotypes.

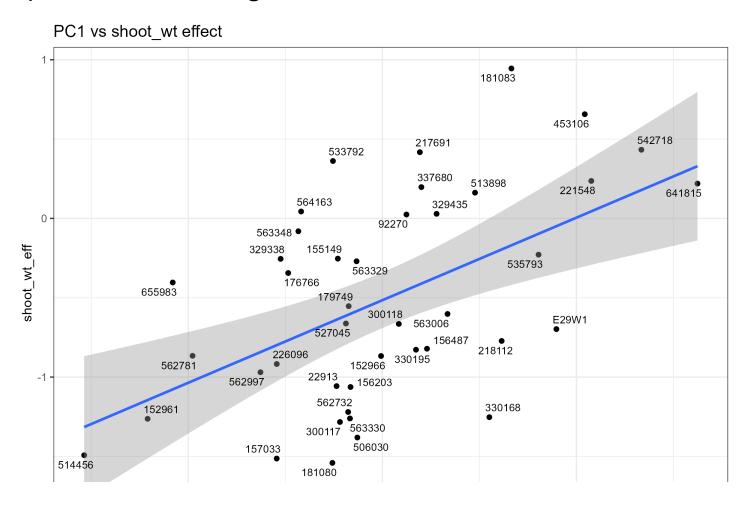
6) PCA genotype:treatment biplot

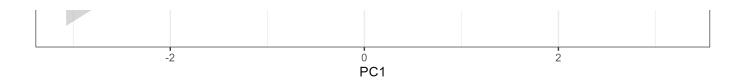




Interpretation: Overlays trait loadings on genotype:treatment points to identify drivers of separation.

7) PCA vs Shoot weight effect

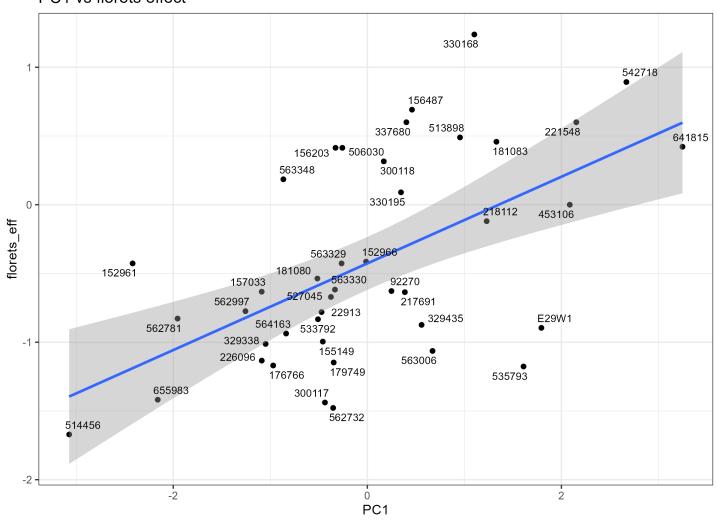




Interpretation: Relationship between PC1 and genotype-level shoot weight effect; regression summary included below.

8) PCA vs Florets effect





Interpretation: Relationship between PC1 and floret effect; regression summary included below.

Numeric summaries (auto-inserted)

• Number of significant genotype x trait t-tests (p < 0.05): **75**

Top 10 absolute effects (genotype, variable, effect)

```
# A tibble: 10 \times 3
  genotype variable effect
  <chr> <chr> <chr> <dbl>
1 533792 c
                 1.85
2 226096 c
               1.82
3 655983 c
                 1.77
4 176766 c
                1.76
                 1.76
5 562732 c
                -1.76
6 152961 d13c
              -1.74
7 176766 d13c
                 1.72
8 562781 n
9 514456 d13c -1.70
10 527045 d13c -1.70
```

PCA variance explained (first 6 PCs)

	PC	VarPct	CumPct
1	1	25.3	25.3
2	2	24.7	50.0
3	3	15.9	65.9
4	4	12.4	78.3
5	5	9.2	87.5
6	6	7.4	94.9

Shoot weight model: shoot_wt_eff ~ PC1 + PC2

```
Call:
lm(formula = shoot_wt_eff ~ PC1 + PC2, data = scores_perf)
Residuals:
  Min
      1Q Median 3Q
                          Max
-1.1399 -0.2591 -0.0560 0.2860 0.9344
Coefficients:
        Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
PC1
PC2
         ---
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 0.448 on 39 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared: 0.5547,
                      Adjusted R-squared: 0.5319
F-statistic: 24.29 on 2 and 39 DF, p-value: 1.406e-07
```

Florets model: florets_eff ~ PC1 + PC2

```
Call:
```

lm(formula = florets_eff ~ PC1 + PC2, data = scores_perf)

Residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.3187 -0.3035 -0.1335 0.4711 1.2130

Coefficients:

Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)

PC2 -0.03443 0.07401 -0.465 0.644363

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.6236 on 39 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.3245, Adjusted R-squared: 0.2899

F-statistic: 9.369 on 2 and 39 DF, p-value: 0.0004757