

第7章 一维有限区间中的波动方程

部分习题及简答

7-1 求解下列本征值问题

(1) $X''(x) + \lambda X(x) = 0$; $X'(0) = X(l) = 0$

(2) $X''(x) + 2aX'(x) + \lambda X(x) = 0$; $X(0) = X(l) = 0, 0 < a < \sqrt{\lambda}$

补充: (3) $X''(x) + \lambda X(x) = 0$; $X'(0) = X'(l) = 0$

解: (1)
$$\begin{cases} \lambda_n = \left[\frac{(n+\frac{1}{2})\pi}{l}\right]^2 \\ X_n(x) = \cos \frac{(n+\frac{1}{2})\pi}{l} x \end{cases} \quad n = 0, 1, 2, \dots$$

(2) 首先解方程的特征根 $r^2 + 2ar + \lambda = 0$, $r = -a \pm i\sqrt{\lambda - a^2}$

通解: $X(x) = e^{-ax} (C_1 \cos \sqrt{\lambda - a^2} x + C_2 \sin \sqrt{\lambda - a^2} x)$

代入初始条件可得:
$$\begin{cases} C_1 = 0 \\ C_2 e^{-al} \sin \sqrt{\lambda - a^2} l = 0 \end{cases}, \Rightarrow \sqrt{\lambda - a^2} l = n\pi$$

$$\begin{cases} \lambda_n = a^2 + \left(\frac{n\pi}{l}\right)^2 \\ X_n(x) = e^{-ax} \sin \frac{n\pi}{l} x \end{cases} \quad n = 1, 2, \dots$$

(3)
$$\begin{cases} \lambda_n = \left(\frac{n\pi}{l}\right)^2 \\ X_n(x) = \cos \frac{n\pi}{l} x \end{cases} \quad n = 0, 1, 2, \dots$$

7-2 长为 l 的两端固定弦由于受到风力作用, 在初始时刻 ($t=0$) 形成了如下图所示的抛物线形状 (h 已知), 并且处于瞬时静止状态, 试求解风力撤销后弦的自由振动问题。

解: 所求定解问题为
$$\begin{cases} u_{tt} - a^2 u_{xx} = 0, & x \in (0, l), t > 0 \\ u|_{x=0} = 0, & u|_{x=l} = 0 \\ u|_{t=0} = -\frac{4h}{l^2} x(x-l), & u_t|_{t=0} = 0 \end{cases}$$

由分离变量法, 可得通解为:

$$u(x, t) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[A_n \cos\left(\frac{an\pi}{l} t\right) + B_n \sin\left(\frac{an\pi}{l} t\right) \right] \sin\left(\frac{n\pi}{l} x\right),$$

代入初始条件,

$$u|_{t=0} = \sum_{n=1}^{+\infty} A_n \sin \frac{n\pi x}{l} = -\frac{4h}{l^2} x(x-l),$$

$$u_t|_{t=0} = \sum_{n=1}^{+\infty} B_n \frac{n\pi a}{l} \sin \frac{n\pi x}{l} = 0$$

$$\text{可得: } A_n = \frac{2}{l} \int_0^l -\frac{4h}{l^2} x(x-l) \sin\left(\frac{n\pi}{l}x\right) dx = \frac{16h}{(n\pi)^3} [1 - (-1)^n], \quad B_n = 0$$

$$\text{所以, 原定解问题的解为: } u(x,t) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{16h}{(n\pi)^3} [1 - (-1)^n] \cos\left(\frac{an\pi}{l}t\right) \sin\left(\frac{n\pi}{l}x\right)$$

$$\text{或 } u(x,t) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{32h}{[(2k+1)\pi]^3} \cos\left(\frac{(2k+1)\pi a}{l}t\right) \sin\left(\frac{(2k+1)\pi}{l}x\right),$$

