

Testing The Tests

Mutation Testing For C++11/14

Seph De Busser

Why Test?



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@lunetics



Just received a snippet from an employee of a client

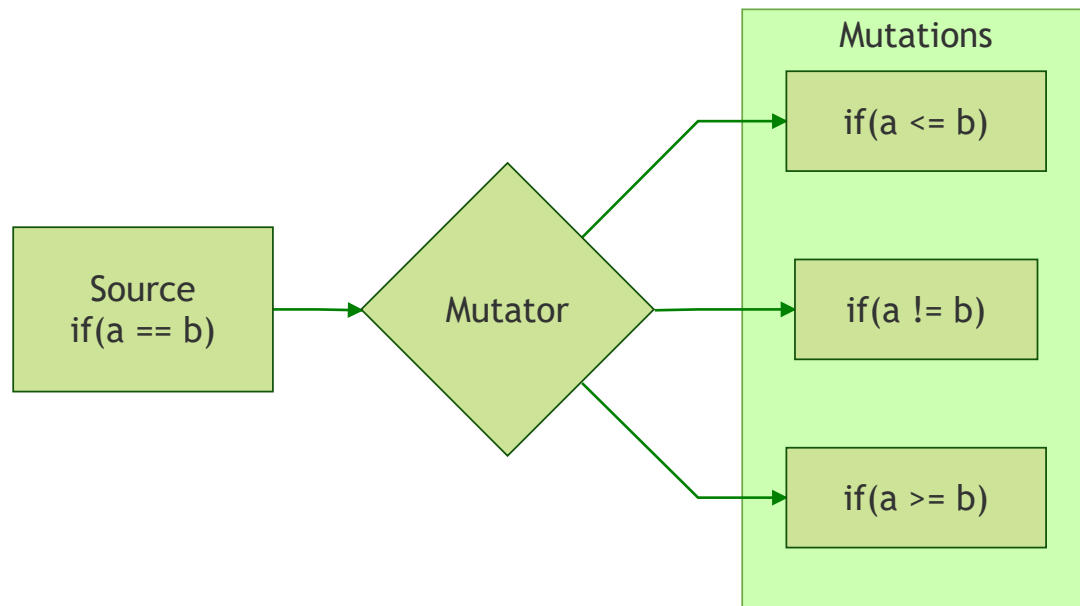
```
<?php
declare(strict_types=1);

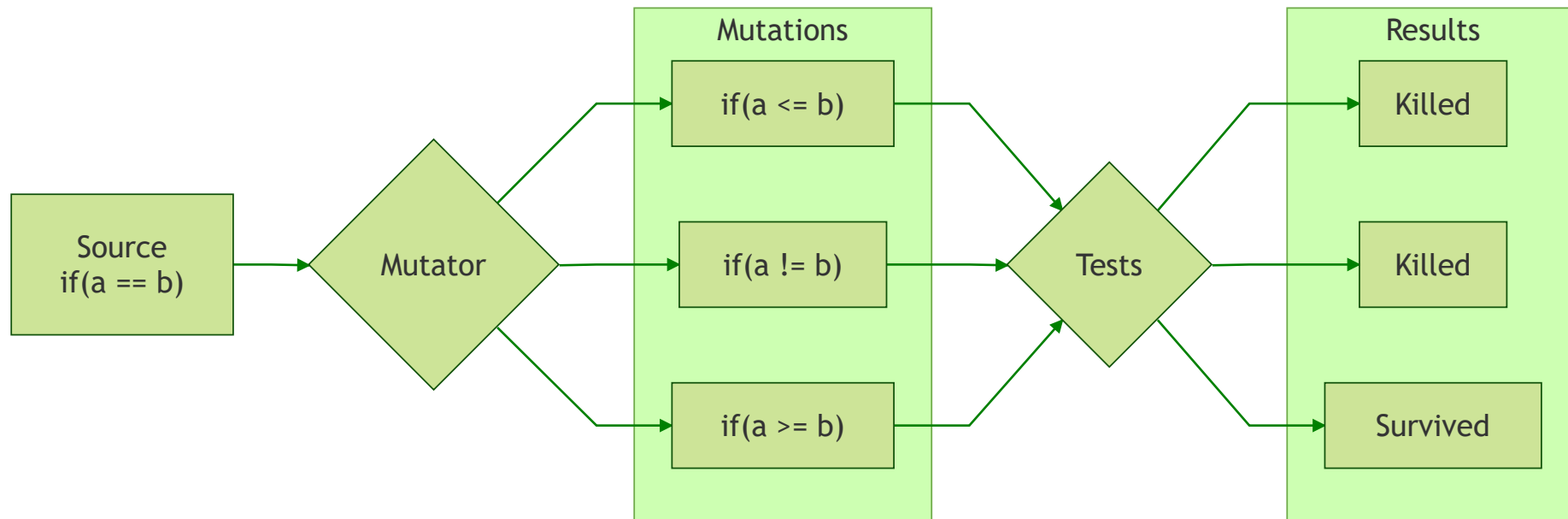
class coverageIncreaser
{
    public function increaseOverallCoverage()
    {
        $a = 1;
        $a++;
        $a++;
        // ...
        // add some lines here if your
        // coverage dropped below the allowed level
        // ...
        $a++;
        $a++;
        return $a;
    }
}
```

