

# VISUALIZATION TOOL FOR ELECTRIC VEHICLE CHARGE AND RANGE ANALYSIS

## INTRODUCTION

A vehicle that can be powered by an electric motor that draws electricity from a battery and is capable of being charged from an external source and have an electric motor instead of an internal combustion engine.

The first electric car in the United States was developed in 1890-91 by William Morrison of Des Moines, Iowa; the vehicle was a six-passenger wagon capable of reaching a speed of 23 kilometers per hour (14mph)

## Overview

The demand for EVs is growing substantially worldwide. EVs have been developed in several nations, but in the USA, UK, Germany, and China comprise most of the global EV market. An EV is a vehicle that uses energy from recharge batteries to be entirely or partially powered by electric motors. In the 1880s, the first useable EVs were designed. In 20th centuries, EVs have become the common alternative for combustion fuel vehicles. Due to innovation, increased development in ICE, and the mass production of lower-priced gasoline-powered vehicles, the use of EVs have decreased.

Challenges and issues in EV technology: The technology of EVs is more energy-efficient and environmentally safe as compared to conventional internal combustion vehicles (ICE) because they emit no CO<sub>2</sub>. Adopting EVs provides various possibilities, including advancements in renewable energy sources (RES) tracking and V2G technologies. The difficulties with EV charger reliability have hindered EV adoption and possibly prompted a condition called 'charging anxiety.' Energy storage technology is crucial in resolving the issues of charging time and range anxiety. the author has addressed details of ESS categorisation, comparative performance of the various Energy storage systems (ESSs) charging infrastructure, ESS for EVs, Battery management

systems (BMS) for EV applications, Thermal management system of EVs, failure and future aspects EVs battery, Alternative energy sources.

The electrical grid can gain several economic, and environmental benefits by integrating RES and V2G technology. Before EVs can be effectively used in the marketplace, several complex problems and restrictions still need to be resolved.

### **key aspects and technical challenges**

1. Due to the high initial cost of EV batteries, it is still quite expensive to purchase an EV than a typical ICE vehicle.
2. The present charging solutions are still in adolescence despite the substantial developments in battery technology. Limited life cycle and low energy density are the key issues with Li-ion batteries. Due to the relatively short life duration, frequent maintenance is needed yearly or in 2 years; the size and weight of the batteries make up about one-third of the vehicle. Few battery technologies can give superior performance, but they are still experimental and have not yet reached their best extent.
3. To get the best performance out of batteries, reliable battery management systems are required. It is necessary to improve the designing techniques used to size the battery subsystems. The optimal battery subsystem configuration allows for excellent performance, several ranges, and longer battery life.
4. The V2G technology is an alternate solution for many significant power network issues. It might accelerate RES integration. However, the V2G concept demands the active participation of EV owners.
5. EV customers should be encouraged to actively participate in the installation of V2G by new management policies that are implemented simultaneously with certain compensation packages. Otherwise, implementing V2G technology into action becomes challenging.
6. Extensive investment is required to effectively update the existing electricity infrastructures in order to implement V2G technology. A completely updated charging station (CS) with appropriately installed EVs is also needed to execute

the V2G structure successfully. Additionally, energy and conversion losses may rise due to batteries being cycled too frequently.

7. The implementation of such a complex infrastructure and reward-based schemes require the use of effective planning strategies and cutting-edge research techniques.

## **Define problem/problem understanding**

### **1. Business problems**

While EVs are being promoted on a large scale through a variety of appealing schemes and policies, there are a few factors impeding the success of these campaigns. Among all of the challenges faced by the EV industry, the most prominently reported problems are low mileage of the vehicles, higher costs, lack of service centers, unawareness about maintenance and servicing, unclear policies, supply chain problems, and insufficient charging stations.

### **2. Business requirements**

The business requirements for analyzing the performance and efficiency of Electric cars include identifying KPIs, comparing performance across different parameters and brands also, identifying patterns and trends over time, identifying affecting factors, creating interactive dashboards and reports, identifying areas for improvement, making data-driven decisions, comparing to industry average and creating forecasting models for future performance. The ultimate goal is to gain insights and improve performance through data visualization techniques.

### **3: Literature Survey**

A literature survey is a method of researching existing literature and studies related to a specific topic. In the context of analyzing the performance and efficiency of electric vehicles, a literature survey would involve reviewing studies and articles that have been published on the topic of hotel performance and efficiency, as well as studies specific to electric vehicles. The literature survey would include sources such as academic journals, industry reports, and online articles. It would aim to identify key performance indicators

(KPIs) and metrics that are commonly used to measure hotel performance and efficiency, as well as any best practices or strategies that have been identified for improving performance. The literature survey would also explore any existing research on electric vehicles specifically, and would aim to identify any unique challenges or opportunities that the electric vehicles faces in terms of performance and efficiency

#### **4: Social or Business Impact**

Social Impact: By solving or helping to solve the biggest issue in EV market. More people will understand and but the EV instead of ICE' s.

Business Model/Impact: This project can provide the insights for the Car/Battery Manufacturers and it can also provide the insights for the people who are using the EV or Thinking to enter in EV Market.