7-3 设均匀细杆一端固定, 一端自由, 已知初始条件 $u|_{t=0} = kx, u_t|_{t=0} = 0$, 求解杆的纵自由振动问题。

$$\text{解: 所求的定解问题为: } \begin{cases} u_{tt} - a^2 u_{xx} = 0, & x \in (0, l), t > 0 \\ u|_{x=0} = 0, & u_x|_{x=l} = 0 \\ u|_{t=0} = kx, & u_t|_{t=0} = 0 \end{cases}$$

由分离变量法可得, 通解为:

$$u(x,t) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left[A_n \cos\left(\frac{(n+\frac{1}{2})\pi a}{l}t\right) + B_n \sin\left(\frac{(n+\frac{1}{2})\pi a}{l}t\right) \right] \sin\left(\frac{(n+\frac{1}{2})\pi}{l}x\right)$$

代入初始条件,

$$u|_{t=0} = \sum_{n=1}^{+\infty} A_n \sin \frac{(n+\frac{1}{2})\pi x}{l} = kx,$$

$$u_t|_{t=0} = \sum_{n=1}^{+\infty} B_n \frac{(n+\frac{1}{2})\pi a}{l} \sin \frac{(n+\frac{1}{2})\pi x}{l} = 0$$

$$\text{解得: } A_n = \frac{2}{l} \int_0^l kx \sin \frac{(n+\frac{1}{2})\pi x}{l} dx = \frac{2kl(-1)^n}{(n+\frac{1}{2})^2 \pi^2}, \quad B_n = 0$$

$$\text{所以, 原定解问题的解为: } u(x,t) = \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} \frac{2kl(-1)^n}{(n+\frac{1}{2})^2 \pi^2} \cos \frac{(n+\frac{1}{2})\pi at}{l} \sin \frac{(n+\frac{1}{2})\pi x}{l}$$

7-4 长为 l 的弦两端固定, 弦中张力为 T , 有一外力作用于距一端为 x_0 的点上, 已知垂直于弦的分力为 F_0 . 若外力突然撤销, 试求解弦的自由振动问题。

解：所求定解问题为：

$$\begin{cases} u_{tt} - a^2 u_{xx} = 0, & x \in (0, l), t > 0 \\ u|_{x=0} = 0, & u|_{x=l} = 0 \\ u|_{t=0} = \begin{cases} \frac{F(l-x_0)}{T_0 l} x, & x \in [0, x_0] \\ \frac{Fx_0}{T_0 l} (l-x), & x \in [x_0, l] \end{cases}, & u_t|_{t=0} = 0 \end{cases}$$

由分离变量法，可得通解为：

$$u(x, t) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[A_n \cos\left(\frac{an\pi}{l}t\right) + B_n \sin\left(\frac{an\pi}{l}t\right) \right] \sin\left(\frac{n\pi}{l}x\right),$$

代入初始条件，

$$u|_{t=0} = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} A_n \sin \frac{n\pi x}{l} = \begin{cases} \frac{F(l-x_0)}{T_0 l} x, & x \in [0, x_0] \\ \frac{Fx_0}{T_0 l} (l-x), & x \in [x_0, l] \end{cases}, \quad u_t|_{t=0} = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} B_n \frac{n\pi a}{l} \sin \frac{n\pi x}{l} = 0$$

可得：

$$A_n = \frac{2}{l} \int_0^{x_0} \frac{F(l-x_0)}{T_0 l} x \sin\left(\frac{n\pi}{l}x\right) dx + \int_{x_0}^l \frac{Fx_0}{T_0 l} (l-x) \sin\left(\frac{n\pi}{l}x\right) dx = \frac{2F_0 l}{n^2 \pi^2 T} \sin \frac{n\pi}{l} x_0,$$

$$B_n = 0$$

所以，原定解问题的解为：

$$u(x, t) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2F_0 l}{n^2 \pi^2 T} \sin \frac{n\pi}{l} x_0 \cos\left(\frac{an\pi}{l}t\right) \sin\left(\frac{n\pi}{l}x\right)$$

