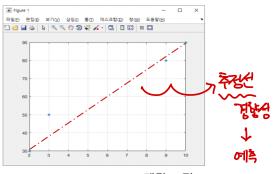
Linear Regression

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- 인공지능: 데이터와 task별(classification, regression 등) 모델을 지정해주면 최적의 솔루션을 기계가 찾아줌
- <mark>기계</mark>가 배우는 것? 모델(선형 회귀, 선형 분류) <mark>파라미터를 배움</mark>
 - · Predicting exam score

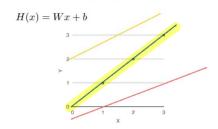
x (hours)	y (score)
10	90
9	80
3	50
2	30



대략 65점?

• Hypothesis (가설 설정) 전형하고 가정

(Linear) Hypothesis



/ossi अधिकार अने

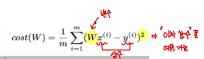
• Cost function = Loss function = Objective function → Minimize cost

 $H(x)-y \implies \frac{(H(x^{(1)})-y^{(1)})^2+(H(x^{(2)})-y^{(2)})^2+(H(x^{(3)})-y^{(3)})^2}{3}$

$$cost = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^{m} (H(x^{(i)}) - y^{(i)})^2$$

েন্দ্ৰ $\frac{1}{m}\sum_{i=1}(H(x^{(i)})-y^{(i)})^2$ প্রমণ্ড কা প্রমণ্ড $\frac{1}{m}\sum_{i=1}(H(x^{(i)})-y^{(i)})^2$ কা প্রমণ্ড কা প

 $\underbrace{cost}_{(W,b)} = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^{m} (H(x^{(i)}) - y^{(i)})^{2}$ $\underbrace{W,b}_{i=1} \times W,b}_{i=1} \times W$



- How to find W, b?
 - Goal: Minimize cost

we cost

minimize
$$cost(W, b)$$

= ara min $cost(W, b)$

- Gradient descent algorithm (경사 하강 알고리즘)
- (ૠੇ 기 = 0) 경사도가 없는 부분까지 내려가는 것 → 기울기의 절댓값이 작아지는 방향으로 진행
- 기울기 → "미분" 이용, 이때 미분상의 편의를 위해 cost(W) 함수를 변경

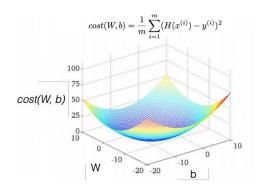
기울기
$$\Rightarrow$$
 "미분" 이용, 이때 미분상의 편의를 위해 $cost(W)$ 함수를 변경
$$cost(W) = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^{m} (Wx^{(i)} - y^{(i)})^2$$

$$W_{\text{(Ext)}} := W_{\text{(L)}} - \alpha \frac{\partial}{\partial W_{\text{(L)}}} cost(W_{\text{(Ext)}})$$

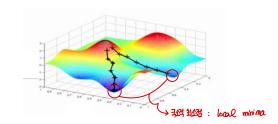
$$w := W - \alpha \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^{m} (Wx^{(i)} - y^{(i)}) x^{(i)}$$

$$w := W - \alpha \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^{m} (Wx^{(i)} - y^{(i)}) x^{(i)}$$

Convex function — Linear htpothesis 는 Global minimum 만이 존재, ex) 선형회귀



Non Convex function -> 항상 global minimum 을 보장 X



- Summary
- Linear Regression → Hypothesis + Cost function + Gradient descent algorithm

$$H(x) = Wx + b$$
 $cost(W, b) = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^{m} (H(x^{(i)}) - y^{(i)})^2$

- Regression using many inputs (x1, x2, x3, ···)
 - Hypothesis (multi-variable)

$$H(x)=Wx+b$$

$$H(x_1,x_2,x_3,...,x_n)=w_1x_1+w_2x_2+w_3x_3+...+w_nx_n+b$$

너무 길어서, 수식 쓰기 힘들다!! Matrix 란 녀석을 도입해보자.

• Cost function (multi-variable)

$$cost(W,b) = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(H\left(x_1^{(i)}, x_2^{(i)}, x_3^{(i)}, \dots, x_n^{(i)}\right) - y^{(i)} \right)^2$$

• Implementation (Tensorflow)

$$H(X) = XW$$

Moderix !!