

## UNION

**Retrieve the department name, and country name of the departments which are located in Germany and Canada. (There shouldn't be duplicate values)**

```
SELECT departments.department_name,countries.country_name from  
departments,countries,locations
```

```
WHERE departments.location_id=locations.location_id and  
locations.country_id=countries.country_id
```

```
and countries.country_name='Germany'
```

UNION

```
SELECT departments.department_name,countries.country_name from  
departments,countries,locations
```

```
WHERE departments.location_id=locations.location_id and  
locations.country_id=countries.country_id
```

```
and countries.country_name='Canada';
```

## UNION ALL

**Retrieve the employee id from tables employees and Job history where the employee salary is between 1000 and 20000, plus the employees whose job id is IT\_PROG.**

```
SELECT employee_id FROM Employees where salary between '1000' and '20000'
```

UNION

```
SELECT employee_id FROM Job_History where job_id='IT_PROG';
```

## INTERSECT

```
SELECT employee_id FROM Employees where salary between '1000' and '20000'
```

INTERSECT

```
SELECT employee_id FROM Job_History where job_id='IT_PROG';
```

## MINUS

**(THE MINUS OPERATOR STANDS FOR EXCEPT IN SQL DEVELOPER)**

```
SELECT employee_id from employees
```

MINUS

```
Select manager_id from employees;
```