### **Data Collection & Extraction**

#### **Regulatory environment**


- Time to market is critical since OEMs will face severe regulatory penalties in many markets for failing to meet co2 emissions requirements from 2020 onwards.
- Gradual decline in government subsidies expected as technology advantage

#### **Customers**

- Customers not yet requesting EVs consideration is up 50% or more but purchase conversion still low
- Top concerns and purchase barriers involve batteries , driving range and charging.

# Empathy Map

Template



## Empathy map

Use this framework to develop a deep, shared understanding and empathy for other people. An empathy map helps describe the aspects of a user's experience, needs and pain points, to quickly understand your users' experience and mindset.

[Share template feedback](#)

### Build empathy

The information you add here should be representative of the observations and research you've done about your users.





**Need some inspiration?**  
See a trailer down on d the template to select your work.  
[Open example](#)



# Ideation & Brainstorming Map

## Brainstorm & idea prioritization

Use this template in your own brainstorming sessions to generate and prioritize ideas. The template is divided into four main sections: **Define your problem statement**, **Brainstorm**, **Group ideas**, and **Finalize**. Each section includes a brief description of the goal and a list of steps to follow. The **Brainstorm** section features a grid for recording ideas, and the **Finalize** section includes a grid for prioritizing ideas based on impact and effort.

**Define your problem statement**

Write a clear, concise statement of the problem you are trying to solve. This will help you focus your brainstorming efforts.

**Brainstorm**

Generate as many ideas as possible. Write them down in the grid below. Focus on quantity over quality at this stage.

**Group ideas**

Organize your ideas into groups. Look for patterns and themes. This will help you identify the most promising ideas.

**Finalize**

Choose the best idea(s) to pursue. Consider the impact of each idea and the effort required to implement it. Prioritize your ideas based on these factors.

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**Impact vs. Effort Matrix**

This matrix helps you prioritize your ideas based on their potential impact and the effort required to implement them. The Y-axis represents Impact (High, Medium, Low) and the X-axis represents Effort (High, Medium, Low). Ideas are plotted on the matrix and grouped into four quadrants: High Impact/Low Effort (Top Left), High Impact/High Effort (Top Right), Low Impact/Low Effort (Bottom Left), and Low Impact/High Effort (Bottom Right).

