Tower Defence

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Chapter 1

Tower Defence

ELEC-7151 Object oriented programming software project fall 2023

Akseli Tuominen, Nandu Jagdish, Niilo Siren, Noel Nironen

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Overview

1.1 What the software does

In our program we successfully implemented all the basic features mentioned in the project topic description:

2 Tower Defence

- · A functioning tower defense game with basic graphics:
- · Enemies follow a single, non-branched path
- · Towers can shoot enemies inside their range
- · Game is lost if any enemy reaches the end of the path
- · Some money system, which gives more money per enemy killed and money is required to build towers
- Two modes: placing towers, running a wave of enemies through the path (towers cannot be moved when enemies are on the map)
- · At least three different types of towers
 - A basic tower that shoots enemies within its range
 - A tower that slows down enemies within its range
 - A tower that has extra-long range
- · At least three different types of enemies
 - A basic enemy
 - A tank enemy that has high health points, moves slow, and is immune to the tower slowing it down
 - An enemy that moves extra quickly
- · At least five different levels with increasing difficulty
- Controlling the game by mouse: user can build/remove towers either between waves of enemies or without restrictions.
- · Simple user interface that shows information such as resources, number of waves/enemies etc.

In addition to these basic features, we added the following additional features:

- · Multiple enemy paths
- · Our path has an intersection where the enemies choose the path randomly
- · Additional tower that increases money
- · Additional enemy type that can attack towers
- · The map is read from a txt-file

Instructions for building and using the software

3.1.1 External Library Requirements

opengl

Needed Libraries for Linux (most computers have them all). Mac and Windows also have them
reetype
11
randr
udev

flac ogg vorbis vorbisenc vorbisfile openal pthread Downloading the libraries: sudo apt update sudo apt install $\$ libxrandr-dev \ libxcursor-dev \ libudev-dev \ libopenal-dev \ libflac-dev \ libvorbis-dev \ libgl1-mesa-dev \ libegl1-mesa-dev \ libdrm-dev \ ${\tt libgbm-dev} \ \setminus \\$ libfreetype-dev

Also CMake needs to be installed

3.1.2 Running the software

- 1. Clone the repository
- 2. Move to the repository and input the next commands to terminal
- cd tower-defense-tran-duong-5/build/
- · cmake ..
- make
- cd bin
- ./CMakeSFMLProject

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3.2 Software Usage Guide

After starting the game, you will see the main menu screen that consists of:

The difficulty levels that can be chosen by clicking

The play button that starts the game with the chosen difficulty

The exit button that closes the program

After starting a game, you will enter the building state, where you can build and remove towers. Building towers costs money and you can see the amount of money you have in the top right corner of the screen.

Towers:

Basic tower (red), cost 30

Slowing tower (blue), cost 50

Long range tower (yellow), cost 120

Money tower (black), costs 300

Building the tower is done by left-clicking the right color button and then right clicking a tile in which you want to place the tower; towers can be placed only on green tiles. By left-clicking a placed tower, it can be removed, and you will receive 50% of the cost back.

Leaving the building state and starting the attacking phase happens when the black button is pressed. After every enemy in the wave is defeated, a building phase will automatically start again.

The game ends when one enemy gets to the end of the path, and you will be shown an ending screen. By clicking the screen, you will get back to the main menu and a new game can be started.

Testing

Module Testing Due to the development nature of the project no third-party testing tool was used. Instead, the team relied on a combination of targeted print statements and the c++ gdb debugger. It can be said that the testing method employed was manual testing.

Testing Methods The primary testing method was using the GDB debugger integrated into the VSCode C++ development stack. This follows by adding breakpoints into the selected lines of code and checking whether the breakpoints are being hit and variable in interest in being modified or the desired function is being called.

Testing Outcomes During the course of the projects any failed test ie breakpoints that were not being hit or functions that was not being called, the call stack was used to determine the cause of the issue and fixed manually.

Work log

5.1 Division of Work and Responsibilities

At the beginning of the project, during the planning we divided the work and responsibilities for each member, but that was not very strictly followed and at our weekly meetings we picked a feature or subject for every member to work on. During the weekly (and towards the end, more frequent) meetings we merged our branches together for a working game and in addition to that we also tried to develop our game together as much as possible.

5.2 Weekly Work Descriptions

Week 1

Akseli: Working on the project plan(4h)
Nandu: Working on the project plan(1h)

Niilo: Working on the project plan(1h)

Noel: Working on the project plan (2h)

Week 2

Akseli: Created first map and the tile system. (4h) Nandu: Formulated the attacking mechanism(2h)

Niilo: Learning SFML graphics and built-in functions added enemy class (4h)

Noel: Debugging SFML and CMake problems (10h)

Week 3

Akseli: Towers and tower placement implemented. (6h) Nandu: Implemented the tower attack mechanism (3h)

Niilo: Initial timestep system with sleep function (4h)

Noel: SFML problems, enemy class and enemy spawning (9h)

Week 4

Akseli: Game flow created with game states and Main menu implemented. (4h)

Nandu: Implemented clock functions (3h)
Niilo: Initial enemy movement and testing (6h)

Noel: Main menu and graphics (5h)

Week 5

Akseli: Losing/End screen implemented and debugging the game states. Also texts for buttons (2h)

Nandu: Fixed enemy destruction and tower range (3h)

Niilo: Enemy movement following one path (5h)

Noel: Added money system (6h)

Week 6

Akseli: Added different kinds of towers, one that slows, one normal and one with huge range. Also Added the option to remove towers.(7h)

Nandu: Added tower cost and enemy points (3h)

Niilo: Added multiple enemies and their classes (3h)

Noel: Improved the money system (2h)

Week 7

Akseli: Fixed towers so that they only attack the first enemy. Created helper add button and text functions.(3h)

Nandu: Fixed money system (2h)

Niilo: Level system implemented, game resetting, difficulty system (4h)

Noel:

Week 8

Akseli: Added Tutorial, maps now load from file, basic fixes in the code and game balancing, edited Cmake and figured out what is needed to run the program. (16h)

Nandu: Added documentation and cleanup of code.

Niilo: Added 4th Enemy type, added cash Tower, balanced game. Enemy formation updated, added tower prices, enemy movement trough two paths with some intelligence (18h)

Noel: Improving money system, multiple enemy paths, documentation, configurating the game building and compiling (16h)

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Chapter 2

Hierarchical Index

2.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

Enemy																								- 13	3
EnemyType																								1	6
EnemyTypeA																		 					 	1	7
EnemyTypeB																		 					 	1	8
EnemyTypeC																		 					 	1	9
EnemyTypeD																		 					 	2	0
Tile																								2	1
Tower																								2	3
TowerType																								2	5
UniversalClock																								2	7

8 Hierarchical Index

Chapter 3

Class Index

3.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

Enemy
Enemy class
EnemyType
The base class for different types of enemies in the game
EnemyTypeA
EnemyTypeB
EnemyTypeB.h
EnemyTypeC
EnemyTypeC.h
EnemyTypeD
EnemyTypeD.h
Tile
Represents a tile in the game
Tower
TowerType
Tower class
UniversalClock
Clock used for timing in the game engine

10 Class Index

Chapter 4

File Index

4.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

src/gameEngine.hpp	29
src/main.cpp	 41
src/tiles.cpp	 48
src/Graphics/graphicFunctions.cpp	 30
src/Objects/enemies.cpp	 42
src/Objects/enemies.h	 43
src/Objects/EnemyType.h	 44
src/Objects/EnemyTypeA.cpp	 44
src/Objects/EnemyTypeA.h	 44
src/Objects/EnemyTypeB.cpp	 45
src/Objects/EnemyTypeB.h	45
src/Objects/EnemyTypeC.cpp	 46
src/Objects/EnemyTypeC.h	 46
src/Objects/EnemyTypeD.cpp	46
src/Objects/EnemyTypeD.h	 46
src/Objects/tower.cpp	47
src/Objects/tower.h	 47

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Chapter 5

Class Documentation

5.1 Enemy Class Reference

Enemy class.

