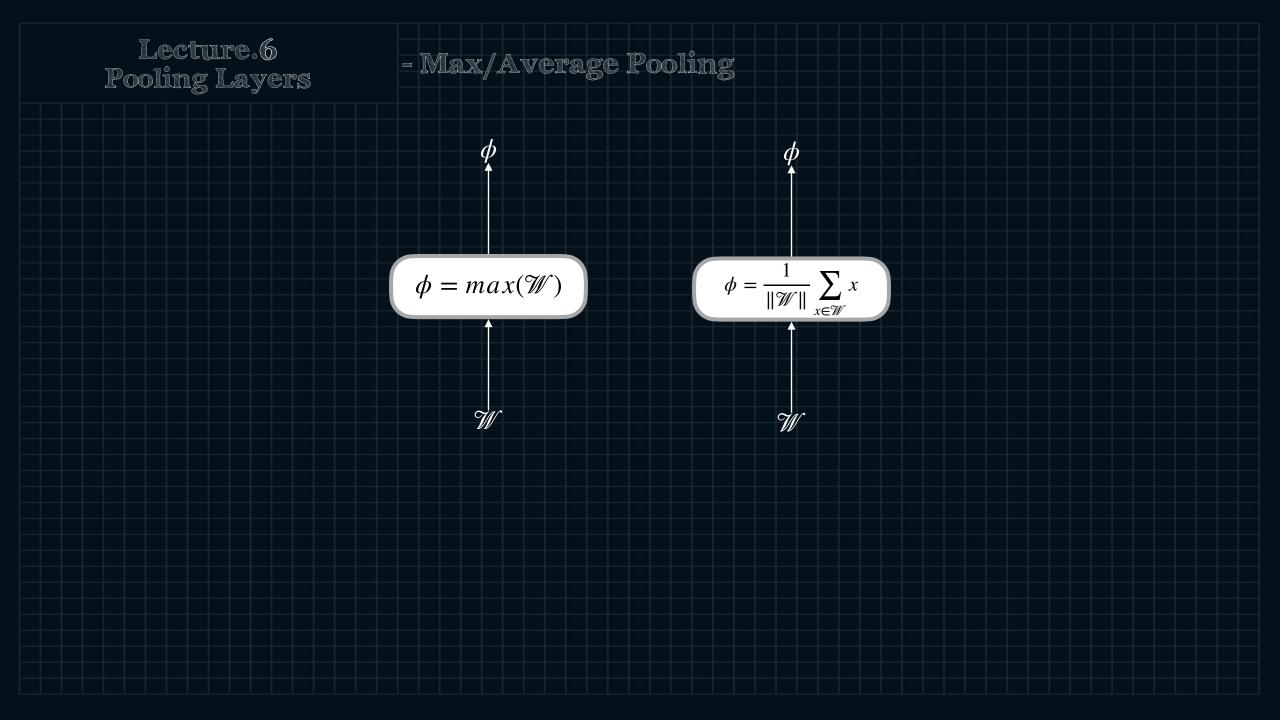


Forward Propagation Neural Networks Lecture.6 Pooling Layers



- Max Pooling Layers

$$\phi_0 = \max(\mathcal{W}_0)$$

$$\mathcal{W}_0 = (x_0 \ x_1 \ x_2)$$

$$\phi_1 = \max(\mathcal{W}_1)$$

$$\mathcal{W}_1 = (x_1 \ x_2 \ x_3)$$

$$\phi_{1} = \max(\mathcal{W}_{1}) \qquad \phi_{2} = \max(\mathcal{W}_{2}) \qquad \phi_{3} = \max(\mathcal{W}_{3})$$

$$\mathcal{W}_{1} = (x_{1} \ x_{2} \ x_{3}) \qquad \mathcal{W}_{2} = (x_{2} \ x_{3} \ x_{4}) \qquad \mathcal{W}_{3} = (x_{3} \ x_{4} \ x_{5})$$