Final idea selected

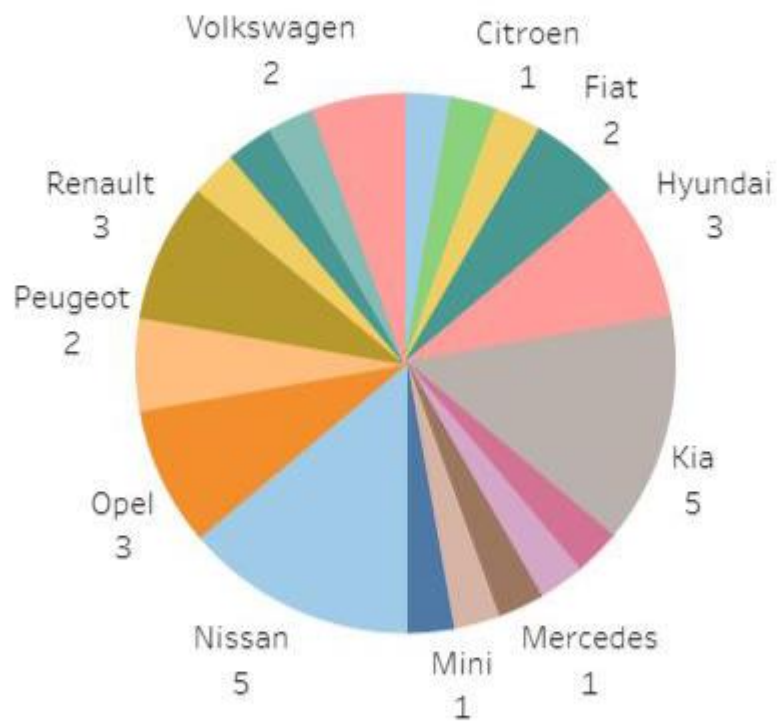
Final idea selected

Final idea selected

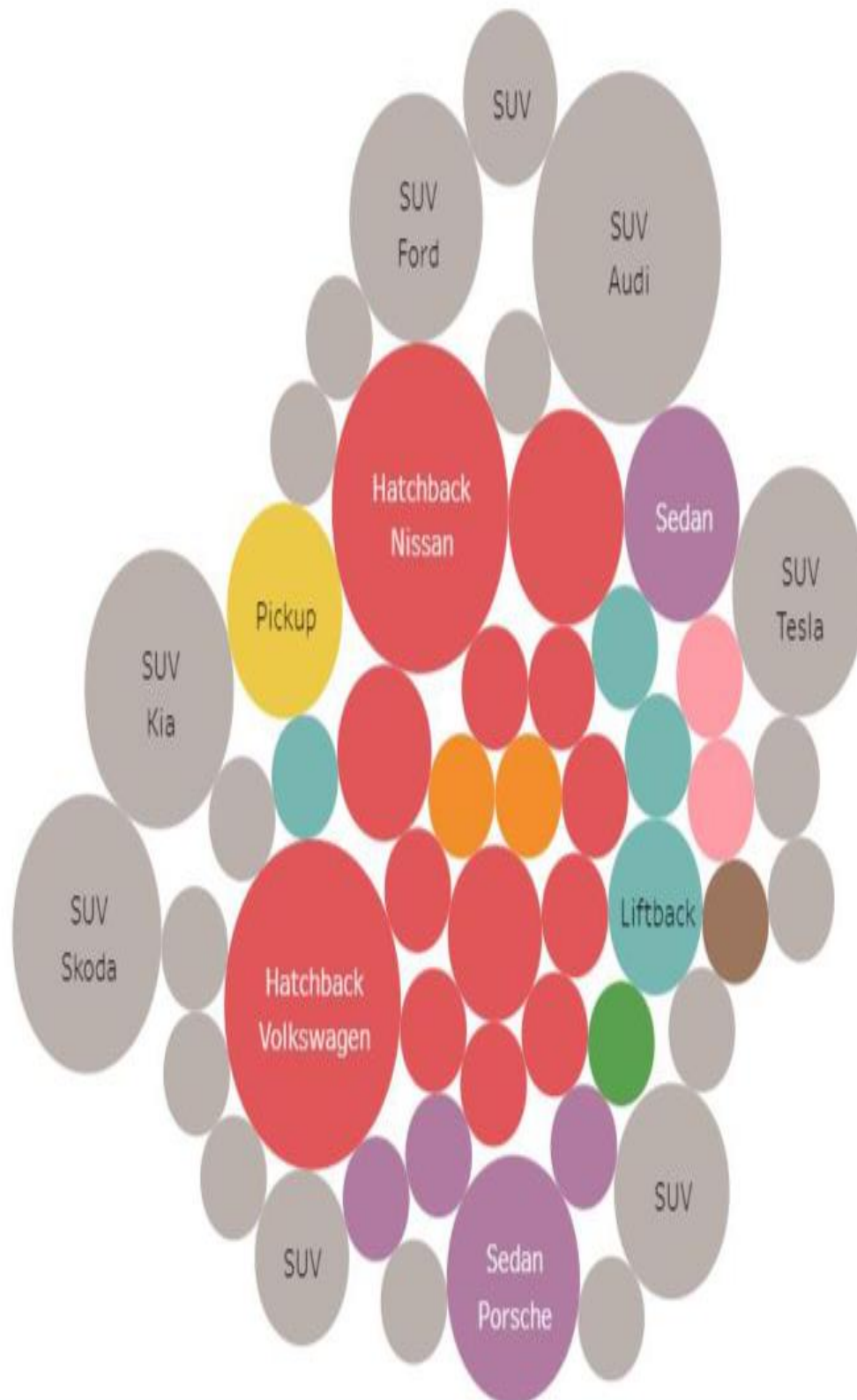
Final idea selected

## Data Preparation

Brand filtered by PowerTrain type