#include <enemies.h>

Public Member Functions

• Enemy (sf::Vector2f &position, double radius, int health, double speed, float x, float y, sf::Color &color, int points)

Constructs an enemy object with the given parameters.

- sf::CircleShape & getShape ()
- sf::Vector2f & getPosition ()
- void move (float x_dir, float y_dir)
- void moveEnemy (double timeStep, sf::RenderWindow &window)
- int getRoute ()
- int getSpeed ()
- int getXcoord ()
- int getYcoord ()
- void addY (int b)
- void addX (int a)
- void lowerHealth (int h)
- bool hasPassed ()
- bool isDead ()
- void getHit (int damage)
- int getHealth ()
- int getPoints ()
- void reduceSpeed ()
- ∼Enemy ()

5.1.1 Detailed Description

Enemy class.

Represents an enemy object in the game.

The Enemy class encapsulates the properties and behaviors of an enemy in the game. It includes information such as position, health, speed, and points awarded for defeating the enemy. Enemies can move, take damage, and have their speed reduced based on their fill color.

5.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.1.2.1 Enemy()

Constructs an enemy object with the given parameters.

Enemy.cpp.

Parameters

position	The initial position of the enemy.
radius	The radius of the enemy.
health	The initial health of the enemy.
speed	The speed of the enemy.
Х	The x-coordinate of the enemy's position.
У	The y-coordinate of the enemy's position.
color	The color of the enemy.
points	The points awarded for defeating the enemy.

5.1.2.2 ∼Enemy()

```
Enemy::\simEnemy ( ) [inline]
```

5.1.3 Member Function Documentation

5.1.3.1 addX()

```
void Enemy::addX (
          int a )
```

5.1.3.2 addY()

```
void Enemy::addY ( \quad \text{int } b \ )
```

5.1.3.3 getHealth()

```
int Enemy::getHealth ( ) [inline]
```

5.1.3.4 getHit()

```
void Enemy::getHit (
            int damage ) [inline]
5.1.3.5 getPoints()
int Enemy::getPoints ( ) [inline]
5.1.3.6 getPosition()
sf::Vector2f & Enemy::getPosition ( )
5.1.3.7 getRoute()
int Enemy::getRoute ( )
5.1.3.8 getShape()
sf::CircleShape & Enemy::getShape ( )
5.1.3.9 getSpeed()
int Enemy::getSpeed ( )
5.1.3.10 getXcoord()
int Enemy::getXcoord ( )
5.1.3.11 getYcoord()
int Enemy::getYcoord ( )
5.1.3.12 hasPassed()
bool Enemy::hasPassed ( )
5.1.3.13 isDead()
bool Enemy::isDead ( )
5.1.3.14 lowerHealth()
void Enemy::lowerHealth (
```

Decreases the health of the enemy by the specified amount.

Parameters

h The amount to decrease the health by.

5.1.3.15 move()

```
void Enemy::move ( \label{eq:float x_dir} \mbox{float } x\_dir, \\ \mbox{float } y\_dir \;)
```

5.1.3.16 moveEnemy()

5.1.3.17 reduceSpeed()

```
void Enemy::reduceSpeed ( ) [inline]
```

Reduces the speed of the enemy based on its fill color. If the fill color is Cyan, the speed is set to 2. If the fill color is Black or Red, the speed is set to 1.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- src/Objects/enemies.h
- src/Objects/enemies.cpp

5.2 EnemyType Class Reference

The base class for different types of enemies in the game.

```
#include <EnemyType.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for EnemyType:

Public Member Functions

- virtual Enemy createEnemy (sf::Vector2f &position, float x, float y) const =0
- Creates an enemy of this type at the specified position.

 virtual ~EnemyType ()=default

Destructor for the EnemyType class.

5.2.1 Detailed Description

The base class for different types of enemies in the game.

5.2.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.2.2.1 ∼EnemyType()

```
virtual EnemyType::\simEnemyType ( ) [virtual], [default]
```

Destructor for the EnemyType class.

5.2.3 Member Function Documentation

5.2.3.1 createEnemy()

Creates an enemy of this type at the specified position.

Parameters

position	The position of the enemy.
X	The x-coordinate of the position.
У	The y-coordinate of the position.

Returns

The created enemy object.

Implemented in EnemyTypeA, EnemyTypeB, EnemyTypeC, and EnemyTypeD.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• src/Objects/EnemyType.h

5.3 EnemyTypeA Class Reference

```
#include <EnemyTypeA.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for EnemyTypeA:

Collaboration diagram for EnemyTypeA:

Public Member Functions

• Enemy createEnemy (sf::Vector2f &position, float x, float y) const override Creates an enemy of this type at the specified position.

Public Member Functions inherited from EnemyType

virtual ~EnemyType ()=default
 Destructor for the EnemyType class.

5.3.1 Member Function Documentation

5.3.1.1 createEnemy()

Creates an enemy of this type at the specified position.

Parameters

position	The position of the enemy.
X	The x-coordinate of the position.
У	The y-coordinate of the position.

Returns

The created enemy object.

Implements EnemyType.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- src/Objects/EnemyTypeA.h
- src/Objects/EnemyTypeA.cpp

5.4 EnemyTypeB Class Reference

EnemyTypeB.h.

```
#include <EnemyTypeB.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for EnemyTypeB:

 $Collaboration\ diagram\ for\ EnemyTypeB:$

Public Member Functions

• Enemy createEnemy (sf::Vector2f &position, float x, float y) const override Creates an enemy of this type at the specified position.

Public Member Functions inherited from EnemyType

virtual ~EnemyType ()=default
 Destructor for the EnemyType class.

5.4.1 Detailed Description

EnemyTypeB.h.

5.4.2 Member Function Documentation

5.4.2.1 createEnemy()

Creates an enemy of this type at the specified position.

Parameters

position	The position of the enemy.
X	The x-coordinate of the position.
У	The y-coordinate of the position.

Returns

The created enemy object.

Implements EnemyType.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- src/Objects/EnemyTypeB.h
- src/Objects/EnemyTypeB.cpp

5.5 EnemyTypeC Class Reference

EnemyTypeC.h.

```
#include <EnemyTypeC.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for EnemyTypeC:

Collaboration diagram for EnemyTypeC:

Public Member Functions

• Enemy createEnemy (sf::Vector2f &position, float x, float y) const override

Creates an enemy of this type at the specified position.

Public Member Functions inherited from **EnemyType**

virtual ~EnemyType ()=default
 Destructor for the EnemyType class.

5.5.1 Detailed Description

EnemyTypeC.h.

5.5.2 Member Function Documentation

5.5.2.1 createEnemy()

Creates an enemy of this type at the specified position.

Parameters

position	The position of the enemy.
X	The x-coordinate of the position.
У	The y-coordinate of the position.

Returns

The created enemy object.

