

考研英语同义词替换整理

一、动词、名词同义替换

(一) 正面词汇

克服: overcome/conquer/surmount/get over

解决: solve/resolve/settle/figure out/work out/sort out

努力: strive/endeavor/struggle/make efforts/work hard/try hard/take pains

赞成; 同意:

approve (of)/agree (with)/endorse/consent (to)/uphold/concur/favor/assent/vote for

获得; 得到: attain/acquire/obtain/earn/gain/achieve

进步: progress/improvement/advance/proceed

赞美; 崇拜: praise/worship/compliment/admire/adore/extol/speak highly of

节俭: thrift/frugality/sparingly/economize

恢复: restore/recover/renew

遵守: abide (by)/comply (with)/follow/obey/observe/conform (to)

增加: increase/promote/multiply/augment/add (to)

增强: enhance/reinforce/strengthen/build up/amplify

加速: accelerate/expedite/quicken up/speed up

改正: revise/mend/amend/correct/rectify/modify

期待: expect/anticipate/await/look forward to (doing)

胜过: outperform/exceed/excel/surpass/be superior to

渴望: aspire/desire/yearn for/be eager for/long for/thirst for/crave for

扩大: expand/enlarge/magnify/amplify/extend/broaden

提高; 提升: elevate/boost/raise/upgrade/heighten/step up

辩护: plead/justify/defend/vindicate/defend

繁荣; 兴旺: thrive/flourish/boom/prosperous

热情 (的): zeal/enthusiasm/warmth/passion/ardour/cordial

美德; 优点: virtue/merit/goodness/excellence /advantage

刺激；激励：

spur/boost/impel/motivate/drive/impulse/stimulate/provoke/incentive/inspire

实现：accomplish/realize/achieve /fulfil/come true/come to fruition

培养：nurture/cultivate/foster/train/bring up

成功：success/triumph/victory/win/bear the palm

补充：complement/supplement/replenish

协调：coordinate/convert/harmony

幸福；福利：wellbeing/happiness/welfare

有益于，对… 有益：benefit/profit

证明：certify/prove/ testify/attest/ demonstrate

修复；修补：repair/restore/ renovate (尤指建筑物翻新)

同意，允许：allow/permit/ consent/grant

保护：protect/conserve/ defend/guard/ preserve

确保；保证：guarantee/insure (保险相关)/make certain/ensure/ make sure/assure/
secure

业绩:performance/achievement/accomplishment

财产:property/estate/asset

宴会:feast/dinner/banquet

感情:feeling/emotion/passion/sensation/sense/perception

(二) 负面词汇

禁止：ban /veto/bar /forbid/prohibit /disallow

废除：abolish /cancel/repeal /abate/annul /do away with

断开；分开：disconnect /divide/detach /cut off /switch off

阻碍；妨碍：block /hamper/hinder /obstruct/deter /interfere

推翻：overturn /overthrow

起诉：sue /prosecute/indictment

损害：impair /damage/harm /injure/spoil

贬低：degrade /abase/belittle /depreciate/play down

抱怨；嘟囔：complain /groan/grumble /murmur/moan
(使) 扫兴；沮丧 (的)：frustrate /dampen/deject /dispirited/dismay /depress/gloomy
摧毁；毁坏：destruct /destroy/wreck /smash/ruin /devastate/crush /demolish
蔑视；轻蔑：scorn /contempt/despise /defy/look down upon
限制；抑制：restrict /constrain/restrain /confine/curb /refrain/restrain /limit
逃避；避免：escape /evade/avoid /avert/shirk /elude
嘲笑：mock /deride/ridicule /laugh at
控告：charge /accuse/indict
萧条；衰退：depression /recession
屈服：yield /surrender/submit /give in /succumb to
反对：disagree (with) /object (to) /oppose (to) /disapprove (of) /be against
干涉；妨碍：interfere (with) /intervene/meddle
下降；减少：decrease /diminish/decline /drop/reduce /slowdown/slump
/downturn/descend /dwindle
恶化：degradation /deterioration/degeneration /worsen/exacerbate
侵犯 (权利)：violate /infringe/invade /encroach
抵抗：resist /counteract/withstand /stand up to
迫使，强迫：compel /force/oblige /enforce/coerce
诱惑：tempt /induce/lure /entice/seduction
赔偿；索赔：compensate (for)/make a claim
忍受：endure /bear/stand /tolerate/put up with
处罚：penalty /sanction/punishment /discipline
缺点：
weakness/ flaw/ failing/ downside/ lameness/ deficiency/ drawback/ shortcoming/ disadvantage
罪行：crime /misdeed/offence /sin/guilt
抛弃；放弃：discard /desert/abandon /forsake/give up /cast away
低估：underrate /undervalue/underestimate
偏见：bias /prejudice/preconception /partial opinion /one-sided view

