

Pandas Basics

1. What is Pandas?

Pandas is a Python library used for data analysis and manipulation. It helps in handling structured data easily.

Example:

```
import pandas as pd
```

2. What is a DataFrame?

A DataFrame is a two-dimensional data structure with rows and columns. It is similar to an Excel sheet.

Example:

```
df = pd.DataFrame({"Name": ["A", "B"], "Age": [20, 21]})
```

3. Difference between Series and DataFrame

A Series is a one-dimensional data structure that stores a single column.

A DataFrame is two-dimensional and can store multiple columns.

Example:

```
pd.Series([10, 20, 30]) → Series
```

```
pd.DataFrame({"Marks": [80, 90]}) → DataFrame
```

4. What is CSV?

CSV stands for Comma Separated Values and is used to store data in text format.

Each value is separated by a comma.

Example:

```
data.csv
```

5. Why is Pandas important for AI?

Pandas is used to clean, preprocess, and analyze data before training AI models.

Good data preprocessing improves model accuracy.

Example:

```
df.dropna() removes missing values
```