Assignment 3

Rajasekhar Jala

Find Python Codes from below link

https://github.com/Sekharjala/Matrix-Matrix 2

and latex-tikz codes from

https://github.com/Sekharjala/Matrix-Matrix_2

1 Examples I

1.1 Question 14

Prove that the point $\binom{-1/14}{39/14}$ is the centre of the circle circumscribing the triangle whose angular points are

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \qquad \mathbf{B} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \qquad \mathbf{C} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \qquad (1.1.1)$$

2 Solution

let assume that circumecentre of the triangle ABC is **O**

$$\|\mathbf{A} - \mathbf{O}\| = \|\mathbf{B} - \mathbf{O}\| = \|\mathbf{C} - \mathbf{O}\|$$
 (2.0.1)

$$\|\mathbf{A} - \mathbf{O}\|^2 - \|\mathbf{B} - \mathbf{O}\|^2 = 0$$
 (2.0.2)

Which can be simplified as

$$(\mathbf{A} - \mathbf{B})^T \mathbf{O} = \frac{(||A||^2 - ||B||^2)}{2}$$
 (2.0.3)

Similarly,

$$(\mathbf{B} - \mathbf{C})^T \mathbf{O} = \frac{(||B||^2 - ||C||^2)}{2}$$
 (2.0.4)

can be combined to form the matrix equation

$$\mathbf{N}^T \mathbf{O} = \mathbf{K} \tag{2.0.5}$$

$$\mathbf{O} = \mathbf{K} \mathbf{N}^{-T} \tag{2.0.6}$$

Where

$$\mathbf{N} = ((\mathbf{A} - \mathbf{B}) \quad (\mathbf{B} - \mathbf{C})) \tag{2.0.7}$$

$$\mathbf{K} = \frac{1}{2} \left(||A||^2 - ||B||^2 \quad ||B||^2 - ||C||^2 \right)$$
 (2.0.8)

by substituting A, B and C in (2.0.7) and (2.0.8) we get

$$\mathbf{N} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 4 \\ -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{N}^{-T} = \begin{pmatrix} 1/7 & -4/7 \\ 2/7 & -1/7 \end{pmatrix} \tag{2.0.9}$$

$$\mathbf{K} = \frac{1}{2} \left((2 - 13) \quad (13 - 8) \right)$$

$$\mathbf{K} = \begin{pmatrix} -11/2 & 5/2 \end{pmatrix} \qquad (2.0.10)$$

from (2.0.9) and (2.0.10) we get

$$\mathbf{O} = \begin{pmatrix} -1/14 & 39/14 \end{pmatrix} \qquad (2.0.11)$$

Hence in vector form

$$\mathbf{O} = \begin{pmatrix} -1/14 \\ 39/14 \end{pmatrix}$$

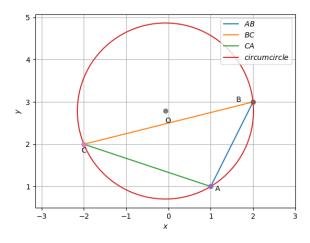


Fig. 0: Circumcircle with **O** as center