

# 考研英语同义词替换整理

## 一、动词、名词同义替换

### (一) 正面词汇

克服: overcome/conquer/surmount/get over

解决: solve/resolve/settle/figure out/work out/sort out

努力: strive/endeavor/struggle/make efforts/work hard/try hard/take pains

赞成; 同意:

approve (of)/agree (with)/endorse/consent (to)/uphold/concur/favor/assent/vote for

获得; 得到: attain/acquire/obtain/earn/gain/achieve

进步: progress/improvement/advance/proceed

赞美; 崇拜: praise/worship/compliment/admire/adore/extol/speak highly of

节俭: thrift/frugality/sparingly/economize

恢复: restore/recover/renew

遵守: abide (by)/comply (with)/follow/obey/observe/conform (to)

增加: increase/promote/multiply/augment/add (to)

增强: enhance/reinforce/strengthen/build up/amplify

加速: accelerate/expedite/quicken up/speed up

改正: revise/mend/amend/correct/rectify/modify

期待: expect/anticipate/await/look forward to (doing)

胜过: outperform/exceed/excel/surpass/be superior to

渴望: aspire/desire/yearn for/be eager for/long for/thirst for/crave for

扩大: expand/enlarge/magnify/amplify/extend/broaden

提高; 提升: elevate/boost/raise/upgrade/heighten/step up

辩护: plead/justify/defend/vindicate/defend

繁荣; 兴旺: thrive/flourish/boom/prosperous

热情 (的): zeal/enthusiasm/warmth/passion/ardour/cordial

美德; 优点: virtue/merit/goodness/excellence /advantage

刺激；激励：

spur/boost/impel/motivate/drive/impulse/stimulate/provoke/incentive/inspire

实现：accomplish/realize/achieve /fulfil/come true/come to fruition

培养：nurture/cultivate/foster/train/bring up

成功：success/triumph/victory/win/bear the palm

补充：complement/supplement/replenish

协调：coordinate/convert/harmony

幸福；福利：wellbeing/happiness/welfare

有益于，对… 有益：benefit/profit

证明：certify/prove/testify/attest/demonstrate

修复；修补：repair/restore/renovate (尤指建筑物翻新)

同意，允许：allow/permit/consent/grant

保护：protect/conserve/defend/guard/preserve

确保；保证：guarantee/insure (保险相关)/make certain/ensure/make sure/assure/secure

业绩：performance/achievement/accomplishment

财产：property/estate/asset

宴会：feast/dinner/banquet

感情：feeling/emotion/passion/sensation/sense/perception

## (二) 负面词汇

禁止：ban/veto/bar/forbid/prohibit/disallow

废除：abolish/cancel/repeal/abate/annul/do away with

断开；分开：disconnect/divide/detach/cut off/switch off

阻碍；妨碍：block/hamper/hinder/obstruct/deter/interfere

推翻：overturn/overthrow

起诉：sue/prosecute/indictment

损害：impair/damage/harm/injure/spoil

贬低：degrade/abase/belittle/depreciate/play down

抱怨；嘟囔： complain /groan/grumble /murmur/moan

(使) 扫兴；沮丧 (的): frustrate /dampen/deject /dispirited/dismay /depress/gloomy

摧毁；毁坏： destruct /destroy/wreck /smash/ruin /devastate/crush /demolish

蔑视；轻蔑： scorn /contempt/despise /defy/look down upon

限制；抑制： restrict /constrain/restrain /confine/curb /refrain/restrain /limit

逃避；避免： escape /evade/avoid /avert/shirk /elude

嘲笑： mock /deride/ridicule /laugh at

控告： charge /accuse/indict

萧条；衰退： depression /recession

屈服： yield /surrender/submit /give in /succumb to

反对： disagree (with) /object (to) /oppose (to) /disapprove (of) /be against

干涉；妨碍： interfere (with) /intervene/meddle

下降；减少： decrease /diminish/decline /drop/reduce /slowdown/slump  
/downturn/descend /dwindle

恶化： degradation /deterioration/degeneration /worsen/exacerbate

侵犯 (权利)： violate /infringe/invade /encroach

抵抗： resist /counteract/withstand /stand up to

迫使，强迫： compel /force/oblige /enforce/coerce

诱惑： tempt /induce/lure /entice/seduction

赔偿；索赔： compensate (for)/make a claim

忍受： endure /bear/stand /tolerate/put up with

处罚： penalty /sanction/punishment /discipline

缺点：

weakness/flaw/failing/downside/lameness/deficiency/drawback/shortcoming/disadvantage

