

## Foreign Direct Investment (FDI): China and the United States

#### Chinese FDI in the United States\*

The stock of FDI from China to the United States has grown at an average annual rate of nearly 42 percent between 2009 – 2013, making China the fastest growing source of FDI to the United States. The total stock of FDI from China to the United States is over \$8 billion. In the United States, FDI from China supports:

**Jobs:** U.S. subsidiaries of China-owned firms employed 14,400 U.S. workers in 2012.

**Innovative R&D:** In 2012, U.S. subsidiaries of Chinaowned firms invested \$401 million in research and development.

**U.S. Exports:** These firms contributed nearly \$1.03 billion to U.S. exports of goods in 2012. \*Source: US Bureau of Economic Analysis

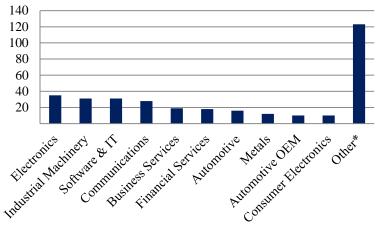
1     China     8,023     41.54       2     Hungary     202     36.61       3     Luxembourg     23,823     34.56       4     India     11,040     29.34       5     Norway     40,986     29.11       6     Malaysia     1540     24.11	Rank
3 Luxembourg 23,823 34.56 4 India 11,040 29.34 5 Norway 40,986 29.11 6 Malaysia 1540 24.11	1
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71.70	6
7 Korea, Republic of 31,520 21.72	7
8 Switzerland 140,142 20.83	8
9 Brazil 14,852 19.55	9
10 Malta 2 18.92	10
11 Venezuela 5,190 15.62	11
12 United Arab Emirates 21,204 15.25	12
13 Sweden 48,582 14.64	13
14 Colombia 2,022 14.63	14
15 South Africa 3,647 14.31	15

#### **U.S.- China Bilateral FDI: Annual Flows and Position** (in USD millions)

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Foreign Direct Investment Position	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
U.S. FDI in China	\$54,069	\$58,996	\$53,661	\$53,740	\$61,534
China FDI in the United States (by UBO)**	\$1,999	\$5,415	\$9,172	\$12,358	\$8,023
<b>Foreign Direct Investment Flows</b>	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
U.S. FDI in China	-\$7,512	\$5,420	-\$1,720	-\$1,726	\$7,230
China FDI in the United States	\$500	\$1,037	\$1,105	\$3,491	\$2,419

<sup>\*\*</sup>Ultimate Beneficial Owner

# Announced FDI Projects from China to the United States by Industry, 2003 - 2015



### **Announced FDI Projects In The United States**

Between January 2003 and January 2015, 333 investment projects were announced by Chinese firms in the United States. Electronics, industrial machinery, and software and IT account for nearly one third of all announced projects.

**November 2014 -** *Shanghai SIIC Transportation Electric* is investing \$15.10 m in the city of Madison Heights Michigan in the Automotive Components sector in a Headquarters project, creating 176 jobs.

**October 2014** - *UniTao Pharmaceuticals* is investing \$22.00 m in the city of Petersburg Virginia, in the Pharmaceuticals sector in a Manufacturing project, creating 376 jobs

Other industries include: Chemicals, Textiles, Real Estate, Plastics, Wood Products, Consumer Products, Biotechnology, Engines and Turbines, Non-Automotive Transport OEM, Alternative/Renewable, Energy Food and Tobacco Rubber and 12 others.

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