CAPSTONE PROJECT – AWS TASKFLOW APP

INTRODUCTION

This document presents a comprehensive overview of the three-tier application, design and implement in a scalable, resilient, high available and automated infrastructure on AWS.

- 1. Infrastructure as Code (IaC): CloudFormation & Terraform
- 2. CI/CD Automation: Deploying the Application
- 3. Application Demo: The Task Flow App in Action
- 4. High Availability: Route 53 DNS Failover
- 5. Monitoring: CloudWatch for EKS
- 6. Automated Notifications: Lambda & Event Bridge

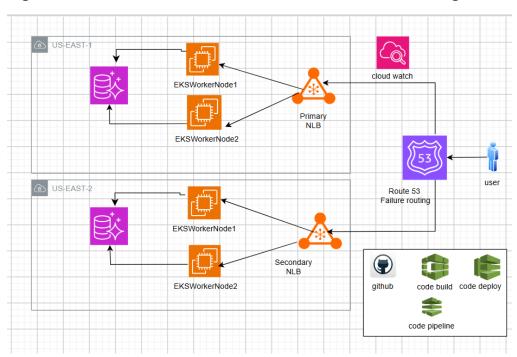
Three tier Architecture Overview:-

The application is deployed on AWS, leveraging Amazon Elastic Kubernetes Service (EKS) for container orchestration, Amazon RDS for the relational database, and various networking and IAM components to ensure secure and scalable operations.

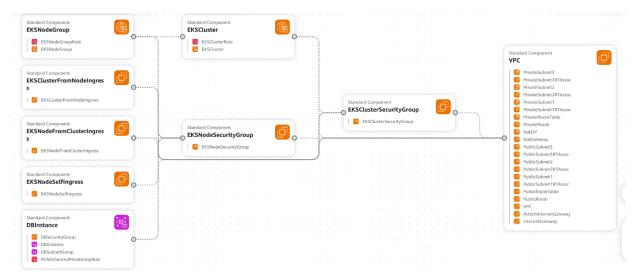
- Frontend: React application
- Backend: Node.js/Express API
- Database: AWS RDS PostgreSQL

ARCHITECHTURE

High level architecture of infrastructure with route53 failover routing



<u>Infrastructure resources created through cloud formation and terraform (infracstructure seen in cloud formation infrastructure composer)</u>



Git repo containing the whole code

https://github.com/SelmiNazeeb/FinalProject-Devops.git

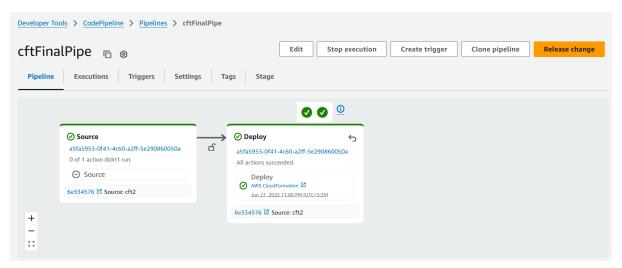
TASK1:

CREATING INFRASTRUCTURE THROUGH CLOUDFORMATION IN REGION1 (US-EAST-1)

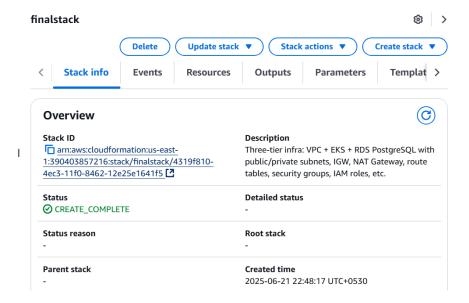
Permissions needed

- Cloud formation role full admin access
- Pipeline role <u>AmazonEKSClusterPolicy</u>, <u>AWSCloudFormationFullAccess</u>

