Bcell_receptor_analysis

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```
library(dplyr)
library(tidyr)
library(data.table)
library(Biostrings)
library(ggplot2)
library(seqinr)
```

```
#load the dataset
filtered_data = read.csv ('/home/sedreh/ITMO/semester2/Bcellsproject/final_Rcode/PBMC
s_of_a_healthy_donor/vdj_v1_hs_pbmc_b_filtered_contig_annotations.csv')
head(filtered_data)
```

```
##
                barcode is cell
                                                   contig id high confidence
                           True AAACCTGCACACTGCG-1 contig 1
## 1 AAACCTGCACACTGCG-1
                                                                         True
## 2 AAACCTGCACACTGCG-1
                           True AAACCTGCACACTGCG-1 contig 2
                                                                         True
                           True AAACCTGCACACTGCG-1 contig 5
                                                                         True
## 3 AAACCTGCACACTGCG-1
                           True AAACCTGCAGGTGGAT-1 contig 1
                                                                         True
## 4 AAACCTGCAGGTGGAT-1
## 5 AAACCTGCAGGTGGAT-1
                           True AAACCTGCAGGTGGAT-1 contig 3
                                                                         True
                           True AAACCTGCAGGTGGAT-1_contig_5
## 6 AAACCTGCAGGTGGAT-1
                                                                         True
##
     length chain
                              d gene j gene c gene full length productive
                    v gene
        409 Multi
                                None TRAJ10
                                              IGKC
## 1
                      None
                                                          False
                                                                      None
## 2
        652
              IGL IGLV3-10
                                None IGLJ3
                                             IGLC2
                                                           True
                                                                      True
## 3
        652
              IGH IGHV4-4 IGHD2-15 IGHJ4 IGHG1
                                                                      True
                                                           True
## 4
        557
                      None
                                                          False
             None
                                None
                                       None
                                              None
                                                                      None
              IGK IGKV2-24
## 5
        560
                                None
                                      IGKJ4
                                              IGKC
                                                           True
                                                                      True
## 6
        676
              IGL IGLV3-25
                                None
                                      IGLJ3
                                             IGLC2
                                                           True
                                                                      True
##
                  cdr3
                                                                     cdr3 nt
## 1
                                                                        None
                  None
## 2
         CYSTDSSYNHRVF
                                    TGTTACTCAACAGACAGCAGTTATAATCATAGGGTGTTC
## 3 CARVFCGSSSCTAFDSW TGTGCGAGAGTATTTTGTGGTAGTAGCTGTACCGCCTTTGACTCCTGG
## 4
                  None
                                                                        None
## 5
             CMOATFGRF
                                                TGCATGCAAGCTACTTTCGGCCGTTTC
## 6
         CQSADSSGTYRVF
                                    TGTCAATCAGCAGACAGCAGTGGTACTTATAGGGTGTTC
##
     reads umis raw_clonotype_id
                                         raw_consensus_id
## 1 11588
             45
                     clonotype27
## 2
      4640
             33
                     clonotype27 clonotype27_consensus_1
## 3
      1184
              7
                     clonotype27 clonotype27_consensus_2
## 4
       135
              2
                     clonotype28
                                                      None
      1654
## 5
              8
                     clonotype28 clonotype28_consensus_2
## 6
      2861
             20
                     clonotype28 clonotype28 consensus 1
```

```
summary(filtered_data)
```

```
##
                   barcode
                                is cell
                                                                    contig id
                                True:4216
##
    GTCTTCGAGGATCGCA-1:
                           8
                                            AAACCTGCACACTGCG-1_contig_1:
                                                                              1
                           6
##
    ACCTTTAGTGCAGACA-1:
                                            AAACCTGCACACTGCG-1_contig_2:
                                                                              1
##
    CACAGTACACTCGACG-1:
                           6
                                            AAACCTGCACACTGCG-1 contig 5:
                                                                              1
                           6
                                                                              1
##
    CATTCGCAGGATTCGG-1:
                                            AAACCTGCAGGTGGAT-1 contig 1:
                           6
##
    CCTTTCTAGATCTGAA-1:
                                            AAACCTGCAGGTGGAT-1 contig 3:
                                                                              1
##
    CGCTATCCACGACGAA-1:
                           6
                                            AAACCTGCAGGTGGAT-1 contig 5:
                                                                              1
##
    (Other)
                       :4178
                                             (Other)
                                                                          :4210
                         length
##
    high confidence
                                            chain
                                                              v_gene
    True:4216
                                       IGH
##
                     Min.
                            : 251.0
                                               :1509
                                                       None
                                                                 :1204
                     1st Qu.: 572.0
                                               : 936
##
                                       IGK
                                                       IGHV3-23 : 167
##
                     Median : 646.0
                                       IGL
                                               : 801
                                                       IGKV1D-39: 139
##
                     Mean
                            : 633.1
                                       Multi
                                               : 701
                                                       IGKV3-20 : 129
##
                     3rd Ou.: 684.0
                                       None
                                               : 123
                                                       IGLV2-14:
##
                     Max.
                            :1191.0
                                       TRA
                                               :
                                                  76
                                                       IGHV4-59 :
##
                                       (Other):
                                                  70
                                                       (Other) :2394
##
         d gene
                                                     full length productive
                                         c gene
                         j gene
##
    None
            :2873
                     IGHJ4 : 721
                                     IGHM
                                             :1168
                                                     False: 1239
                                                                   False:
                                                                           69
    IGHD3-10: 185
                                     IGKC
                                             :1034
                                                     True :2977
##
                     None
                            : 567
                                                                   None :1522
##
    IGHD6-13: 125
                     IGKJ1
                            : 401
                                     IGLC2
                                            : 572
                                                                   True :2625
               98
                     IGLJ2
                            : 380
                                             : 375
##
    IGHD2-15:
                                     None
                                             : 248
##
               98
                     IGHJ6 : 357
                                     IGHD
    IGHD6-19:
                     IGLJ3 : 285
##
    IGHD4-17:
               95
                                     IGLC1 : 172
##
    (Other): 742
                     (Other):1505
                                     (Other): 647
##
                cdr3
                                                                cdr3 nt
##
                  :1512
                                                                    :1512
    None
                          None
##
                     14
                          TGTCAGGCGTGGGACAGCAGCACTGTGGTATTC
                                                                        9
    CQQSYSTPRTF
                                                                        7
##
    CQQYDNLPLTF
                     13
                          TGTCAACAGAGTTACAGTACCCCTCGGACGTTC
                                                                        7
##
    CQQYGSSPRTF
                     12
                          TGTCAACAGTATGATAATCTCCCGCTCACTTTC
##
    CGTWDSSLSAVVF:
                     11
                          TGCAGCTCATATACAAGCAGCAGCACTCTAGGAGTCTTC:
                     11
                          TGCGGAACATGGGATAGCAGCCTGAGTGCTGGGGTATTC:
                                                                        6
##
    CQAWDSSTVVF
                  :2643
##
    (Other)
                           (Other)
                                                                    :2669
                           umis
##
        reads
                                              raw clonotype id
##
          :
                 27
                      Min.
                                   1.00
                                          None
                                                         74
    Min.
    1st Qu.:
                551
                      1st Ou.:
                                   4.00
                                          clonotype1:
                                                         25
##
##
    Median :
               2305
                      Median :
                                  14.00
                                           clonotype2 :
                                                         15
##
    Mean
               4466
                      Mean
                                  44.93
                                           clonotype22:
                                                         12
##
    3rd Qu.:
               5511
                      3rd Qu.:
                                  33.00
                                           clonotype10:
                                                         10
##
    Max.
           :166221
                      Max.
                              :12215.00
                                           clonotype4:
                                                         10
                                                      :4070
##
                                           (Other)
##
                   raw_consensus_id
##
    None
                           :1592
##
    clonotype1 consensus 1:
                                6
##
                                6
    clonotype1_consensus_2:
##
    clonotype2_consensus_1:
                                5
##
                                5
    clonotype2_consensus_2:
                                3
##
    clonotype3 consensus 1:
##
    (Other)
                            :2599
```

```
#As we have several copies of each barcode in the file, in ordre to count the number
  of cells we need to count just one copy of unique barcoe

barcode_summary <- function(filtered_data)
{
   number_of_cells <- filtered_data %>%
        distinct(barcode) %>%
        dplyr::count()

number_of_cells$n
}
barcode_summary(filtered_data)
```

[1] 1363

```
#Exploring data
count_table <- function(filtered_data)</pre>
  filtered data %>% mutate(
    gene group = ifelse(
     v gene != 'None' & j gene != 'None',
     "v gene and j gene",
     ifelse(
         v_gene != 'None' | j_gene != 'None',
        "v_gene_or_j_gene",
        "None"
     )
    )
  ) %>%
    group by(gene group) %>%
    summarise(count = n())
count table(filtered data)
```

```
##How many IGK,IGH, IGL and Multi we have in the data? (cell distribution based on ch
ain type)
chain_summary <- function(filtered_data)
{
  filtered_data %>%
    group_by(chain) %>%
    summarise(count = n())
}
chain_summary(filtered_data)
```

```
## # A tibble: 8 x 2
##
     chain count
     <fct> <int>
##
## 1 IGH
            1509
## 2 IGK
             936
## 3 IGL
             801
## 4 Multi
             701
## 5 None
             123
## 6 TRA
              76
## 7 TRB
              68
               2
## 8 TRG
```

```
#Number of copies of each cell (we want to know how many copy of each cell we have)
barcode_summary <- function(filtered_data)
   {
    filtered_data %>%
        group_by(barcode) %>%
        summarise(count = n())
}
barcode_summary(filtered_data)
```

```
## # A tibble: 1,363 x 2
##
      barcode
                         count
      <fct>
##
                         <int>
##
   1 AAACCTGCACACTGCG-1
##
   2 AAACCTGCAGGTGGAT-1
                             4
  3 AAACCTGGTGTTCTTT-1
                             2
##
   4 AAACCTGTCCCGACTT-1
                             2
##
## 5 AAACGGGCATGTCCTC-1
                             3
   6 AAACGGGTCCGTTGCT-1
                             4
                             3
## 7 AAACGGGTCCTTTCTC-1
                             2
## 8 AAAGCAACAGCGTC-1
## 9 AAAGCAATCAAAGTAG-1
                             2
## 10 AAAGCAATCAACGGGA-1
## # ... with 1.353 more rows
```

```
#B cells distribution by number of chains in a cell
barcode_summary <- function(filtered_data)
   {
    filtered_data%>%
        group_by(barcode) %>%
        summarise(count = n())%>%
        group_by(count) %>%
        summarise(count_total=n()) %>%
        mutate(
        count_total_pct = round(count_total/ sum(count_total)*100, 2)
    )
}
copy_barcode_filtered <- barcode_summary(filtered_data)
copy_barcode_filtered</pre>
```

```
## # A tibble: 7 x 3
     count count_total count_total_pct
     <int>
                 <int>
##
                                   <dbl>
## 1
                                    1.91
         1
                     26
## 2
         2
                    337
                                   24.7
## 3
         3
                    600
                                   44.0
## 4
         4
                    306
                                   22.4
## 5
         5
                     74
                                    5.43
## 6
         6
                     19
                                    1.39
         8
                      1
                                    0.07
## 7
```

```
## occurance of each condition (we can add which condition that we want)
#the purpose of this calculation is that we want to know how many cell with one heavy
chain and one light chain there are(if there are too many, so it is good news) and al
so how many cells with 2 light chain we can find in the data! with this calculation w
e can study dual light chain effect
#we want to know each cell contain how many chain
occurance of each chain <- function(filtered data)
  many conditions = c(
  '1IGL', '1IGH', '1IGK', '1IGH 1IGK 1IGL', '1IGH 1IGL', '1IGH 1IGK', '1IGH 2IGK',
'1IGH 2IGL')
   filtered data %>%
   group by(barcode, chain) %>%
    filter(chain %in% c('IGK','IGH','IGL')) %>%
     summarize(count=n()) %>% #based on barcode we are countingthe occurance of IGH,
IGK and IGL
     unite('result_chain', count, chain, remove=F, sep='')%>% #we want to combine cou
nt column with chain column and put it in new column called "result chain"
       type=paste(result chain, collapse=' '), #
       count=sum(count)
      )%>%
     mutate(with_condition = ifelse(
       type %in% many conditions,
       T, F #for getting other conditions that is not in our condition list, I add n
ew column to check if it is in our condition or not! if it is, it will show "True" ot
herwise shows "F"
     ))%>%
  group by(type, with condition) %>% #at first we should know that is object in condi
tion or not! then count the number of objects in out condition
  summarise(total=n())
}
occurance <- occurance of each chain(filtered data)
head(occurance)
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 3
## # Groups: type [6]
                    with_condition total
##
     type
##
     <chr>
                     <lql>
                                    <int>
## 1 ""
                     FALSE
                                        15
## 2 1IGH
                     TRUE
                                        6
## 3 1IGH 1IGK
                    TRUE
                                       484
## 4 1IGH_1IGK_1IGL TRUE
                                       118
## 5 1IGH 1IGK 2IGL FALSE
                                        9
## 6 1IGH 1IGL
                     TRUE
                                       315
```

```
#practice
filtered_data %>%
    group_by(barcode, chain) %>%
    filter(chain %in% c('IGK','IGH','IGL'))%>%
    summarize(count=n()) %>%
    unite('result_chain', count, chain, remove=F, sep='') #we have several different ch
ain for each barcode like 1IGH AND 1IGK! then we want to show the condition for that
    special barcode like "1IGH-1IGK" so we alredy grouped the data with barcode! we got
    the 2 different chain from result_chain column for special barcode and combine them
    by (collapse='')
```

```
## # A tibble: 2,819 x 4
               barcode [1,363]
## # Groups:
##
      barcode
                         result_chain chain count
      <fct>
##
                         <chr>
                                      <fct> <int>
  1 AAACCTGCACACTGCG-1 1IGH
                                      IGH
                                                 1
##
##
  2 AAACCTGCACACTGCG-1 1IGL
                                      IGL
                                                 1
  3 AAACCTGCAGGTGGAT-1 1IGH
                                      IGH
                                                 1
##
   4 AAACCTGCAGGTGGAT-1 1IGK
                                      IGK
                                                 1
                                                 1
  5 AAACCTGCAGGTGGAT-1 1IGL
                                      IGL
                                                 1
## 6 AAACCTGGTGTTCTTT-1 1IGH
                                      IGH
## 7 AAACCTGGTGTTCTTT-1 1IGK
                                      IGK
                                                 1
## 8 AAACCTGTCCCGACTT-1 1IGK
                                                 1
                                      IGK
## 9 AAACGGGCATGTCCTC-1 1IGH
                                      IGH
                                                 1
## 10 AAACGGGCATGTCCTC-1 1IGL
                                      IGL
                                                 1
## # ... with 2,809 more rows
```

```
# count=sum(count)
# )
```

```
#here we want our condition! so just filter T, then make data frame from total and ty
pe columns
with condition <- filtered data%>%
  occurance of each chain()%>%
  filter(with condition == T)%>%
  select(type,total)%>%
  data.frame()
#here we will collect just data that are not in our condition
without condition total <- filtered data%>%
  occurance of each chain()%>%
  filter(with condition == F)%>%
  pull(total)%>%
  sum()
#now we have 2 separate data frame with condition and without! at first we add the ro
w of other to the list
without_condition <- data.frame('Other', without_condition_total)</pre>
names(without condition) <- names(with condition) #we should make the name of the col
umn of 2 dataset similar!
#here just combine 2 data frame together
Final results <- rbind(with condition, without condition)%>%
  mutate(
    total pct = round(total/ sum(total)*100, 2)
Final results
```

```
##
               type total total pct
## 1
                               0.44
              1IGH
                       6
                             35.51
## 2
         1IGH 1IGK
                     484
## 3 1IGH 1IGK 1IGL 118
                              8.66
## 4
         1IGH 1IGL 315
                             23.11
          1IGH 2IGK
## 5
                     55
                              4.04
## 6
          1IGH 2IGL
                     106
                              7.78
## 7
                      30
                              2.20
              1IGK
## 8
               1IGL
                       8
                               0.59
## 9
              0ther
                             17.68
                     241
```

```
#load the dataset
data_migmap <-read.csv ('/home/sedreh/ITMO/semester2/Bcellsproject/final_Rcode/PBMCs_
of_a_healthy_donor/migmap_result_healthy_donor.csv', sep="\t", header=TRUE)
head(data_migmap)</pre>
```

```
##
                       read.header
## 1 >ACACCCTCAGGCTGAA-1_contig_1
## 2 >ACACCCTCAGGCTGAA-1_contig_3
## 3 >ACCTTTAGTACACCGC-1 contig 2
## 4 >ACTGCTCCAGGATTGG-1 contig 2
## 5 >GTACTCCAGCGCTTAT-1 contig 1
## 6 >TATCAGGCATGGAATA-1 contig 1
                                                    cdr3nt
##
                                                                        cdr3aa
## 1 TGTGCGAGAGCCCAAAGGCGCAGCAGTGGCTGGACAACTTGACTACTGG CAREPKGAAVAGOLDYW
## 2
                    TGTCAGCAGTATGGTAGCTCACCTCTATTCACTTTC
                                                                 CQQYGSSPLFTF
## 3
                        TGTCAACAGATTAGTAGTTACCCTCTCACTTTC
                                                                  CQQISSYPLTF
## 4
                        TGTGCGATGTGGGCATGGGAACTAGACTACTGG
                                                                  CAMWAWELDYW
## 5
                        TGTCAACAGAGTTACAGTACCCTTTGGACGTTC
                                                                  CQQSYSTLWTF
## 6
                        TGTCTACAGACTTACAGTGTCCCTCGGACTTTT
                                                                  CLQTYSVPRTF
##
       cdr.insert.qual
                               mutations.qual
                                                 v.segment
                                                              d.segment
## 1 IIIIIIIIIIIIII
                                             I IGHV3-21*01 IGHD6-19*01
## 2
                                               IGKV3-20*01
## 3
                        IIIIIIIIIIIIIIII IGKV1-9*01
## 4
            IIIIIIIIII
                             IIIIIIIIIIIII IGHV3-23*01
                                                             IGHD1-7*01
## 5
                     II
                                               IGKV1-39*01
## 6
                     II
                                    IIIIIIIII IGKV1-39*01
     j.segment cdrl.start.in.read cdrl.end.in.read cdr2.start.in.read
##
## 1 IGHJ4*01
                               216
                                                 240
                                                                     291
      IGKJ3*01
## 2
                               197
                                                 218
                                                                     269
## 3 IGKJ4*01
                               172
                                                 190
                                                                     241
                               212
                                                 236
                                                                      287
## 4
      IGHJ4*01
## 5
                               175
                                                 193
                                                                     244
      IGKJ1*01
## 6 IGKJ2*01
                               193
                                                 211
                                                                     262
##
     cdr2.end.in.read cdr3.start.in.read cdr3.end.in.read v.end.in.cdr3
## 1
                   315
                                       426
                                                         477
                   278
                                       383
                                                         419
                                                                         25
## 2
                   250
                                                                         25
## 3
                                       355
                                                         388
## 4
                                       422
                                                         455
                                                                          7
                   311
## 5
                   253
                                       358
                                                         391
                                                                         22
## 6
                                       376
                                                         409
                                                                         25
                   271
     d.start.in.cdr3 d.end.in.cdr3 j.start.in.cdr3 v.del d.del.5 d.del.3
##
## 1
                   23
                                 35
                                                  40
                                                          0
                                                                  6
                                                                           3
## 2
                   - 1
                                  - 1
                                                  26
                                                          1
                                                                 -1
                                                                          - 1
## 3
                   - 1
                                 - 1
                                                  24
                                                          1
                                                                 - 1
                                                                          - 1
                                                          4
                                                                  9
## 4
                   17
                                 24
                                                  24
                                                                           1
## 5
                   - 1
                                  - 1
                                                  24
                                                          4
                                                                 - 1
                                                                          - 1
                                                                 - 1
                                                                          - 1
## 6
                   - 1
                                  - 1
                                                  27
                                                          1
     j.del
                                         mutations.nt.FR1
##
## 1
         6
## 2
         0
## 3
         1
## 4
         8 S5:G>A,S7:A>T,S8:G>C,S11:G>C,S34:T>C,S38:G>C
## 5
         1
         5
## 6
##
                            mutations.nt.CDR1
## 1
## 2
## 3 S82:G>A,S83:C>T,S88:G>A,S91:G>A,S92:T>A
## 4
## 5
## 6
                                       S91:G>T
```

mutations.nt.FR2

##

mutations.nt.CDR2

```
## 1
## 2
## 3 S111:C>G,S112:A>T,S124:A>C,S134:G>A
                                                              S148:C>T,S152:A>G
              S102:A>G,S103:G>T,S147:G>A S153:A>G,S165:G>T,S166:G>A,S169:G>A
## 5
## 6
              S125:A>T,S134:G>A,S140:G>T
##
                                            mutations.nt.FR3
## 1
## 2
## 3 S193:G>C,S195:G>A,S199:C>T,S204:A>G,S226:G>A,S257:T>C
                                           S237:T>G,S242:G>A
## 4
## 5
## 6
                                                    S226:G>A
##
                        mutations.nt.CDR3 mutations.nt.FR4
                                                                 rc complete
## 1
                                                    S341:A>G false
                                                                        true
## 2
                                                              false
                                                                        true
## 3
                        S270:C>A,S274:A>G S299:A>G,S317:C>G false
                                                                        true
## 4
                                                                        true
                                                    S323:A>G false
## 5
                                                              false
                                                                        true
                                                    S308:G>C false
## 6 S265:A>T,S271:G>C,S279:A>G,S280:C>T
                                                                        true
##
     has.cdr3 in.frame no.stop
                                                            mutations.aa.FR1
## 1
         true
                   true
                           true
## 2
         true
                  true
                           true
## 3
         true
                  true
                           true
## 4
         true
                  true
                           true S1:V>V,S2:Q>L,S2:Q>L,S3:L>L,S11:V>A,S12:Q>H
## 5
         true
                  true
                           true
## 6
         true
                   true
                           true
##
                            mutations.aa.CDR1
                                                              mutations.aa.FR2
## 1
## 2
## 3 S27:G>D,S27:G>D,S29:S>N,S30:S>K,S30:S>K S37:Q>V,S37:Q>V,S41:K>T,S44:K>K
## 4
                                                       S34:S>V,S34:S>V,S49:A>T
## 5
## 6
                                      S30:S>I
                                                       S41:K>N,S44:K>K,S46:L>L
##
                    mutations.aa.CDR2
## 1
## 2
## 3
                      S49:A>V,S50:A>A
## 4 S51:S>G,S55:G>Y,S55:G>Y,S56:S>N
## 5
## 6
##
                                     mutations.aa.FR3
## 1
## 2
## 3 S64:S>T,S65:G>R,S66:S>F,S68:T>A,S75:S>N,S85:Y>Y
## 4
                                      S79:Y>D,S80:L>L
## 5
## 6
                                               S75:S>N
##
                    mutations.aa.CDR3 mutations.aa.FR4 pol.v pol.d.5 pol.d.3
## 1
                                               S113:Q>Q
                                                            - 1
                                                                    - 1
                                                                            - 1
                                                                    -1
## 2
                                                            - 1
                                                                            - 1
## 3
                      S90:L>I,S91:N>S S99:G>G,S105:I>M
                                                            - 1
                                                                    - 1
                                                                            - 1
## 4
                                               S107:Q>Q
                                                            - 1
                                                                    - 1
                                                                            - 1
                                                            - 1
                                                                    - 1
## 5
                                                                            - 1
## 6 S88:Q>L,S90:S>T,S93:T>V,S93:T>V
                                                            - 1
                                                                    - 1
                                                                            - 1
                                               S102:K>N
     pol.j canonical
##
## 1
        - 1
                true
## 2
        - 1
                true
```

```
## 3
         - 1
                  true
## 4
         -1
                  true
## 5
         -1
                  true
## 6
         - 1
                   true
##
```

contignt

1

GAGGTGCAGCTGGTGGAGTCTGGGGGAGGCCTGGTCAAGCCTGGGGGGTCCCTGAGACTCTCCTGTGCAGCCTCTGGATTCACCT TCAGTAGCTATAGCATGAACTGGGTCCGCCAGGCTCCAGGGAAGGGGCTGGAGTGGGTCTCATCCATTAGTAGTAGTAGTAGTTA CATATACTACGCAGACTCAGTGAAGGGCCGATTCACCATCTCCAGAGACACGCCAAGAACTCACTGTATCTGCAAATGAACAGC CTGAGAGCCGAGGACACGGCTGTGTATTACTGTGCGAGAGAGCCCAAAGGCGCAGCAGTGGCTGGACAACTTGACTACTGGGGCC AGGGAACCCTGGTCACCGTCTCCTCAGGGAGTGCATCCGCCCCAACCCTTTTCCCCCTCGTCTCTGTGAGAATTCCCCGTCGGA TACGAGCAGCGTG

2 GAAATTGTGTTGACGCAGTCTCCAGGCACCCTGTCTTTGTCTCCAGGGGAAAGAGCCACCCTCTCCTGCAGGGCCAGTCA GAGTGTTAGCAGCAGCTACTTAGCCTGGTACCAGCAGAAACCTGGCCAGGCTCCCAGGCTCCTCATCTATGGTGCATCCAGCAGG GCCACTGGCATCCCAGACAGGTTCAGTGGCAGTGGGTCTGGGACAGACTTCACTCTCACCATCAGCAGACTGGAGCCTGAAGATT TTGCAGTGTATTACTGTCAGCAGTATGGTAGCTCACCTCTATTCACTTTCGGCCCTGGGACCAAAGTGGATATCAAACGAACTGT GGCTGCACCATCTGTCTTCATCTTCCCGCCATCTGATGAGCAGTTGAAATCTGGAACTGCCTCTGTTGTGTGCCTGCTGAATAAC TTCTATCCCAGAGAGGCCAAAGTACAGTGGAAGGTGGATAACGCCCTCCAATCGGGTAACTCCCAGGAGAGTGTCACAGAGCAGG ACAGCAAGGACAGCACCTACAGCCTCAGCAGCACCCTGACGCTGAGCAAAGCAGACTACGAGAA

GACATCCAGTTGACCCAGTCTCCATCCTTCCTGTCTGCATCTGTAGGAGACAGAGTCACCATCACTTGCCGGGC CAGTCAGGATATTAACAAATATTTAGCCTGGTATCAGGTAAAACCAGGGACAGCCCCTAAACTCCTGATCTATGTTGCGTCCACT TTGCAAAGTGGGGTCCCATCAAGGTTCAGCGGCACTAGATTTGGGGCAGAATTCACTCTCACAATCAACAGCCTGCAGCCTGAAG ATTTTGCAACTTACTACTGTCAACAGATTAGTAGTTACCCTCTCACTTTCGGCGGGGGGACCAAGGTGGAGATGAAACGAACTGT GGCTGCACCATCTGTCTTCATCTTCCCGCCATCTGATGAGCAGTTGAAATCTGGAACTGCCTCTGTTGTGTGCCTGCTGAATAAC TTCTATCCCAGAGAGGCCAAAGTACAGTGGAAGGTGGATAACGCCCTCCAATCGGGTAACTCCCAGGAGAGTGTCACAGAGCAGG ACAGCAAGGACACCTACAGCCTCAGCAGCACCCTGACGCTGAGCAAAGCAGACTACGAGAA

4 GAGGTACTCCTCTTGGAGTCTG GGGGAGGCTTGGCACACCCTGGGGGGTCCCTGAGACTCTCCTGTGCAGCCTCTGGATTCACCTTTAGCAGCTATGCCATGGTCTG GGTCCGCCAGGCTCCAGGGAAGGGGCTGGAGTGGGTCTCAACTATTGGTGGTAGTGGTTATAACACATACTACGCAGACTCCGTG AAGGGCCGGTTCACCATCTCCAGAGACAATTCCAAGAACACGCTGGATCTACAAATGAACAGCCTGAGAGCCGAGGACACGGCCG TATATTACTGTGCGATGTGGGCATGGGAACTAGACTACTGGGGCCAGGGAACCCTGGTCACCGTCTCCTCAGCATCCCCGACCAG CAGGAGCCACTCAGTGTGACCTGGAGCGAAAGCGGACAGGGCGTGACCGCCAGAAACTTCCCCC

5 GACATCCAGATGACCCAGTCTCCATCCTCCCTGTCTGCATCTGTAGGAGACAGAGTCACCATCACTTGCCGGGC AAGTCAGAGCATTAGCAGCTATTTAAATTGGTATCAGCAGAAACCAGGGAAAGCCCCTAAGCTCCTGATCTATGCTGCATCCAGT TTGCAAAGTGGGGTCCCATCAAGGTTCAGTGGCAGTGGATCTGGGACAGATTTCACTCTCACCATCAGCAGTCTGCAACCTGAAG ATTTTGCAACTTACTACTGTCAACAGAGTTACAGTACCCTTTGGACGTTCGGCCAAGGGACCAAGGTGGAAATCAAACGAACTGT GGCTGCACCATCTGTCTTCATCTTCCCGCCATCTGATGAGCAGTTGAAATCTGGAACTGCCTCTGTTGTGTGCCTGCTGAATAAC TTCTATCCCAGAGAGGCCAAAGTACAGTGGAAGGTGGATAACGCCCTCCAATCGGGTAACTCCCAGGAGAGTGTCACAGAGCAGG ACAGCAAGGACACCTACAGCCTCAGCAGCACCCTGACGCTGAGCAAAGCAGACTACGAGAA

6 GACATCCAGATGACCCAGTCTCCATCCTCCCTGTCTGCATCTGTAGGAGACAGAGTCACCATCACTTGCCGGGC AAGTCAGAGCATTAGCATCTATTTAAATTGGTATCAGCAGAAACCAGGGAATGCCCCTAAACTCCTTATCTATGCTGCATCCAGT TTGCAAAGTGGGGTCCCATCAAGGTTCAGTGGCAGTGGATCTGGGACAGATTTCACTCTCACCATCAACAGTCTGCAACCTGAAG ATTTTGCAACTTACTACTGTCTACAGACTTACAGTGTCCCTCGGACTTTTGGCCAGGGGACCAACCTGGAGATCAAACGAACTGT GGCTGCACCATCTGTCTTCATCTTCCCGCCATCTGATGAGCAGTTGAAATCTGGAACTGCCTCTGTTGTGTGCCTGCTGAATAAC TTCTATCCCAGAGAGGCCAAAGTACAGTGGAAGGTGGATAACGCCCTCCAATCGGGTAACTCCCAGGAGAGTGTCACAGAGCAGG ACAGCAAGGACACCTACAGCCTCAGCAGCACCCTGACGCTGAGCAAAGCAGACTACGAGAA

summary(data migmap)

```
##
                           read.header
##
    >AAACCTGCACACTGCG-1_contig_2:
##
    >AAACCTGCACACTGCG-1_contig_5:
##
    >AAACCTGCAGGTGGAT-1 contig 3:
                                      1
                                      1
##
    >AAACCTGCAGGTGGAT-1 contig 5:
##
    >AAACCTGCAGGTGGAT-1 contig 6:
                                      1
##
    >AAACCTGGTGTTCTTT-1 contig 1:
                                      1
##
    (Other)
                                  :2638
##
                                                                cdr3aa
                                          cdr3nt
##
    TGTCAGGCGTGGGACAGCACCTGTGGTATTC
                                             :
                                                 9
                                                      CQQSYSTPRTF
                                                                       14
                                                 7
##
    TGTCAACAGAGTTACAGTACCCCTCGGACGTTC
                                                      CQQYDNLPLTF
                                                                       13
                                                 7
##
    TGTCAACAGTATGATAATCTCCCGCTCACTTTC
                                                      CQQYGSSPRTF
                                                                       12
##
    TGCAGCTCATATACAAGCAGCAGCACTCTAGGAGTCTTC:
                                                 6
                                                      CGTWDSSLSAVVF:
                                                                       11
    TGCGGAACATGGGATAGCAGCCTGAGTGCTGGGGTATTC:
                                                                       11
##
                                                 6
                                                      CQAWDSSTVVF
##
    TGTCAATCAGCAGACAGCAGTGGTACTTATGTGGTATTC:
                                                      CQQSYSTPLTF
                                                                       10
##
    (Other)
                                             :2603
                                                      (Other)
                                                                    :2573
##
    cdr.insert.qual mutations.qual
                                           v.segment
                                                               d.segment
##
           : 421
                            :735
                                     IGHV3-23*01: 164
                                                                     :1383
           : 198
                     Ι
                            :543
                                                         IGHD3-10*01: 176
##
    ΙI
                                     IGKV1-39*01: 125
##
    III
           : 182
                     II
                            :320
                                     IGKV3-20*01: 114
                                                         IGHD6-13*01: 119
           : 165
                     III
                            :119
                                                         IGHD4-17*01:
##
    Ι
                                     IGHV4-59*01:
                                                   89
##
    IIIIII: 132
                     IIIIII:103
                                     IGHV4-39*01:
                                                   86
                                                         IGHD2-15*01:
                                                                       87
##
    IIII
           : 123
                     IIIII : 96
                                     IGHV4-34*01:
                                                   83
                                                         IGHD3-22*01:
                                                                       83
    (Other):1423
##
                     (Other):728
                                     (Other)
                                                :1983
                                                         (Other)
                                                                     : 703
##
                    cdrl.start.in.read cdrl.end.in.read cdr2.start.in.read
       j.segment
                                               : -1.0
##
    IGHJ4*01:568
                    Min.
                           : -1.0
                                        Min.
                                                          Min.
                                                                 : -1.0
                    1st Qu.:177.0
                                        1st Qu.:204.0
                                                          1st Qu.:255.0
##
    IGLJ2*01:520
##
    IGHJ6*01:299
                    Median :194.0
                                        Median :218.0
                                                          Median :269.0
##
    IGKJ1*01:263
                    Mean
                           :204.1
                                        Mean
                                               :227.7
                                                          Mean
                                                                 :278.6
    IGKJ4*01:192
                    3rd Ou.:215.0
                                        3rd Ou.:239.0
                                                          3rd Ou.:290.0
##
##
    IGHJ5*01:155
                    Max.
                           :681.0
                                        Max.
                                               :711.0
                                                          Max.
                                                                 :762.0
##
    (Other):647
    cdr2.end.in.read cdr3.start.in.read cdr3.end.in.read v.end.in.cdr3
##
##
    Min.
           : -1.0
                      Min.
                             : 3.0
                                          Min.
                                                 : 69.0
                                                            Min.
                                                                    : 2.00
    1st Qu.:266.0
                      1st Qu.:371.0
                                          1st Qu.:408.0
##
                                                            1st Qu.:10.00
##
    Median :288.0
                      Median :396.5
                                          Median :446.0
                                                            Median :19.50
##
    Mean
           :294.7
                      Mean
                             :402.7
                                          Mean
                                                 :447.3
                                                            Mean
                                                                    :17.87
##
    3rd Qu.:314.0
                      3rd Qu.:425.0
                                          3rd Qu.:477.0
                                                            3rd Qu.:25.00
##
    Max.
           :783.0
                      Max.
                             :894.0
                                          Max.
                                                  :966.0
                                                            Max.
                                                                    :38.00
##
##
    d.start.in.cdr3
                      d.end.in.cdr3
                                       j.start.in.cdr3
                                                            v.del
##
    Min.
           :-1.000
                      Min.
                             :-1.00
                                       Min.
                                              :11.00
                                                        Min.
                                                               : 0.000
##
    1st Qu.:-1.000
                      1st Qu.:-1.00
                                       1st Qu.:26.00
                                                        1st Qu.: 0.000
##
    Median :-1.000
                      Median :-1.00
                                       Median :32.00
                                                        Median : 1.000
##
    Mean
           : 7.839
                      Mean
                             :14.51
                                       Mean
                                              :33.21
                                                        Mean
                                                               : 1.917
##
    3rd Qu.:16.250
                      3rd Qu.:30.00
                                       3rd Qu.:38.00
                                                        3rd Qu.: 3.000
##
    Max.
           :49.000
                      Max.
                             :69.00
                                       Max.
                                              :75.00
                                                        Max.
                                                               :21.000
##
       d.del.5
##
                         d.del.3
                                            j.del
    Min.
           :-1.000
                             :-1.000
                                        Min.
                                              : 0.000
##
                      Min.
    1st Qu.:-1.000
                      1st Qu.:-1.000
                                        1st Qu.: 1.000
##
##
    Median :-1.000
                      Median :-1.000
                                        Median : 3.000
                             : 2.136
##
    Mean
           : 2.261
                      Mean
                                        Mean
                                               : 4.157
##
    3rd Qu.: 5.000
                      3rd Qu.: 4.000
                                        3rd Qu.: 7.000
                      Max.
##
           :29.000
                             :26.000
                                        Max.
                                               :28.000
    Max.
##
                                   mutations.nt.CDR1 mutations.nt.FR2
##
           mutations.nt.FR1
```