反感；不喜欢：dislike /distaste/detest /hate/loathe /antipathy/be averse to

攻击；批评：assault /attack/criticize

失败：failure/fail/defeat /lose/come to nothing

消失；灭绝：disappear /vanish/extinct /extinguish/perish /exterminate/eradicate
/fade away

违背；违反：go against/depart/ violate/disobey

忽略；忽视：neglect/overlook/ ignore

虚伪：hypocrisy/deceptiveness/ falsity/untruthfulness

怨恨：hate/resent/ be down to

误导：mislead/misdirect/ misguide

饥荒:famine/hunger/starvation

错误:fault/error/mistake

疾病:illness/sickness/disease/complaint

细菌:germ/bacteria/virus/microbe/bug

对手:rival/equal/comparative/competitor/opponent/adversary

治疗:remedy/therapy/medication

药物:medicine/drug/chemicals/remedy

(三) 中性词汇

构成：constitute/consist (of)/compose/comprise

包含：incorporate/embrace/include/contain/encompass/involve

推测；猜想：reckon/speculate/infer/guess/suppose

改变：alter/change/modify/vary/shift/convert/transform

反应：reaction/response

专业：major/specialty

标准；规范：standard/criteria/norm/touchstone /measure/code

监督：supervise/monitor/superintend/oversee

联系；联合：

connect (with)/join/combine (with)/associate (with)/relate (to)/tie/link/coalition

招致：invite/incur/court/cause/bring about/result in
引起：arouse/raise/trigger/cause/evoke/bring about
必须：must/have to/be forced to /be obliged to
预测：forecast/predict/foresee/foretell/dope out
展示：unfold /present/demonstrate/show/exhibit/display
战斗：battle/fight/combat/struggle
发誓，承诺：pledge/promise/swear/vow/take an oath
利用：utilize/make use of/take advantage of/avail of
寻找：seek/quest/search/hunt for/look for
发现：discover/detect/find/spot
模仿：simulate/imitate/copy/mimic/emulate
决定：determine/decide/resolve/make up one's mind
要求：require/demand/request/ask for
认为：assume/consider/reckon/deem/believe/perceive...as/regard as
证实：verify/attest/affirm/confirm/prove/substantiate/corroborate
代替：replace/substitute (for)/instead of/in place of/take the place of
争论；辩论：argument/controversy/dispute/contention/debate /dispute
影响：influence (on)/impact (on)/affect/impress
声称；断言：claim/affirm/assert/profess/declare/contend/proclaim/allege
承认：admit/recognize/concede/acknowledge/confess
评估：assess/evaluate/estimate/appraise
揭露；披露：reveal/disclose/expose/uncover/unveil/bring to light
经历；遭受：undergo/experience/suffer/go through
特征：trait/feature/characteristic/distinction
娱乐：entertainment/amusement/pastime/recreation/diversion
住宅，住：residence/dwelling/house
大众：the public/the masses /the populace/folk
职业：profession/vocation/occupation/job/career/calling
保存：conservation/preservation/keep/save/store

波动；浮动：fluctuate/float/undulate/wave

可能性：possibility/likeliness/probability/feasibility/likelihood

种类：kind/sort/category/variety

保持；维持：keep/hold/maintain/retain

减轻；缓和：alleviate/mitigate/ease/relax/relieve

幻想：fantasy/illusion

实施，执行；贯彻：implement/accomplish/perform/enforce

宴会：feast/banquet

建议：advise/suggest/recommendation/offer/proposal

方法；途径：method/way/means/measure/approach

设想；构思：conceive of/envision

环境：environment/surroundings/circumstances/atmosphere

氛围；气氛：atmosphere/ambience

部分，成分：component/portion/element/proportion/percentage/ingredient/constituent/par

习俗：habit/custom/manners/usage/practice/convention/tradition

商人：merchant/businessman/trader/tradesman/dealer

二、形容词同义词替换

(一) 正面词汇

关键的：crucial/critical/vital/key/decisive

富裕的：rich/affluent/wealthy/prosperous/well off/well-heeled

可靠的；令人信服的：

credible/reliable/trusty/convincing/dependable/faithful/compelling/persuasive

足够的；充足的：enough/sufficient/adequate/ample/abundant/plenty (of)