Implements EnemyType.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- src/Objects/EnemyTypeC.h
- src/Objects/EnemyTypeC.cpp

5.6 EnemyTypeD Class Reference

EnemyTypeD.h.

```
#include <EnemyTypeD.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for EnemyTypeD:

Collaboration diagram for EnemyTypeD:

5.7 Tile Class Reference 21

Public Member Functions

• Enemy createEnemy (sf::Vector2f &position, float x, float y) const override Creates an enemy of this type at the specified position.

Public Member Functions inherited from **EnemyType**

virtual ~EnemyType ()=default
 Destructor for the EnemyType class.

5.6.1 Detailed Description

EnemyTypeD.h.

5.6.2 Member Function Documentation

5.6.2.1 createEnemy()

Creates an enemy of this type at the specified position.

Parameters

position	The position of the enemy.
Х	The x-coordinate of the position.
У	The y-coordinate of the position.

Returns

The created enemy object.

Implements EnemyType.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- src/Objects/EnemyTypeD.h
- src/Objects/EnemyTypeD.cpp

5.7 Tile Class Reference

Represents a tile in the game.

Public Member Functions

• Tile (const sf::Vector2f &position, const sf::Color &color, int tileSize)

```
Constructs a Tile object.
```

• sf::RectangleShape & getShape ()

Retrieves the shape of the tile.

• sf::Vector2f & getPosition ()

Retrieves the position of the tile.

• const sf::Color & getColor () const

Retrieves the color of the tile.

5.7.1 Detailed Description

Represents a tile in the game.

5.7.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.7.2.1 Tile()

Constructs a Tile object.

Parameters

position	The position of the tile.
color	The color of the tile.
tileSize	The size of the tile.

5.7.3 Member Function Documentation

5.7.3.1 getColor()

```
const sf::Color & Tile::getColor ( ) const [inline]
```

Retrieves the color of the tile.

Returns

A constant reference to the color of the tile.

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5.7.3.2 getPosition()

```
sf::Vector2f & Tile::getPosition ( ) [inline]
```

Retrieves the position of the tile.

Returns

A reference to the position of the tile.

5.7.3.3 getShape()

```
sf::RectangleShape & Tile::getShape ( ) [inline]
```

Retrieves the shape of the tile.

Returns

A reference to the shape of the tile.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• src/tiles.cpp

5.8 Tower Class Reference

```
#include <tower.h>
```

Public Member Functions

- Tower (const sf::Vector2f &position, const TowerType &type)
- sf::ConvexShape & getShape ()
- double getAttack_range () const
- int attackEnemy (std::vector< Enemy > &enemies)
- sf::CircleShape getAttackShape ()
- sf::Vector2f getPosition ()
- void addClock (UniversalClock &clock)
- TowerType getType () const
- ~Tower ()

5.8.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.8.1.1 Tower()

5.8.1.2 ∼Tower()

```
Tower::\simTower ( ) [inline]
```

5.8.2 Member Function Documentation

```
5.8.2.1 addClock()
```

5.8.2.2 attackEnemy()

```
int Tower::attackEnemy ( {\tt std::vector} < {\tt Enemy} \ > \ \& \ enemies \ )
```

5.8.2.3 getAttack_range()

```
double Tower::getAttack_range ( ) const
```

5.8.2.4 getAttackShape()

```
sf::CircleShape Tower::getAttackShape ( )
```

5.8.2.5 getPosition()

```
sf::Vector2f Tower::getPosition ( )
```

5.8.2.6 getShape()

```
sf::ConvexShape & Tower::getShape ( )
```

5.8.2.7 getType()

```
TowerType Tower::getType ( ) const [inline]
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- src/Objects/tower.h
- src/Objects/tower.cpp

5.9 TowerType Class Reference

Tower class.

```
#include <tower.h>
```

Public Member Functions

TowerType (double radius, int damage, double attack_range, double attack_speed, const sf::Color &color, int cost)

Constructs a TowerType object with the specified parameters.

• double getRadius () const

Gets the radius of the tower.

• int getDamage () const

Gets the damage inflicted by the tower.

• double getAttackRange () const

Gets the attack range of the tower.

• double getAttackSpeed () const

Gets the attack speed of the tower.

• const sf::Color & getColor () const

Gets the color of the tower.

• int getCost () const

Gets the cost of the tower.

∼TowerType ()

Destructor for the TowerType object.

5.9.1 Detailed Description

Tower class.

Represents a type of tower in the tower defense game.

5.9.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.9.2.1 TowerType()

Constructs a TowerType object with the specified parameters.

Parameters

radius	The radius of the tower.
damage	The damage inflicted by the tower.
Ge neratek by Друуссе	The attack range of the tower.
attack_speed	The attack speed of the tower.
color	The color of the tower.
cost	The cost of the tower.

5.9.2.2 ∼TowerType()

```
TowerType::~TowerType ( ) [inline]
```

Destructor for the TowerType object.

5.9.3 Member Function Documentation

5.9.3.1 getAttackRange()

```
double TowerType::getAttackRange ( ) const
```

Gets the attack range of the tower.

Returns

The attack range of the tower.

5.9.3.2 getAttackSpeed()

```
double TowerType::getAttackSpeed ( ) const
```

Gets the attack speed of the tower.

Returns

The attack speed of the tower.

5.9.3.3 getColor()

```
const sf::Color & TowerType::getColor ( ) const
```

Gets the color of the tower.

Returns

The color of the tower.

5.9.3.4 getCost()

```
int TowerType::getCost ( ) const [inline]
```

Gets the cost of the tower.

Returns

The cost of the tower.

5.9.3.5 getDamage()

```
int TowerType::getDamage ( ) const
```

Gets the damage inflicted by the tower.

Returns

The damage inflicted by the tower.

5.9.3.6 getRadius()

```
double TowerType::getRadius ( ) const
```

Gets the radius of the tower.

Returns

The radius of the tower.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · src/Objects/tower.h
- src/Objects/tower.cpp

5.10 UniversalClock Class Reference

The UniversalClock class represents a clock used for timing in the game engine.

```
#include <gameEngine.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

• UniversalClock ()

Constructs a UniversalClock object.

• bool isDelayFinished (float delayTime)

Checks if the specified delay time has passed.

· void restartClock ()

Restarts the clock.

5.10.1 Detailed Description

The UniversalClock class represents a clock used for timing in the game engine.

5.10.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.10.2.1 UniversalClock()

```
UniversalClock::UniversalClock ( ) [inline]
```

Constructs a UniversalClock object.

5.10.3 Member Function Documentation

5.10.3.1 isDelayFinished()

Checks if the specified delay time has passed.

Parameters

delayTime	The delay time in milliseconds.
-----------	---------------------------------

Returns

True if the delay time has passed, false otherwise.

5.10.3.2 restartClock()

```
void UniversalClock::restartClock ( ) [inline]
```

Restarts the clock.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

src/gameEngine.hpp

Chapter 6

File Documentation

6.1 README.md File Reference

6.2 src/gameEngine.hpp File Reference

```
#include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
#include "Objects/enemies.h"
```

Include dependency graph for gameEngine.hpp: This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:

Classes

· class UniversalClock

The UniversalClock class represents a clock used for timing in the game engine.

6.3 gameEngine.hpp

Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00001 #ifndef GAME_ENGINE_HPP 00002 #define GAME_ENGINE_HPP
00003 #include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
00004 #include "Objects/enemies.h"
00005
00006
00007
00011 class UniversalClock {
00011 class of
00012 public:
00016 Unix
        UniversalClock() : clock() {}
00017
00023
        bool isDelayFinished(float delayTime) {
00024
            return clock.getElapsedTime().asMilliseconds() >= delayTime;
        }
00025
00026
00033
UU035 sf::Clock clock;
00037 #endif
```

30 File Documentation

6.4 src/Graphics/graphicFunctions.cpp File Reference

```
#include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <ctime>
#include <vector>
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <random>
#include "../Objects/tower.h"
#include "../Objects/enemies.h"
#include "../Objects/EnemyTypeA.h"
#include "../Objects/EnemyTypeB.h"
#include "../Objects/EnemyTypeB.h"
#include "../Objects/EnemyTypeC.h"
#include "../Objects/EnemyTypeO.h"
```

Include dependency graph for graphicFunctions.cpp: This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:

Functions

void drawTiles (sf::RenderWindow &window, const int tileSize, const int windowWidth, const int window
 Height, int difficulty)

Draws the tiles on the game window based on the provided map and tile size.