7-5 长为 l 的均匀细杆，一端固定，另一端受纵向力 F_0 作用而伸长，试求解外力撤销后杆的自由振动问题。

解：所求定解问题为：

$$\begin{cases} u_{tt} - a^2 u_{xx} = 0, & x \in (0, l), t > 0 \\ u|_{x=0} = 0, & u_x|_{x=l} = 0 \\ u|_{t=0} = \frac{F_0}{SY} x, & u_t|_{t=0} = 0 \end{cases}$$

由分离变量法可得，通解为：

$$u(x, t) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left[A_n \cos\left(\frac{(n+\frac{1}{2})\pi a}{l}t\right) + B_n \sin\left(\frac{(n+\frac{1}{2})\pi a}{l}t\right) \right] \sin\left(\frac{(n+\frac{1}{2})\pi}{l}x\right)$$

代入初始条件，

$$u|_{t=0} = \sum_{n=1}^{+\infty} A_n \sin \frac{(n+\frac{1}{2})\pi x}{l} = kx,$$

$$u_t|_{t=0} = \sum_{n=1}^{+\infty} B_n \frac{(n+\frac{1}{2})\pi a}{l} \sin \frac{(n+\frac{1}{2})\pi x}{l} = 0$$

$$\text{解得: } A_n = \frac{2}{l} \int_0^l \frac{F_0}{SY} x \sin \frac{(n+\frac{1}{2})\pi x}{l} dx = \frac{F_0}{SY} \frac{2l(-1)^n}{(n+\frac{1}{2})^2 \pi^2}, \quad B_n = 0$$

$$\text{所以, 原定解问题的解为: } u(x,t) = \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} \frac{F_0}{SY} \frac{2l(-1)^n}{(n+\frac{1}{2})^2 \pi^2} \cos \frac{(n+\frac{1}{2})\pi at}{l} \sin \frac{(n+\frac{1}{2})\pi x}{l}$$

补充作业 1:
$$\begin{cases} u_{tt} - a^2 u_{xx} = 0 \\ u_x|_{x=0} = 0; u_x|_{x=l} = 0 \\ u|_{t=0} = \varphi(x); u_t|_{t=0} = \psi(x) \end{cases}$$

$$\text{解: 由分离变量法可得通解为: } u(x,t) = A_0 + B_0 t + \sum_{n=1}^{+\infty} (A_n \cos \frac{n\pi a}{l} t + B_n \sin \frac{n\pi a}{l} t) \cos \frac{n\pi}{l} x$$

代入初始条件,

$$\begin{cases} u|_{t=0} = A_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{+\infty} A_n \cos \frac{n\pi}{l} x = \varphi(x) \\ u_t|_{t=0} = B_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{+\infty} \frac{n\pi a}{l} B_n \cos \frac{n\pi}{l} x = \psi(x) \end{cases} \quad \text{解得:}$$

$$\begin{cases} A_0 = \frac{1}{l} \int_0^l \varphi(x) dx \\ B_0 = \frac{1}{l} \int_0^l \psi(x) dx \end{cases}, \quad \begin{cases} A_n = \frac{2}{l} \int_0^l \varphi(x) \cos \frac{n\pi}{l} x dx \\ B_n = \frac{2}{n\pi a} \int_0^l \psi(x) \cos \frac{n\pi}{l} x dx \end{cases}$$

7-6 求解以下定解问题。
$$\begin{cases} u_{tt} - a^2 u_{xx} = A\phi(x) \sin \omega t, & x \in (0,l), t > 0 \\ u_x|_{x=0} = 0, & u_x|_{x=l} = 0 \\ u|_{t=0} = \phi(x), & u_t|_{t=0} = \psi(x) \end{cases}$$

$$\text{解: 根据边界条件, 设方程的傅里叶级数形式解为: } u(x,t) = \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} T_n(t) \cos \frac{n\pi x}{l}$$

相应地将非齐次项和初始条件也展开成相同形式的 Fourier 级数:

$$\phi(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} A_n \cos \frac{n\pi x}{l}, \quad \psi(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} B_n \cos \frac{n\pi x}{l}$$

$$\text{其中, } \begin{cases} A_0 = \frac{1}{l} \int_0^l \phi(x) dx \\ B_0 = \frac{1}{l} \int_0^l \psi(x) dx \end{cases}, \quad \begin{cases} A_n = \frac{2}{l} \int_0^l \phi(x) \cos \frac{n\pi}{l} x dx \\ B_n = \frac{2}{n\pi a} \int_0^l \psi(x) \cos \frac{n\pi}{l} x dx \end{cases}$$