公平的；公正的：

fair/impartial/equitable/disinterested/unprejudiced/righteous/unbiased

好心的：kind/well-meaning/kind-hearted/virtuous

谦虚的：humble/modest/unassertive/unobtrusive

谨慎的: prudent/careful/cautious/discreet
有前景的: promising/hopeful/prospective/up-and-coming
有价值的: worthwhile/worthy/valuable
杰出的: eminent/illustrious/prominent/outstanding/excellent
博学的; 见多识广的: learned/informed/knowledgeable/wise/well-read/erudite
有能力的: competent/capable/qualified/efficient
有活力的: energetic/dynamic/vigorous/vibrant
独特的: distinct/special/unique/particular/characteristic
广泛的: extensive/broad/comprehensive/far-ranging/widespread
有效的: valid/effective/potent
珍贵的; 稀少的: precious/valuable/rare
有利的: favorable/advantageous/beneficial/profitable
忠诚的; 忠实的: devoted/faithful/loyal/staunch/true-blue
有见解的; 有洞察力的: insightful/perceptive/thoughtful/discerning
有魅力的: attractive/glamorous/catching/captivating/inviting
聪明的; 明智的: intelligent/sensible/wise/clever/smart/bright
时尚的: fashionable/stylish/trendy/faddish
准确的: accurate/precise/exact
坚固的; 强健的: strong/robust/solid/firm
单纯的; 天真的: innocent/pure/unsophisticated/simple/artless
和蔼的: kind/approachable/amiable/genial/good-tempered/benign/softhearted
可预见的: predictable/foreseeable/previsible
可靠的; 可信的: credible/reliable/trustworthy/dependable
必不可少的: necessary/indispensable/essential/requisite/needful
唯一的: only/singular/sole/exclusive/unique
流行的: popular/prevalent/epidemic/vogue
稳定的: stable/steady/still/unchanged
丰富的: abundant/copious/ample/lavish/luxuriant/affluent
全神贯注的:
absorbed/concentrated/dedicated/rapt/wholehearted/preoccupied/engrossed

舒适的: comfortable/cozy/homelike/easeful

著名的: famous/well-known/celebrated/famed/distinguished/notable

可持续的: sustainable/continuable

内在的, 固有的: intrinsic/essential/ inherent/internal

重要的: significant/important/ vital/crucial/ momentous

(二) 负面词汇

贫困的: impoverished/poor/disadvantaged/need

痛苦的: painful/miserable/disadvantaged/need

无效的: invalid/ineffectual/impotent/useless

尴尬的: embarrassed/awkward/abashed

狡猾的: cunning/tricky/foxy/crafty/sly

怀疑的: doubtful/suspicious/skeptical/incredulous

骗人; 欺骗性的: deceptive/cheated/hoax/juggler with

昂贵的: costly/expensive/dear/pricey

严格的; 要求高的: rigorous/strict/rigid/demanding/stern

怪异的: bizarre/peculiar/freak/weird/cranky

不合适的: inappropriate/improper/ill-suited/out of position

有限的: finite/limited/confined/restricted

不满 (的): unsatisfied /discontent/grievance/be critical of

糟糕的: horrible /dreadful/awful/terrible

脆弱的: vulnerable/fragile/feeble/brittle/flimsy

虚构的; 捏造的: mythical /fabled/fancied /imaginary/made-up /fictional/fabricated

愚蠢的: foolish/stupid/silly/doltish/dumb/idiotic

过时的: unfashionable/outdated/outmoded

烦的; 难办的:

burdensome/troublesome/thorny/tough/tricky/intractable/messy/cumbersome/bot
hersome