- sf::RectangleShape createButton (float x, float y, float width, float height, sf::Color color)
- sf::Text createText (float x, float y, std::string content, sf::Font &font, unsigned int size, sf::Color color)
- void addTower (sf::RenderWindow &window, Tile tile, TowerType type)
- void addEnemy (sf::RenderWindow &window, int tileSize, int x, int y, int gameLevel, int difficulty)

Adds enemies to the game based on the game level and difficulty.

- void placeTower (sf::Event event, sf::RenderWindow &window, int &money)
- void drawTowers (sf::RenderWindow &window, int &money)
- void onlyDrawTowers (sf::RenderWindow &window)
- void mainMenu (sf::RenderWindow &window, int difficulty)
- void drawMoney (sf::RenderWindow &window, int money)

Draws the current amount of money on the screen.

- void endScreen (sf::RenderWindow &window)
- void deleteTower (sf::Event event, sf::RenderWindow &window, int &money)

Deletes a tower from the game.

- void tutorial (sf::RenderWindow &window)
- · void drawWave (sf::RenderWindow &window, int &gameLevel)

Variables

- std::vector< Tile > tiles
- std::vector< Tower > towers
- std::vector< Enemy > enemies
- sf::RectangleShape playButton
- sf::RectangleShape exitButton
- bool towerPlacementMode = false
- TowerType * selectedTowerType = nullptr
- bool toMain = false

6.4.1 Function Documentation

6.4.1.1 addEnemy()

```
void addEnemy (
          sf::RenderWindow & window,
          int tileSize,
          int x,
          int y,
          int gameLevel,
          int difficulty )
```

Adds enemies to the game based on the game level and difficulty.

Parameters

window	The SFML RenderWindow object.
tileSize	The size of each tile in pixels.
X	The x-coordinate of the enemy's starting position.
У	The y-coordinate of the enemy's starting position.
gameLevel	The current game level.
difficulty	The difficulty level of the game.

6.4.1.2 addTower()

```
void addTower (
          sf::RenderWindow & window,
          Tile tile,
          TowerType type )
```

Adds a tower to the game window.

Parameters

window	The game window to add the tower to.
tile	The tile on which the tower is placed.
type	The type of tower to add.

6.4.1.3 createButton()

```
sf::RectangleShape createButton (
    float x,
    float y,
    float width,
    float height,
    sf::Color color )
```

6.4.1.4 createText()

Creates an sf::Text object with the specified properties.

Parameters

X	The x-coordinate of the text's position.
У	The y-coordinate of the text's position.
content	The content of the text.
font	The font to be used for the text.
size	The size of the text.
color	The color of the text.

Returns

The created sf::Text object.

6.4.1.5 deleteTower()

```
void deleteTower (
          sf::Event event,
          sf::RenderWindow & window,
          int & money )
```

Deletes a tower from the game.

This function takes an SFML event, a reference to the game window, and a reference to the player's money. It removes the tower from the game and updates the player's money accordingly.

Parameters

event	The SFML event that triggered the tower deletion.
window	The game window.
money	The player's money.

6.4.1.6 drawMoney()

Draws the current amount of money on the screen.

Parameters

window	The SFML render window to draw on.
money	The current amount of money.

6.4.1.7 drawTiles()

Draws the tiles on the game window based on the provided map and tile size.

Parameters

window	The game window to draw the tiles on.
tileSize	The size of each tile in pixels.
windowWidth	The width of the game window in pixels.
windowHeight	The height of the game window in pixels.
difficulty	The difficulty level of the game.

6.4.1.8 drawTowers()

Draws the towers on the specified window.

Parameters

window	The SFML RenderWindow to draw the towers on.
money	A reference to the money variable.

6.4.1.9 drawWave()

```
void drawWave (
          sf::RenderWindow & window,
          int & gameLevel )
```

Draws the wave of enemies on the game window.

Parameters

window	The SFML RenderWindow object to draw on.
gamel evel	The current level of the game.
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6.4.1.10 endScreen()

6.4.1.11 mainMenu()

Displays the main menu of the game.

Parameters

window	The SFML RenderWindow object used for rendering.
difficulty	The difficulty level of the game.

6.4.1.12 onlyDrawTowers()

6.4.1.13 placeTower()

```
void placeTower (
          sf::Event event,
          sf::RenderWindow & window,
          int & money )
```

Places a tower on the screen based on the given event.

Parameters

event	The event that triggered the tower placement.
window	The SFML render window.
money	The current amount of money the player has.

6.4.1.14 tutorial()

```
void tutorial (
          sf::RenderWindow & window )
```