代入方程和初始条件可得:

$$\begin{cases} T_0''(t) = A_0 A \sin \omega t \\ T_0(0) = A_0, T_0'(0) = B_0 \end{cases},$$

$$\begin{cases} T_n''(t) + (n\pi a/l)^2 T_n(t) = A_n A \sin \omega t \\ T_n(0) = A_n, T_n'(0) = B_n \end{cases}$$

解得: $T_0(t) = -\frac{A_0 A}{\omega^2} \sin \omega t + A_0 + (B_0 + \frac{A_0 A}{\omega})t$

$$T_n(t) = \frac{A_n A}{(\omega^2 - n^2 \pi^2 a^2 / l^2)} \left(\frac{\omega l}{n\pi a} \sin \frac{n\pi a t}{l} - \sin \omega t \right) + A_n \cos \frac{n\pi a t}{l} + \frac{l}{n\pi a} B_n \sin \frac{n\pi a t}{l}$$

所以, 原定解问题的解为:

$$u(x, t) = -\frac{A_0 A}{\omega^2} \sin \omega t + A_0 + (B_0 + \frac{A_0 A}{\omega})t + \sum_{n=1}^{+\infty} \left[\frac{A_n A}{(\omega^2 - n^2 \pi^2 a^2 / l^2)} \left(\frac{\omega l}{n\pi a} \sin \frac{n\pi a t}{l} - \sin \omega t \right) + A_n \cos \frac{n\pi a t}{l} + \frac{l}{n\pi a} B_n \sin \frac{n\pi a t}{l} \right] \cos \frac{n\pi x}{l}$$

补充作业 2: 求解定解问题
$$\begin{cases} u_{tt} - a^2 u_{xx} = A \cos \frac{\pi x}{l} \sin \omega t \\ u_x|_{x=0} = 0; u_x|_{x=l} = 0 \\ u|_{t=0} = \varphi(x); u_t|_{t=0} = \psi(x) \end{cases}$$

解: 解: 根据边界条件, 设方程的傅里叶级数形式解为: $u(x, t) = \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} T_n(t) \cos \frac{n\pi x}{l}$

相应地将非齐次项和初始条件也展开成相同形式的 Fourier 级数:

$$\varphi(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} A_n \cos \frac{n\pi x}{l}, \quad \psi(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} B_n \cos \frac{n\pi x}{l}$$

其中,
$$\begin{cases} A_0 = \frac{1}{l} \int_0^l \varphi(x) dx \\ B_0 = \frac{1}{l} \int_0^l \psi(x) dx \end{cases}, \quad \begin{cases} A_n = \frac{2}{l} \int_0^l \varphi(x) \cos \frac{n\pi x}{l} dx \\ B_n = \frac{2}{n\pi a} \int_0^l \psi(x) \cos \frac{n\pi x}{l} dx \end{cases}$$

代入方程和初始条件可得:

$$\begin{cases} T_0''(t) = 0 \\ T_0(0) = A_0, T_0'(0) = B_0 \end{cases}, \quad \begin{cases} T_1''(t) + (\pi a/l)^2 T_1(t) = A \sin \omega t \\ T_1(0) = A_1, T_1'(0) = B_1 \end{cases}, \quad \begin{cases} T_n''(t) + (n\pi a/l)^2 T_n(t) = 0 \\ T_n(0) = A_n, T_n'(0) = B_n \end{cases}$$

解得: $T_0(t) = A_0 + B_0 t$,

$$T_1(t) = \frac{A}{(\omega^2 - \pi^2 a^2 / l^2)} \left(\frac{\omega l}{\pi a} \sin \frac{\pi a t}{l} - \sin \omega t \right) + A_1 \cos \frac{\pi a t}{l} + \frac{l}{\pi a} B_1 \sin \frac{\pi a t}{l}$$

$$T_n(t) = A_n \cos \frac{n\pi at}{l} + \frac{l}{n\pi a} B_n \sin \frac{n\pi at}{l}$$

