# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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## NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

REC\_DS using C\_Week 1\_COD\_Question 3

Attempt : 1 Total Mark : 10 Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1: Coding

#### 1. Problem Statement

Imagine you are working on a text processing tool and need to implement a feature that allows users to insert characters at a specific position.

Implement a program that takes user inputs to create a singly linked list of characters and inserts a new character after a given index in the list.

## **Input Format**

The first line of input consists of an integer N, representing the number of characters in the linked list.

The second line consists of a sequence of N characters, representing the linked list.

The third line consists of an integer index, representing the index(0-based) after

which the new character node needs to be inserted.

The fourth line consists of a character value representing the character to be inserted after the given index.

#### **Output Format**

If the provided index is out of bounds (larger than the list size):

- 1. The first line of output prints "Invalid index".
- 2. The second line prints "Updated list: " followed by the unchanged linked list values.

Otherwise, the output prints "Updated list: " followed by the updated linked list after inserting the new character after the given index.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

### Sample Test Case

```
Input: 5
a b c d e
2
X
Output: Updated list: a b c X d e
Answer
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdib.h>
struct node{
   char data;
   struct node *link=NULL;
}*head=NULL,*temp=NULL;
void insert(char c){
   struct node* nn=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
   nn->data=c;
   if (!head){
      head=nn;
      return;
   }
}
```

```
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 temp=head;
while(tem
          while(temp->link)
            temp=temp->link;
          temp->link=nn;
        void update(char c,int r){
          int n=0;
          temp=head;
          while (n<r & temp->link!=NULL){
            temp=temp->link;
                                                                                 2116241801255
             n++;
          if (n<r)
            printf("Invalid index\n");
            struct node* nn=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
            nn->data=c;
            nn->link=temp->link;
            temp->link=nn;
          printf("Updated list: ");
          while(head){
            printf("%c ",head->data);
pi
hed
}
            head=head->link;
                                                                                 2716241801255
        int main(){
          int n,r;
          char c;
          scanf("%d",&n);
          for (r=0;r<n;r++){
            scanf(" %c",&c);
                                                                                 2116241801255
 scanf("%d",&r);
scanf(" %c" °
             insert(c);
          scanf(" %c",&c);
```