

| Characteristic | Beta | 95% CI ¹ | p-value |
|---|-------|---------------------|--------------|
| Location | | | |
| Global South | — | — | |
| Global North | -4.73 | -19.8, 10.3 | 0.540 |
| academic_rank | | | |
| Associate Professor or Full Professor | — | — | |
| Bachelor or Master degree | -16.5 | -30.6, -2.29 | 0.025 |
| Other (please specify) | 16.2 | -8.55, 41.0 | 0.203 |
| PhD degree | -2.60 | -14.9, 9.68 | 0.679 |
| Postdoc or Assistant Professor | 2.29 | -11.7, 16.3 | 0.749 |
| Prefer not to disclose | -8.28 | -38.5, 22.0 | 0.593 |
| year_involment_research | | | |
| Early Career (< 3 years post-education) | — | — | |
| Established (> 10 years post-education) | 6.71 | -9.12, 22.5 | 0.408 |
| Mid-career (3-10 years post-education) | 3.00 | -11.8, 17.8 | 0.693 |
| Prefer not to disclose | -6.21 | -49.2, 36.8 | 0.778 |
| gender | | | |
| Female | — | — | |
| Male | 2.66 | -6.33, 11.7 | 0.563 |
| Prefer not to disclose | 15.9 | -27.5, 59.4 | 0.474 |
| country_origin | | | |
| East Asia and Pacific | — | — | |
| Europe and Central Asia | 0.43 | -18.5, 19.3 | 0.965 |
| Middle East and North Africa | -5.43 | -46.7, 35.8 | 0.797 |
| North America | 0.06 | -19.5, 19.6 | 0.995 |
| Prefer Not To Disclose | -28.6 | -71.7, 14.5 | 0.197 |
| South Asia | -5.27 | -23.2, 12.6 | 0.566 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 3.69 | -10.7, 18.1 | 0.616 |
| discipline_global_health | | | |
| Biology/Medicine | — | — | |
| Biostatistics/Epidemiology | 5.96 | -4.41, 16.3 | 0.263 |
| Mathematics/Computer science | 19.5 | -21.2, 60.1 | 0.351 |
| Other (please specify) | 2.46 | -9.01, 13.9 | 0.675 |
| Political sciences/Health economics | 3.19 | -14.2, 20.6 | 0.720 |
| Prefer not to disclose | 19.6 | -22.1, 61.4 | 0.359 |
| Sociology/Anthropology | 0.07 | -17.4, 17.5 | 0.994 |
| ¹ CI = Confidence Interval | | | |
| Full model | | | |