유효성 검증 (Validator)

프로젝트명: B04Validator

준비사항

- 의존설정 : Spring Web, Lombok
- JSP 사용을 위한 설정을 한다.
- Refresh Gradle Project 를 눌러 적용한다.

Validator 인터페이스

home: webapp/WEB-INF/views/home.jsp

```
9⊜ <body>
10
     <h2>스프링 부트 프로젝트</h2>
11⊜
     <l
        <a href="/">早트</a>
12
13
     14
     <h2>Validator 인터페이스</h2>
15
16⊜
     <l
17
        <a href="./write.do">글쓰기품</a>
     18
19 </body>
```

컨트롤러:com.edu.springboot.MainController.java

```
1 package com.edu.springboot;
3⊕ import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;
8
9 @Controller
10 public class MainController {
11
12⊝
       @RequestMapping("/")
       public String home() {
13
           return "home";
14
15
       }
16
       @RequestMapping("/write.do")
17⊝
       public String insert1() {
18
           return "write";
19
20
       }
```

뷰: webapp/WEB-INF/views/write.jsp

```
9⊜ <body>
10⊝
       <script>
       function sending(f, gubun){
11
12
           if(gubun==1)
               f.action="./writeAction1.do"
13
14
           else
15
               f.action="./writeAction2.do"
16
           f.submit();
17
       }
18
       </script>
19
       <h2>Validator 인터페이스를 통한 유효성검증</h2>
20⊝
       <form method="post">
           일련번호 : <input type="number" name="idx" value="1">
21
22
           <br />
           아이디 : <input type="text" name="userid" value="${dto.userid}">
23
24
           <br />
25
           제목 : <input type="text" name="title" value= '${dto.title}'>
26
           <br />
27
           내용 : <input type="text" name="content" value="${dto.content}">
28
           <br />
           <input type="button" value="전송1" onclick="sending(this.form, 1);">
29
           <input type="button" value="건송2" onclick="sending(this.form, 2);">
30
31
       </form>
32 </body>
```

DTO: com.edu.springboot.BoardDTO.java

롬복으로 설정한다.

```
package com.edu.springboot;

public class BoardDTO {

private int idx;
private String userid;
private String title;
private String content;
```

여기까지 작성하세요.

검증클래스: com.edu.springboot.BoardValidator.java

```
1 package com.edu.springboot;
 3⊕ import org.springframework.validation.Errors;
 7 public class BoardValidator implements Validator {
 8
 9⊜
       @Override
       public boolean supports(Class<?> clazz) {
10
           return BoardDTO.class.isAssignableFrom(clazz);
11
12
       }
13
14⊝
       @Override
15
       public void validate(Object target, Errors errors) {
16
17
           BoardDTO boardDTO = (BoardDTO) target;
18
19
           //1
           String userid = boardDTO.getUserid();
20
           if(userid==null || userid.trim().isEmpty()){
21
               System. out. println("아이디를 입력해주세요.");
22
               errors.rejectValue("userid", "idError", "아이디 검증 실패");
23
24
           }
25
26
           //2
27
           ValidationUtils. rejectIfEmptyOrWhitespace(errors, "title", "titleError",
28
                   "제목 검증 실패");
29
30
           //3
31
           boolean contentValidate = myEmptyOrWhitespace(boardDTO.getContent());
32
           if(contentValidate==false){
              System. out. println("내용을 입력해주세요.");
33
               errors.rejectValue("content", "contentError", "내용 검증 실패");
34
35
           }
       }
36
37
38⊜
       public boolean myEmptyOrWhitespace(String value){
           if(value==null || value.trim().length()==0){
39
               return false;
40
41
           }
           else{
42
43
               return true;
44
           }
45
       }
46 }
```

컨트롤러: com.edu.springboot.MainController.java

```
22⊝
       @RequestMapping("/writeAction1.do")
23
       public String writeAction1(@ModelAttribute("dto") BoardDTO boardDTO,
24
               BindingResult result) {
           String page = "result";
25
           System.out.println(boardDT0);
26
27
28
           BoardValidator validator = new BoardValidator();
29
           validator.validate(boardDTO, result);
30
           if (result.hasErrors()) {
31
               page = "write";
32
               System. out.println("검증 실패 반환값1:"+result.toString());
33
34
35
               if(result.getFieldError("title")!=null) {
                   System. out.println("제목 검증1(에러코드):"
36
37
                           +result.getFieldError("title").getCode());
38
               }
39
               if(result.getFieldError("content")!=null) {
40
                   System. out. println("내용 검증1(디폴트메세지):"
41
                           +result.getFieldError("content").getDefaultMessage());
42
               }
43
           }
44
45
46
           return page;
       }
47
```

뷰: webapp/WEB-INF/views/result.jsp

어노테이션

Gradle: build.gradle

```
//validation 어노테이션을 위한 의존설정
implementation 'org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-validation'
```

VO: com.edu.springboot.BoardVO.java

```
1 package com.edu.springboot;
3⊕ import javax.validation.constraints.NotEmpty;
8
9 @Data
10 public class BoardVO {
11
12
      private int idx;
13
14⊝
      @NotNull(message = "아이디가 null입니다.")
      @NotEmpty(message = "아이디를 입력해주세요.")
15
      @Size(min = 5, max = 12, message = "아이디는 5~12자로 입력해주세요.")
16
17
      private String userid;
18
      @NotNull(message = "제목이 null입니다.")
19⊜
      @NotEmpty(message = "제목을 입력해주세요.")
20
21
      private String title;
22
23⊜
      @NotNull(message = "내용이 null입니다.")
24
      @NotEmpty(message = "내용을 입력해주세요.")
25
      private String content;
26 }
```

컨트롤러:com.edu.springboot.MainController.java

```
@RequestMapping("/writeAction2.do")
49⊜
       public String writeAction2(@ModelAttribute("dto") @Validated BoardVO boardVO,
50
51
               BindingResult result) {
           String page = "result";
52
53
           System.out.println(boardV0);
54
55 //
           BoardValidator validator = new BoardValidator();
56 //
           validator.validate(boardDTO, result);
57
           if (result.hasErrors()) {
58
               page = "write";
59
               System. out.println("검증 실패 반환값2:"+result.toString());
60
61
62
               if(result.getFieldError("title")!=null) {
                   System. out.println("제목 검증2(에러코드):"+
63
                           result.getFieldError("title").getCode());
64
65
               }
66
```

```
if(result.getFieldError("content")!=null) {
System.out.println("내용 검증2(디폴트메세지):"+
result.getFieldError("content").getDefaultMessage());
}

return page;

return page;
}
```