```
##
                   :1976
                                           :1906
                                                            :1805
##
   S13:T>C,S14:G>A:
                      33
                            S97:C>G,S98:T>C: 55
                                                    S119:G>A:
                                                               61
                      33
                                              23
##
   S41:C>G
                  :
                            S91:G>A
                                          :
                                                    S134:A>G:
                                                               60
                  : 17
##
   S20:T>C
                            S91:G>C
                                          : 23
                                                    S146:T>C:
                                                               26
                  : 16
##
   S5:G>C
                            S95:T>C
                                          :
                                             21
                                                    S147:G>A:
                                                               23
##
   S42:C>T
                 : 15
                           S92:C>T
                                               8
                                                   S154:T>G: 17
##
    (Other)
                 : 554
                            (Other)
                                      : 608
                                                    (Other) : 652
##
                              mutations.nt.CDR2
                                                         mutations.nt.FR3
##
                                      : 1907
                                                                 :1628
##
   S155:G>T
                                       : 63
                                                S179:C>T
                                                                    55
   S147:G>A,S149:T>G,S152:C>G,S155:C>T: 54
                                                                    47
##
                                                S161:G>A
   S152:C>A
                                         37
                                                S242:T>C
                                                                    27
##
                                       :
##
   S162:T>C,S169:C>T
                                         21
                                                S260:T>C,S263:G>A:
                                                                    22
                                       :
##
   S165:A>G
                                       : 19
                                                S219:G>A
                                                                   21
##
    (Other)
                                       : 543
                                                (Other)
                                                                 : 844
   mutations.nt.CDR3 mutations.nt.FR4
##
                                         rc
                                                    complete
                                                                has.cdr3
##
            :1715
                              :1391
                                      false:2644
                                                   true:2644
                                                               true:2644
   S292:G>A: 40
                      S341:A>G: 93
##
   S272:C>T: 27
##
                      S338:A>G:
##
   S330:T>C: 16
                      S335:A>G:
                                70
   S327:T>C: 15
##
                      S344:A>G:
                                57
   S333:G>A: 14
##
                      S347:A>G:
                                57
##
   (Other) : 817
                      (Other): 892
##
   in.frame
               no.stop
                                mutations.aa.FR1
                                                      mutations.aa.CDR1
##
   true:2644
               true:2644
                                        : 1976
                                                                 :1906
                                       : 35
##
                            S13:P>P
                                                  S32:A>G, S32:A>G: 55
                            S4:M>T,S4:M>T: 33
                                                                    21
##
                                                  S31:Y>Y
                                     : 18
##
                            S6:S>S
                                                 S30:S>N
                                                                    20
##
                            S1:V>V
                                        : 17
                                                 S30:S>T
                                                                    20
                                        : 15
##
                            S14:P>S
                                                  S30:S>S
                                                                     9
##
                            (Other)
                                        : 550
                                                  (Other)
                                                                 : 613
##
   mutations.aa.FR2
                                           mutations.aa.CDR2
           :1805
                                                    :1907
##
   S44:L>L: 62
                    S51:E>D
                                                      63
##
##
   S39:Q>Q: 61
                    S49:D>K,S49:D>K,S50:A>A,S51:S>S:
                                                       56
##
   S48:I>I: 26
                    S50:D>E
                                                       36
                    S54:F>L,S56:T>I
                                                    : 21
##
   S49:G>R:
             22
##
   S51:L>R: 17
                    S55:N>D
                                                       18
                                                    : 543
##
    (Other): 651
                     (Other)
##
           mutations.aa.FR3 mutations.aa.CDR3 mutations.aa.FR4
                                    :1715
##
                   :1628
##
   S59:Y>Y
                      55
                            S97:R>K: 40
                                              S113:0>0: 93
##
   S53:L>L
                      47
                            S90:D>D :
                                      26
                                              S112:Q>Q:
                                                         84
##
   S80:D>D
                  :
                      27
                            S110:S>P:
                                      16
                                              S111:Q>Q:
                                                         70
                                     14
##
   S86:A>A,S87:A>A:
                      22
                            S109:S>P:
                                              S114:Q>Q:
                                                         57
             : 20
##
   S73:E>K
                            S111:V>I: 14
                                              S115:Q>Q:
                                                         56
##
    (Other)
                  : 845
                            (Other): 819
                                              (Other) : 893
##
        pol.v
                         pol.d.5
                                           pol.d.3
                                                              pol.j
                     Min.
##
          :-1.0000
                            :-1.0000
                                       Min. :-1.0000
                                                         Min. :-1.0000
   Min.
##
   1st Qu.:-1.0000
                     1st Qu.:-1.0000
                                        1st Qu.:-1.0000
                                                         1st Qu.:-1.0000
##
   Median :-1.0000
                     Median :-1.0000
                                       Median :-1.0000
                                                         Median :-1.0000
           :-0.5034
                             :-0.9459
                                        Mean :-0.7708
##
   Mean
                      Mean
                                                         Mean
                                                                 :-0.6032
##
   3rd Qu.:-1.0000
                      3rd Qu.:-1.0000
                                        3rd Qu.:-1.0000
                                                          3rd Qu.:-1.0000
##
           :35.0000
                     Max. :21.0000
                                        Max. :51.0000
                                                         Max.
                                                                :52.0000
   Max.
##
##
   canonical
##
   true:2644
##
```

##

##

##

##

##

##

contignt

CAGTCTGCCCTGACTCAGCCTGCCTCCGTGTCTGGGTCTCCTGGACAGTCGATCACCATCTCCTGCACTGGAACCAGCAGT
GACGTTGGTGGTTATAACTATGTCTCCTGGTACCAACAACACCCAGGCAAAGCCCCCAAACTCATGATTTATGATGTCAGTAATC
GGCCCTCAGGGGTTTCTAATCGCTTCTCTGGCTCCAAGTCTGGCAACACGGCCTCCCTGACCATCTCTGGGCTCCAGGCTGAGGA
CGAGGCTGATTATTACTGCAGCTCATATACAAGCAGCAGCACTCTAGGAGTCTTCGGAACTGGGACCAAGGTCACCGTCCTAGGT
CAGCCCAAGGCCAACCCCACTGTCACTCTGTTCCCGCCCTCCTCTGAGGAGCTCCAAGCCAACAAGGCCACCACTAGTGTGTCTGA
TCAGTGACTTCTACCCGGGAGCTGTGACAGTGGCCTGGAAGGCAGATGGCAGCCCCGTCAAGGCGGAGTGGAGACCACCAAACC
CTCCAAACAGAGCAACAACAAGTACGCGGCCAGCAGCTA:
5

CAGTCTGTGCTGACTCAGCCACCCTCAGCGTCTGGGACCCCCGGGCAGAGGGTCACCATCTCTTGTTCTGGAAGCAGCTCC
AACATCGGAAGTAATACTGTAAACTGGTACCAGCAGCTCCCAGGAACGGCCCCCAAACTCCTCATCTATAGTAATAATCAGCGGC
CCTCAGGGGTCCCTGACCGATTCTCTGGCTCCAAGTCTGGCACCTCAGCCTCCCTGGCCATCAGTGGGCTCCAGTCTGAGGATGA
GGCTGATTATTACTGTGCAGCATGGGATGACAGCCTGAATGGTTGGGTGTTCGGCGGAGGGACCAAGCTGACCGTCCTAGGTCAG
CCCAAGGCTGCCCCCTCGGTCACTCTGTTCCCGCCCTCCTCTGAGGAGCTTCAAGCCAACAAGGCCACACTGGTGTGTCTCATAA
GTGACTTCTACCCGGGAGCCGTGACAGTGGCCTGGAAGGCAGATAGCAGCCCCGTCAAGGCGGGAGTGGAGACCACCACCCCTC
CAAACAAAGCAACAACAACAACTACGCGGCCAGCAGCTA : 5

TCCTATGAGCTGACACAGCCACCCTCGGTGTCAGTGTCCCCAGGACAGACGGCCAGGATCACCTGCTCTGGAGATGCATTG
CCAAAGCAATATGCTTATTGGTACCAGCAGAAGCCAGGCCAGGCCCCTGTGCTGGTGATATATAAAGACAGTGAGAGGCCCTCAG
GGATCCCTGAGCGATTCTCTGGCTCCAGCTCAGGGACAACAGTCACGTTGACCATCAGTGGAGTCCAGGCAGAAGACGAGGCTGA
CTATTACTGTCAATCAGCAGACAGCAGTGGTACTTATGTGGTATTCGGCGGAGGGACCAAGCTGACCGTCCTAGGTCAGCCCAAG
GCTGCCCCCTCGGTCACTCTGTTCCCGCCCTCCTCTGAGGAGCTTCAAGCCAACAAGGCCACACTGGTGTGTCTCATAAGTGACT
TCTACCCGGGAGCCGTGACAGTGGCCTGGAAGGCAGATAGCAGCCCCGTCAAGGCGGAGTGGAGACCACCACACCCTCCAAACA
AAGCAACAACAAGTACGCGGCCAGCAGCTA : 5

CAGTCTGTGCTGACGCAGCCGCCCTCAGTGTCTGGGGCCCCAGGGCAGAGGGTCACCATCTCCTGCACTGGGAGCAGCTCC
AACATCGGGGCAGGTTATGATGTACACTGGTACCAGCAGCTTCCAGGAACAGCCCCCAAACTCCTCATCTATGGTAACAGCAATC
GGCCCTCAGGGGTCCCTGACCGATTCTCTGGCTCCAAGTCTGGCACCTCAGCCTCCCTGGCCATCACTGGGCTCCAGGCTGAGGA
TGAGGCTGATTATTACTGCCAGTCCTATGACAGCAGCCTGAGTGGTTGGGTGTTCGGCGGAGGGACCAAGCTGACCGTCCTAGGT
CAGCCCAAGGCTGCCCCCTCGGTCACTCTGTTCCCGCCCTCCTCTGAGGAGCTTCAAGCCAACAAGGCCACACTGGTGTGTCTCA
TAAGTGACTTCTACCCGGGAGCCGTGACAGTGGCCTGGAAGGCAGATAGCAGCCCCCGTCAAGGCGGAGTGGAGACCACCACCC
CTCCAAACAAGCAACAACAACAAGTACGCGGCCAGCAGCTA: 4

GAGGTGCAGCTGGTGCAGTCTGGAGCAGAGGTGAAAAAGCCGGGGGAGTCTCTGAAGATCTCCTGTAAGGGTTCTGGATAC
AGCTTTACCAGCTACTGGATCGGCTGGGTGCGCCAGATGCCCGGGAAAGGCCTGGAGTGGATGGGGATCATCTATCCTGGTGACT
CTGATACCAGATACAGCCCGTCCTTCCAAGGCCAGGTCACCATCTCAGCCGACAAGTCCATCAGCACCGCCTACCTGCAGTGGAG
CAGCCTGAAGGCCTCGGACACCGCCATGTATTACTGTGCGAGCCCACCTATTGGGATATTGTAGTGGTGGTAGCTGCTACGACTAC
TGGGGCCAGGGAACCCTGGTCACCGTCTCCTCAGGGAGTGCATCCGCCCCAACCCTTTTCCCCCTCGTCTCCTGTGAGAATTCCC
CGTCGGATACGAGCAGCGTG

: 4

(Other)

:2616

