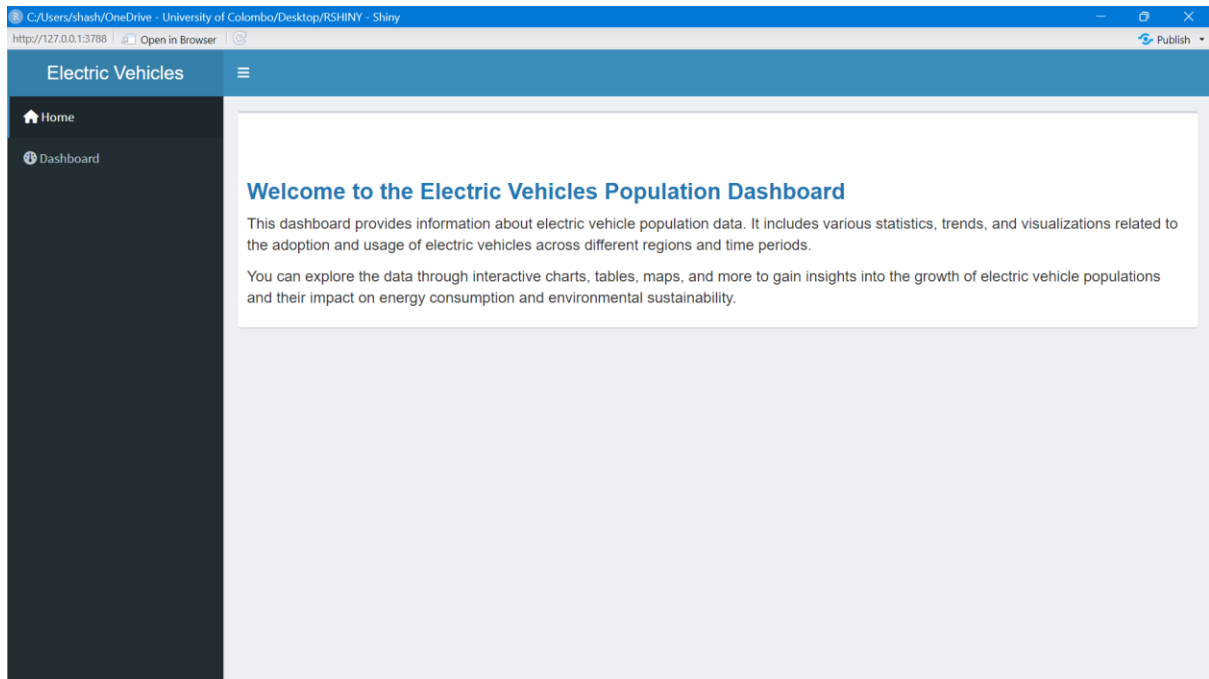


App (Output)

Home Page



Dashboard

