

Project 4: Measure Energy Consumption

PHASE-4 PROJECT SUBMISSION

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Objective:

The objective of this project is to create an automated system that measures energy consumption, analyzes the data, and provides visualizations for informed decision-making. This solution aims to enhance efficiency, accuracy, and ease of understanding in managing energy consumption across various sectors.

In this phase we concentrate on analyzing and visualizing the preprocessed data that we got from the previous phase.

Loading Preprocessed Data:

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

# Load the preprocessed dataset
data = pd.read_csv('preprocessed_data.csv')
data
```

Output:

| | Datetime | PJMW_MW | PJME_MW | PJM_Load_MW | PJM_Load | NI_MW | FE_MW | AEP_MW | COMED_MW | DEOK_MW | DOM_MW | DUQ |
|--------|---------------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-----------|
| 0 | 2002-12-31 01:00:00 | -5.405996e-01 | -0.863588 | -1.643803e-01 | 29309.000000 | -1.257964e+00 | -1.793401 | -8.540702e-01 | -0.930547 | -4.234802e-01 | -0.722944 | -7.35376 |
| 1 | 2002-12-31 02:00:00 | -6.825986e-01 | -1.072592 | -5.499718e-01 | 28236.000000 | -1.795947e+00 | -2.077804 | -1.113057e+00 | -1.278343 | -6.271573e-01 | -0.870757 | -1.031987 |
| 2 | 2002-12-31 03:00:00 | -7.381635e-01 | -1.161237 | -7.454627e-01 | 27692.000000 | -2.123126e+00 | -2.300528 | -1.234734e+00 | -1.515126 | -7.752860e-01 | -0.902729 | -1.127195 |
| 3 | 2002-12-31 04:00:00 | -7.669749e-01 | -1.189238 | -7.799611e-01 | 27596.000000 | -2.276740e+00 | -2.381623 | -1.260083e+00 | -1.670415 | -7.752860e-01 | -0.883731 | -1.182123 |
| 4 | 2002-12-31 05:00:00 | -6.918594e-01 | -1.116992 | -6.750285e-01 | 27888.000000 | -2.402425e+00 | -2.399898 | -1.195442e+00 | -1.717900 | -6.483185e-01 | -0.842028 | -1.108886 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 145361 | NaN | 9.358504e-16 | 1.887964 | 2.614676e-15 | 29766.427408 | 2.419247e-15 | 0.000000 | 7.685056e-16 | 0.000000 | 2.405756e-15 | 0.000000 | -8.326109 |
| 145362 | NaN | 9.358504e-16 | 1.805507 | 2.614676e-15 | 29766.427408 | 2.419247e-15 | 0.000000 | 7.685056e-16 | 0.000000 | 2.405756e-15 | 0.000000 | -8.326109 |
| 145363 | NaN | 9.358504e-16 | 1.596812 | 2.614676e-15 | 29766.427408 | 2.419247e-15 | 0.000000 | 7.685056e-16 | 0.000000 | 2.405756e-15 | 0.000000 | -8.326109 |

Analysis:

```
descriptive_stats = data.describe()
print(descriptive_stats)
```

Output:

| | PJMW_MW | PJME_MW | PJM_Load_MW | PJM_Load | NI_MW | \ |
|-------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---|
| count | 1.453660e+05 | 1.453660e+05 | 1.453660e+05 | 145366.000000 | 1.453660e+05 | |
| mean | 6.162736e-16 | 2.142880e-16 | 2.712602e-15 | 29766.427408 | 2.333922e-15 | |
| std | 1.000003e+00 | 1.000003e+00 | 1.000003e+00 | 2782.747534 | 1.000003e+00 | |
| min | -5.263611e+00 | -2.712910e+00 | -4.422058e+00 | 17461.000000 | -3.124612e+00 | |
| 25% | -7.042072e-01 | -6.972818e-01 | 2.614676e-15 | 29766.427408 | 2.419247e-15 | |
| 50% | -5.389284e-02 | -1.019839e-01 | 2.614676e-15 | 29766.427408 | 2.419247e-15 | |
| 75% | 6.540443e-01 | 5.522560e-01 | 2.614676e-15 | 29766.427408 | 2.419247e-15 | |
| max | 4.107296e+00 | 4.630078e+00 | 8.719316e+00 | 54030.000000 | 7.932966e+00 | |

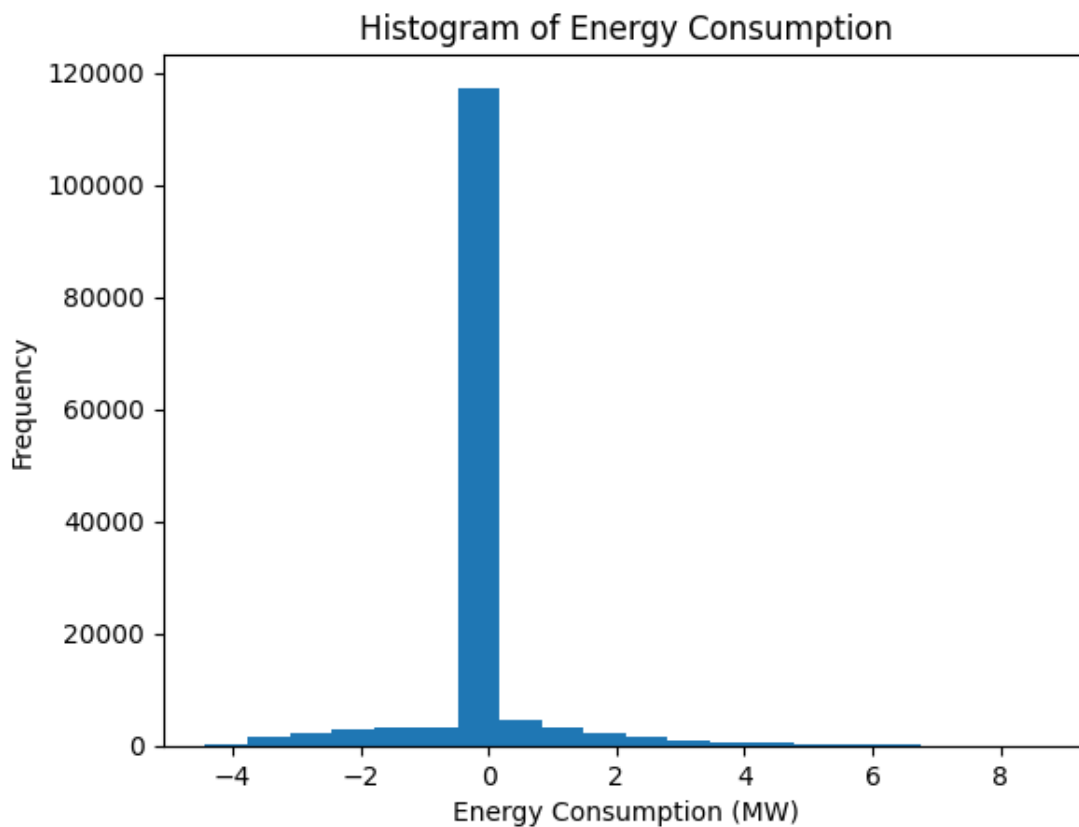
| | FE_MW | AEP_MW | COMED_MW | DEOK_MW | DOM_MW | \ |
|-------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---|
| count | 1.453660e+05 | 1.453660e+05 | 1.453660e+05 | 1.453660e+05 | 1.453660e+05 | |
| mean | 8.524597e-17 | 6.444297e-16 | -6.647621e-18 | 2.450472e-15 | -9.384877e-18 | |