```
## Warning: Expected 2 pieces. Additional pieces discarded in 2644 rows [1, 2, ## 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, ...].
```

head(data)

```
##
                     read header
## 1 >ACACCCTCAGGCTGAA-1 contig
## 2 >ACACCCTCAGGCTGAA-1 contig
## 3 >ACCTTTAGTACACCGC-1 contig
## 4 >ACTGCTCCAGGATTGG-1 contig
## 5 >GTACTCCAGCGCTTAT-1 contig
## 6 >TATCAGGCATGGAATA-1 contig
##
                                                     cdr3nt
                                                                        cdr3aa
## 1 TGTGCGAGAGCCCAAAGGCGCAGCAGTGGCTGGACAACTTGACTACTGG CAREPKGAAVAGOLDYW
## 2
                     TGTCAGCAGTATGGTAGCTCACCTCTATTCACTTTC
                                                                 CQQYGSSPLFTF
## 3
                        TGTCAACAGATTAGTAGTTACCCTCTCACTTTC
                                                                   CQQISSYPLTF
## 4
                        TGTGCGATGTGGGCATGGGAACTAGACTACTGG
                                                                   CAMWAWELDYW
## 5
                        TGTCAACAGAGTTACAGTACCCTTTGGACGTTC
                                                                   CQQSYSTLWTF
                        TGTCTACAGACTTACAGTGTCCCTCGGACTTTT
## 6
                                                                   CLQTYSVPRTF
##
       cdr.insert.qual
                               mutations.qual
                                                 v.segment
                                                              d.segment
## 1 IIIIIIIIIIIIII
                                             I IGHV3-21*01 IGHD6-19*01
## 2
                                               IGKV3-20*01
## 3
                        IIIIIIIIIIIIIIII IGKV1-9*01
## 4
                             IIIIIIIIIIIII IGHV3-23*01
            IIIIIIIIII
                                                             IGHD1-7*01
## 5
                     II
                                               IGKV1-39*01
## 6
                     II
                                    IIIIIIIII IGKV1-39*01
     j.segment cdrl.start.in.read cdrl.end.in.read cdr2.start.in.read
##
## 1 IGHJ4*01
                               216
                                                 240
                                                                      291
## 2
      IGKJ3*01
                               197
                                                 218
                                                                      269
## 3
     IGKJ4*01
                               172
                                                 190
                                                                      241
                               212
                                                 236
                                                                      287
## 4
      IGHJ4*01
## 5
                               175
                                                 193
                                                                      244
      IGKJ1*01
## 6 IGKJ2*01
                               193
                                                 211
                                                                      262
##
     cdr2.end.in.read cdr3.start.in.read cdr3.end.in.read v.end.in.cdr3
## 1
                   315
                                       426
                                                         477
## 2
                   278
                                       383
                                                         419
                                                                         25
## 3
                   250
                                                                         25
                                       355
                                                         388
## 4
                                       422
                                                         455
                                                                          7
                   311
                                                                         22
## 5
                   253
                                       358
                                                         391
## 6
                                       376
                                                         409
                                                                         25
                   271
     d.start.in.cdr3 d.end.in.cdr3 j.start.in.cdr3 v.del d.del.5 d.del.3
##
## 1
                   23
                                  35
                                                   40
                                                          0
                                                                  6
                                                                           3
## 2
                   - 1
                                  - 1
                                                   26
                                                          1
                                                                  -1
                                                                          - 1
## 3
                   - 1
                                  - 1
                                                   24
                                                          1
                                                                  - 1
                                                                          - 1
                                                          4
                                                                  9
## 4
                   17
                                  24
                                                   24
                                                                           1
## 5
                   - 1
                                  - 1
                                                   24
                                                          4
                                                                  - 1
                                                                          - 1
                   -1
                                                                  - 1
                                                                          - 1
## 6
                                  - 1
                                                   27
                                                          1
     j.del
                                         mutations.nt.FR1
##
## 1
         6
## 2
         0
## 3
         1
## 4
         8 S5:G>A,S7:A>T,S8:G>C,S11:G>C,S34:T>C,S38:G>C
## 5
         1
## 6
         5
##
                            mutations.nt.CDR1
## 1
## 2
## 3 S82:G>A,S83:C>T,S88:G>A,S91:G>A,S92:T>A
## 4
## 5
## 6
                                       S91:G>T
```

mutations.nt.FR2

##

mutations.nt.CDR2

```
## 1
## 2
## 3 S111:C>G,S112:A>T,S124:A>C,S134:G>A
                                                              S148:C>T,S152:A>G
              S102:A>G,S103:G>T,S147:G>A S153:A>G,S165:G>T,S166:G>A,S169:G>A
## 5
## 6
              S125:A>T,S134:G>A,S140:G>T
##
                                            mutations.nt.FR3
## 1
## 2
## 3 S193:G>C,S195:G>A,S199:C>T,S204:A>G,S226:G>A,S257:T>C
## 4
                                           S237:T>G,S242:G>A
## 5
## 6
                                                    S226:G>A
##
                        mutations.nt.CDR3 mutations.nt.FR4
                                                                 rc complete
## 1
                                                    S341:A>G false
                                                                        true
## 2
                                                              false
                                                                        true
## 3
                        S270:C>A,S274:A>G S299:A>G,S317:C>G false
                                                                        true
## 4
                                                                        true
                                                    S323:A>G false
## 5
                                                              false
                                                                        true
                                                    S308:G>C false
## 6 S265:A>T,S271:G>C,S279:A>G,S280:C>T
                                                                        true
##
     has.cdr3 in.frame no.stop
                                                            mutations.aa.FR1
## 1
         true
                   true
                           true
## 2
         true
                  true
                           true
## 3
         true
                  true
                           true
## 4
         true
                  true
                           true S1:V>V,S2:Q>L,S2:Q>L,S3:L>L,S11:V>A,S12:Q>H
## 5
         true
                  true
                           true
## 6
         true
                   true
                           true
##
                            mutations.aa.CDR1
                                                               mutations.aa.FR2
## 1
## 2
## 3 S27:G>D,S27:G>D,S29:S>N,S30:S>K,S30:S>K S37:Q>V,S37:Q>V,S41:K>T,S44:K>K
## 4
                                                       S34:S>V,S34:S>V,S49:A>T
## 5
## 6
                                       S30:S>I
                                                       S41:K>N,S44:K>K,S46:L>L
##
                    mutations.aa.CDR2
## 1
## 2
## 3
                      S49:A>V,S50:A>A
## 4 S51:S>G,S55:G>Y,S55:G>Y,S56:S>N
## 5
## 6
##
                                     mutations.aa.FR3
## 1
## 2
## 3 S64:S>T,S65:G>R,S66:S>F,S68:T>A,S75:S>N,S85:Y>Y
## 4
                                       S79:Y>D,S80:L>L
## 5
## 6
                                               S75:S>N
##
                    mutations.aa.CDR3 mutations.aa.FR4 pol.v pol.d.5 pol.d.3
## 1
                                               S113:Q>Q
                                                            - 1
                                                                    - 1
                                                                             - 1
                                                                    -1
## 2
                                                            - 1
                                                                            - 1
## 3
                      S90:L>I,S91:N>S S99:G>G,S105:I>M
                                                            - 1
                                                                    - 1
                                                                             - 1
                                                                            - 1
## 4
                                               S107:Q>Q
                                                            - 1
                                                                    - 1
                                                            - 1
                                                                    - 1
## 5
                                                                             - 1
## 6 S88:Q>L,S90:S>T,S93:T>V,S93:T>V
                                                            - 1
                                                                    - 1
                                                                            - 1
                                               S102:K>N
     pol.j canonical
##
## 1
        - 1
                true
## 2
        - 1
                true
```

3 - 1 true ## 4 -1 true ## 5 - 1 true ## 6 - 1 true

contignt

1

GAGGTGCAGCTGGTGGAGTCTGGGGGAGGCCTGGTCAAGCCTGGGGGGTCCCTGAGACTCTCCTGTGCAGCCTCTGGATTCACCT TCAGTAGCTATAGCATGAACTGGGTCCGCCAGGCTCCAGGGAAGGGGCTGGAGTGGGTCTCATCCATTAGTAGTAGTAGTAGTTA CATATACTACGCAGACTCAGTGAAGGGCCGATTCACCATCTCCAGAGACACGCCAAGAACTCACTGTATCTGCAAATGAACAGC CTGAGAGCCGAGGACACGGCTGTGTATTACTGTGCGAGAGAGCCCAAAGGCGCAGCAGTGGCTGGACAACTTGACTACTGGGGCC AGGGAACCCTGGTCACCGTCTCCTCAGGGAGTGCATCCGCCCCAACCCTTTTCCCCCTCGTCTCTGTGAGAATTCCCCGTCGGA TACGAGCAGCGTG

2 GAAATTGTGTTGACGCAGTCTCCAGGCACCCTGTCTTTGTCTCCAGGGGAAAGAGCCACCCTCTCCTGCAGGGCCAGTCA GAGTGTTAGCAGCAGCTACTTAGCCTGGTACCAGCAGAAACCTGGCCAGGCTCCCAGGCTCCTCATCTATGGTGCATCCAGCAGG GCCACTGGCATCCCAGACAGGTTCAGTGGCAGTGGGTCTGGGACAGACTTCACTCTCACCATCAGCAGACTGGAGCCTGAAGATT TTGCAGTGTATTACTGTCAGCAGTATGGTAGCTCACCTCTATTCACTTTCGGCCCTGGGACCAAAGTGGATATCAAACGAACTGT GGCTGCACCATCTGTCTTCATCTTCCCGCCATCTGATGAGCAGTTGAAATCTGGAACTGCCTCTGTTGTGTGCCTGCTGAATAAC TTCTATCCCAGAGAGGCCAAAGTACAGTGGAAGGTGGATAACGCCCTCCAATCGGGTAACTCCCAGGAGAGTGTCACAGAGCAGG ACAGCAAGGACAGCACCTACAGCCTCAGCAGCACCCTGACGCTGAGCAAAGCAGACTACGAGAA

GACATCCAGTTGACCCAGTCTCCATCCTTCCTGTCTGCATCTGTAGGAGACAGAGTCACCATCACTTGCCGGGC CAGTCAGGATATTAACAAATATTTAGCCTGGTATCAGGTAAAACCAGGGACAGCCCCTAAACTCCTGATCTATGTTGCGTCCACT TTGCAAAGTGGGGTCCCATCAAGGTTCAGCGGCACTAGATTTGGGGCAGAATTCACTCTCACAATCAACAGCCTGCAGCCTGAAG ATTTTGCAACTTACTACTGTCAACAGATTAGTAGTTACCCTCTCACTTTCGGCGGGGGGACCAAGGTGGAGATGAAACGAACTGT GGCTGCACCATCTGTCTTCATCTTCCCGCCATCTGATGAGCAGTTGAAATCTGGAACTGCCTCTGTTGTGTGCCTGCTGAATAAC TTCTATCCCAGAGAGGCCAAAGTACAGTGGAAGGTGGATAACGCCCTCCAATCGGGTAACTCCCAGGAGAGTGTCACAGAGCAGG ACAGCAAGGACACCTACAGCCTCAGCAGCACCCTGACGCTGAGCAAAGCAGACTACGAGAA

4 GAGGTACTCCTCTTGGAGTCTG GGGGAGGCTTGGCACACCCTGGGGGGTCCCTGAGACTCTCCTGTGCAGCCTCTGGATTCACCTTTAGCAGCTATGCCATGGTCTG GGTCCGCCAGGCTCCAGGGAAGGGGCTGGAGTGGGTCTCAACTATTGGTGGTAGTGGTTATAACACATACTACGCAGACTCCGTG AAGGGCCGGTTCACCATCTCCAGAGACAATTCCAAGAACACGCTGGATCTACAAATGAACAGCCTGAGAGCCGAGGACACGGCCG TATATTACTGTGCGATGTGGGCATGGGAACTAGACTACTGGGGCCAGGGAACCCTGGTCACCGTCTCCTCAGCATCCCCGACCAG CAGGAGCCACTCAGTGTGACCTGGAGCGAAAGCGGACAGGGCGTGACCGCCAGAAACTTCCCCC

5 GACATCCAGATGACCCAGTCTCCATCCTCCCTGTCTGCATCTGTAGGAGACAGAGTCACCATCACTTGCCGGGC AAGTCAGAGCATTAGCAGCTATTTAAATTGGTATCAGCAGAAACCAGGGAAAGCCCCTAAGCTCCTGATCTATGCTGCATCCAGT TTGCAAAGTGGGGTCCCATCAAGGTTCAGTGGCAGTGGATCTGGGACAGATTTCACTCTCACCATCAGCAGTCTGCAACCTGAAG ATTTTGCAACTTACTACTGTCAACAGAGTTACAGTACCCTTTGGACGTTCGGCCAAGGGACCAAGGTGGAAATCAAACGAACTGT GGCTGCACCATCTGTCTTCATCTTCCCGCCATCTGATGAGCAGTTGAAATCTGGAACTGCCTCTGTTGTGTGCCTGCTGAATAAC TTCTATCCCAGAGAGGCCAAAGTACAGTGGAAGGTGGATAACGCCCTCCAATCGGGTAACTCCCAGGAGAGTGTCACAGAGCAGG ACAGCAAGGACACCTACAGCCTCAGCAGCACCCTGACGCTGAGCAAAGCAGACTACGAGAA

6 GACATCCAGATGACCCAGTCTCCATCCTCCCTGTCTGCATCTGTAGGAGACAGAGTCACCATCACTTGCCGGGC AAGTCAGAGCATTAGCATCTATTTAAATTGGTATCAGCAGAAACCAGGGAATGCCCCTAAACTCCTTATCTATGCTGCATCCAGT TTGCAAAGTGGGGTCCCATCAAGGTTCAGTGGCAGTGGATCTGGGACAGATTTCACTCTCACCATCAACAGTCTGCAACCTGAAG ATTTTGCAACTTACTACTGTCTACAGACTTACAGTGTCCCTCGGACTTTTGGCCAGGGGACCAACCTGGAGATCAAACGAACTGT GGCTGCACCATCTGTCTTCATCTTCCCGCCATCTGATGAGCAGTTGAAATCTGGAACTGCCTCTGTTGTGTGCCTGCTGAATAAC TTCTATCCCAGAGAGGCCAAAGTACAGTGGAAGGTGGATAACGCCCTCCAATCGGGTAACTCCCAGGAGAGTGTCACAGAGCAGG ACAGCAAGGACACCTACAGCCTCAGCAGCACCCTGACGCTGAGCAAAGCAGACTACGAGAA

colnames(data)