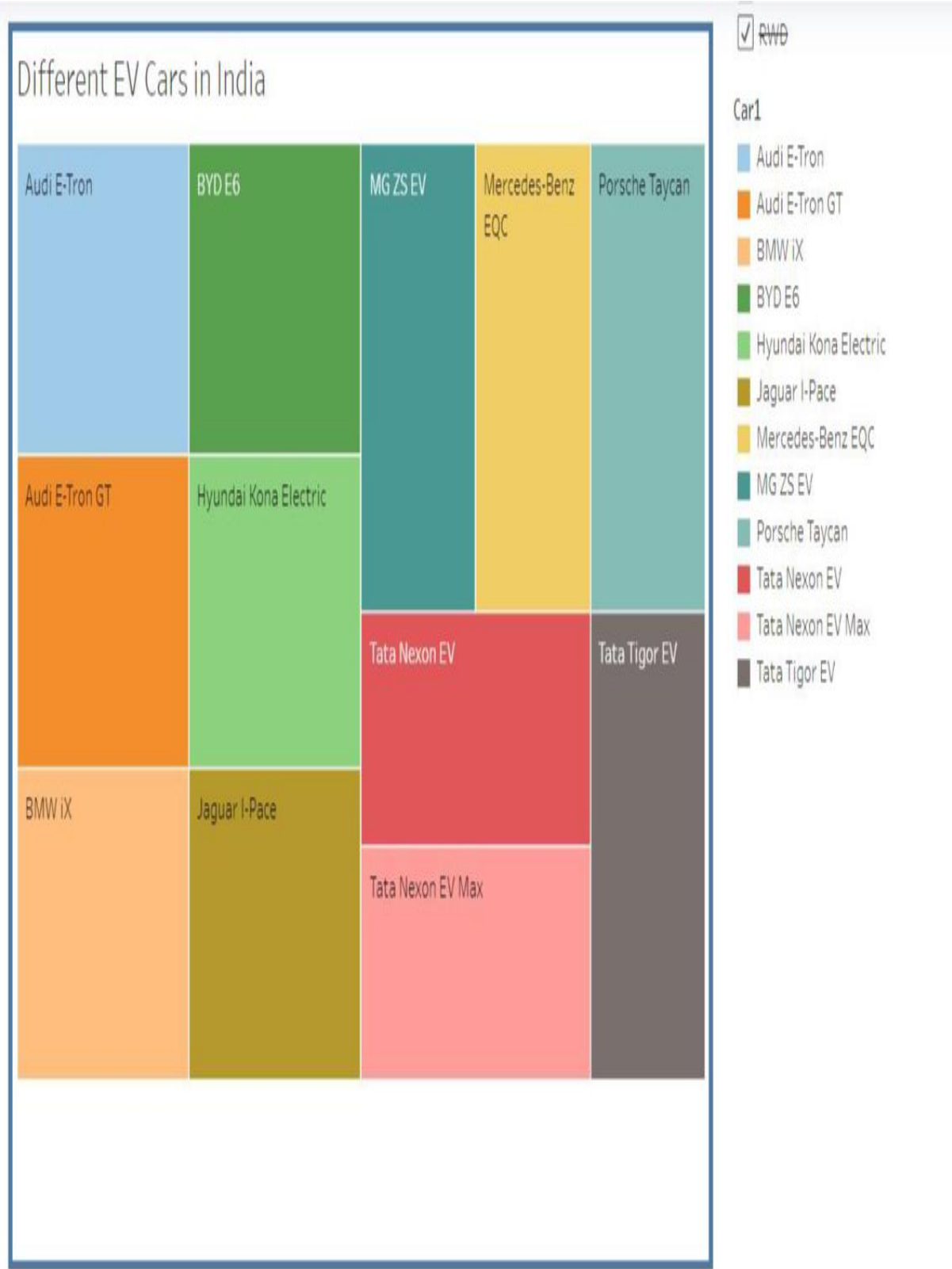


## Brands according to bodystyle

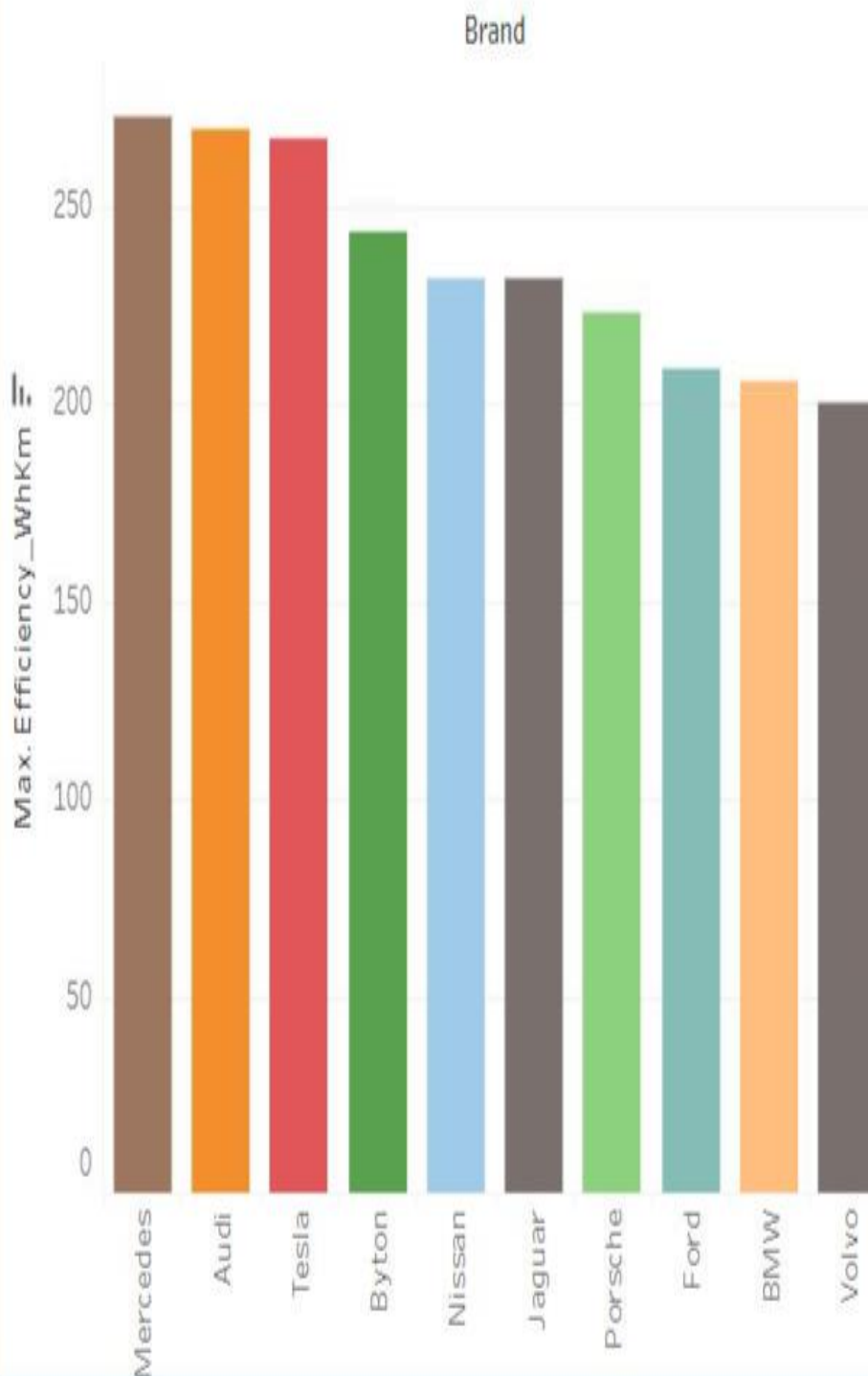




# Data Visualization



## Top 10 most efficient brands



- ☒ Peugeot
- ☒ Polestar
- ☒ Porsche
- ☒ Renault