6.4.2 Variable Documentation

6.4.2.1 enemies

std::vector<Enemy> enemies

6.4.2.2 exitButton

sf::RectangleShape exitButton

6.4.2.3 playButton

sf::RectangleShape playButton

6.4.2.4 selectedTowerType

TowerType* selectedTowerType = nullptr

6.4.2.5 tiles

std::vector<Tile> tiles

6.4.2.6 toMain

bool toMain = false

6.4.2.7 towerPlacementMode

bool towerPlacementMode = false

6.4.2.8 towers

std::vector<Tower> towers

6.5 graphicFunctions.cpp

Go to the documentation of this file. 00001 #include <SFML/Graphics.hpp> 00002 #include <cstdlib> 00003 #include <ctime> 00004 #include <vector> 00005 #include <iostream> 00006 #include <fstream> 00007 #include <random> 00008 #include "../Objects/tower.h" 00009 #include "../Objects/enemies.h" 00010 #include "../tiles.cpp" 00011 #include "../Objects/EnemyTypeA.h" 00012 #include "../Objects/EnemyTypeB.h" 00013 #include "../Objects/EnemyTypeC.h" 00014 #include "../Objects/EnemyTypeD.h" 00015 00016 std::vector<Tile> tiles; 00017 std::vector<Tower> towers; 00018 std::vector<Enemy> enemies; 00019 sf::RectangleShape playButton; 00020 sf::RectangleShape exitButton; 00021 bool towerPlacementMode = false; 00022 TowerType* selectedTowerType = nullptr; 00023 bool toMain = false; 00024 //function to draw all the tiles from hardcoded map 00034 void drawTiles(sf::RenderWindow &window, const int tileSize, const int windowWidth, const int windowHeight,int difficulty) { //Count how many tiles we can fit in map const int mapWidth = windowWidth / tileSize; const int mapHeight = windowHeight / tileSize; 00036 00038 00039 00040 // Define a hardcoded map, 0 for water(blue), 1 for grass(green) and other for path(white) 00041 int map[16][12]; 00042 std::ifstream mapFile; 00043 if(difficulty > 3){ 00044 mapFile.open("src/assets/map2.txt"); 00045 else{ 00046 mapFile.open("src/assets/map1.txt"); 00047 00048 } 00050 if (!mapFile) { 00051 std::cerr « "Unable to open map file"; 00052 // handle error 00053 } 00054 00055 for (int i = 0; i < 16; ++i) { for (int j = 0; j < 12; ++j) { 00057 char ch; 00058 if (!(mapFile » ch)) { 00059 //std::cerr « "Error reading map file"; 00060 // handle error 00061 00062 map[i][j] = ch - '0'; // convert char to int 00063 00064 00065 00066 mapFile.close(); 00067 //iterate through all the tiles 00069 for (int x = 0; $x < mapWidth; x++) {$ 00070 for (int y = 0; y < mapHeight; y++) {</pre> 00071 //calculate position 00072 sf::Vector2f tilePosition(x * tileSize, y * tileSize); 00073 00074 // Create a Tile object with the specified color, and tileSize 00075 int tileType = map[x][y]; 00076 sf::Color tileColor; if (tileType == 0) { tileColor = sf::Color::Blue; 00077 00078 } else if (tileType == 1) { 00079 08000 tileColor = sf::Color::Green; 00081 } else { 00082 tileColor = sf::Color::White; 00083 00084 //create tile objects for each tile 00085 Tile tile(tilePosition, tileColor, tileSize); 00086 tiles.push_back(tile); 00088 // Draw the tile's shape 00089 window.draw(tile.getShape()); 00090

```
00091
00092 }
00093 sf::RectangleShape createButton(float x, float y, float width, float height, sf::Color color) {
          sf::RectangleShape button(sf::Vector2f(width, height));
00094
00095
          button.setPosition(x, v);
00096
          button.setFillColor(color);
00097
          return button;
00098 }
00099
00100 // Function to create a text
00112 sf::Text createText(float x, float y, std::string content, sf::Font& font, unsigned int size,sf::Color
     color) {
00113
          sf::Text text;
00114
          text.setFont(font);
00115
          text.setFillColor(color);
00116
          text.setString(content);
          text.setCharacterSize(size);
00117
00118
          text.setPosition(x, y);
00119
          return text;
00120 }
00121
00129 void addTower(sf::RenderWindow &window, Tile tile, TowerType type){
00130
          Tower tower(tile.getPosition(),type);
00131
              towers.push back(tower);
00132 }
00133
00144 void addEnemy(sf::RenderWindow &window, int tileSize, int x, int y, int gameLevel, int difficulty){
00145
00146
          int iterator = gameLevel * difficulty;
00147
00148
          if (gameLevel <= 2) {
00149
              for (int j = 1; j < 3*iterator; j++) {
00150
00151
                   sf::Vector2f tileStartPosition_A((-j)*tileSize+4, y * tileSize+4);
00152
                  EnemyTypeA enemyTypeA;
                  enemies.push_back(enemyTypeA.createEnemy(tileStartPosition_A, (-j)*tileSize,y*tileSize));
00153
00154
              }
00155
00156
          else if (gameLevel > 2 && gameLevel <= 4) {</pre>
              for (int j = 1; j < 3*iterator; j++) {
    sf::Vector2f tileStartPosition_B((-j-5)*tileSize+7, y * tileSize+7);</pre>
00157
00158
00159
                  EnemyTypeB enemyTypeB;
                   enemies.push_back(enemyTypeB.createEnemy(tileStartPosition_B,
00160
      (-j-5) *tileSize, y*tileSize));
00161
00162
              for (int j = 1; j < 3*iterator; j++) {
00163
                  sf::Vector2f tileStartPosition_A((-j)*tileSize+4, y * tileSize+4);
00164
                  EnemyTypeA enemyTypeA;
                  enemies.push_back(enemyTypeA.createEnemy(tileStartPosition_A, (-j)*tileSize,y*tileSize));
00165
00166
              }
00167
00168
          else if (gameLevel > 4 && gameLevel <= 6) {</pre>
00169
              sf::Vector2f tileStartPosition_D((x-10.5)*tileSize+1, y * tileSize+1);
00170
              EnemyTypeD enemyTypeD;
00171
              00172
00173
              for (int j = 1; j < 4*iterator; j++) {
00174
                  sf::Vector2f tileStartPosition_B((-j-15)*tileSize+7, y * tileSize+7);
00175
                  EnemyTypeB enemyTypeB;
00176
                   enemies.push_back(enemyTypeB.createEnemy(tileStartPosition_B,
      (-j-15)*tileSize,y*tileSize));
00177
              for (int j = 1; j < 2*iterator; j++){
    sf::Vector2f tileStartPosition_A((-j-6)*tileSize+4, y * tileSize+4);</pre>
00178
00179
00180
                  EnemyTypeA enemyTypeA;
00181
                  enemies.push_back(enemyTypeA.createEnemy(tileStartPosition_A,
      (-j-6)*tileSize,y*tileSize));
00182
              for (int j = 1; j < 1*iterator; j++) {
    sf::Vector2f tileStartPosition_C((-j-2) * tileSize+1, y * tileSize+1);</pre>
00183
00184
00185
                   EnemyTypeC enemyTypeC;
00186
                  enemies.push_back(enemyTypeC.createEnemy(tileStartPosition_C,
      (-j-2)*tileSize,y*tileSize));
00187
              }
00188
00189
          else if (gameLevel > 6) {
00190
              sf::Vector2f tileStartPosition_D((x-11.5)*tileSize+1, y * tileSize+1);
00191
              EnemyTypeD enemyTypeD;
00192
              enemies.push_back(enemyTypeD.createEnemy(tileStartPosition_D, (x-11.5)*tileSize,y*tileSize));
00193
              for (int j = 1; j < 8*iterator; j++) {
    sf::Vector2f tileStartPosition_B((-j-15)*tileSize+7, y * tileSize+7);</pre>
00194
00195
00196
                   EnemyTypeB enemyTypeB;
00197
                   enemies.push_back(enemyTypeB.createEnemy(tileStartPosition_B,
      (-j-15) *tileSize,y*tileSize));
00198
              for (int j = 1; j < 4*iterator; j++) {</pre>
00199
```

```
00200
                     sf::Vector2f tileStartPosition_A((-j-6)*tileSize+4, y * tileSize+4);
00201
                     EnemyTypeA enemyTypeA;
00202
                     enemies.push_back(enemyTypeA.createEnemy(tileStartPosition_A,
       (-j-6) *tileSize, y*tileSize));
00203
                }
                for (int j = 1; j < 2*iterator; j++) {
    sf::Vector2f tileStartPosition_C((-j-2) * tileSize+1, y * tileSize+1);</pre>
00204
00206
                     EnemyTypeC enemyTypeC;
00207
                     enemies.push_back(enemyTypeC.createEnemy(tileStartPosition_C,
       (-j-2)*tileSize,y*tileSize));
00208
                }
00209
00210
00211
00212 }
00213
00214
00215
00223 void placeTower(sf::Event event, sf::RenderWindow &window, int &money){
00225
            sf::Font font;
00226
            if (!font.loadFromFile("src/assets/FreeMono.ttf")) {
                std::cout « "Could not load font" « std::endl;
00227
00228
00229
00230
            //Define the tower types
00231
            TowerType basicTower(30.0, 20, 100, 50.0, sf::Color::Red,30);
           TowerType advancedTower(40.0, 30, 100, 60.0, sf::Color::Blue,50);
TowerType ultimateTower(50.0, 40, 250, 70.0, sf::Color::Yellow,120);
TowerType cashTower(0,0,100,50,sf::Color::Black,300);
00232
00233
00234
00235
00236
            // Create the buttons for each tower type
00237
            sf::RectangleShape basicButton = createButton(50, 500, 50, basicTower.getColor());
           sf::RectangleShape advancedButton = createButton(0, 500, 50, 50, advancedTower.getColor());
sf::RectangleShape ultimateButton = createButton(50, 550, 50, 50, ultimateTower.getColor());
sf::RectangleShape cashButton = createButton(100, 550, 50, 50, cashTower.getColor());
00238
00239
00240
00241
           sf::Text cost1 = createText(52, 502, std::to_string(30) + "$", font, 20, sf::Color::Black);
sf::Text cost2 = createText(2, 502, std::to_string(50) + "$", font, 20, sf::Color::Black);
sf::Text cost3 = createText(52, 552, std::to_string(120) + "$", font, 20, sf::Color::Black);
sf::Text cost4 = createText(102, 552, std::to_string(300) + "$", font, 20, sf::Color::White);
00242
00243
00244
00245
00246
00247
            // Draw the buttons
00248
            window.draw(basicButton);
00249
            window.draw(advancedButton);
00250
            window.draw(ultimateButton);
00251
            window.draw(cashButton);
00252
00253
            // Draw the cost text
00254
            window.draw(cost1);
00255
            window.draw(cost2);
00256
            window.draw(cost3);
00257
            window.draw(cost4);
00258
00259
00260
            // Check if a button was clicked
00261
           if (event.type == sf::Event::MouseButtonPressed &&
00262
                event.mouseButton.button == sf::Mouse::Left) {
00263
                00264
                     selectedTowerType = &basicTower;
                } else if (advancedButton.getGlobalBounds().contains(event.mouseButton.x,
00265
      event.mouseButton.y)) {
00266
                    selectedTowerType = &advancedTower;
                } else if (ultimateButton.getGlobalBounds().contains(event.mouseButton.x,