```
##
    [1] "read"
                              "header"
                                                    "cdr3nt"
##
   [4] "cdr3aa"
                              "cdr.insert.qual"
                                                    "mutations.qual"
## [7] "v.segment"
                              "d.segment"
                                                    "j.segment"
## [10] "cdr1.start.in.read"
                              "cdr1.end.in.read"
                                                    "cdr2.start.in.read"
## [13] "cdr2.end.in.read"
                              "cdr3.start.in.read" "cdr3.end.in.read"
## [16] "v.end.in.cdr3"
                              "d.start.in.cdr3"
                                                    "d.end.in.cdr3"
## [19] "j.start.in.cdr3"
                              "v.del"
                                                    "d.del.5"
## [22] "d.del.3"
                                                    "mutations.nt.FR1"
                              "j.del"
## [25] "mutations.nt.CDR1"
                              "mutations.nt.FR2"
                                                    "mutations.nt.CDR2"
## [28] "mutations.nt.FR3"
                              "mutations.nt.CDR3"
                                                    "mutations.nt.FR4"
                                                    "has.cdr3"
## [31] "rc"
                              "complete"
## [34] "in.frame"
                              "no.stop"
                                                    "mutations.aa.FR1"
## [37] "mutations.aa.CDR1"
                                                    "mutations.aa.CDR2"
                              "mutations.aa.FR2"
## [40] "mutations.aa.FR3"
                              "mutations.aa.CDR3"
                                                    "mutations.aa.FR4"
                              "pol.d.5"
                                                    "pol.d.3"
## [43] "pol.v"
## [46] "pol.j"
                              "canonical"
                                                    "contignt"
```

```
#from the migmap output we will choose the column that we will work with them and cha
nge the columns' name (same as filtered data)
preprocess <- function(data) {
  data <- data %>% select(barcode = read, v_gene = v.segment, d_gene = d.segment, j_gen
  e= j.segment)
  data
}
data <- preprocess(data)
head(data)</pre>
```

```
## barcode v_gene d_gene j_gene
## 1 >ACACCCTCAGGCTGAA-1 IGHV3-21*01 IGHD6-19*01 IGHJ4*01
## 2 >ACACCCTCAGGCTGAA-1 IGKV3-20*01 . IGKJ3*01
## 3 >ACCTTTAGTACACCGC-1 IGKV1-9*01 . IGKJ4*01
## 4 >ACTGCTCCAGGATTGG-1 IGHV3-23*01 IGHD1-7*01 IGHJ4*01
## 5 >GTACTCCAGCGCTTAT-1 IGKV1-39*01 . IGKJ1*01
## 6 >TATCAGGCATGGAATA-1 IGKV1-39*01 . IGKJ2*01
```

```
#Number of cells (As we have several copies of each barcode, we need to count just one
copy of unique barcoe and calculate number of cells)

barcode_summary <- function(data)
{
   number_of_cells <- data %>%
        distinct(barcode) %>%
        dplyr::count()

number_of_cells$n
}
barcode_summary(data)
```

```
## [1] 1321
```

```
#look at to the quality of chains
count table <- function(data)</pre>
  data %>% mutate(
    gene group = ifelse(
     v_gene != 'None' & j_gene != 'None',
     "v gene and j gene",
     ifelse(
         v_gene != 'None' | j_gene != 'None',
        "v_gene_or_j_gene",
        "None"
     )
    )
  ) %>%
    group by(gene group) %>%
    summarise(count = n())
count table(data)
```

```
# In midmap data we do not have chain column that shows the type of chain in each cel
l. Therefore we need to creat chain column based on v_gene, d_gene and j_gene (the sa
me as filtered data)

matrix_gene_data <- as.matrix(data[,2:4])
matrix_gene_data <- substr(matrix_gene_data, 1, 3) # get only first three characters
data$chain <- apply(matrix_gene_data, 1, function(x) {
    x <- x[!(x %in% ".")] # removeing .
    x <- unique(x) # get unique value from row
    if(length(x) == 0) { # if all are . then return none
        "None"
} else if (length(x) > 1) { # if more than 1 unique value then it's multi
        "Multi"
} else { # otherwise just single chain value
        x
}
}head(data)
```

```
##
                 barcode
                              v gene
                                           d gene
                                                    j gene chain
## 1 >ACACCCTCAGGCTGAA-1 IGHV3-21*01 IGHD6-19*01 IGHJ4*01
                                                             IGH
## 2 >ACACCCTCAGGCTGAA-1 IGKV3-20*01
                                                . IGKJ3*01
                                                             IGK
## 3 >ACCTTTAGTACACCGC-1 IGKV1-9*01
                                                . IGKJ4*01
                                                             IGK
## 4 >ACTGCTCCAGGATTGG-1 IGHV3-23*01
                                      IGHD1-7*01 IGHJ4*01
                                                             IGH
## 5 >GTACTCCAGCGCTTAT-1 IGKV1-39*01
                                                . IGKJ1*01
                                                             IGK
## 6 >TATCAGGCATGGAATA-1 IGKV1-39*01
                                                . IGKJ2*01
                                                             IGK
```

```
#Number of copies of each cell
barcode_summary <- function(data)
  {
   data %>%
      group_by(barcode)%>%
      summarize(count=n())
}
barcode_summary <- barcode_summary(data)
head(barcode_summary)</pre>
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 2
##
     barcode
                          count
##
     <chr>
                          <int>
## 1 >AAACCTGCACACTGCG-1
                              2
## 2 >AAACCTGCAGGTGGAT-1
                              3
                              2
## 3 >AAACCTGGTGTTCTTT-1
                              2
## 4 >AAACGGGCATGTCCTC-1
## 5 >AAACGGGTCCGTTGCT-1
                              2
## 6 >AAACGGGTCCTTTCTC-1
                              2
```

```
#B cells distribution by number of chains in a cell
barcode_summary <- function(data)
{
  data %>%
    group_by(barcode) %>%
    summarize(count=n()) %>%
    group_by(count)%>%
    summarize(count_total=n())%>%
    mutate(
    count_total_pct = round(count_total/ sum(count_total)*100, 2)
)
}
copy_barcode_migmap <- barcode_summary(data)
copy_barcode_migmap</pre>
```

```
## # A tibble: 4 x 3
##
     count count_total count_total_pct
                  <int>
##
     <int>
                                   <dbl>
## 1
         1
                     75
                                    5.68
## 2
         2
                   1177
                                   89.1
         3
## 3
                     61
                                    4.62
## 4
         4
                      8
                                    0.61
```

```
#we want to know each cell contain how many chain
occurance_of_each_chain <- function(data)
  many conditions = c(
  '1IGL', '1IGH', '1IGK', '1IGH_1IGK_1IGL', '1IGH_1IGL', '1IGH_1IGK', '1IGH_2IGK',
'1IGH 2IGL')
   data %>%
   group by(barcode, chain) %>%
   filter(chain %in% c('IGK','IGH','IGL')) %>%
     summarize(count=n()) %>% #based on barcode we are counting the occurance of IG
H, IGK and IGL
     unite('result chain', count, chain, remove=F, sep='')%>% #we want to combine cou
nt column with chain column and put it in new column called "result chain"
     summarize(
       type=paste(result chain, collapse=' '), #
       count=sum(count)
      )%>%
     mutate(with condition = ifelse(
       type %in% many conditions,
       T, F #for getting other conditions that is not in our condition list, I add n
ew column to check if it is in our condition or not! if it is, it will show "True" ot
herwise shows "F"
     ))%>%
  group by(type, with condition) %>% #at first we should know that is object in condi
tion or not! then count the number of objects in out condition
  summarise(total=n())
occurance migmap <- occurance of each chain(data)
head(occurance migmap)
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 3
               type [6]
## # Groups:
                    with condition total
##
    type
                    <lgl>
##
     <chr>
                                    <int>
## 1 1IGH
                    TRUE
                                       10
## 2 1IGH 1IGK
                    TRUE
                                      656
## 3 1IGH 1IGK 1IGL TRUE
                                       23
## 4 1IGH 1IGL
                    TRUE
                                      521
## 5 1IGH 2IGK
                    TRUE
                                       10
## 6 1IGH 2IGL
                    TRUE
                                       21
```

```
#there we want our condition! so just filter T, then make data frame from total and t
ype columns
with_condition <- data%>%
  occurance of each chain()%>%
  filter(with condition == T)%>%
  select(type,total)%>%
  data.frame()
#here we will collect just data that are not in our condition
without condition total <- data%>%
  occurance of each chain()%>%
  filter(with condition == F)%>%
  pull(total)%>%
  sum()
#now we have 2 separate data frame with condition and without! at first we add the ro
w of other to the list
without_condition <- data.frame('Other', without_condition_total)</pre>
names(without condition) <- names(with condition) #we should make the name of the col
umn of 2 dataset similar!
#here just combine 2 data frame together
Final results <- rbind(with condition, without condition)%>%
  mutate(
    total pct = round(total/ sum(total)*100, 2)
Final results
```

```
##
              type total total pct
## 1
              1IGH
                      10
                              0.76
## 2
         1IGH 1IGK
                     656
                             49.66
## 3 1IGH 1IGK 1IGL
                     23
                              1.74
## 4
         1IGH 1IGL 521
                             39.44
## 5
         1IGH 2IGK
                     10
                              0.76
## 6
         1IGH 2IGL
                      21
                             1.59
## 7
              1IGK
                      44
                              3.33
## 8
              1IGL
                      21
                              1.59
## 9
             0ther
                      15
                              1.14
```


#calculating chain distance

#for this purpos we need to have read.header in migmapdata instead of barcode because it contains barcode and "contig"! here we need contig for recognizing the type of chain in "fasta file"! so we should not delete it like previous studies!