- ☒ SEAT
- ☒ Skoda
- ☒ Sono
- ☒ Tesla
- ☒ Volkswagen
- ☒ Volvo

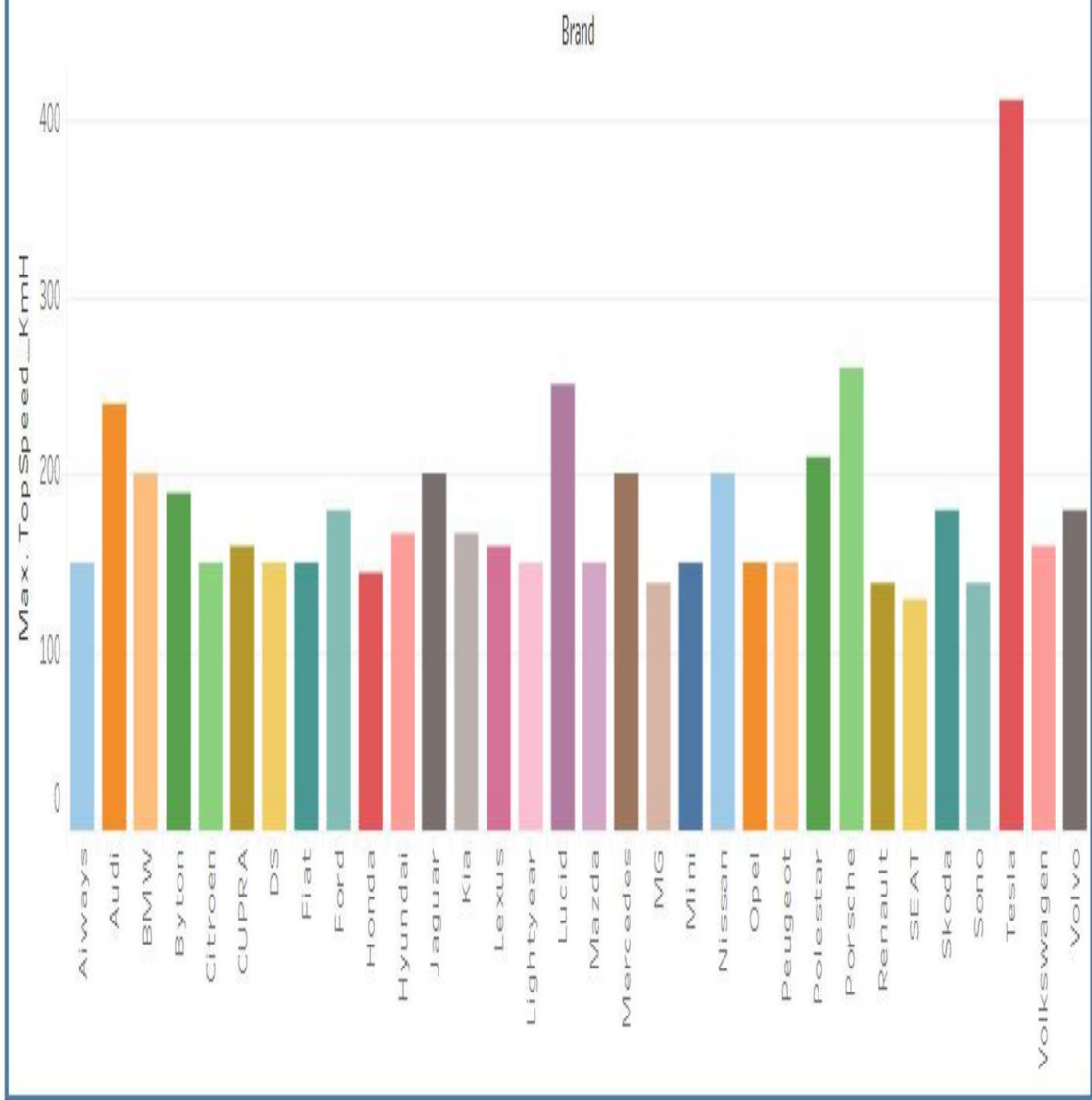
### Brand

- ☒ Audi
- ☒ BMW
- ☒ Byton
- ☒ Ford
- ☒ Jaguar
- ☒ Mercedes
- ☒ Nissan
- ☒ Porsche
- ☒ Tesla
- ☒ Volvo

