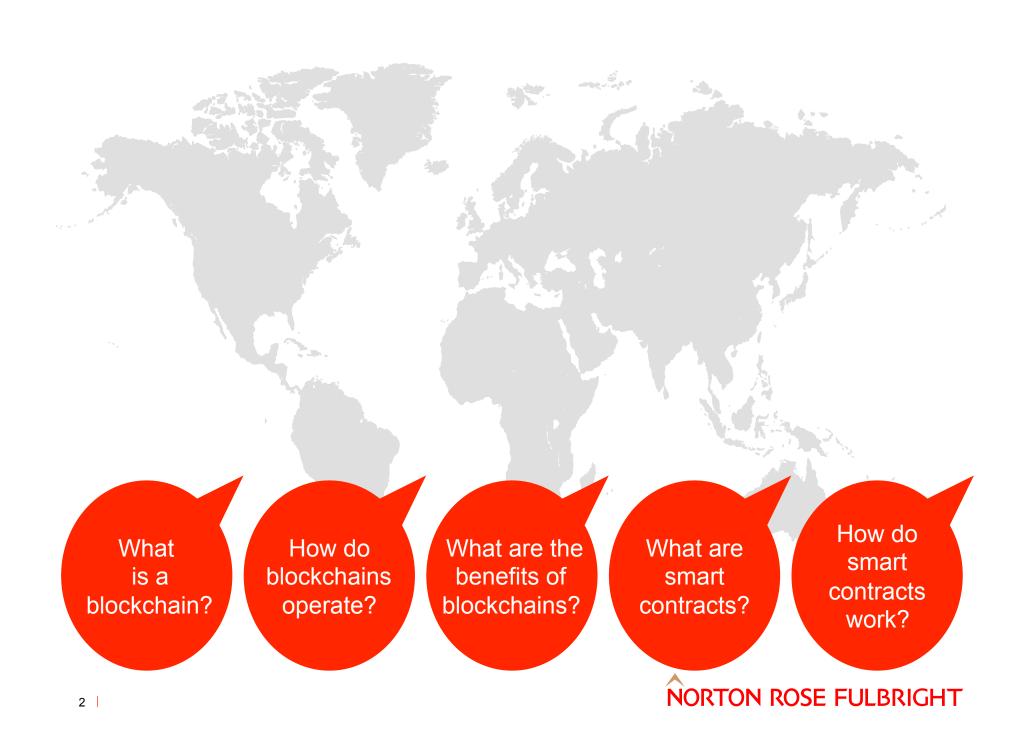


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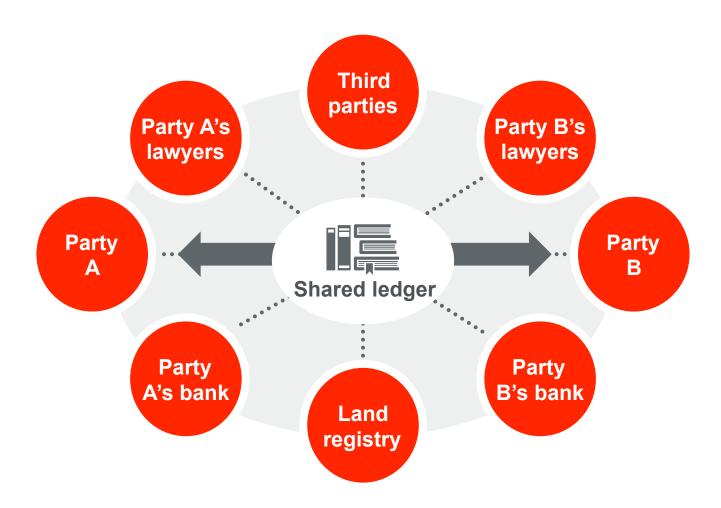
# Smart Contracts Presentation to ACC 18th October 2016