```
#load migmap output file
migmap <-read.csv ('/home/sedreh/ITMO/semester2/Bcellsproject/final_Rcode/PBMCs_of_a_
healthy_donor/migmap_result_healthy_donor.csv', sep="\t", header=TRUE)
#load fasta file for recognizing light chains in cells
d <- read.fasta('/home/sedreh/ITMO/semester2/Bcellsproject/final_Rcode/PBMCs_of_a_healthy_donor/vdj_vl_hs_pbmc_b_filtered_contig.fasta')
head(d, n=1)</pre>
```

```
## $`ACACCCTCAGGCTGAA-1_contig_1`
    [1] "t" "g" "g" "g" "g" "a" "g" "c" "t" "c" "t" "g" "a" "g" "a" "g" "a"
   [18] "q" "q" "a" "q" "c" "c" "t" "t" "a" "q" "c" "c" "c" "t" "q" "q" "a"
   [35] "t" "t" "c" "c" "a" "a" "q" "q" "c" "c" "t" "a" "t" "c" "c" "a" "c"
   [52] "t" "t" "g" "g" "t" "g" "a" "t" "c" "a" "g" "c" "a" "c" "t" "g" "a"
   [69] "q" "c" "a" "c" "c" "q" "a" "q" "q" "a" "t" "t" "c" "a" "c" "c" "a"
   [86] "t" "g" "g" "a" "a" "c" "t" "g" "g" "g" "g" "c" "t" "c" "c" "g" "c"
## [103] "t" "a" "a" "a" "t" "t" "t" "t" "c" "c" "t" "t" "a" "t" "t" "a" "c"
## [120] "t" "a" "t" "t" "t" "t" "a" "g" "a" "a" "g" "g" "t" "g" "t" "c" "c"
## [137] "a" "g" "t" "g" "t" "g" "a" "g" "t" "g" "c" "a" "g" "c" "t" "g"
## [171] "c" "c" "t" "g" "g" "t" "c" "a" "a" "g" "c" "c" "t" "g" "g" "g" "g"
## [188] "q" "q" "t" "c" "c" "c" "t" "q" "a" "q" "a" "c" "t" "c" "t" "c" "c"
## [205] "t" "g" "t" "g" "c" "a" "g" "c" "c" "t" "c" "t" "g" "g" "a" "t" "t"
## [222] "c" "a" "c" "c" "t" "t" "c" "a" "g" "t" "a" "g" "c" "t" "a" "t" "a"
## [239] "q" "c" "a" "t" "q" "a" "a" "c" "t" "q" "q" "q" "t" "c" "c" "q" "c"
## [256] "c" "a" "g" "g" "c" "t" "c" "c" "a" "g" "g" "g" "a" "a" "g" "g" "g"
## [273] "q" "c" "t" "q" "q" "a" "q" "t" "q" "q" "t" "c" "t" "c" "a" "t"
## [290] "c" "c" "a" "t" "t" "a" "g" "t" "a" "g" "t" "a" "g" "t" "a" "g" "t"
## [307] "a" "g" "t" "t" "a" "c" "a" "t" "a" "t" "a" "c" "t" "a" "c" "g" "c"
## [324] "a" "g" "a" "c" "t" "c" "a" "g" "t" "g" "a" "a" "g" "g" "g" "c" "c"
## [341] "q" "a" "t" "t" "c" "a" "c" "c" "a" "t" "c" "t" "c" "c" "a" "q" "a"
## [358] "q" "a" "c" "a" "a" "c" "q" "c" "c" "a" "a" "g" "a" "a" "c" "t" "c"
## [375] "a" "c" "t" "g" "t" "a" "t" "c" "t" "g" "c" "a" "a" "a" "t" "g" "a"
## [392] "a" "c" "a" "g" "c" "t" "g" "a" "g" "a" "g" "c" "c" "g" "a" "g"
## [409] "q" "a" "c" "a" "c" "g" "q" "c" "t" "g" "t" "g" "t" "a" "t" "t" "a"
## [426] "c" "t" "g" "t" "g" "c" "g" "a" "g" "a" "g" "a" "g" "c" "c" "c" "a"
## [443] "a" "a" "g" "g" "c" "g" "c" "a" "g" "c" "a" "g" "t" "g" "g" "c" "t"
## [460] "q" "q" "a" "c" "a" "a" "c" "t" "t" "g" "a" "c" "t" "a" "c" "t" "g"
## [477] "q" "q" "c" "c" "a" "q" "q" "q" "a" "a" "c" "c" "c" "t" "q" "q"
## [494] "t" "c" "a" "c" "c" "g" "t" "c" "t" "c" "t" "c" "t" "c" "a" "g" "g"
## [511] "a" "g" "t" "g" "c" "a" "t" "c" "c" "g" "c" "c" "c" "c" "a" "a" "c"
## [545] "c" "c" "t" "g" "t" "g" "a" "a" "a" "t" "t" "c" "c" "c" "c" "g"
## [562] "t" "c" "q" "q" "a" "t" "a" "c" "q" "a" "c" "a" "c" "a" "c" "q" "t"
## [579] "a"
## attr(,"name")
## [1] "ACACCCTCAGGCTGAA-1_contig_1"
## attr(,"Annot")
## [1] ">ACACCCTCAGGCTGAA-1 contig 1"
## attr(,"class")
## [1] "SegFastadna"
```

```
#select needed columns from data and rename them like filtered data
preprocess_data <- function(migmap) {
  migmap <- migmap %>% select(barcode = read.header, v_gene = v.segment, d_gene = d.seg
  ment, j_gene= j.segment)
  migmap
}
migmap <- preprocess_data(migmap)
head(migmap)</pre>
```

```
## barcode v_gene d_gene j_gene
## 1 >ACACCCTCAGGCTGAA-1_contig_1 IGHV3-21*01 IGHD6-19*01 IGHJ4*01
## 2 >ACACCCTCAGGCTGAA-1_contig_3 IGKV3-20*01 . IGKJ3*01
## 3 >ACCTTTAGTACACCGC-1_contig_2 IGKV1-9*01 . IGKJ4*01
## 4 >ACTGCTCCAGGATTGG-1_contig_2 IGHV3-23*01 IGHD1-7*01 IGHJ4*01
## 5 >GTACTCCAGCGCTTAT-1_contig_1 IGKV1-39*01 . IGKJ1*01
## 6 >TATCAGGCATGGAATA-1_contig_1 IGKV1-39*01 . IGKJ2*01
```

```
#determine the chain type for each cell based on v, d and j gene and make "chain" col
umn

matrix_gene_data <- as.matrix(migmap[,2:4])
matrix_gene_data <- substr(matrix_gene_data, 1, 3) # get only first three characters
migmap$chain <- apply(matrix_gene_data, 1, function(x) {
    x <- x[!(x %in% ".")] # removeing .
    x <- unique(x) # get unique value from row
    if(length(x) == 0) { # if all are . then return none
        "None"
    } else if (length(x) > 1) { # if more than 1 unique value then it's multi
        "Multi"
    } else { # otherwise just single chain value
        x
    }
}
head(migmap)
```

```
##
                          barcode
                                       v gene
                                                    d gene
                                                             j gene chain
## 1 >ACACCCTCAGGCTGAA-1 contig 1 IGHV3-21*01 IGHD6-19*01 IGHJ4*01
                                                                      IGH
## 2 >ACACCCTCAGGCTGAA-1 contig 3 IGKV3-20*01
                                                         . IGKJ3*01
                                                                      IGK
## 3 >ACCTTTAGTACACCGC-1 contig 2 IGKV1-9*01
                                                         . IGKJ4*01
                                                                      IGK
## 4 >ACTGCTCCAGGATTGG-1 contig 2 IGHV3-23*01 IGHD1-7*01 IGHJ4*01
                                                                      IGH
## 5 >GTACTCCAGCGCTTAT-1_contig_1 IGKV1-39*01
                                                                      IGK
                                                         . IGKJ1*01
## 6 >TATCAGGCATGGAATA-1 contig 1 IGKV1-39*01
                                                         . IGKJ2*01
                                                                      IGK
```

```
#look at the data
look <- migmap %>%
  select(
    v_gene, j_gene, d_gene, chain
)
head(look)
```

```
##
                                d gene chain
          v gene
                   j gene
## 1 IGHV3-21*01 IGHJ4*01 IGHD6-19*01
                                         IGH
## 2 IGKV3-20*01 IGKJ3*01
                                         IGK
## 3 IGKV1-9*01 IGKJ4*01
                                         IGK
## 4 IGHV3-23*01 IGHJ4*01
                           IGHD1-7*01
                                         IGH
## 5 IGKV1-39*01 IGKJ1*01
                                         IGK
## 6 IGKV1-39*01 IGKJ2*01
                                         IGK
```

```
occurance_of_each_chain <- function(migmap)
{
  migmap %>%
    group_by(barcode, chain) %>%
    filter(chain %in% c('IGK','IGH','IGL')) %>%
    summarize(count=n()) %>%
    unite('result_chain', count, chain, remove=F, sep='') %>%
    summarize(type=paste(result_chain, collapse='_'), count=sum(count))
}
occurance_of_each_chain <- occurance_of_each_chain(migmap)
head(occurance_of_each_chain)</pre>
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 3
##
     barcode
                                  type count
     <fct>
##
                                  <chr> <int>
## 1 >AAACCTGCACACTGCG-1_contig_2 1IGL
                                             1
## 2 >AAACCTGCACACTGCG-1 contig 5 1IGH
## 3 >AAACCTGCAGGTGGAT-1 contig 3 1IGK
                                             1
## 4 >AAACCTGCAGGTGGAT-1 contig 5 1IGL
                                             1
## 5 >AAACCTGCAGGTGGAT-1 contig 6 1IGH
                                            1
## 6 >AAACCTGGTGTTCTTT-1 contig 1 1IGH
                                            1
```

```
#In this step we need to recognize the type of each chain with contig to search the s
equence in fasta file
estimate condition <- function(migmap) {</pre>
  migmap %>%
  separate(barcode, into=c('bc','contig'),sep = '1 ',remove = F) %>% # spliting barco
de into bc(barcode without contig) and contig
    mutate(bc=substr(bc,2,18)) %>% # slicing only barcode (ex:without > and -1 form >
AAACGGGTCCGTTGCT-1)
  filter(chain %in% c('IGK','IGH','IGL')) %>%
     group by(bc, chain) %>%
  summarize(contig=paste(contig, collapse = ','), count=n()) %>% # for every barcode
 and contig, counting the occurance
  unite('result chain', count, chain, remove=F, sep='') %>% # combining the count cal
culated before with chain
  unite('contig', result_chain, contig, sep = '-', remove = F) %>% # combining contig
with result_chain calculated just before
  group by(bc) %>%
  summarize(
    type=paste(result_chain, collapse='_'),
    count=sum(count),
    contig=paste(contig, collapse = '@')) # for every barcode estimating condition (t
ype) and contig (to be used for get_score function)
}
 estimate_condition(migmap)
```