### PowerTrain

- ☐ (All)
- ☒ Null
- ☒ AWD
- ☐ FWD
- ☒ RWD

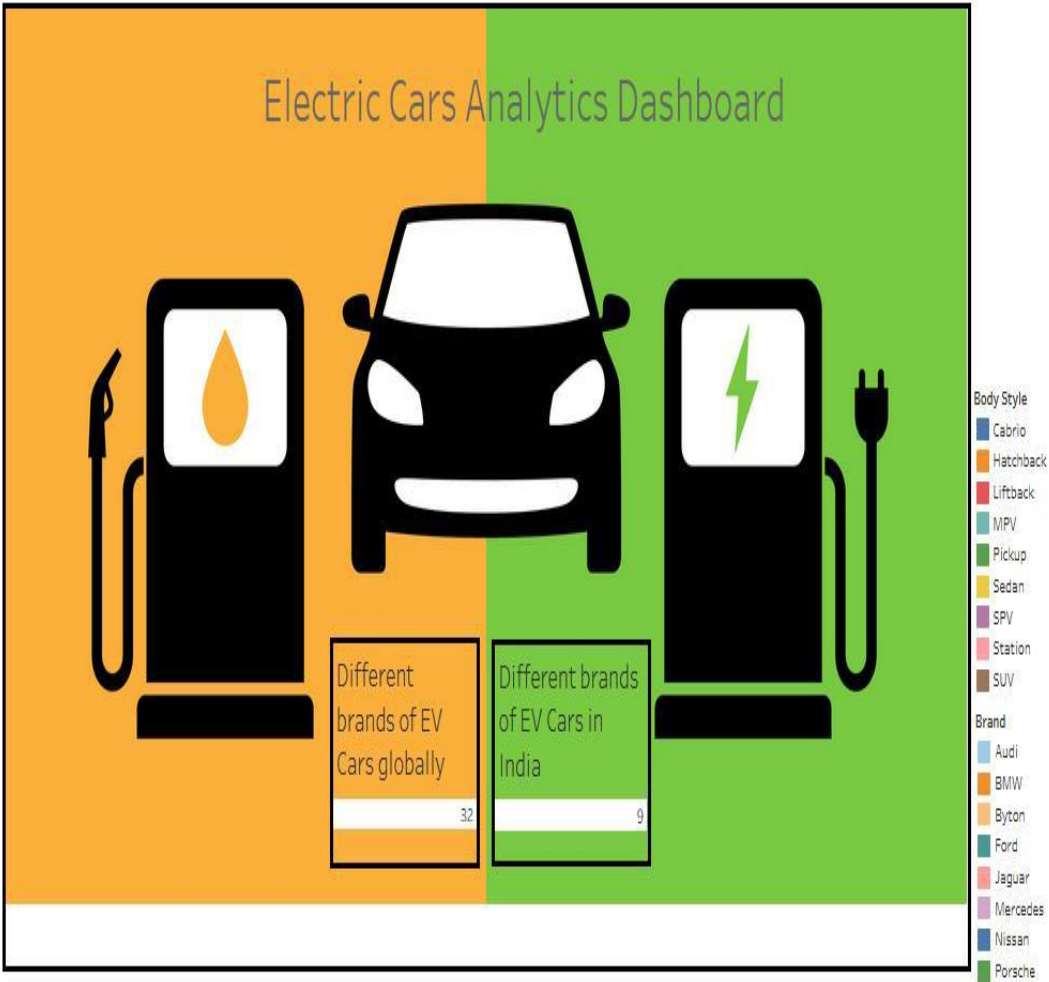
## top speed for different brands



# Dashboard

DASHBOARD

## E-Car Start Analytics Dashboard



## There are many different features of our project

☒ Analyse the current stats☒ Get to know EV more☒ Know about Charging Stations☒ Top performing Brands☒ different brands in India☒ different brands Globally

### Overview of Electric Vehicle Sector

[OVERVIEW](#) [DRIVING](#)**ELECTRIC**

#### E-CAR START

### E-Cart Start is a complete analytics tool for electric vehicles all over the world.

The Electric Vehicle (EV) is not new, but it has been receiving significantly more attention in recent years. Advances in both EV analytics and battery technologies have led to increased automotive market share. The modern mechatronic vehicle marries electrical storage and propulsion systems with electronic sensors, controls, and actuators, integrated closely with software, secure data transfer, and data analysis, to form a comprehensive transportation solution. Advances in all these areas have contributed to the overall rise of EV's, but the common thread that runs through all these elements is data analytics.

[Read More →](#)[DASHBOARD](#)

## Overview of Electric Vehicle Sector

[OVERVIEW](#) [PRICING](#)

The supply of fossil fuels is constantly decreasing. The situation is very alarming. It is time for the world to slowly adapt to electric vehicles.

✓ **A lot of change needs to happen**

Major carmakers like Tesla and Porsche manufacture many electric vehicles.

✓ **The improvement of battery technology in recent years has led to the higher popularity of electric vehicles.**

Buying an electric vehicle can be a great choice for consumers. The drive quality, low noise levels, and convenience are really great.

