

プログラミング C++ 第6回クイズ

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以下の string 型の文字列 xml と構造体 Tag がある．このとき「<」から「>」までの間の部分（タグ）を構造体の tag に保存し（例えば noun），その後の「</」までの部分（例えば I）を構造体の element に分解して，全体を変数 words に保存するプログラムを書け．

```
struct Tag {  
    string tag;  
    string element;  
}  
  
std::string    xml    =    "<noun>I</noun>    <verb>talk</verb>    <adverb>about</adverb>  
<noun>running</noun>";  
Std::list<Tag> words;
```

We have the above struct Tag, string object of named xml, and lists. Write a c++ source code for

- (1) Extract a string between "<" and ">" and store it in tag in the struct.
- (2) Extract a string between ">" and "<" and store it in element in the struct..
- (3) Put the struct to lists.

解答欄 / Answer

ソースコード

```
#include <vector>  
#include <iostream>  
#include <algorithm>  
using namespace std;
```

```
struct Tag {  
    string tag;  
    string element;  
};
```

```
int main() {  
    string s;  
    vector<Tag> words;  
    words.clear();
```

```

while(cin >> s) {
    int tab_start = 0, tab_end = 0, element_start = 0, element_end = 0;
    Tag word;
    for(int i = 0; i < s.size(); i++) {
        if(s.at(i) == '<' && tab_start == 0) {
            tab_start = i + 1;
            continue;
        }
        if(s.at(i) == '>' && tab_end == 0 && element_start == 0) {
            tab_end = i - 1;
            element_start = i + 1;
            continue;
        }
        if(s.at(i) == '<' && s.at(i + 1) == '/' && element_end == 0) {
            element_end = i - s.substr(tab_start, tab_end).size() - 2;
            continue;
        }
    }
    if(tab_start != 0 && tab_end != 0 && element_start != 0 && element_end != 0) {
        word.tag = s.substr(tab_start, tab_end);
        word.element = s.substr(element_start, element_end);
    }
    words.push_back(word);
}

for(int i = 0; i < words.size(); i++) {
    cout << "Tag : " << words.at(i).tag << " " << "Element : " << words.at(i).element << endl;
}
}

```

実行結果

Tag : noun Element : I

Tag : verb Element : talk

Tag : adverb Element : about

Tag : noun Element : running