Plague outbreak in Himachal Pradesh, India

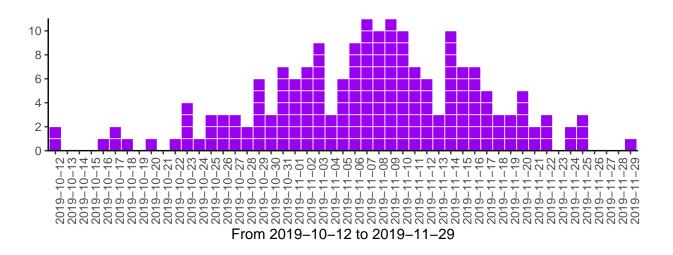
Zenabu, Zinhle, and Joseph 17/01/2020

Contents

• Read in data

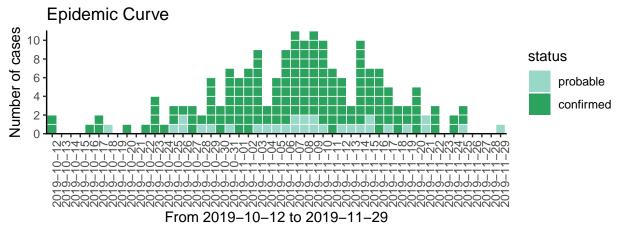
```
plague2_data <- read.csv('plague_2.csv')</pre>
plague2_data <- plague2_data %>%
mutate(onsetDate_new = as.Date(strptime(onsetDate, '%d/%m/%Y')))
attach(plague2_data)
head(plague2 data)
     caseID householdID
                         onsetDate
                                    deathDate reportDate
                                                             status
## 1
     xcnve
                    1 12/11/2019
                                         <NA> 16/11/2019 confirmed
                     1 12/11/2019 15/11/2019 20/11/2019
## 2
     vxbhl
                                                          probable
## 3
                                         <NA> 17/11/2019 confirmed
     jklkx
                     1 12/11/2019
     vezjd
                      1 06/11/2019 10/11/2019 14/11/2019
## 4
                                                          probable
## 5
     tjvbn
                      1 17/11/2019 25/11/2019 02/12/2019
                                                          probable
## 6
                      1 17/11/2019
                                        <NA> 26/11/2019 confirmed
     hmzwe
     onsetDate_new
##
## 1
        2019-11-12
## 2
        2019-11-12
## 3
        2019-11-12
## 4
        2019-11-06
## 5
        2019-11-17
## 6
        2019-11-17
summary(plague2_data)
##
        caseID
                   householdID
                                       onsetDate
                                                         deathDate
##
   abuce : 1
                  Min. : 1.00
                                  07/11/2019: 11
                                                    12/11/2019:
##
   adjup: 1
                  1st Qu.:11.00
                                  09/11/2019: 11
                                                    15/11/2019:
   ahhmx : 1
                  Median :26.00
                                  08/11/2019: 10
                                                    06/11/2019:
  aikqg : 1
                  Mean
                        :27.49
                                  10/11/2019: 10
                                                    09/11/2019:
##
                  3rd Qu.:41.00
                                                                 2
##
   akdhw
                                  14/11/2019: 10
                                                    10/11/2019:
##
                         :58.00
                                  03/11/2019: 9
   atvlj : 1
                  Max.
                                                    (Other)
                                                              : 24
##
   (Other):183
                                  (Other)
                                            :128
                                                    NA's
                                                              :152
##
         reportDate
                                     onsetDate_new
                           status
   08/11/2019: 12
                     confirmed:160
                                            :2019-10-12
##
  18/11/2019: 12
                                     1st Qu.:2019-11-02
                     probable: 29
## 13/11/2019: 11
                                     Median: 2019-11-08
## 17/11/2019: 9
                                     Mean
                                            :2019-11-07
   07/11/2019:
                                     3rd Qu.:2019-11-14
##
   09/11/2019: 8
                                            :2019-11-29
                                     Max.
   (Other)
              :129
EpiCurve(plague2_data,
date = "onsetDate_new",
```

```
period = "day",
color = "#9900ef",
xlabel = sprintf("From %s to %s", min(onsetDate_new), max(onsetDate_new)))
```



The first case of the plague outbreak of India was detected on 11-Oct-19 and reached it's peak on 6-Nov-19. Majority 85% out of 189 plague cases were Lab confirmed.

```
EpiCurve(plague2_data,
date = "onsetDate_new",
period = "day",
color =c("#2ca25f","#99d8c9"),
ylabel="Number of cases",
title = "Epidemic Curve",
note = "Daily epidemic curve",
cutvar = 'status',
xlabel=sprintf("From %s to %s", min(onsetDate_new), max(onsetDate_new)))
```



Daily epidemic curve

Data needs:

We need genotypic data on confiemed cases to study transmission patterns in the dataset and GIS data to study the geographical distibution of the cases in Himachal Pradesh, India.