

大卒需要の増加 (著者たちによる推計値 Goldin and Katz, 2009, Table 8.1)

1940-80: 大卒賃金プレミアムは減少、供給の成長率高い

Table 8.1. Changes in the College Wage Premium and the Supply and Demand for College Educated Workers: 1915 to 2005 (100 × Annual Log Changes)

	Relative Wage	Relative Supply	Relative Demand ($\sigma_{SU}=1.4$)	Relative Demand ($\sigma_{SU}=1.64$)	Relative Demand ($\sigma_{SU}=1.84$)
1915-40	-0.56	3.19	2.41	2.27	2.16
1940-50	-1.86	2.35	-0.25	-0.69	-1.06
1950-60	0.83	2.91	4.08	4.28	4.45
1960-70	0.69	2.55	3.52	3.69	3.83
1970-80	-0.74	4.99	3.95	3.77	3.62
1980-90	1.51	2.53	4.65	5.01	5.32
1990-2000	0.58	2.03	2.84	2.98	3.09
1990-2005	0.50	1.65	2.34	2.46	2.56
1940-60	-0.51	2.63	1.92	1.79	1.69
1960-80	-0.02	3.77	3.74	3.73	3.73
1980-2005	0.90	2.00	3.27	3.48	3.66
1915-2005	-0.02	2.87	2.83	2.83	2.82

Sources: The underlying data are presented in Appendix Table D.1 and are derived from the 1915 Iowa State Census, 1940 to 2000 Census IPUMS, and 1980 to 2005 CPS MORG samples.