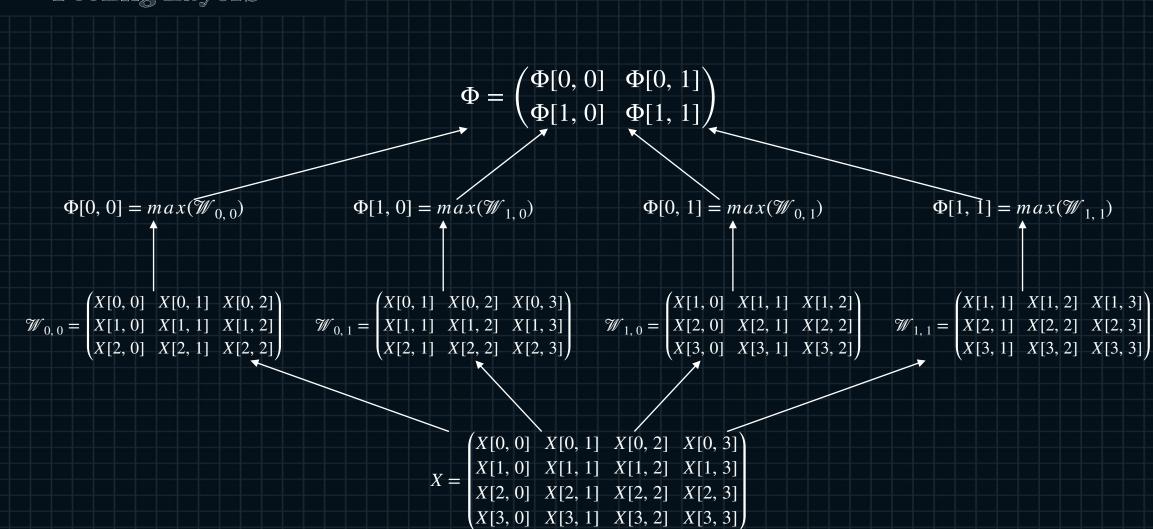
$$\phi_3 = \max(\mathcal{W}_3)$$

$$\mathcal{W}_3 = (x_3 \quad x_4 \quad x_5)$$

$$\overrightarrow{x} = (x_0 \quad x_1 \quad x_2) \quad x_3 \quad x_4 \quad x_5)$$

 $\overrightarrow{\phi} = (\phi_1, \phi_2, \phi_3, \phi_4)$

- Max Pooling Layers



- Average Pooling Layers

$$\phi_0 = \frac{1}{3} \sum_{i=0}^{2} x_i$$

$$\uparrow$$

$$W_0 = (x_0 \quad x_1 \quad x_2)$$

$$\phi_{1} = \frac{1}{3} \sum_{i=1}^{3} x_{i}$$

$$\mathcal{W}_{1} = (x_{1} \ x_{2} \ x_{3})$$

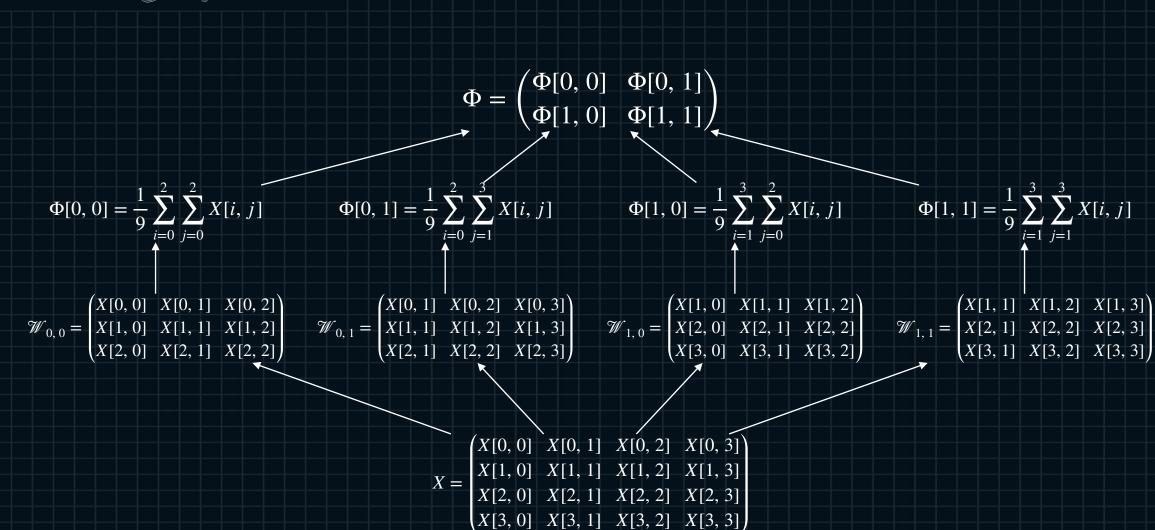
$$\phi_{2} = \frac{1}{3} \sum_{i=2}^{4} x_{i}$$

$$\emptyset$$

$$W_{2} = (x_{2} \ x_{3} \ x_{4})$$

$$\overrightarrow{x} = (x_0 \quad x_1 \quad x_2) \quad x_3 \quad x_4 \quad x_5)$$

- Average Pooling Layers



- Padding

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & X[0, 0] & X[0, 1] & X[0, 2] & X[0, 3] & 0 \\ 0 & X[1, 0] & X[1, 1] & X[1, 2] & X[1, 3] & 0 \\ 0 & X[2, 0] & X[2, 1] & X[2, 2] & X[2, 3] & 0 \\ 0 & X[3, 0] & X[3, 1] & X[3, 2] & X[3, 3] & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$n'_H = n_H + 2p - f + 1$$

- Strides

$$\mathcal{W}_{i, j} = X[i:i+(f-1), j:j+(f-1)]$$
 $0 \le i \le n_H - f, \quad i = i' \cdot s, i' \in \mathbb{W}$
 $0 \le j \le n_H - f, \quad j = j' \cdot s, j' \in \mathbb{W}$

$$n_H' = \left[\frac{n_H - f}{s} + 1\right]$$

