

大卒需要の増加 (著者たちによる推計値 Goldin and Katz, 2009, Table 8.1)

Table 8.1. Changes in the College Wage Premium and the Supply and Demand for College Educated Workers: 1915 to 2005 (100 × Annual Log Changes)

| | Relative Wage | Relative Supply | Relative Demand ($\sigma_{SU}=1.4$) | Relative Demand ($\sigma_{SU}=1.64$) | Relative Demand ($\sigma_{SU}=1.84$) |
|-----------|------------------|--------------------|---|--|--|
| 1915-40 | -0.56 | 3.19 | 2.41 | 2.27 | 2.16 |
| 1940-50 | -1.86 | 2.35 | -0.25 | -0.69 | -1.06 |
| 1950-60 | 0.83 | 2.91 | 4.08 | 4.28 | 4.45 |
| 1960-70 | 0.69 | 2.55 | 3.52 | 3.69 | 3.83 |
| 1970-80 | -0.74 | 4.99 | 3.95 | 3.77 | 3.62 |
| 1980-90 | 1.51 | 2.53 | 4.65 | 5.01 | 5.32 |
| 1990-2000 | 0.58 | 2.03 | 2.84 | 2.98 | 3.09 |
| 1990-2005 | 0.50 | 1.65 | 2.34 | 2.46 | 2.56 |
| 1940-60 | -0.51 | 2.63 | 1.92 | 1.79 | 1.69 |
| 1960-80 | -0.02 | 3.77 | 3.74 | 3.73 | 3.73 |
| 1980-2005 | 0.90 | 2.00 | 3.27 | 3.48 | 3.66 |
| 1915-2005 | -0.02 | 2.87 | 2.83 | 2.83 | 2.82 |

1940-80: 大卒賃金プレミアムは減少、供給の成長率高い

1980-2005: 大卒賃金プレミアムは増加、供給の成長率鈍化

Sources: The underlying data are presented in Appendix Table D.1 and are derived from the 1915 Iowa State Census, 1940 to 2000 Census IPUMS, and 1980 to 2005 CPS MORG samples.