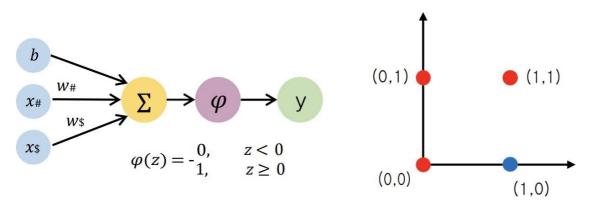
## **Neural Network Basic Assignment**

이름: 구성민

1. Sigmoid Function을 z에 대해 미분하세요.

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathring{\sigma}(2) &= (1 + e^{-2})^{-1} & \sigma(z) &= \frac{1}{1 + e^{-z}} \\
\mathring{\sigma}'(2) &= -(1 + e^{-2})^{2} \times (-e^{-2}) \\
&= \frac{e^{-2}}{(1 + e^{-2})^{2}} = \frac{(1 + e^{-2})^{-1}}{(1 + e^{-2})^{2}} \\
&= \frac{1}{(1 + e^{-2})} - \frac{1}{(1 + e^{-2})^{2}} = \Im(1 - \Im)
\end{aligned}$$

2. 다음과 같은 구조의 Perceptron과 ●(=1), ● (=0)을 평면좌표상에 나타낸 그림이 있습니다.



🤚 🔵을 분류하는 임의의 b,w를 선정하고 분류해보세요.

<u> </u>						_
$W_{\#} = -1$ , $W_{\$} = -1$ , $b = 1$		/ζ,	1/2	S	9	
		0	0	1	1	
	0	0	t	٥	1	V
		1	0	0	0	
	2	1	(	-1	١	V
	1	$\overline{}$	<u>`                                    </u>	<del></del>		• .

2-2. Perceptron 학습 규칙에 따라 임의의 학습률을 정하고 b,w를 1회 업데이트 해주세요.

$$\begin{array}{ll}
0 = 0.05 \\
0 = 1 + 0.05 (1 - 0) \times 1 = 1.05 \\
0 = 1 + 0.05 (1 - 0) \times 1 = 1.05
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
0 = 1 + 0.05 (1 + 1) \times 1 = 0 \\
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0 = 1 + 0.05 (1 + 1$$

$$0 \leftarrow 1 + 0.05(1+1) \times 1 = 1.1$$

$$W_{+} \leftarrow -1 + 0.05(1+1) \times 1 = 0$$

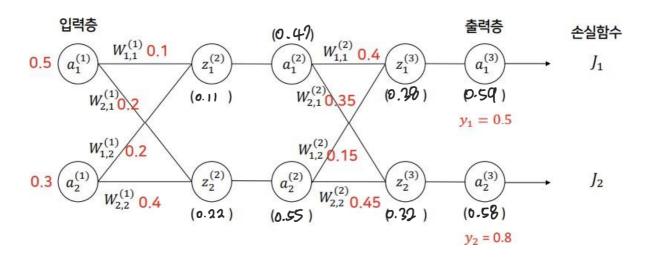
$$W_{+} \leftarrow -1 + 0.05(1+1) \times 1 = 0$$

$$b = 1.1$$

$$W_{+} = 0$$

$$W_{S} = 0$$

3. 다음과 같이 입력과 가중치가 주어진 퍼셉트론이 있을 때, 아래의 물음에 답해주세요. 모든 문제는 풀이과정을 자세하게 적어주세요! (3-3까지 있습니다.)

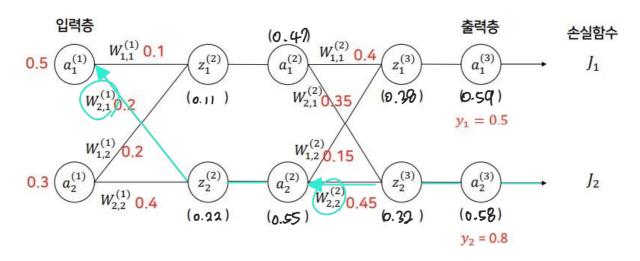


3-1. FeedForward가 일어날 때, 각 노드가 갖는 값을 빈칸에 써주세요. 단, 활성화함수는 sigmoid 함수입니다. (모든 계산의 결과는 소수점 셋째자리에서 반올림하여 둘째자리까지만 써주세요.)

3-1에서 구한 값을 이용하여 손실함수  $J_1$ 과  $J_2$ 의 값을 구해주세요. ( $J_1$ 과  $J_2$ 는 반올림하지 말고 써 주세요.)

$$J_1 = \frac{1}{2}(0.59 - 0.5)^2 = 0.0040499 - --$$

$$J = \frac{1}{2} (0.58 - 0.8)^{2} = 0.0242000 \cdots$$



3-3. 위에서 구한 값을 토대로, BackPropagation이 일어날 때  $W_{2,2}^{(2)}$ 과  $W_{2,1}^{(1)}$ 의 조정된 값을 구해주세요. 단, learning rate는 0.1입니다. (계산 과정에서 소수점 넷째자리에서 반올림하여 셋째자리까지만 써 주시고, 마지막 결과인  $W_{2,1}^{(1)}$ 과  $W_{2,2}^{(2)}$ 의 값만 반올림하지 말고 써주세요.)

$$\frac{\partial J_2}{\partial Q_2^{(3)}} = (Q_2^{(3)} - Y_2) = 0.58 - 0.5 = 0.08$$

$$\frac{\partial \alpha_2^{(3)}}{\partial Z_2^{(3)}} = \alpha_2^{(3)} (1 - \alpha_2^{(2)}) = 0.58 \times (1 - 0.58) = 0.244$$

$$\frac{\partial Z_2^{(3)}}{\partial W_{2,2}^{(2)}} = Q_2^{(2)} = 0.55$$

$$= W_{2,2}^{(2)} = W_{2,2}^{(2)} - 0.1 \frac{\partial J_{total}}{\partial W_{2,2}^{(2)}} = 0.45 - (0.1 \times 0.08 \times 0.244 \times 0.55)$$
$$= 0.4489264$$

$$\frac{\partial \alpha_2^{(2)}}{\partial \alpha_2^{(2)}} = \alpha_2^{(2)} (1 - \alpha_2^{(2)}) = 0.55(1 - 0.55) = 0.248$$

$$\frac{\partial Z_{2}^{(2)}}{\partial W_{2,1}^{(1)}} = \alpha_{1}^{(1)} = 0.5$$

$$=) W_{2n}^{(1)} = 0.2 - (0.1 \times 0.248 \times 0.5)$$
$$= 0.2124$$