热力学等一定律

能量具有各种不同的形式 可从从一种形式形化为另一种形式 能量在转化和传祥的过程中数值不变

绝热过程

没有热传播,系统状态的改变只能通过 外界对系统极功。

有以子 Uo - Ui = Wa BB数

TANKE **

TO - Ui = Wa BB数

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A引法

B多选

非绝越过程(既有传热.也有细功) $Q = U_2 - U_1 - W$ $\frac{31 + 31}{31 + 31}$ $\frac{31 + 31}{31 + 31}$ U2-U1=Q+W A d-bar

就能为我 a - tilde a - a - dot dU = dQ + dW a - a - hat a - a - underline

が常
$$C_{\gamma} = \left(\frac{dQ}{dT}\right)_{\gamma}$$
 %度量. ×

理想与体的物态这样 PV=nRT 内部 ひ= ひ(て) 内能認識度 WE H= U+PV= UCT)+ nRT $C_{V} = (\frac{\partial U}{\partial T})_{V} = \frac{dU}{dT} = C_{V}(T)$ $C_{P} = (\frac{\partial H}{\partial T})_{P} = \frac{dH}{dT} = C_{P}(T)$ $F \in M_{S}^{C}$ $F \in M_{S}^{C}$ $C_p = \left(\frac{\partial H}{\partial T}\right)_p = \frac{\partial H}{\partial T} = C_p(T)$

$$529\hat{q}: C_p = \frac{dH}{dT} C_v = \frac{dU}{dT}$$

$$H = U + PV \qquad dH = dU + d(PV)$$

$$C_{P} - C_{V} = \frac{dH}{dT} - \frac{dU}{dT} = \frac{dU}{dT} + \frac{d(PV)}{dT} - \frac{dU}{dT}$$

$$nRT = PV \qquad = \frac{d(nRT)}{dT} = nR$$

$$=\frac{d(npT)}{dT}=n$$

$$3/\lambda$$
 $\gamma = \frac{C\rho}{C\nu} = \gamma \gamma$

$$C_{V} = \frac{nR}{\gamma - 1}$$
, $C_{P} = \gamma \frac{nR}{\gamma - 1}$

$$C_{V} = \frac{dO}{dT}$$

$$G_{P} = \frac{dH}{dT}$$

$$U = CvT + U.$$

过程3程——推辞各进程中独立重量之间的满足的是数关于

dQ = dU + pdV = 0 $dU = Cv \cdot d\overline{J} = \frac{nR}{Y-1} \cdot d\overline{J} = \frac{d(pv)}{Y-1}$ 析《絕热遊程表示語 $\frac{d(Pv)}{Y-1} + p \cdot dV = 0$

$$\frac{d(PV)}{J-1} + P \cdot dV = 0$$

$$\frac{P \cdot dV + V \cdot dP}{J-1} + P \cdot dV = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow p \cdot dV + V \cdot dp + (Y-1) \cdot p \cdot dV = 0$$

$$\rightarrow V \cdot dp + \delta p \cdot dV = 0$$

$$\frac{dP}{dr} + r \frac{dV}{V} = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial r} + r \frac{\partial f}{\partial r} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \ln p + r \ln V = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{dP}{P} + r \frac{dV}{V} = 0$$

P·V = C



$$P = \frac{c'}{v^{s}} \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial v} \right) = -\delta \frac{c'}{v^{sH}} - \delta \frac{c'}{v^{s}} \cdot \frac{1}{v}$$

$$= -\delta \frac{P}{V}$$

V= P

 $a = \delta P V = \frac{\delta P}{P} \leftarrow \frac{1}{P} \approx \frac{1}{P} \approx$

单位质量体积

 $\left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial V}\right)_{s} = -\delta \frac{P}{V}$

$$\alpha = \sqrt{\frac{ap}{dp}}$$

在接面看在第3

 $a^2 = (\frac{\partial P}{\partial p})_s = -V(\frac{\partial P}{\partial V})_s$ (什表绝热

• 声音的怪楼可看作绝热过程

$$\alpha = \sqrt{\frac{dP}{dP}}$$

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