罪行： crime /misdeed/offence /sin/guilt

抛弃；放弃： discard /desert/abandon /forsake/give up /cast away

低估： underrate /undervalue/underestimate

偏见： bias /prejudice/preconception /partial opinion /one-sided view

反感；不喜欢： dislike /distaste/detest /hate/loathe /antipathy/be averse to  
 攻击；批评： assault /attack/criticize  
 失败： failure/fail/defeat /lose/come to nothing  
 消失；灭绝： disappear /vanish/extinct /extinguish/perish /exterminate/eradicate  
 /fade away  
 违背；违反： go against/depart/ violate/disobey  
 忽略；忽视： neglect/overlook/ ignore  
 虚伪： hypocrisy/deceptiveness/ falsity/untruthfulness  
 怨恨： hate/resent/ be down to  
 误导： mislead/misdirect/ misguide  
 饥荒:famine/hunger/starvation  
 错误:fault/error/mistake  
 疾病:illness/sickness/disease/complaint  
 细菌:germ/bacteria/virus/microbe/bug  
 对手:rival/equal/comparative/competitor/opponent/adversary  
 治疗:remedy/therapy/medication  
 药物:medicine/drug/chemicals/remedy

### (三) 中性词汇

构成： constitute/consist (of)/compose/comprise  
 包含： incorporate/brace/include/contain/encompass/involve  
 推测；猜想： reckon/speculate/infer/guess/suppose  
 改变： alter/change/modify/vary/shift/convert/transform  
 反应： reaction/response  
 专业： major/specialty  
 标准；规范： standard/criteria/norm/touchstone /measure/code  
 监督： supervise/monitor/superintend/oversee  
 联系；联合：  
 connect (with)/join/combine (with)/associate (with)/relate (to)/tie/link/coalition

招致: invite/incur/court/cause/bring about/result in

引起: arouse/raise/trigger/cause/evoke/bring about

必须: must/have to/be forced to /be obliged to

预测: forecast/predict/foresee/foretell/dope out

展示: unfold /present/demonstrate/show/exhibit/display

战斗: battle/fight/combat/struggle

发誓, 承诺: pledge/promise/swear/vow/take an oath

利用: utilize/make use of/take advantage of/avail of

寻找: seek/quest/search/hunt for/look for

发现: discover/detect/find/spot

模仿: simulate/imitate/copy/mimic/emulate

决定: determine/decide/resolve/make up one's mind

要求: require/demand/request/ask for

认为: assume/consider/reckon/deem/believe/perceive...as/regard as

证实: verify/attest/affirm/confirm/prove/substantiate/corroborate

代替: replace/substitute (for)/instead of/in place of/take the place of

争论; 辩论: argument/controversy/dispute/contention/debate /dispute

影响: influence (on)/impact (on)/affect/impress

声称; 断言: claim/affirm/assert/profess/declare/contend/proclaim/allege

承认: admit/recognize/concede/acknowledge/confess

评估: assess/evaluate/estimate/appraise

揭露; 披露: reveal/disclose/expose/uncover/unveil/bring to light

经历; 遭受: undergo/experience/suffer/go through

特征: trait/feature/characteristic/distinction

娱乐: entertainment/amusement/pastime/recreation/diversion

住宅, 住: residence/dwelling/house

大众: the public/the masses /the populace/folk

职业: profession/vocation/occupation/job/career/calling

保存: conservation/preservation/keep/save/store

波动；浮动： fluctuate/float/undulate/wave  
 可能性： possibility/likeliness/probability/feasibility/likeness  
 种类： kind/sort/category/variety  
 保持；维持： keep/hold/maintain/retain  
 减轻；缓和： alleviate/mitigate/ease/relax/relieve  
 幻想： fantasy/illusion  
 实施，执行；贯彻： implement/accomplish/ perform/enforce  
 宴会： feast/banquet  
 建议： advise/suggest/ recommendation/offer/ proposal  
 方法；途径： method/way/ means/measure/ approach  
 设想；构思： conceive of/envision  
 环境： environment/surroundings/ circumstances/atmosphere  
 氛围；气氛： atmosphere/ambience  
 部分，成分： component/portion/element/proportion /percentage /ingredient /constituent / part  
 习俗：habit/custom/manners/usage/practice/convention/tradition  
 商人：merchant/businessman/trader/tradesman/dealer

## 二、形容词同义词替换

### (一) 正面词汇

关键的： crucial/critical/vital/key/decisive  
 富裕的： rich/affluent/wealthy/prosperous/well off/well-heeled  
 可靠的；令人信服的：  
 credible/reliable/trusty/convincing/dependable/faithful/compelling/persuasive  
 足够的；充足的： enough/sufficient/adequate/ample/abundant/plenty (of)  
 公平的；公正的：  
 fair/impartial/equitable/disinterested/unprejudiced/righteous/unbiased  
 好心的： kind/well-meaning/kind-hearted/virtuous  
 谦虚的： humble/modest/unassertive/unobtrusive