### ELECTRIC CAR



## We offer modern Analytics solutions for Electric Vehicles

[Get Started →](#)



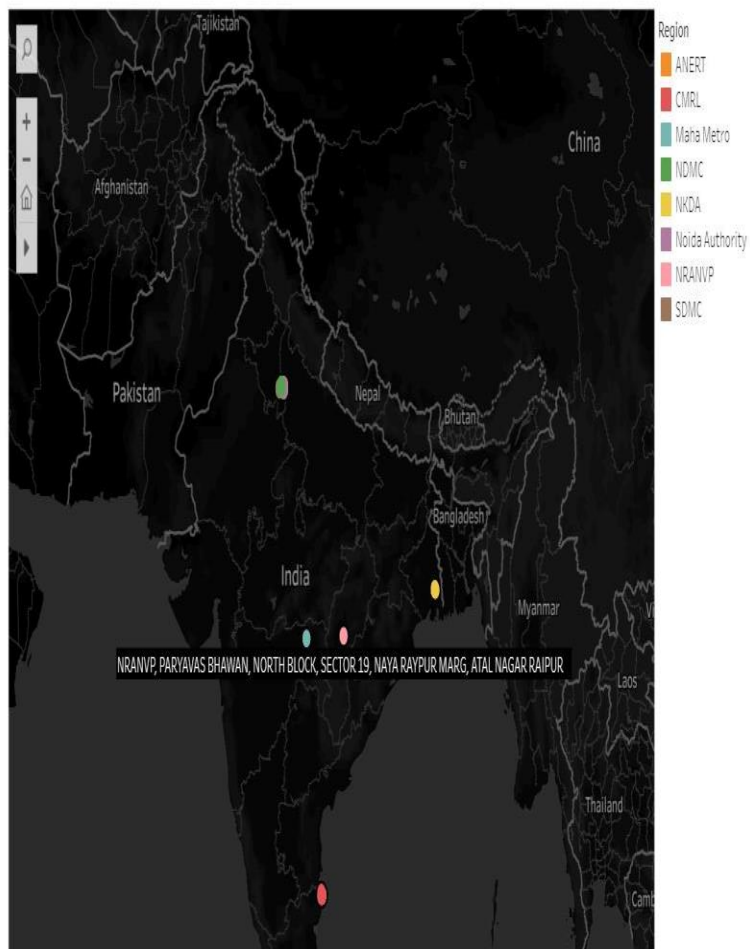
# Story

Electric Cars Analytics by [Shivani](#)



## Story of Electric Cars In India

- <
- Charging Stations in India
- Charging Stations in different regions as per the type
- Price Range of Different Electric Cars in India
- Different Brands & no of Models
- >





# Performance Testing

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface with the 'radisson.dim\_rooms' table selected. The 'Table Details' pane displays the following information:

- Engine: InnoDB
- Row format: Dynamic
- Column count: 2
- Table rows: 4
- AVG row length: 4096
- Data length: 16.0 KiB
- Index length: 0.0 bytes
- Max data length: 0.0 bytes
- Data free: 0.0 bytes
- Table size (estimate): 16.0 KiB
- File format: C:\ProgramData\MySQL\MySQL Server 8.0\Data\radisson\dim\_rooms.ibd
- Data path: C:\ProgramData\MySQL\MySQL Server 8.0\Data\radisson\dim\_rooms.ibd
- Update time: 2022-12-03 10:50:30
- Create time: 2022-12-03 10:50:30

The 'Output' pane shows the 'Action Output' tab with columns: #, Time, Action, Message, and Duration / Fetch.

The 'SCHEMAS' pane on the left shows the database structure, including the 'radisson' database and its tables: dim\_date, dim\_hotels, dim\_rooms, fact\_aggregated\_bookings, fact\_bookings, Views, Stored Procedures, Functions, sys, terror, and test.

The 'Table: dim\_hotels' pane shows the following columns:

Columns:	int
property_id	text
property_name	text
category	text
city	text

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface with the 'radisson.fact\_aggregated\_bookings' table selected. The 'Table Details' pane displays the following information:

- Engine: InnoDB
- Row format: Dynamic
- Column count: 5
- Table rows: 8167
- AVG row length: 62
- Data length: 496.0 KiB
- Index length: 0.0 bytes
- Max data length: 0.0 bytes
- Data free: 0.0 bytes
- Table size (estimate): 496.0 KiB
- File format: C:\ProgramData\MySQL\MySQL Server 8.0\Data\radisson\fact\_aggregated\_bookings.ibd
- Data path: C:\ProgramData\MySQL\MySQL Server 8.0\Data\radisson\fact\_aggregated\_bookings.ibd
- Update time: 2022-12-03 14:41:24
- Create time: 2022-12-03 14:41:24

The 'Output' pane shows the 'Action Output' tab with columns: #, Time, Action, Message, and Duration / Fetch.

The 'SCHEMAS' pane on the left shows the database structure, including the 'radisson' database and its tables: dim\_date, dim\_hotels, dim\_rooms, fact\_aggregated\_bookings, fact\_bookings, Views, Stored Procedures, Functions, sys, terror, and test.