| std | 1.000003e+00 | 1.000003e+00 | 1.000003e+00 | 1.000003e+00 | 1.000003e+00 | |
| min | -8.900034e+00 | -2.500515e+00 | -2.684285e+00 | -5.814309e+00 | -4.492880e+00 | |
| 25% | 0.000000e+00 | -6.331077e-01 | -4.244911e-02 | 2.405756e-15 | -6.154429e-01 | |
| 50% | 0.000000e+00 | 7.685056e-16 | 0.000000e+00 | 2.405756e-15 | 0.000000e+00 | |
| 75% | 0.000000e+00 | 5.219811e-01 | 0.000000e+00 | 2.405756e-15 | 3.946925e-01 | |
| max | 7.127010e+00 | 4.307495e+00 | 7.913858e+00 | 6.189411e+00 | 4.958837e+00 | |

| | DUQ_MW | EKPC_MW |
|-------|---------------|---------------|
| count | 1.453660e+05 | 1.453660e+05 |
| mean | -1.164258e-15 | 2.307902e-15 |
| std | 1.000003e+00 | 1.000003e+00 |
| min | -2.361243e+00 | -4.491167e+00 |
| 25% | -6.255203e-01 | 2.149344e-15 |
| 50% | -8.326109e-16 | 2.149344e-15 |
| 75% | 4.034628e-01 | 2.149344e-15 |
| max | 5.108955e+00 | 9.574772e+00 |

Visualization:

1.Histogram:

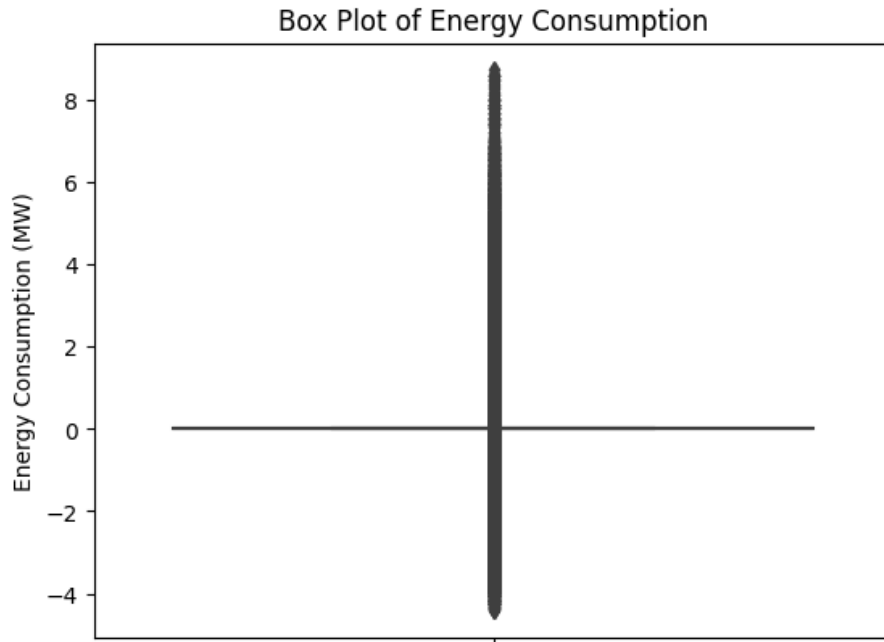
```
plt.hist(data['PJM_Load_MW'], bins=20)
plt.xlabel('Energy Consumption (MW)')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.title('Histogram of Energy Consumption')
plt.show()
```



2.Box Plot:

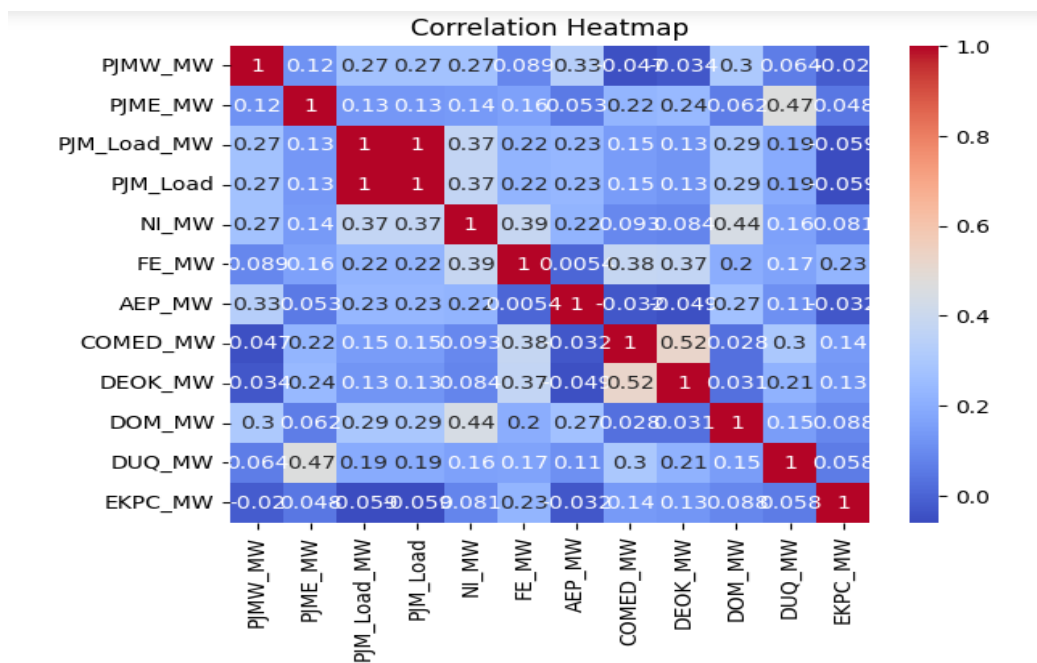
```
import seaborn as sns
```