所以，原定解问题的解为：

$$u(x,t) = \frac{A}{(\omega^2 - \pi^2 a^2 / l^2)} \left(\frac{\omega l}{\pi a} \sin \frac{\pi at}{l} - \sin \omega t \right) \cos \frac{\pi x}{l} + A_0 + B_0 t + \sum_{n=1}^{+\infty} \left(A_n \cos \frac{\pi at}{l} + \frac{l}{n\pi a} B_n \sin \frac{n\pi at}{l} \right) \cos \frac{n\pi x}{l}$$

7-8 长为 L 的均匀纵杆，一端自由，另一端受纵向力 $F(t) = F_0 \sin \omega t$ 作用，假设杆开始时刻 ($t=0$) 处于静止状态，试求解杆的受迫振动问题。

$$\text{解：所求定解问题为：} \begin{cases} u_{tt} - a^2 u_{xx} = 0 \\ u_x|_{x=0} = 0; u_x|_{x=l} = A \sin \omega t \quad (A = \frac{F_0}{YS}) \\ u|_{t=0} = 0; u_t|_{t=0} = 0 \end{cases}$$

设方程的解为： $u(x,t) = v(x,t) + w(x,t)$ 适当选择 $w(x,t)$ ，使 $v(x,t)$ 满足齐次边界条件。

$$\text{方法 1、令 } \begin{cases} w_x(x,t) = A(t)x + B(t) \\ w_x|_{x=0} = 0, \quad w_x|_{x=l} = A \sin \omega t \end{cases} \text{ 解得：} w(x,t) = \frac{A}{2l} x^2 \sin \omega t$$

则： $u(x,t) = v(x,t) + \frac{A}{2l} x^2 \sin \omega t$ ，那么 $v(x,t)$ 满足的定解问题为：

$$\begin{cases} v_{tt} - a^2 v_{xx} = \frac{A}{l} (a^2 + \frac{\omega^2 x^2}{2}) \sin \omega t \\ v_x|_{x=0} = 0; v_x|_{x=l} = 0 \\ v|_{t=0} = 0; v_t|_{t=0} = -\frac{A\omega}{2l} x^2 \end{cases}$$

根据边界条件，可设 $v(x,t) = \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} T_n(t) \cos \frac{n\pi x}{l}$

$$\text{相应地，} x^2 = \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} B_n \cos \frac{n\pi x}{l}, \text{ 其中，} B_0 = \frac{1}{l} \int_0^l x^2 dx = \frac{l^2}{3}, \quad B_n = \frac{2}{l} \int_0^l x^2 \cos \frac{n\pi x}{l} dx = \frac{4l^2(-1)^n}{n^2\pi^2}$$

所以，代入方程和初始条件，可以得：

$$\begin{cases} T_0''(t) = \frac{A}{l} (a^2 + \frac{\omega^2 B_0}{2}) \sin \omega t \\ T_0(0) = 0, T_0'(0) = -\frac{A\omega}{2l} B_0 \end{cases}, \begin{cases} T_n''(t) + (n\pi a / l)^2 T_n(t) = \frac{A\omega^2 \cdot B_n}{2l} \sin \omega t \\ T_n(0) = 0, T_n'(0) = -\frac{A\omega}{2l} B_n \end{cases}$$

$$\text{解得：} T_0(t) = \left(\frac{Aa^2}{l\omega} \right) t - \frac{A}{l\omega^2} (a^2 + \frac{\omega^2 B_0}{2}) \sin \omega t$$

