# **Experiment No. 5**

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SE CMPN A

Constraints:

1) Check constraint:

Adding check constraint to salary column:

```
ß library management system/postgres@PostgreSQL 13 ∨
 Query Editor Query History
 78 create table employee
 79
 80
          employee_id varchar(20) PRIMARY KEY,
          E_name varchar(20),
 81
          salary int, check (salary<=40000),
 82
          E_position varchar(20)
 83
 84
     );
 85
 86
 87
 88
 89
 90
 91
 Data Output Explain Messages Notifications
 CREATE TABLE
 Query returned successfully in 79 msec.
```

2) Not null constraint:

Adding not null constraint to manager\_id:

```
Query Editor  Query History
 1 create table branch
 2
     branch_no varchar(20) PRIMARY KEY,
 3
    manager_id varchar(20) not null,
 4
    zipcode int,
 5
   street varchar(20),
 6
    contact_no varchar(15),
 7
    city char(20),
 8
 9
    state char(20)
10);
11
12
13
14
15
Data Output Explain Messages Notifications
CREATE TABLE
Query returned successfully in 67 msec.
```

3) Unique constraint:Adding unique key constraint to title:

```
| library management system/postgres@PostgreSQL 13 >
Query Editor Query History
19 create table books
20 (
ISBN varchar(50) primary key ,
title varchar(50) unique,
       category varchar(50),
23
       rental_price int, author varchar(50),
24
25
       publisher varchar(50),
26
         status varchar(50)
27
28
    );
29
30
31
Data Output Explain Messages Notifications
CREATE TABLE
Query returned successfully in 80 msec.
```

4) Primary key constraint:

Adding primary key constraint to all table:

1) Branch:

```
Query Editor Query History
 1
   create table branch
 2
 3
      branch_no varchar(20) PRIMARY KEY,
      manager_id varchar(20) not null,
 4
      zipcode int,
 5
      street varchar(20),
 6
      contact_no varchar(15),
 7
     city char(20),
 8
 9
     state char(20)
   );
10
11
12
13
14
15
Data Output Explain Messages
                           Notifications
CREATE TABLE
Query returned successfully in 67 msec.
```

# 2) Books:

```
Query Editor Query History
    create table books
 19
 20
 21
        ISBN varchar(50) primary key ,
        title varchar(50) unique,
 22
        category varchar(50),
 23
 24
        rental_price int,
        author varchar(50),
 25
        publisher varchar(50),
 26
 27
        status varchar(50)
 28
    );
 29
 30
 31
 32
Data Output Explain Messages
                           Notifications
CREATE TABLE
Query returned successfully in 80 msec.
```

# 3) Employee:

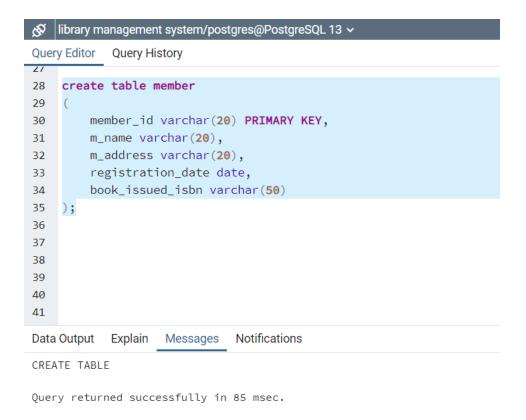
#### Query Editor **Query History** create table employee 78 79 employee\_id varchar(20) PRIMARY KEY, 80 E\_name varchar(20), 81 salary int, check (salary<=40000), 82 E\_position varchar(20) 83 ); 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 **Data Output** Explain Messages Notifications CREATE TABLE

# 4) Issue\_status:

Query returned successfully in 79 msec.

```
| library management system/postgres@PostgreSQL 13 v
Query Editor
            Query History
37
38
    create table issue_status
39
         issue_id varchar(20) primary key,
40
         issued_member_id varchar(20),
41
         ISBN_book1 varchar(20),
42
         issue_date date,
43
         issue_book_name varchar(50)
44
45
    );
46
47
48
49
50
51
                                Notifications
Data Output
            Explain
                     Messages
CREATE TABLE
Query returned successfully in 115 msec.
```

#### 5) Member:

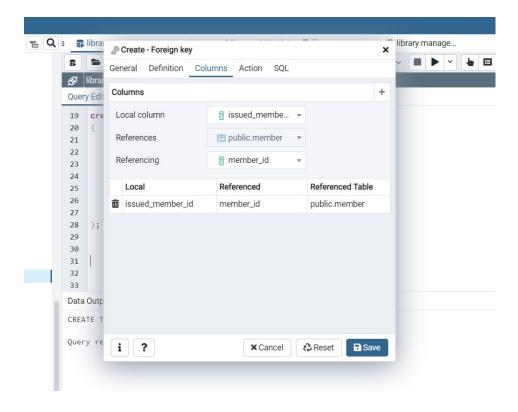


### 6) Return status:

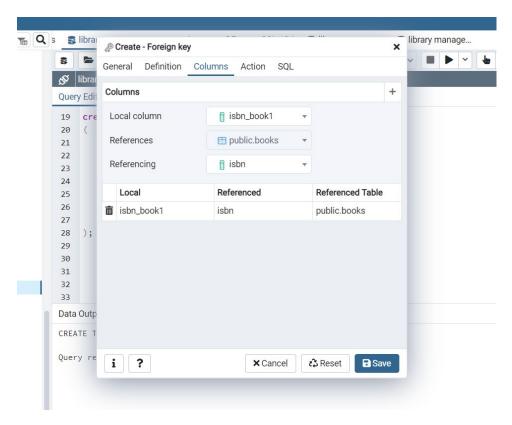
```
Query Editor
          Query History
    create table return_status
53
54
55
        Return_id varchar(30) primary key,
        return_date date,
56
        return_book_name varchar(30),
57
58
        ISBN_book2 varchar (20),
        return_member_id varchar(20)
59
60
    );
61
62
63
64
65
66
Data Output
          Explain
                  Messages
                            Notifications
CREATE TABLE
Query returned successfully in 94 msec.
```

#### 5) Foreign key constraint:

1) Adding foreign key constraint to issued\_member\_id of issue\_status with member\_id of member table:

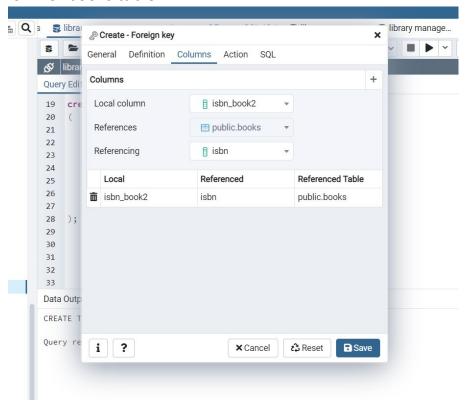


2) Adding foreign key constraint to isbn\_book1 of issue\_status with ISBN of books table:



3) Adding foreign key constraint to isbn\_book2 of return\_status with

## ISNB of books table:



4) Adding foreign key constraint to Return\_member\_id of return\_status with member\_id of member:

