

柳成林 20206722 软件2001

6-17

$$L_0(x) = 1, L_1(x) = x$$

$$(f, L_0) = \int_{-1}^1 x^2 dx = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$(f, L_1) = \int_{-1}^1 x^3 dx = 0$$

$$a_0^* = \frac{(f, L_0)}{(L_0, L_0)} = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{2}{3} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$a_1^* = \frac{(f, L_1)}{(L_1, L_1)} = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_1^*(x) &= a_0^* L_0(x) + a_1^* L_1(x) \\ &= \frac{1}{3} \end{aligned}$$

误差:

$$\|f - P_1^*\|_2$$

$$= \sqrt{\|f\|_2^2 - \sum_{j=0}^1 a_j^* (f, g_j)}$$

$$= \sqrt{\int_{-1}^1 x^4 dx - \frac{1}{3} \times 1}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{9}}$$

$$\leq 0.42164$$