       event.mouseButton.y)) {
00268
                    selectedTowerType = &ultimateTower;
00269
                } else if (cashButton.getGlobalBounds().contains(event.mouseButton.x, event.mouseButton.y)) {
00270
                     selectedTowerType = &cashTower;
00271
                }
00272
           }
00273
00274
            // Check if a tile was clicked
00275
           if (selectedTowerType != nullptr && event.mouseButton.button == sf::Mouse::Right) {
00276
                sf::Vector2i mousePos = sf::Mouse::getPosition(window);
00277
                sf::Vector2f rightPosition(static_cast<float>(mousePos.x), static_cast<float>(mousePos.y));
                Tile& closestTile = findClosestTile(tiles, rightPosition);
00278
00279
00280
00281
                if (closestTile.getColor() == sf::Color::Green) {
00282
00283
                     if (money < selectedTowerType->getCost()) {
00284
                          std::cout « "Not enough money" « std::endl;
00285
00286
00287
                     else{
00288
00289
                     monev -= selectedTowerType->getCost();
```

```
00290
00291
                   addTower(window, closestTile, *selectedTowerType);
00292
00293
00294
                   selectedTowerType = nullptr;
00295
00296
              }
00297
00298 }
00299
00306 void drawTowers(sf::RenderWindow &window, int &money){
00307
         std::random device rd:
00308
          std::mt19937 gen(rd());
00309
          std::uniform_int_distribution<> distrib(0, 20);
00310
00311
          for (int i=0; i<towers.size();i++) {</pre>
00312
              window.draw(towers[i].getShape());
00313
              if (towers[i].attackEnemy(enemies)==1) {
                   towers.erase(towers.begin() + i);
00314
00315
                  std::cout « "Removing successful" « std::endl;
00316
00317
              if (towers[i].attackEnemy(enemies) == 2 && distrib(gen) == 1) {
00318
                  money += 1;
00319
00320
          }
00321 }
00322
00323
00324 void onlyDrawTowers(sf::RenderWindow &window){
00325
          for (int i=0; i<towers.size();i++){</pre>
00326
              window.draw(towers[i].getShape());
00327
              window.draw(towers[i].getAttackShape());
00328
00329 }
00330
00331
00338 void mainMenu(sf::RenderWindow &window, int difficulty) {
          window.clear();
00340
              sf::Font font;
00341
          if (!font.loadFromFile("src/assets/FreeMono.ttf")) {
00342
              std::cout « "Could not load font" « std::endl;
00343
          }
00344
00345
          std::vector<std::string> options = {"Easy", "Medium", "Hard", "Very Hard", "Insane"};
00346
          std::vector<sf::RectangleShape> buttons;
00347
          std::vector<sf::Text> texts;
00348
00349
          for (int i = 0; i < options.size(); i++) {</pre>
              buttons.push_back(createButton(300, 100 + i * 60, 200, 50, sf::Color::Blue));
texts.push_back(createText(350, 110 + i * 60, options[i], font, 24,sf::Color::White));
00350
00351
00352
00353
           //Create Tutorial button and text
00354
          buttons.push_back(createButton(300, 40, 200, 50, sf::Color::Green));
00355
          texts.push_back(createText(350, 50, "Tutorial", font, 24,sf::Color::Black));
00356
00357
           //Create Play button and text
00358
          buttons.push_back(createButton(300, 400, 200, 50, sf::Color::Green));
00359
          texts.push_back(createText(350, 410, "Play", font, 24,sf::Color::Black));
00360
00361
          //Create Exit button and text
          buttons.push_back(createButton(300, 460, 200, 50, sf::Color::Red));
00362
          texts.push_back(createText(350, 470, "Exit", font, 24,sf::Color::White));
00363
00364
00365
00366
          for (int i = 0; i < buttons.size(); i++) {</pre>
00367
              if(difficulty == i+1){
                  buttons[i].setFillColor(sf::Color::Yellow);
00368
00369
                   texts[i].setFillColor(sf::Color::Black);
00370
00371
                   window.draw(buttons[i]);
00372
                   window.draw(texts[i]);
00373
          }
00374
00375
00376 }
00377
00384 void drawMoney(sf::RenderWindow &window, int money) {
00385
              sf::Font font;
          if (!font.loadFromFile("src/assets/FreeMono.ttf")) {
00386
              std::cout « "Could not load font" « std::endl;
00387
00388
00389
          std::string moneyString = std::to_string(money) + "$";
00390
00391
00392
          sf::Text moneyText = createText(680, -10, moneyString, font, 50, sf::Color::Yellow);
00393
00394
          if (money > 99 && money < 1000) {
```

```
sf::Text moneyText = createText(660, -10, moneyString, font, 50, sf::Color::Yellow);
00396
00397
           else if (money >= 1000) {
00398
               sf::Text moneyText = createText(635, -10, moneyString, font, 50, sf::Color::Yellow);
00399
00400
00401
           window.draw(moneyText);
00402 }
00403 void endScreen(sf::RenderWindow &window) {
00404
           sf::Font font;
           if (!font.loadFromFile("src/assets/FreeMono.ttf")) {
00405
00406
               std::cout « "Could not load font" « std::endl;
00407
00408
           sf::Text text = createText(250, 200, "You lost!", font, 50,sf::Color::Red);
sf::Text text2 = createText(20, 300, "Try with easier difficulty;)", font, 45,sf::Color::Red);
sf::Text text3 = createText(150, 400, "Click to try again", font, 45,sf::Color::Red);
00409
00410
00411
00412
           window.clear();
00413
           window.draw(text);
00414
           window.draw(text2);
00415
           window.draw(text3);
00416 }
00427 void deleteTower(sf::Event event, sf::RenderWindow &window,int &money){
          if (event.type == sf::Event::MouseButtonPressed &&
00428
               event.mouseButton.button == sf::Mouse::Left) {
00429
               sf::Vector2i mousePos = sf::Mouse::getPosition(window);
00430
00431
               sf::Vector2f rightPosition(static_cast<float>(mousePos.x), static_cast<float>(mousePos.y));
00432
               Tile& closestTile = findClosestTile(tiles, rightPosition);
00433
                    for (int i = 0; i < towers.size(); i++) {</pre>
                        if (towers[i].getPosition() == closestTile.getPosition()) {
00434
00435
                             money += towers[i].getType().getCost()/2;
00436
                             towers.erase(towers.begin() + i);
00437
00438
                    }
00439
           }
00440 }
00441
00442 void tutorial(sf::RenderWindow &window) {
00443
          window.clear();
00444
           sf::Text tutorialText;
00445
           sf::Font font;
          if (!font.loadFromFile("src/assets/FreeMono.ttf")) {
00446
               std::cout « "Could not load font" « std::endl;
00447
00448
00449
           tutorialText.setFont(font);
00450
           tutorialText.setString("Welcome to the game! Here's how to play:\n\n"
00451
                                "1. Start by selecting a difficulty level.\n"
                                 "2. Press the 'Play' button to start the game.\n"
00452
                                 "3. The game consists of two phases: Building and Attacking.\n"
00453
                                "4. During the Building phase, you can build or remove towers.\n"
"5. To build a tower, first left-click a colored square to select the type of
00454
00455
      tower. \n Then, right-click on a green tile to place the tower. \n Make sure you have enough money
       to buy the tower!\n"
      "6. You can remove a tower by left-clicking it during the Building phase. 
You'll get some money back when you do this.\n Range of each tower is visible in building stage.\n"
00456
                                 "7. When you're ready, press the black cube to switch to the Attacking phase.\n
00457
      Once no enemies are left standing n building phase starts again, Good luck! n^n
00458
                                "Towers\n"
                                "1. Red Tower: Cost: 30$, Damage: 20, Range: 100, Attack Speed: 50,\n special
00459
      skill: none\n"
00460
                                "2. Blue Tower: Cost: 50$, Damage: 30, Range: 100, Attack Speed: 60,\n
      special skill: slows enemies\n"
00461
                                 "3. Yellow Tower: Cost: 120$, Damage: 40, Range: 250, Attack Speed: 70,\n
      special skill: Huge range and Damage \normalfont{\tt n}
00462
                                 "4. Black Tower: Cost: 300$, Damage: 0, Range: 100, Attack Speed: 50,\n
      special skill: Gives you money\n^{"}
00463
                                 "Enemies\n"
                                "1. Red Enemy: Health: 300, Speed: 2.5, Reward: 1\n special skill: none\n"
"2. Cyan Enemy: Health: 100, Speed: 5, Reward: 2\n special skill: very
00464
00465
      fast\n"
00466
                                "3. Black Enemy: Health: 2500, Speed: 1, Reward: 5\n special skill: very
      tanky\n"
00467
                                "4. Yellow Enemy: Health: 2500, Speed: 1, Reward: 0\n special skill: can
      destrov red towers\n");
00468
          tutorialText.setCharacterSize(15);
           tutorialText.setFillColor(sf::Color::White);
00469
00470
           tutorialText.setPosition(50, 5);
00471
00472
           sf::RectangleShape backButton = createButton(100, 540, 200, 50, sf::Color::Blue):
00473
           sf::Text text = createText(150, 545, "Back", font, 30, sf::Color::White);
00474
00475
00476
           window.draw(backButton);
00477
           window.draw(text);
           window.draw(tutorialText);
00478
           if (sf::Mouse::isButtonPressed(sf::Mouse::Left)) {
00479
00480
               sf::Vector2i mousePos = sf::Mouse::getPosition(window);
```

```
00481
              if(backButton.getGlobalBounds().contains(mousePos.x,mousePos.y)){
00482
                 toMain = true;
00483
00484
         }
00485 }
00486
00488
00495 void drawWave(sf::RenderWindow &window,int &gameLevel){
00496
         sf::Font font;
         if (!font.loadFromFile("src/assets/FreeMono.ttf")) {
00497
             std::cout « "Could not load font" « std::endl;
00498
00499
00500
00501
         std::string waveString = "Wave: " + std::to_string(gameLevel-1);
00502
00503
          sf::Text text = createText(290, -10, waveString, font, 50,sf::Color::Black);
00504
          window.draw(text);
00505 }
```