Sean Murphy





# What is a blockchain?

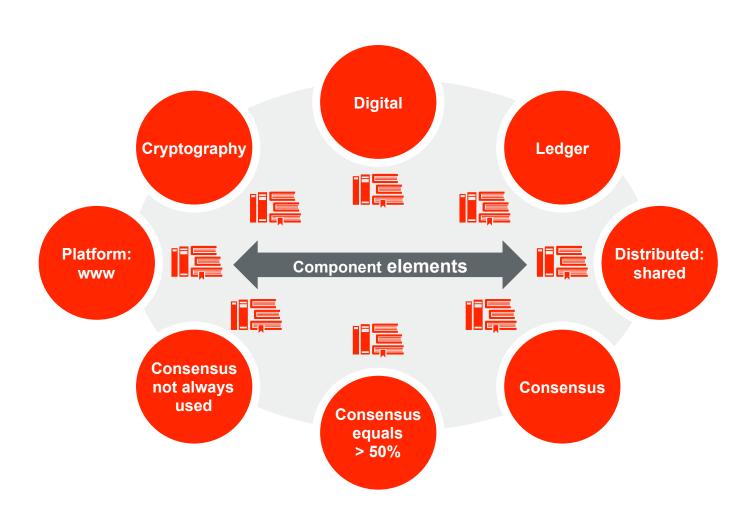


A blockchain is a digital, distributed transaction ledger, with identical copies maintained on multiple computer systems controlled by different entities.

David Schatsky and Craig Muraskin, *Beyond Bitcoin: Blockchain is Coming to Disrupt your Industry*, Deloitte University Press, 2015



# What makes up a blockchain?



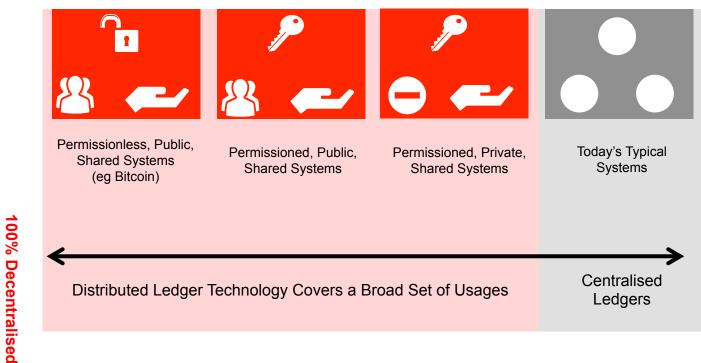


# What are the performance characteristics?



# What is a permissioned blockchain?

#### Different ledger technologies vary in their 'degrees of centralisation'



UK Government Chief Scientific Adviser, Government Office for Science, Distributed Ledger Technology: Beyond Blockchain, 2016

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100% Centralised

### What is a smart contract?



I hear more and more people talking about 'smart contracts' these days. But when you push them to define the term, the concept often dissolves in their hands.

#### Richard Gendal Brown,

A Simple Model for Smart Contracts, Gendal.me; 10 February 2015



A smart contract is a set of promises, specified in digital form, including protocols within which the parties perform on these promises.

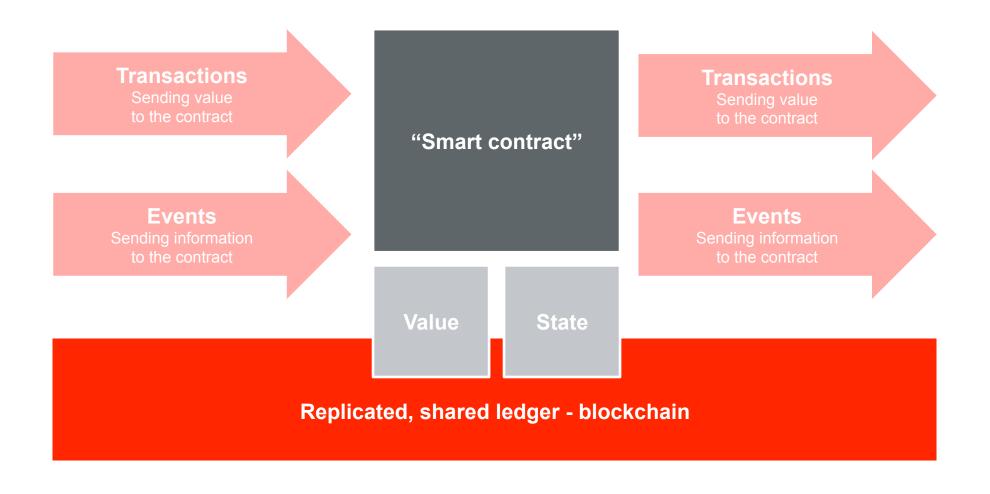
#### Nick Szabo,

Smart Contracts: Building Blocks for Digital Markets, 1996





# How does a smart contract work?



# A spectrum of possibilities?

#### Smart contracts lie on a spectrum Contract in code with "Split" natural language Natural language Contract entirely in separate natural contract with encoded contract with encoded code language version performance payment mechanism 100% Code is Automated Performance Contract **Encoding Natural Language** Automation

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