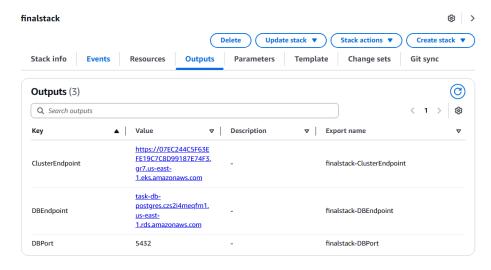
Pipeline of infrastructure creation: success



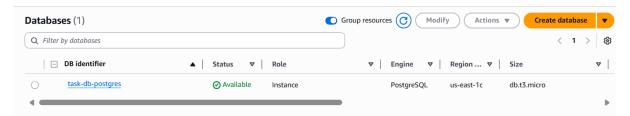
Cloud formation stack created through pipeline



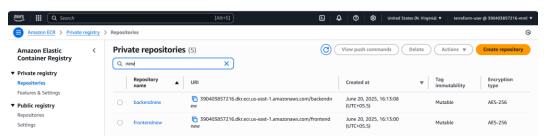
Output in cloud formation stack



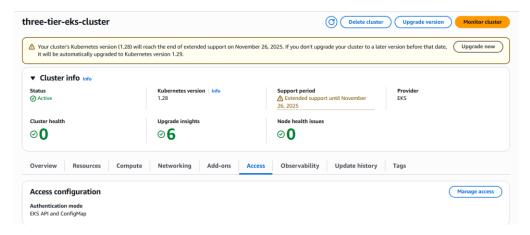
Postgresql Database



ECR



EKS cluster



Permission to user to access EKS cluster

Select EKS cluster -> Access -> Add access entry -> give user arn -> next -> add "AmazonEKSClusterAdminPolicy" -> save

TASK 2:

DEPLOYING APPLICATION ON THE INFRASTUCTURE CREATED BY CLOUD FORMATION

Permissions needed

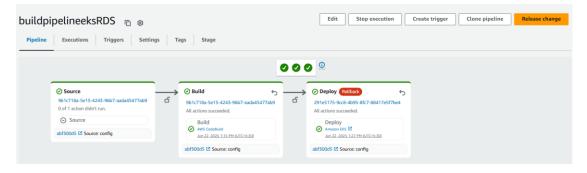
pipeline role – Access entry in EKS cluster

Select EKS cluster -> Access -> Add access entry -> give pipeline role arn -> next -> add "AmazonEKSAdminPolicy " -> save



Code build role - <u>AmazonEC2ContainerRegistryPowerUser</u>

Success pipeline of application deployment



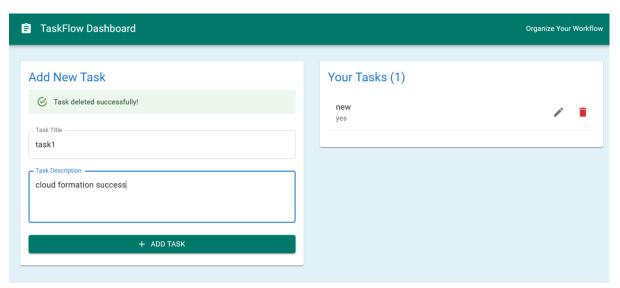
>>> Now all containers, pods, deployment and services are running

Load Balancer created for the application

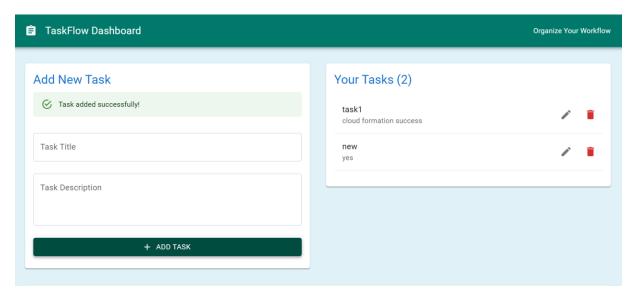


In Browser – paste load balancer arn (Application is working)

Frontend of Task management APP – Adding a new task (task1 – give title and description -> add task)



Added task and stored in Database



TASK3:

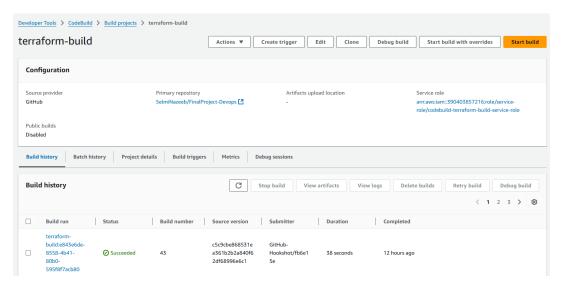
CREATING INFRASTRUCTURE THROUGH TERRAFORM IN REGION2 (US-EAST-2)

Permissions needed

 Code build role - policy should be attached (added in github -> permissions/terraformbuild-policy)

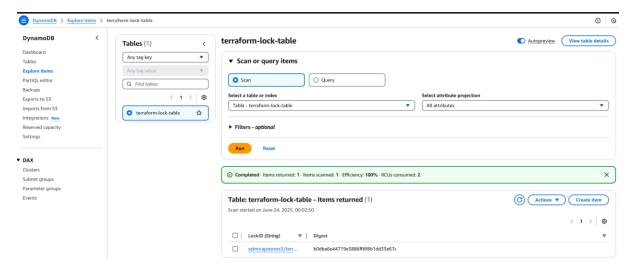
AmazonS3FullAccess, AmazonVPCFullAccess

Infrastructure creation: success

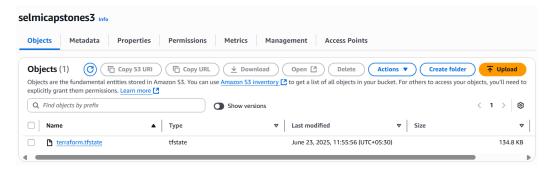


Dynamo DB table and S3 bucket for storing terraform tf state storage of code build of infrastructure

Dynamo DB



S3 bucket



Outputs

```
Outputs:

eks_cluster_endpoint = "https://7627E37233A3CF883ECD615F9D063276.gr7.us-east-2.eks.amazonaws.com"

eks_cluster_security_group_id = "sg-020b2b5f3047cfc66"

rds_endpoint = "task-db-postgres.czus4mukos81.us-east-2.rds.amazonaws.com:5432"

vpc_id = "vpc-02b566a9f4f50daec"
```

TASK 4:

DEPLOYING APPLICATION ON THE INFRASTUCTURE CREATED BY TERRAFORM

Permissions needed

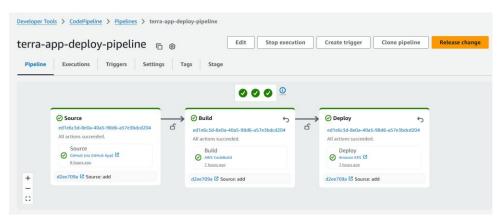
pipeline role – Access entry in EKS cluster

Select EKS cluster -> Access -> Add access entry -> give pipeline role arn -> next -> add "AmazonEKSAdminPolicy " -> save



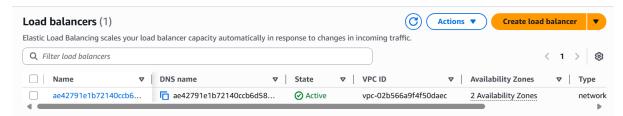
Code build role - <u>AmazonEC2ContainerRegistryPowerUser</u>

Success pipeline of application deployment



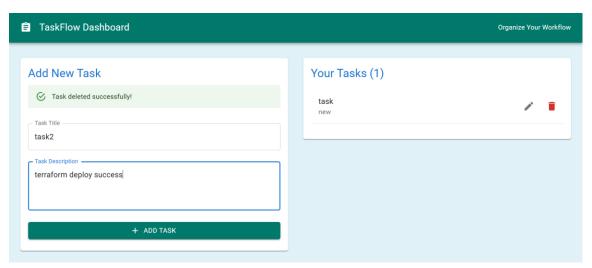
>>> Now all containers, pods, deployment and services are running