6.6 src/main.cpp File Reference

```
#include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <ctime>
#include "Graphics/graphicFunctions.cpp"
#include "Objects/enemies.h"
#include "gameEngine.hpp"
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
Include dependency graph for main.cpp:
```

Enumerations

enum class GameState {
 MainMenu , Building , Attacking , EndScreen ,
 Tutorial }

Functions

- void moveEnemies (UniversalClock &clock, sf::RenderWindow &window, std::vector< Enemy > &stored_←
 enemies, float delayTime, int &Money)
- int main ()

Variables

UniversalClock clock1

6.6.1 Enumeration Type Documentation

6.6.1.1 GameState

```
enum class GameState [strong]
```

Enumerator

MainMenu	
Building	
Attacking	
EndScreen	
Tutorial	

6.6.2 Function Documentation

6.6.2.1 main()

```
int main ( )
```

6.6.2.2 moveEnemies()

Moves the enemies on the screen based on the given clock, window, and delay time. Also updates the money based on the enemies killed.

Parameters

clock	The UniversalClock object used to track the delay time.
window	The sf::RenderWindow object used to draw the enemies.
stored_enemies	The vector of Enemy objects representing the enemies on the screen.
delayTime	The delay time in seconds between enemy movements.
Money	The reference to the money variable to update based on enemies killed.

6.6.3 Variable Documentation

6.6.3.1 clock1

UniversalClock clock1

6.7 src/Objects/enemies.cpp File Reference

```
#include <iostream>
#include "enemies.h"
#include "EnemyType.h"
#include <random>
```

Include dependency graph for enemies.cpp:

6.8 src/Objects/enemies.h File Reference

```
#include <vector>
#include <string>
#include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
#include "EnemyType.h"
#include "../gameEngine.hpp"
#include <iostream>
```

Include dependency graph for enemies.h: This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:

Classes

class Enemy

Enemy class.

6.9 enemies.h

Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00001 #ifndef TOWER_DEFENCE_2_ENEMY_H
00002 #define TOWER_DEFENCE_2_ENEMY_H
00003
00004 #include <vector>
00005 #include <string>
00006 #include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
00007 #include "EnemyType.h"
00008 #include "../gameEngine.hpp"
00009 #include <iostream>
00010
00011 class EnemyType;
00012
00014
00022 class Enemy {
00023 public:
          Enemy(sf::Vector2f& position, double radius, int health, double speed, float x, float y,
      sf::Color& color,int points);
00036
          sf::CircleShape& getShape();
00037
          sf::Vector2f& getPosition();
00038
00039
00040
           void move(float x_dir, float y_dir);
00041
          void moveEnemy(double timeStep, sf::RenderWindow &window);
00042
00043
          int getRoute();
00044
          int getSpeed();
00045
           int getXcoord();
00046
          int getYcoord();
00047
00048
          void addY(int b);
00049
          void addX(int a);
00050
00056
          void lowerHealth(int h);
00058
          bool hasPassed();
00059
          bool isDead();
00060
00061
           void getHit(int damage) {
00062
              health -= damage;
00063
00064
00065
          int getHealth() {
00066
               return this->health;
00067
00068
          int getPoints(){
00069
              return this->points;
00070
00076
           void reduceSpeed(){
00077
00078
             if(this->shape.getFillColor() == sf::Color::Cyan){
                   speed = 2;
00079
08000
               else if(this->shape.getFillColor() == sf::Color::Black){
00081
                   speed = 1;
```