混乱的: unsettling/chaotic/disordered/turbid /rough-and-tumble

古怪的；异常的：peculiar/bizarre/strange/odd/weird/eccentric

荒谬的：ridiculous/absurd/preposterous

黯淡的；不乐观的：dim /bleak/pessimistic/gloomy

不清楚的，不确定的：unclear/uncertain/ambiguous/doubtful/undecided/vague

隐藏的：underlying/implicit/latent/loom/potential

可怕的：fearful/frightful/terrible/terrific/horrible/formidable/tremendous/afraid

(三) 中性词汇

传统的：traditional/conventional/orthodox/classical

最终的：final/ultimate/eventual/culminating/in the end /at last

剧烈的：dramatic/ferocious/acute/severe

可选择的：selective/optional/alternative

最初的：primary/initial/original

潜在的：potential/underlying/latent/possible/insidious

模糊的：obscure/ambiguous/unclear/vague/blurred

根深蒂固的：entrenched/deep-rooted/inradicable/ingrained

相似的：similar/alike/homogeneous/resemble

神秘的：mysterious/uncanny/unearthly/cryptical

一致的：coherent/consistent/accordant/identical/unanimous/coincident/concurrent

负有责任的：accountable/responsible/liable/obligate/blame for

多种多样的：diverse/various/different/multiple/a variety of/all kinds of

不可避免的；必然的：inevitable/of necessity/unavoidable/inescapable

巨大的：enormous/tremendous/giant/huge/colossal/immense/gigantic/vast

当代的；现代的：modern/contemporary/existing/up-to-date

普通的：common/general/ordinary/usual/plain/conventional

复杂的：complicated/complex/sophisticated/intricate/mixed

永恒的：everlasting/eternal/timeless/perpetual/ageless/permanent

立即的；紧急的：instant/immediate/urgent

综合的：comprehensive/synthetic (强调人造、合成)/integrated

清楚的；精确的：explicit/precise/ clear/distinct

整个的：entire/whole/complete/full/total/gross/all

自然的：naturally/certainly/surely/indeed

暂时的，临时的：temporary/transient/interim/tentative/briefly

附属的：affiliated/auxiliary

剩余的：remainder/surplus/redundant/remnant/excess

学术的：academic/scholastic/scholarly

永久的：endless/eternal/permanent/everlasting/enduring/abiding/ perpetual

坦白的：frank/open/plain/blunt/honest/sincere/straightforward

相关的：related/relative/linked/hooked

急切的：haste/speed/hurry

历史的：historic/historical

消瘦的：lean/slender/slim/slight/thin

沉默的：silent/uncommunicative/inarticulate/reticent

三、常见副词同义替换

特别地：especially/particularly/specially

高兴地：

Happily/cheerfully/joyfully/delightfully/pleasantly/nicely/agreeably

立刻地：immediately/instantly/presently/directly/shortly/soon/at once/right away

随意地：at will /randomly/as one pleases/at random

常常：often/frequently/always /usually

大约：approximately/about/nearly /roughly

与....相反：on the contrary/conversely/inversely /in contrast

平稳地：Steadily/smoothly/slightly/gradually/moderately

明显地；显著地：

obviously/distinctly/evidently/notably/strikingly/significantly/remarkably/visibly/prominently/markedly

本质上：essentially /substantially/in nature /in substance /in essence

故意地：intentionally/willfully/deliberately/on purpose /by design

可能：probably/presumably/ possibly/perhaps

四、短语同义替换

处于危险中：in danger /at stake /at risk/on the line /in jeopardy /under threat

依赖于：rely on/depend on/count on/lean on

倾向于：be inclined to/be prone to/tend to /be apt to

关注：pay attention to/focus on /be of great concern/keep a watchful eye on/be concerned about

当心：watch out/be careful /look out /take care

与…… 相反：on the contrary/be opposite to/conversely/inversely /in reverse/in contrast

对…… 着迷：be obsessed with/be fascinated by/be captivated by/be entranced by

正流行：be in fashion /in vogue /in mode

喜欢；对…… 感兴趣：be keen on/be interested in /be fond of

归因于：put down to/attribute to/ascribe to /be due to /impute to

源于：derive from/come from/result from/originate from/stem from/spring from

导致：lead to/result in/bring about /give rise to

协商；商谈：confer with/consult with/negotiate with

尽管：in spite of/for all that/despite

着手去做：start out/set out

擅长做……：be good at/be skilled in/be adept at/specialize in/excel in/at

筋疲力尽的：feel drained/be exhausted/be tired out

与…… 一致：in accordance with/in agreement with

从事：engage in/employ oneself in

忙于；全神贯注做…：be engaged in/be buried in

占比：take up/account for/consist of/ make up/occupy/ hold

寻找：look for/ hunt for /seek for/search for

实现：come true/come to fruition /accomplish/achieve/realize

努力: make efforts / work hard / try hard /strive /endeavor

渴望: yearn for /be eager for /long for /thirst for

代替: in place of/ take the place of/substitute(for)

充满了: be filled with /be full of/ be inundate with/ be saturated with

逃避:get away/run away /escape/flee

处理:deal with/cope with/work through

忽视: Pay no attention to /turn a deaf ear /neglect/overlook/ignore/disregard

最终的:at length/in the end/lastly/latest/final/eventually/finally

照顾:look after/supervise

利用:make use of/take advantage of/utilize/harness

超过:more than /in excess of

坚持:persist in/insist on /stick to /persevere /adhere /cling

断开;分开:cut off/switch off

嘲笑:laugh at/make fun of/mock/ridicule/deride

引起，导致: lead to/bring about /result in /arouse/raise /trigger

必须: have to / be forced to /be obliged to