```
## # A tibble: 1,321 x 4
##
                                     count contig
      bc
                        type
                                     <int> <chr>
##
      <chr>
                        <chr>
##
    1 AAACCTGCACACTGC... 1IGH 1IGL
                                         2 1IGH-contig 5@1IGL-contig 2
   2 AAACCTGCAGGTGGA... 1IGH 1IGK 1...
                                         3 1IGH-contig 6@1IGK-contig 3@1IGL-co...
   3 AAACCTGGTGTTCTT... 1IGH 1IGK
                                         2 1IGH-contig 1@1IGK-contig 4
##
  4 AAACGGGCATGTCCT... 1IGH 1IGL
                                         2 1IGH-contig 1@1IGL-contig 3
## 5 AAACGGGTCCGTTGC... 1IGH 1IGK
                                         2 1IGH-contig 2@1IGK-contig 1
   6 AAACGGGTCCTTTCT... 1IGH 1IGK
                                         2 1IGH-contig 2@1IGK-contig 1
##
## 7 AAAGCAACACAGCGT... 1IGK
                                         1 1IGK-contig 2
## 8 AAAGCAATCAAAGTA... 1IGH 1IGK
                                         2 1IGH-contig 2@1IGK-contig 1
## 9 AAAGCAATCAACGGG... 1IGH 1IGL
                                         2 1IGH-contig 1@1IGL-contig 4
## 10 AAAGCAATCACGAAG... 1IGH 1IGL
                                         2 1IGH-contig 2@1IGL-contig 1
## # ... with 1,311 more rows
```

```
#just for explanation
look1 <- migmap %>%
  separate(barcode, into=c('bc','contig'),sep = '1_',remove = F)
head(look1)
```

```
##
                          barcode
                                                   bc
                                                        contig
                                                                    v gene
## 1 >ACACCCTCAGGCTGAA-1 contig 1 >ACACCCTCAGGCTGAA- contig 1 IGHV3-21*01
## 2 >ACACCCTCAGGCTGAA-1 contig 3 >ACACCCTCAGGCTGAA- contig 3 IGKV3-20*01
## 3 >ACCTTTAGTACACCGC-1 contig 2 >ACCTTTAGTACACCGC- contig 2 IGKV1-9*01
## 4 >ACTGCTCCAGGATTGG-1 contig 2 >ACTGCTCCAGGATTGG- contig 2 IGHV3-23*01
## 5 >GTACTCCAGCGCTTAT-1 contig 1 >GTACTCCAGCGCTTAT- contig 1 IGKV1-39*01
## 6 >TATCAGGCATGGAATA-1 contig 1 >TATCAGGCATGGAATA- contig 1 IGKV1-39*01
##
          d gene
                   j gene chain
## 1 IGHD6-19*01 IGHJ4*01
                            IGH
## 2
               . IGKJ3*01
                            IGK
## 3
               . IGKJ4*01
                            IGK
## 4
     IGHD1-7*01 IGHJ4*01
                            IGH
## 5
               . IGKJ1*01
                            IGK
## 6
               . IGKJ2*01
                            TGK
```

```
#just for explanation
look2 <- migmap %>%
  separate(barcode, into=c('bc','contig'),sep = '1_',remove = F) %>%
  mutate(bc=substr(bc,2,18))%>%
  filter(chain %in% c('IGK','IGH','IGL')) %>%
  group_by(bc, chain) %>%
  summarize(contig=paste(contig, collapse = ','), count=n())
head(look2)
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 4
## # Groups:
               bc [3]
                       chain contig
##
     bc
                                       count
##
     <chr>
                       <chr> <chr>
                                       <int>
## 1 AAACCTGCACACTGCG- IGH
                              contig 5
                                           1
## 2 AAACCTGCACACTGCG- IGL
                                           1
                              contig 2
## 3 AAACCTGCAGGTGGAT- IGH
                              contig 6
                                           1
## 4 AAACCTGCAGGTGGAT- IGK
                              contig 3
                                           1
## 5 AAACCTGCAGGTGGAT- IGL
                              contig 5
                                           1
## 6 AAACCTGGTGTTCTT- IGH
                                           1
                              contig 1
```

```
#just for explanation
look3 <- migmap %>%
  separate(barcode, into=c('bc','contig'),sep = '1 ',remove = F) %>%
  mutate(bc=substr(bc,2,18))%>%
  filter(chain %in% c('IGK','IGH','IGL')) %>%
  group by(bc, chain) %>%
  summarize(contig=paste(contig, collapse = ','), count=n()) %>%
  unite('result chain', count, chain, remove=F, sep='') %>% # combining the count cal
culated before with chain
  unite('contig', result chain, contig, sep = '-', remove = F) %>%
  group by(bc) %>%
  summarize(
    type=paste(result chain, collapse=' '),
    count=sum(count),
    contig=paste(contig, collapse = '@'))
head(look3)
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 4
##
     bc
                                     count contig
                       type
                                     <int> <chr>
##
     <chr>
                       <chr>
## 1 AAACCTGCACACTGC... 1IGH 1IGL
                                          2 1IGH-contig 5@1IGL-contig 2
## 2 AAACCTGCAGGTGGA... 1IGH 1IGK 1I...
                                          3 1IGH-contig 6@1IGK-contig 3@1IGL-co...
## 3 AAACCTGGTGTTCTT... 1IGH 1IGK
                                          2 1IGH-contig 1@1IGK-contig 4
## 4 AAACGGCATGTCCT... 1IGH 1IGL
                                          2 1IGH-contig 1@1IGL-contig 3
## 5 AAACGGGTCCGTTGC... 1IGH 1IGK
                                          2 1IGH-contig 2@1IGK-contig 1
## 6 AAACGGGTCCTTTCT... 1IGH_1IGK
                                          2 1IGH-contig_2@1IGK-contig_1
```

```
#calculate score of distance between 2 light chain in cells with dual light chain con
dition
mat <- nucleotideSubstitutionMatrix(match = 0, mismatch = 1, baseOnly = TRUE)</pre>
get alignment <- function(x) {</pre>
    # There are two types of contigs
    # 1. 1IGH-contig 5@1IGL-contig 2 (with any two) (same type of light chain)
    # 2. 1IGH-contig 6@1IGK-contig 3@1IGL-contig 5 (with all three) (different tyeps
 of light chain)
    # once we run this code, we'll know if it's type 1 or type 2
    # once we split by '@' type 1 will have lenght 2(becauze one @), but type 2 will
 have length 3(becauze two @)
    contig <- strsplit(x['contig'], '@')[[1]]</pre>
    if(length(contig) == 2) {
      # if contig is of type 1 then we run this part becauze we have same type of lig
ht chain
      # so we use contig only once here
      contig <- strsplit(contig[2], '-')[[1]]</pre>
      contig <- strsplit(contig[2], ',')[[1]]</pre>
      # we get barcode for each light chains
      barcodes <- c(
        paste(x['bc'], contig[1], sep = '1 '),
        paste(x['bc'], contig[2], sep = '1 '))
    } else {
      # if contig is of type 2 then we run this part bcz we have two different types
 of light chain
      # so we use contig1 and contig2 here
      contig1 <- strsplit(contig[2], '-')[[1]]</pre>
      contig1 <- strsplit(contig1[2], ',')[[1]]</pre>
      contig2 <- strsplit(contig[3], '-')[[1]]</pre>
      contig2 <- strsplit(contig2[2], ',')[[1]]</pre>
      # we get barcode for each light chains
       barcodes <- c(
        paste(x['bc'], contigl[1], sep = '1_'),
        paste(x['bc'], contig2[1], sep = '1_'))
    # finally we use this part to calcualte the alignment
    s1 <- DNAString(</pre>
      toupper(
        paste(d[barcodes[1]][[1]], collapse = '')
    )
    s2 <- DNAString(</pre>
      toupper(
        paste(d[barcodes[2]][[1]], collapse = '')
      )
    )
    globalAlign <-
```

```
## [1] 149 158 180 136 156 113 102 199 139 162 175 185 192 22 174 181 172 ## [18] 226 110 202 194
```

```
scores_1IGH_1IGK_1IGL <- -get_score(migmap, '1IGH_1IGK_1IGL')
scores_1IGH_1IGK_1IGL</pre>
```

```
## [1] 316 310 305 408 316 338 435 316 366 337 350 352 303 294 319 293 333 ## [18] 298 285 335 309 350 282
```

```
scores_1IGH_2IGK <- -get_score(migmap, '1IGH_2IGK')
scores_1IGH_2IGK</pre>
```

```
## [1] 130 130 411 232 113 279 128 213 127 135
```

```
#Making dataframe from all conditions(with two light chain) with distance score

IGH_2IGk.data <- data.frame("IIGH_2IGK", scores_1IGH_2IGK) %>% select(condition = "X.1
IGH_2IGk.", score = "scores_1IGH_2IGK")
#names(IGH_2IGK.data)

IGH_2IGL.data <- data.frame('IIGH_2IGL', scores_1IGH_2IGL) %>%
    data.frame("IIGH_2IGL", scores_1IGH_2IGL) %>% select(condition = "X.1IGH_2IGL.", sco
    re = "scores_1IGH_2IGL")
#names(IGH_2IGL.data)

IGH_IGL_IGK.data <- data.frame("IIGH_1IGK_1IGL", scores_1IGH_1IGK_1IGL) %>%
    select(condition = "X.1IGH_1IGK_1IGL.", score = "scores_1IGH_1IGK_1IGL")
#names(IGH_IGL_IGK.data)

migmap <- rbind(IGH_2IGk.data, IGH_2IGL.data, IGH_IGL_IGK.data)
migmap$condition <- as.factor(migmap$condition)
migmap$condition</pre>
```

```
##
    [1] 1IGH_2IGk
                       1IGH_2IGk
                                       1IGH 2IGk
                                                      1IGH 2IGk
##
    [5] 1IGH_2IGk
                       1IGH_2IGk
                                       1IGH_2IGk
                                                      1IGH_2IGk
    [9] 1IGH_2IGk
                       1IGH_2IGk
                                       1IGH_2IGL
                                                      1IGH_2IGL
##
## [13] 1IGH 2IGL
                       1IGH 2IGL
                                       1IGH 2IGL
                                                      1IGH 2IGL
  [17] 1IGH 2IGL
                       1IGH 2IGL
                                       1IGH 2IGL
                                                      1IGH 2IGL
  [21] 1IGH 2IGL
                       1IGH 2IGL
                                       1IGH 2IGL
                                                      1IGH 2IGL
## [25] 1IGH 2IGL
                       1IGH 2IGL
                                       1IGH 2IGL
                                                      1IGH 2IGL
## [29] 1IGH 2IGL
                       1IGH 2IGL
                                       1IGH 2IGL
                                                      1IGH 1IGK 1IGL
## [33] 1IGH 1IGK 1IGL 1IGH 1IGK 1IGL 1IGH 1IGK 1IGL 1IGH 1IGK 1IGL
## [37] 1IGH 1IGK 1IGL 1IGH 1IGK 1IGL 1IGH 1IGK 1IGL 1IGH 1IGK 1IGL
## [41] 1IGH 1IGK 1IGL 1IGH 1IGK 1IGL 1IGH 1IGK 1IGL 1IGH 1IGK 1IGL
## [45] 1IGH 1IGK 1IGL 1IGH 1IGK 1IGL 1IGH 1IGK 1IGL 1IGH 1IGK 1IGL
## [49] 1IGH 1IGK 1IGL 1IGH 1IGK 1IGL 1IGH 1IGK 1IGL 1IGH 1IGK 1IGL
## [53] 1IGH 1IGK 1IGL 1IGH 1IGK 1IGL
## Levels: 1IGH 2IGK 1IGH 2IGL 1IGH 1IGK 1IGL
```

Plot of distance between two light chain