谨慎的: prudent/careful/cautious/discreet

有前景的: promising/hopeful/prospective/up-and-coming

有价值的: worthwhile/worthy/valuable

杰出的: eminent/illustrious/prominent/outstanding/excellent

博学的; 见多识广的: learned/informed/knowledgeable/wise/well-read/erudite

有能力的: competent/capable/qualified/efficient

有活力的: energetic/dynamic/vigorous/vibrant

独特的: distinct/special/unique/particular/characteristic

广泛的: extensive/broad/comprehensive/far-ranging/widespread

有效的: valid/effective/potent

珍贵的; 稀少的: precious/valuable/rare

有利的: favorable/advantageous/beneficial/profitable

忠诚的; 忠实的: devoted/faithful/loyal/staunch/true-blue

有见解的; 有洞察力的: insightful/perceptive/thoughtful/discriminating

有魅力的: attractive/glamorous/-catching/captivating/inviting

聪明的; 明智的: intelligent/sensible/wise/ clever/ smart/ bright

时尚的: fashionable/stylish/trendy/faddish

准确的: accurate/precise/exact

坚固的; 强健的: strong/robust/solid/firm

单纯的; 天真的: innocent/pure/unsophisticated/simple/artless

和蔼的: kind/approachable/amiable/genial/good-tempered/benign/soft-hearted

可预见的: predictable/foreseeable/previsible

可靠的; 可信的: credible/reliable/trustworthy/dependable

必不可少的: necessary/indispensable/essential/requisite/needful

唯一的: only/singular/sole/exclusive/unique

流行的: popular/prevalent/epidemic/vogue

稳定的: stable/steady/still/unchanged

丰富的: abundant/copious/ample/lavish/luxuriant/affluent

全神贯注的:

absorbed/concentrated/dedicated/rapt/wholehearted/preoccupied/engrossed

舒适的: comfortable/cozy/homelike/easeful

著名的: famous/well-known/celebrated/famed/distinguished/notable

可持续的: sustainable/continuable

内在的, 固有的: intrinsic/essential/ inherent/internal

重要的: significant/important/ vital/crucial/ momentous

## (二) 负面词汇

贫困的: impoverished/poor/disadvantaged/needy

痛苦的: painful/miserable/disadvantaged/needy

无效的: invalid/ineffectual/impotent/useless

尴尬的: embarrassed/awkward/abashed

狡猾的: cunning/tricky/foxy/crafty/sly

怀疑的: doubtful/suspicious/skeptical/incredulous

骗人; 欺骗性的: deceptive/cheated/hoax/juggler with

昂贵的: costly/expensive/dear/pricey

严格的; 要求高的: rigorous/strict/rigid/demanding/stern

怪异的: bizarre/peculiar/freak/weird/cranky

不合适的: inappropriate/improper/ill-suited/out of position

有限的: finite/limited/confined/restricted

不满 (的): unsatisfied /discontent/grievance/be critical of

糟糕的: horrible /dreadful/awful/terrible

脆弱的: vulnerable/fragile/feeble/brittle/flimsy

虚构的; 捏造的: mythical /fabled/fancied /imaginary/made-up /fictional/fabricated

愚蠢的: foolish/stupid/silly/doltish/dumb/idiotic

过时的: unfashionable/outdated/outmoded

烦的; 难办的:

burdensome/troublesome/thorny/tough/tricky/intractable/messy/cumbersome/bot  
hersome