采用 laplace 变换，求解 $T_n(t)$,

$$p^2 \bar{T}_n(p) + \frac{A\omega}{2l} B_n + (n\pi a/l)^2 \bar{T}_n(p) = \frac{A\omega^2 \cdot B_n}{2l} \cdot \frac{\omega}{p^2 + \omega^2}$$

$$p^2 \bar{T}_n(p) + (n\pi a/l)^2 \bar{T}_n(p) = \frac{A\omega^2 \cdot B_n}{2l} \cdot \frac{\omega}{p^2 + \omega^2} - \frac{A\omega}{2l} B_n = -\frac{A\omega \cdot B_n}{2l} \frac{p^2}{p^2 + \omega^2}$$

$$\bar{T}_n(p) = \frac{A\omega \cdot B_n}{2l} \cdot \frac{1}{[\omega^2 - (n\pi a/l)^2]} \left[\frac{(n\pi a/l)^2}{p^2 + (n\pi a/l)^2} - \frac{\omega^2}{p^2 + \omega^2} \right], \text{ 所以, 反演可得:}$$

$$T_n(t) = \frac{A\omega \cdot B_n}{2l} \cdot \frac{1}{[\omega^2 - (n\pi a/l)^2]} \left(\frac{n\pi a}{l} \sin \frac{n\pi at}{l} - \omega \sin \omega t \right)$$

所以,

$$v(x,t) = \left(\frac{Aa^2}{l\omega} \right) t - \frac{A}{l\omega^2} \left(a^2 + \frac{\omega^2 B_0}{2} \right) \sin \omega t + \sum_{n=1}^{+\infty} \left[\frac{A\omega \cdot B_n}{2l} \cdot \frac{1}{[\omega^2 - (n\pi a/l)^2]} \left(\frac{n\pi a}{l} \sin \frac{n\pi at}{l} - \omega \sin \omega t \right) \right] \cos \frac{n\pi x}{l}$$

$$\text{又因为 } w(x,t) = \frac{A}{2l} x^2 \sin \omega t = \frac{A}{2l} B_0 \sin \omega t + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{A}{2l} B_n \sin \omega t \cos \frac{n\pi x}{l}$$

原定解问题的解为: $u(x,t) = v(x,t) + w(x,t)$

$$= \left(\frac{Aa^2}{l\omega} \right) t - \frac{A}{l\omega^2} a^2 \sin \omega t + \sum_{n=1}^{+\infty} \left[\frac{AB_n n\pi a}{2l^2 [\omega^2 - (n\pi a/l)^2]} \left(\omega \sin \frac{n\pi at}{l} - \frac{n\pi a}{l} \sin \omega t \right) \right] \cos \frac{n\pi x}{l} \text{ 代入:}$$

将 $A = \frac{F_0}{YS}$, $B_n = \frac{4l^2(-1)^n}{n^2\pi^2}$ 的值可得最终的解为:

$$u(x,t) = \left(\frac{F_0 a^2}{SYl\omega} \right) t - \frac{F_0 a^2}{SYl\omega^2} \sin \omega t + \sum_{n=1}^{+\infty} \left[\frac{2F_0(-1)^n}{YSn\pi[\omega^2 - (n\pi a/l)^2]} \left(\omega \sin \frac{n\pi at}{l} - \frac{n\pi a}{l} \sin \omega t \right) \right] \cos \frac{n\pi x}{l}$$

解法 2: 令 $w(x,t)$ 满足: $\begin{cases} w_{tt} - a^2 w_{xx} = 0 \\ w_x|_{x=0} = 0, \quad w_x|_{x=l} = A \sin \omega t \end{cases}$, 设 $w(x,t) = X(x) \sin \omega t$

$$\text{则: } \begin{cases} X''(x) + \frac{\omega^2}{a^2} X(x) = 0 \\ X'(0) = 0, \quad X'(l) = A \end{cases} \text{ 解得: } X(x) = -\frac{Aa}{\omega \sin \frac{\omega l}{a}} \cos \frac{\omega x}{a},$$

$$\text{则: } w(x,t) = -\frac{Aa}{\omega \sin \frac{\omega l}{a}} \cos \frac{\omega x}{a} \sin \omega t$$