```
00083
              else if(this->shape.getFillColor() == sf::Color::Red){
00084
                 speed = 1;
00085
00086
00087
          // destructor
         ~Enemy(){
00089
00090
         private:
00091
         sf::CircleShape shape;
00092
             sf::Vector2f position;
00093
00094
             int x;
            int y;
00095
00096
             float speed;
00097
             int health;
00098
             int points;
00099
             int route;
00100 };
00102 #endif
```

6.10 src/Objects/EnemyType.h File Reference

```
#include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
Include dependency graph for EnemyType.h:
```

6.11 EnemyType.h

```
Go to the documentation of this file.
```

6.12 src/Objects/EnemyTypeA.cpp File Reference

```
#include "EnemyTypeA.h"
#include "enemies.h"
#include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
Include dependency graph for EnemyTypeA.cpp:
```

6.13 src/Objects/EnemyTypeA.h File Reference

```
#include "EnemyType.h" Include dependency graph for EnemyTypeA.h: This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:
```

6.14 EnemyTypeA.h 45

Classes

class EnemyTypeA

6.14 EnemyTypeA.h

Go to the documentation of this file.

6.15 src/Objects/EnemyTypeB.cpp File Reference

```
#include "EnemyTypeB.h"
#include "enemies.h"
#include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
Include dependency graph for EnemyTypeB.cpp:
```

6.16 src/Objects/EnemyTypeB.h File Reference

```
#include "EnemyType.h" Include dependency graph for EnemyTypeB.h: This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:
```

Classes

class EnemyTypeB
 EnemyTypeB.h.

6.17 EnemyTypeB.h

Go to the documentation of this file.

6.18 src/Objects/EnemyTypeC.cpp File Reference

```
#include "EnemyTypeC.h"
#include "enemies.h"
#include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
Include dependency graph for EnemyTypeC.cpp:
```

6.19 src/Objects/EnemyTypeC.h File Reference

```
#include "EnemyType.h" Include dependency graph for EnemyTypeC.h: This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:
```

Classes

class EnemyTypeC
 EnemyTypeC.h.

6.20 EnemyTypeC.h

Go to the documentation of this file.

6.21 src/Objects/EnemyTypeD.cpp File Reference

```
#include "EnemyTypeD.h"
#include "enemies.h"
#include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
Include dependency graph for EnemyTypeD.cpp:
```

6.22 src/Objects/EnemyTypeD.h File Reference

```
#include "EnemyType.h"
Include dependency graph for EnemyTypeD.h: This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:
```

Classes

class EnemyTypeD
 EnemyTypeD.h.

6.23 EnemyTypeD.h 47

6.23 EnemyTypeD.h

Go to the documentation of this file.

6.24 src/Objects/tower.cpp File Reference

```
#include "tower.h"
#include <iostream>
Include dependency graph for tower.cpp:
```

6.25 src/Objects/tower.h File Reference

```
#include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
#include "enemies.h"
#include "../gameEngine.hpp"
```

Include dependency graph for tower.h: This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:

Classes

class TowerType

Tower class.

class Tower

6.26 tower.h

Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00001 #ifndef TOWER_H
 00002 #define TOWER_H
 00003
 00004 #include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
00005 #include "enemies.h"
00006 #include "../gameEngine.hpp"
00007
 00008
 00009
 00011
 00014 class TowerType {
00015 public:
                                                         {\tt TowerType} ({\tt double\ radius,\ int\ damage,\ double\ attack\_range,\ double\ attack\_speed,\ const\ sf::Color\&land of the const of 
00025
                                color, int cost);
 00026
 00031
                                                         double getRadius() const;
 00032
 00037
                                                       int getDamage() const;
00038
00043
                                                        double getAttackRange() const;
00044
```

```
double getAttackSpeed() const;
00050
00055
          const sf::Color& getColor() const;
00056
00061
          int getCost() const {return cost;}
00062
00066
          ~TowerType() {
00067
00068
00069 private:
00070
          double radius;
00071
          int damage:
00072
          double attack_range;
00073
          double attack_speed;
00074
          sf::Color color;
00075
          int cost;
00076 };
00077 class Tower
00078 public:
00079
          Tower(const sf::Vector2f& position, const TowerType& type);
08000
          sf::ConvexShape& getShape();
00081
          double getAttack_range() const;
00082
          int attackEnemy(std::vector<Enemy> &enemies);
          sf::CircleShape getAttackShape();
00083
00084
          sf::Vector2f getPosition();
00085
          // function to add clock to vector of clocks
00086
          void addClock(UniversalClock &clock);
00087
          TowerType getType() const {return type;}
00088
          ~Tower() {
00089
00090
00091 private:
00092
        sf::ConvexShape shape;
          TowerType type;
00093
00094
          sf::CircleShape attackShape;
00095
          // list of universal clocks
00096
          std::vector<UniversalClock> clocks;
00097
00098 };
00099
00100
00101
00102 #endif
```

6.27 src/tiles.cpp File Reference

```
#include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
#include <cmath>
```

Include dependency graph for tiles.cpp: This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:

Classes

· class Tile

Represents a tile in the game.

Functions

• Tile & findClosestTile (std::vector< Tile > &tiles, const sf::Vector2f &position)

6.27.1 Function Documentation

6.27.1.1 findClosestTile()

Finds the closest Tile to the given position from the provided vector of Tiles.

6.28 tiles.cpp 49

Parameters

tiles	The vector of Tiles to search from.
position	The position to find the closest Tile to.

Returns

A reference to the closest Tile.

6.28 tiles.cpp

Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00001 #include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
00002 #include <cmath>
00003 //Tile class for tile objects 00007 class Tile {
00008 public:
00015
         Tile(const sf::Vector2f& position, const sf::Color& color, int tileSize)
00016
           :position(position),color(color),tileSize(tileSize) {
00017
               shape.setSize(sf::Vector2f(tileSize, tileSize));
00018
               shape.setPosition(position);
00019
               shape.setFillColor(color);
               if(color == sf::Color::Green) {
00020
00021
                   shape.setOutlineColor(sf::Color::Black);
00022
00023
               else{
00024
                   shape.setOutlineColor(color);
00025
00026
               shape.setOutlineThickness(0.5);
00027
          }
00028
00033
          sf::RectangleShape& getShape() {
00034
              return shape;
          }
00035
00036
00041
          sf::Vector2f& getPosition() {
00042
              return position;
00043
00044
00049
          const sf::Color& getColor() const{
            return color;
00050
00051
00052
00053 private:
00054
          sf::RectangleShape shape;
00055
          sf::Vector2f position;
00056
          sf::Color color;
00057
          int tileSize;
00058 };
00059
00067 Tile& findClosestTile(std::vector<Tile>& tiles, const sf::Vector2f& position) {
00068
          Tile* closestTile = nullptr;
float minDistance = std::numeric_limits<float>::max();
00069
00070
00071
          for (Tile& tile : tiles) {
00072
              sf::Vector2f tileCenter = tile.getPosition()+sf::Vector2f(25,25);
00073
               float distance = std::hypot(position.x - tileCenter.x, position.y - tileCenter.y);
00074
00075
               if (distance < minDistance) {</pre>
                   minDistance = distance;
closestTile = const_cast<Tile*>(&tile);
00076
00077
00078
00079
          }
08000
00081
          return *closestTile:
00082 }
```

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