The 'Table: dim\_hotels' pane shows the following columns:

Columns:	int
property_id	text
property_name	text
category	text
city	text



## ADVANTAGES & DISADVANTAGES

### 1. Advantages of Electric vehicles

- Simple implementation
- Safe for humans
- $\odot \square \square \diamond \mathcal{M}$     $\odot \bullet \times \gamma \bullet \square \bigcirc \mathcal{M} \blacksquare \blacklozenge$
- $\otimes \square \blacksquare \bullet \times \blacksquare \mathcal{M}$     $\square \times \nearrow$     $\diamond \times \gamma \bullet \approx \blacklozenge$     $\mathcal{M} \approx \odot \square \gamma \bullet \times \blacksquare \gamma \bullet$
- Charging multiple devices simultaneously on different power
- High charging efficiency
- Electric vehicles are charged via an DC power supply at a fast (level3)
- Charging rate: voltage 208v or 480 v 3 phase AC amps

### 2. Disadvantages of Electric Vehicles

- High initial cost: Electric vehicles continue to be quite expensive, and many buyers believe they are not as inexpensive as traditional automobiles.
- Charging station limitations: People who need to travel long distances are concerned about finding adequate charging stations in the middle of their journey, which are not always accessible.
- Recharging takes time: Unlike conventional automobiles, which require only a few minutes to replenish their gas tanks, charging an electric vehicle takes many hours.
- Limited options: Currently, there aren't many electric car models to pick from in terms of appearance, style, or customized variations.
- Less driving range: When compared to conventional automobiles, electric vehicles have a shorter driving range. Electric cars can be convenient for short-distance travel but are inconvenient for long-distance

## APPLICATIONS

- Mahindra Electric is using Dassault's 'Simulia' software which is powered by the '3DEXPERIENCE' platform for realistic simulation in a virtual environment. Mahindra Electric will be aiming toward innovation efficiency by using digital simulations for all existing electric vehicles in the company's line-up.
- An electric vehicle charging station is equipment that connects an electric vehicle (EV) to a source of electricity to recharge electric cars, neighborhood electric vehicles and plug-in hybrids.
- Most Indian buyers believe that an electric vehicle will be ready by 2023, but the majority also believe that it would no longer be available until 2025.

## CONCLUSION

At present, there is no single global EV standard. Many of the major EV production centres - including Japan, Europe, North America. and China-are promoting their own ideas in a variety of areas. These laws and regulations are like a passport that grants manufacturers access to the marketplace.

They stipulate basic guidelines for safety and environmental compliance, but they usually follow, rather than precede technology. So, for the foreseeable future, manufacturers will continue to rely on accredited certification bodies to keep track of requirements and certify their products.

## FUTURE SCOPE

The future of electric vehicles global market is expanding at a CAGR of 21.7%, which is expected to continue. Growth from 8.1 million units is anticipated to reach 39.21 million by 2030. Multiple factors, including worries about pollution, are driving this rapid expansion.

The Economic Survey 2023 predicts that India's domestic electric vehicle market will see a 49 percent compound annual growth rate (CAGR) between 2022 and 2030, with 10 million annual sales by 2030. Additionally, the electric vehicle industry is projected to create around 50 million direct and indirect jobs by 2030.

Taking a glimpse into the future we will see a lot of improvement of the current charging technology. For instance, it will look a lot like the re-fueling experience. In the following years the cars charging voltage will be increased from 500V to 800V, also the power of a single charger will increase to 350kW compared to the current 60kW. In practice, this means charging time will be shortened from about 1 hour to 10 - 15 minutes.

The IoT would bring a revolution to the EV charging experience. It will smartly connect grids, networks, green energy, batteries and cars for optimal use of resources and for a better charging experience. This system would be known as IoV (Internet of Vehicles).

Demand for electric trucks and buses will increase significantly. Big companies of the likes of Amazon and Walmart want to be perceived as environmentally friendly. Part of their current strategy is deployment of zero emission commercial vehicles. For that reason, EV charging players would need to create mega-chargers which will allow the long-distance operability of these large electric vehicles.

# APPENDIX

## EXCEL SHEET DATA:

### Cheapest electric car: database EV

[https://drive.google.com/file/d/1rMhNvFitXodY-zuPbxJ60dy4s2zaYGyR/view?usp=share\\_link](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1rMhNvFitXodY-zuPbxJ60dy4s2zaYGyR/view?usp=share_link)

[https://drive.google.com/file/d/1f8hcispK439nJNgc-Ab13tBEsCx2vTcv/view?usp=share\\_link](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1f8hcispK439nJNgc-Ab13tBEsCx2vTcv/view?usp=share_link)

### ○ Electric car data clean:

[https://drive.google.com/file/d/1-rTANUsWxe2Et5vF6ik0SWjUTUTNoZhP/view?usp=share\\_link](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1-rTANUsWxe2Et5vF6ik0SWjUTUTNoZhP/view?usp=share_link)

### ○ Electric vehicle charging station list:

[https://drive.google.com/file/d/1mv1GcOzwShlv4vYyXF82kBfLtZMqIDoN/view?usp=share\\_link](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1mv1GcOzwShlv4vYyXF82kBfLtZMqIDoN/view?usp=share_link)