那么 $u(x,t) = v(x,t) - \frac{Aa}{\omega \sin \frac{\omega l}{a}} \cos \frac{\omega x}{a} \sin \omega t$, 那么 $v(x,t)$ 满足的定解问题为:

$$\begin{cases} v_{tt} - a^2 v_{xx} = 0 \\ v_x|_{x=0} = 0; v_x|_{x=l} = 0 \\ v|_{t=0} = 0; v_t|_{t=0} = \frac{Aa}{\sin \frac{\omega l}{a}} \cos \frac{\omega x}{a} \end{cases}$$

:由分离变量法可得 $v(x,t)$ 通解为: $v(x,t) = A_0 + B_0 t + \sum_{n=1}^{+\infty} (A_n \cos \frac{n\pi a}{l} t + B_n \sin \frac{n\pi a}{l} t) \cos \frac{n\pi}{l} x$

代入初始条件,

$$\begin{cases} u|_{t=0} = A_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{+\infty} A_n \cos \frac{n\pi}{l} x = 0 \\ u_t|_{t=0} = B_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{+\infty} \frac{n\pi a}{l} B_n \cos \frac{n\pi}{l} x = \frac{Aa}{\sin \frac{\omega l}{a}} \cos \frac{\omega x}{a} \end{cases} \text{解得: } A_0 = 0, A_n = 0$$

将函数 $\cos \frac{\omega x}{a}$ 展开可得:

$$\cos \frac{\omega x}{a} = b_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} b_n \cos \frac{n\pi x}{l} = \frac{a \sin \frac{\omega l}{a}}{\omega l} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2\omega a \sin \frac{\omega l}{a} (-1)^n}{l[\omega^2 - (\frac{n\pi a}{l})^2]} \cos \frac{n\pi x}{l}$$

$$B_0 = \frac{Aa}{\sin \frac{\omega l}{a}} \cdot b_0, \quad B_n = \frac{l}{n\pi a} \cdot \frac{Aa}{\sin \frac{\omega l}{a}} \cdot b_n$$

$$\text{所以, 可得: } v(x,t) = \frac{Aa}{\sin \frac{\omega l}{a}} \cdot b_0 t + \sum_{n=1}^{+\infty} \frac{l}{n\pi a} \cdot \frac{Aa}{\sin \frac{\omega l}{a}} \cdot b_n \sin \frac{n\pi a}{l} t \cos \frac{n\pi}{l} x$$

又因为:

$$w(x,t) = -\frac{Aa}{\omega \sin \frac{\omega l}{a}} \cos \frac{\omega x}{a} \sin \omega t = -\frac{Aa}{\omega \sin \frac{\omega l}{a}} \sin \omega t [b_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} b_n \cos \frac{n\pi x}{l}]$$

所以, $u(x,t) = v(x,t) + w(x,t)$

$$= \frac{Aa}{\sin \frac{\omega l}{a}} \cdot b_0 t - \frac{Aa \cdot b_0}{\omega \sin \frac{\omega l}{a}} \sin \omega t + \sum_{n=1}^{+\infty} [\frac{l}{n\pi a} \cdot \frac{Aa}{\sin \frac{\omega l}{a}} \cdot b_n \sin \frac{n\pi a}{l} t - \frac{Aa \cdot b_n}{\omega \sin \frac{\omega l}{a}} \sin \omega t] \cos \frac{n\pi}{l} x$$

$$\text{将: } A = \frac{F_0}{YS}, \quad b_0 = \frac{a \sin \frac{\omega l}{a}}{\omega l}, \quad b_n = \frac{2\omega a \sin \frac{\omega l}{a} (-1)^n}{l[\omega^2 - (\frac{n\pi a}{l})^2]} \text{ 代入可得:}$$

$$u(x,t)=\frac{F_0a^2}{YS\omega l}\cdot t-\frac{F_0a^2}{YS\omega^2l}\sin\omega t+\sum_{n=1}^{+\infty}\frac{2F_0a(-1)^n}{n\pi YS[\omega^2-(\frac{n\pi a}{l})^2]}[\omega\sin\frac{n\pi a}{l}t-\frac{n\pi a}{l}\sin\omega t]\cos\frac{n\pi}{l}x$$