```
sns.boxplot(data=data, y='PJM_Load_MW')
plt.ylabel('Energy Consumption (MW)')
plt.title('Box Plot of Energy Consumption')
plt.show()
```



3. Correlation Heatmap:

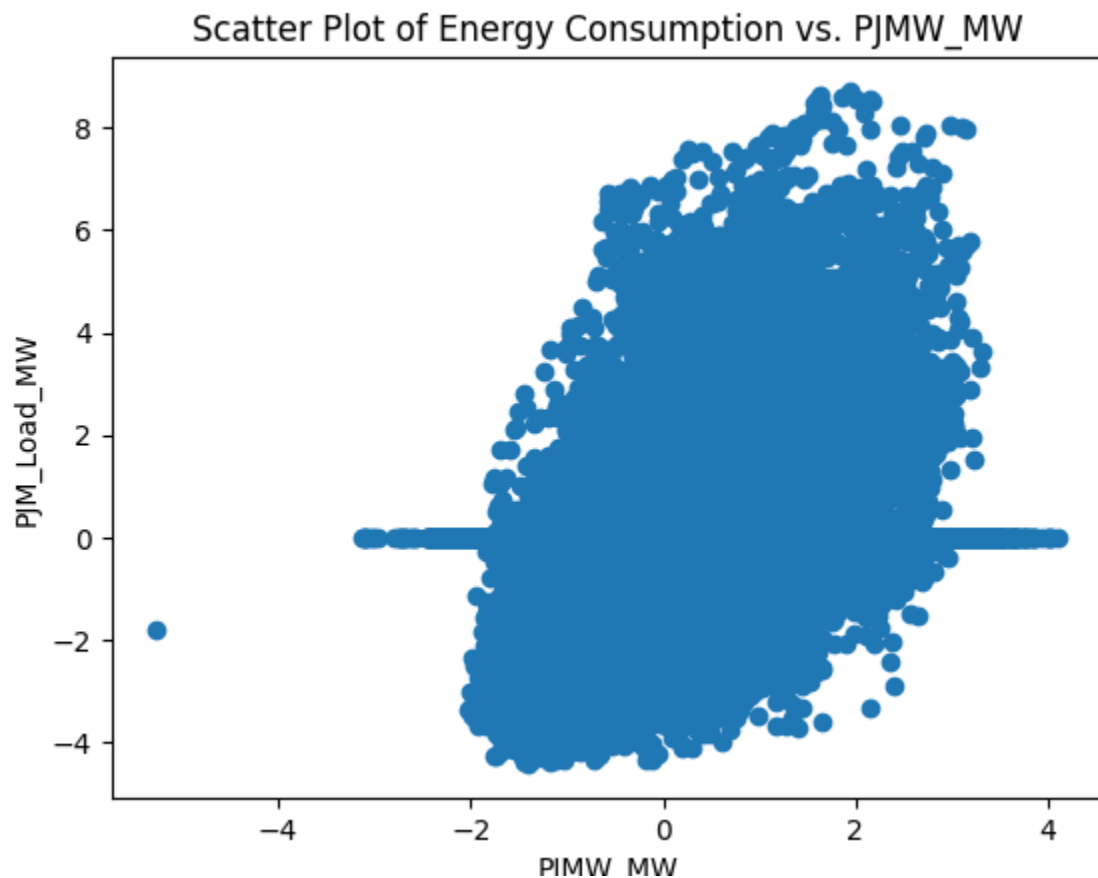
```
correlation_matrix = data.corr()
sns.heatmap(correlation_matrix, annot=True, cmap='coolwarm')
plt.title('Correlation Heatmap')
plt.show()
```



4.Scatter Plot:

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
plt.scatter(data['PJM_MW'], data['PJM_Load_MW'])  
plt.xlabel('PJM_MW')  
plt.ylabel('PJM_Load_MW')  
plt.title('Scatter Plot of Energy Consumption vs. PJM_MW')  
plt.show()
```



Conclusion:

In this phase of project development we have successfully completed the analysis and created various types of visualizations for the preprocessed data that is acquired from the previous phase. The values we got from analysis is convincing and ready for the next step.