Load Balancer created for the application

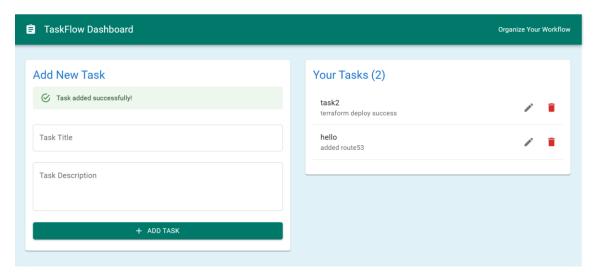


In Browser – paste load balancer arn (Application is working)

Frontend of Task management APP – Adding a new task (task2 – give title and description -> add task)



Added task and stored in Database



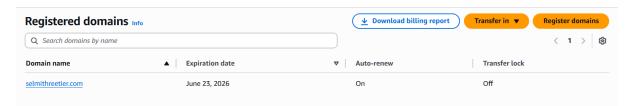
TASK 5:

ROUTE 53 FOR FAILURE ROUTING

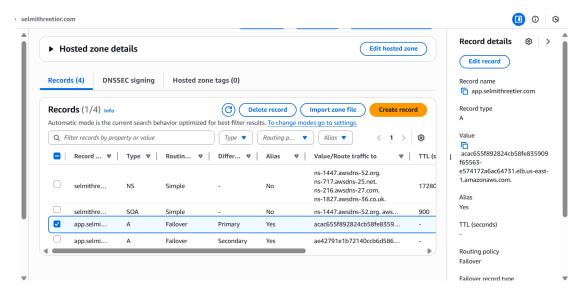
To ensure high availability of application, implemented a DNS failover strategy using Amazon Route 53.

- Configuration: An 'A' record was created with a Failover routing policy.
- Primary Target: The Network Load Balancer in us-east-1
- Secondary Target: The Network Load Balancer in us-east-2
- Function: If the primary NLB becomes unhealthy, Route 53 automatically reroutes all traffic to the secondary region.

Domain Name: selmithreetier.com

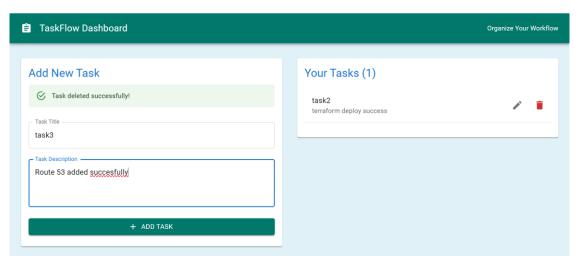


Creating a failure routing A record to public hosted zone

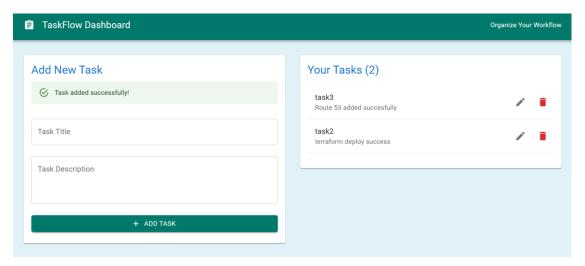


Browse - "https://app.selmithreetier.com"

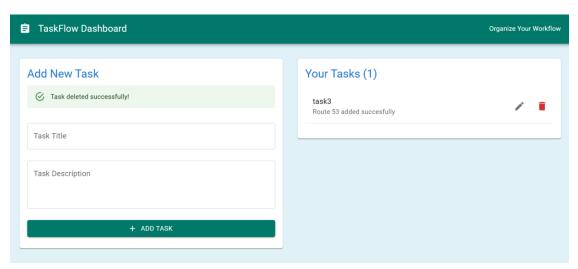
Frontend of Task management APP – Adding a new task (task3 – give title and description -> add task)



Added task and stored in Database



Deleted one stored value



TASK 6:

CLOUD WATCH – MONITORING EKS CLUSTER THROUGH CLOUD WATCH

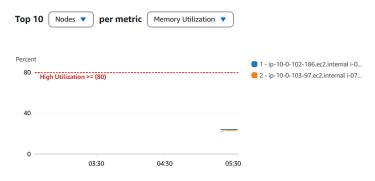
CloudWatch dashboard showing the "Clusters state summary" and graphs for CPU and Memory Utilization



Pod cpu utilization monitoring



nodes memory utilization monitoring



TASK 7:

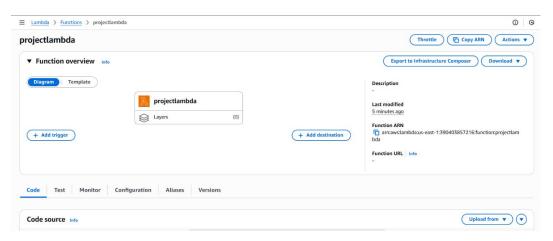
LAMBDA AND EVENT BRIDGE

This solution ensures that whenever a pipeline execution fails, an automated email notification is sent using Amazon SNS, triggered by Amazon EventBridge and handled via an AWS Lambda function.

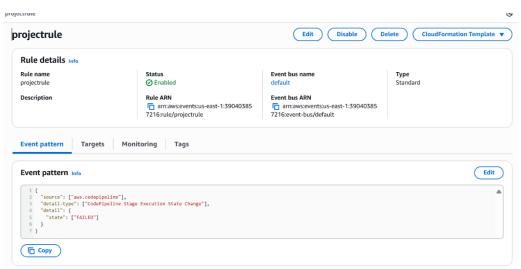
Workflow:

- 1. A Code Pipeline execution fails.
- 2. Amazon Event Bridge detects the state change.
- 3. An AWS Lambda function is triggered.
- 4. The Lambda function sends a message to an SNS topic.
- 5. SNS sends a formatted email notification to subscribers.

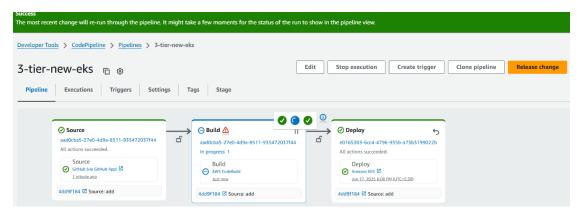
Lambda function



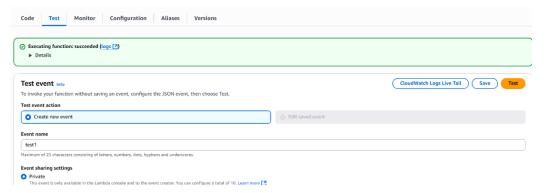
Event bridge rule



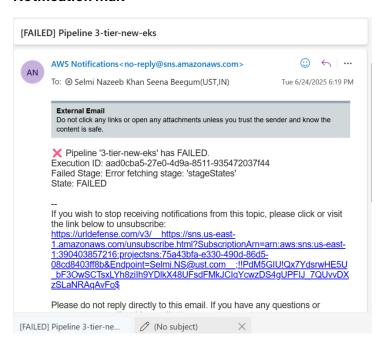
Pipeline failed



Lambda test success



Notification mail

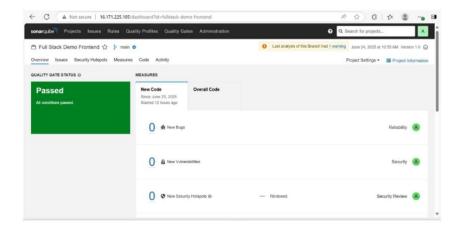


TASK 8:

SONARQUBE INTEGRATION

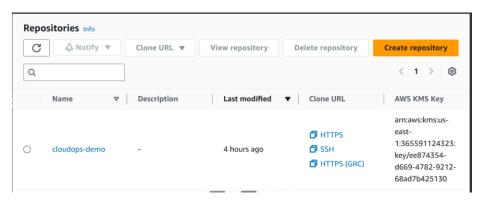
Create a Project in SonarQube

- 1. Log into the SonarQube UI
- 2. Go to Projects > Create project
- 3. Give it a name, like Full_Stack_backend
- 4. Choose "Manually" when asked how you'll set it up
- 5. Copy the generated token and save it securely you'll use this in the buildspec.yml
- 6. Note down the Project Key and SonarQube Server URL
- sonar-scanner \
 -Dsonar.projectKey=\$SONAR_PROJECT_KEY \
 -Dsonar.sources=. \
 -Dsonar.host.url=\$SONAR_HOST_URL \
 -Dsonar.login=\$SONAR_TOKEN



TASK 9:

CODE COMMIT



```
gdudJJCpfX59g3pnfULB4IdAKOBbrchiMZQZXfD/4gZ2oW7uvXLReWWjy3AAVjzzWr39mZdlLLYp7vpL2bAxqCDstHXJ8KZ88X/f8Ib/BFGYJpBfixWKO7g8NZg8V/ewToKq3iSgcfZ
TeYzmmtBLgsVDG6hhTJKsrijotWtGfh8fVXxaEFckdIkW7IohAOZUVYPIbILrUvsnZlIdLWFxPUGu+FnMYFxjLOhycv9372la5s000Zv/bMyMoNywQ007PMkOTKrmqp/8prAQSPb/PTY
nSpjIoLvabryunk88VuK4qay7hwpB7zeY70yx5tgf7oKgVpx7HGFNvuZwaVPfwc8U3lxRM/79SASQGwTlLFsr+5dZAJ0K78qWvcVGYUIGGAveNXZd8zbYguzjltvYyPEm2MRylZ0g36X
12f4Z5gjZ7pbx7mXchtQBQ== codecommit-access
root@ip-172-31-86-56:~/.ssh# cd
root@ip-172-31-86-56:~/.ssh# cd
root@ip-172-31-86-56:/home/ubuntu# nano ~/.ssh/config
root@ip-172-31-86-56:/home/ubuntu# git clone ssh://git-codecommit.us-east-l.amazonaws.com/v1/repos/cloudops-demo
//Oning into 'cloudops-demo'...
the authenticity of host 'git-codecommit.us-east-l.amazonaws.com (52.94.226.180)' can't be established.
PSA key fingerprint is SHA256:elMY1]ObKAdvvDZcl/KgITayZANwX6f8+8isPtotBoY.
This key is not known by any other names
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added 'git-codecommit.us-east-l.amazonaws.com' (RSA) to the list of known hosts.
warning: Permanently added 'git-codecommit.us-east-l.amazonaws.com'
You have successfully authenticated over SSR. You can use Git to interact with AWS CodeCommit. Interactive shells are not supported.Connection to git-codecommit.us-east-l.amazonaws.com closed.
root@ip-172-31-86-56://home/ubuntu# sh git-codecommit.us-east-l.amazonaws.com
Connection to git-codecommit.us-east-l.amazonaws.com closed.
root@ip-172-31-86-56://home/ubuntu# sh git-codecommit.us-east-l.amazonaws.com closed.
```

TASK 10:

CREATE S3 BUCKET, CLONE YOUR GITHUB REPO AND UPLOAD IN S3 THROUGH TERRAFORM

Code commit is service inside aws which can be used instead of github in source stage of code pipeline

```
provider "aws" {
  region = "us-east-1"
resource "aws_s3_bucket" "project_bucket" {
 bucket = "selmi-bucket-123456"
 force_destroy = true
  tags = {
              = "ProjectCodeBucket"
   Environment = "Dev"
  }
}
# Clone GitHub repo locally and upload to S3 using AWS CLI
resource "null_resource" "fetch_and_upload_code" {
  provisioner "local-exec" {
   command = << EOT
     rm -rf /tmp/my-project
      git clone https://github.com/SelmiNazeeb/FinalProject-Devops.git /tmp/my-project
     aws s3 cp /tmp/my-project s3://${aws_s3_bucket.project_bucket.bucket}/ --recursive
   EOT
  }
  depends on = [aws s3 bucket.project bucket]
```