混乱的: unsettling/chaotic/disordered/turbid /rough-and-tumble

古怪的；异常的：peculiar/bizarre/strange/odd/weird/eccentric

荒谬的：ridiculous/absurd/preposterous

黯淡的；不乐观的：dim /bleak/pessimistic/gloomy

不清楚的，不确定的：unclear/uncertain/ambiguous/doubtful/undecided/vague

隐藏的：underlying/implicit/latent/loom/potential

可怕的：fearful/frightful/terrible/terrific/horrible/formidable/tremendous/afraid

### (三) 中性词汇

传统的：traditional/conventional/orthodox/classical

最终的：final/ultimate/eventual/culminating/in the end /at last

剧烈的：dramatic/ferocious/acute/severe

可选择的：selective/optional/alternative

最初的：primary/initial/original

潜在的：potential/underlying/latent/possible/insidious

模糊的：obscure/ambiguous/unclear/vague/blurred

根深蒂固的：entrenched深深扎根的/deep-rooted/ineradicable/ingrained

相似的：similar/alike/homogeneous/resemble

神秘的：mysterious/uncanny/unearthly/cryptical

一致的：coherent/consistent/accordant/identical/unanimous/coincident/concurrent

负有责任的：accountable/responsible/liable/oblige/blame for

多种多样的：diverse/various/different/multiple/a variety of/all kinds of

不可避免的；必然的：inevitable/of necessity/unavoidable/inescapable

巨大的：enormous/tremendous/giant/huge/colossal/immense/gigantic/vast

当代的；现代的：modern/contemporary/existing/up-to-date

普通的：common/general/ordinary/usual/plain/conventional

复杂的：complicated/complex/sophisticated/intricate/mixed

永恒的：everlasting/eternal/timeless/perpetual/ageless/permanent

立即的；紧急的：instant/immediate/urgent

综合的：comprehensive/synthetic (强调人造、合成)/integrated

清楚的；精确的： explicit/precise/ clear/distinct

整个的:entire/whole/complete/full/total/gross/all

自然的:naturally/certainly/surely/indeed

暂时的，临时的:temporary/transient/interim/tentative/briefly

附属的:affiliated/auxiliary

剩余的:remainder/surplus/redundant/remnant/excess

学术的:academic/scholastic/scholarly

永久的:endless/eternal/permanent/everlasting/enduring/abiding/ perpetual

坦白的:frank/open/plain/blunt/honest/sincere/straightforward

相关的:related/relative/linked/hooked

急切的:haste/speed/hurry

历史的:historic/historical

消瘦的:lean/slender/slim/slight/thin

沉默的:silent/uncommunicative/inarticulate/reticent

### 三、常见副词同义替换

特别地:especially/particularly/specially

高兴地:

Happily/cheerfully/joyfully/delightfully/pleasantly/nicely/agreeably

立刻地:immediately/instantly/presently/directly/shortly/soon/at once/right away

随意地:at will /randomly/as one pleases/at random

常常: often/frequently/always /usually

大约: approximately/about/nearly /roughly

与....相反:on the contrary/conversely/inversely /in contrast

平稳地:Steadily/smoothly/slightly/gradually/moderately

明显地；显著地:

obviously/distinctly/evidently/notably/strikingly/significantly/remarkably/visibly/prominently/markedly

本质上: essentially /substantially/in nature /in substance /in essence

故意地: intentionally/willfully/deliberately/on purpose /by design

可能: probably/presumably/ possibly/perhaps

#### 四、短语同义替换

处于危险中: in danger /at stake /at risk/on the line /in jeopardy /under threat

依赖于: rely on/depend on/count on/lean on

倾向于: be inclined to/be prone to/tend to /be apt to

关注: pay attention to/focus on /be of great concern/keep a watchful eye on/be concerned about

当心: watch out/be careful /look out /take care

与……相反: on the contrary/be opposite to/conversely/inversely /in reverse/in contrast

对……着迷: be obsessed with/be fascinated by/be captivated by/be entranced by

正流行: be in fashion /in vogue /in mode

喜欢; 对……感兴趣: be keen on/be interested in /be fond of

归因于: put down to/attribute to/ascribe to /be due to /impute to

源于: derive from/come from/result from/originate from/stem from/spring from

导致: lead to/result in/bring about /give rise to

协商; 商谈: confer with/consult with/negotiate with

尽管: in spite of/for all that/despite

着手去做: start out/set out

擅长做……: be good at/be skilled in/be adept at/specialize in/excel in/at

筋疲力尽的: feel drained/be exhausted/be tired out

与……一致: in accordance with/in agreement with

从事: engage in/employ oneself in

忙于; 全神贯注做…: be engaged in/be buried in

占比: take up/account for/consist of/ make up/occupy/ hold

寻找: look for/ hunt for /seek for/search for

实现: come true/come to fruition /accomplish/achieve/realize

努力: make efforts / work hard / try hard /strive /endeavor

渴望: yearn for /be eager for /long for /thirst for

代替: in place of/ take the place of/substitute(for)

充满了: be filled with /be full of/ be inundate with/ be saturated with

逃避:get away/run away /escape/flee

处理:deal with/cope with/work through

忽视: Pay no attention to /turn a deaf ear /neglect/overlook/ignore/disregard

最终的:at length/in the end/lastly/latest/final/eventually/finally

照顾:look after/supervise

利用:make use of/take advantage of/utilize/harness

超过:more than /in excess of

坚持:persist in/insist on /stick to /persevere /adhere /cling

断开;分开:cut off/switch off

嘲笑:laugh at/make fun of/mock/ridicule/deride

引起, 导致: lead to/bring about /result in /arouse/raise /trigger

必须: have to / be forced to /be obliged to