ホワイトカラー職種の増加 (Goldin and Katz, 2009, Table 5.1)

Table 5.1. Fraction in Various White-Collar Employments: 1870 to 1990

Year	Males and Females		Males		Females	
	Professional and Managerial	Clerical and Sales	Professional and Managerial	Clerical and Sales	Professional and Managerial	Clerical and Sales
1990	0.332	0.256	0.333	0.147	0.331	0.384
1980	0.278	0.260	0.299	0.140	0.250	0.420
1970	0.234	0.252	0.256	0.146	0.199	0.425
1960	0.197	0.216	0.211	0.137	0.168	0.377
1950	0.178	0.195	0.182	0.130	0.169	0.365
1940	0.151	0.166	0.147	0.127	0.163	0.285
1920a	0.124	0.131	0.119	0.099	0.141	0.256
1910	0.116	0.099	0.115	0.089	0.118	0.136
1900	0.100	0.075	0.099	0.075	0.105	0.074
1880a	0.085	0.042	0.084	0.047	0.092	0.017
1870	0.080	0.034	0.083	0.038	0.065	0.012

Sources: Historical Statistics, Millennial Edition (2006), table Ba 1033-1074.

Notes: Proprietors are included in the professional and managerial category.

a. No data points for 1890 and 1930 are reported in the source used. $\,$