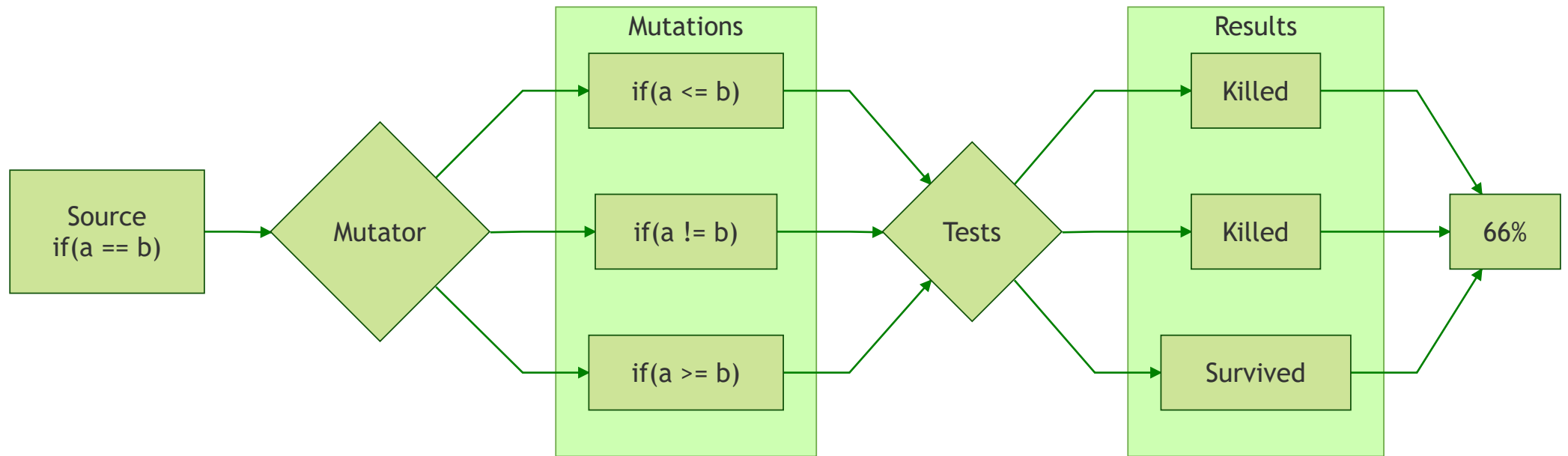
♥ 1,558 1:56 PM - Jul 29, 2019

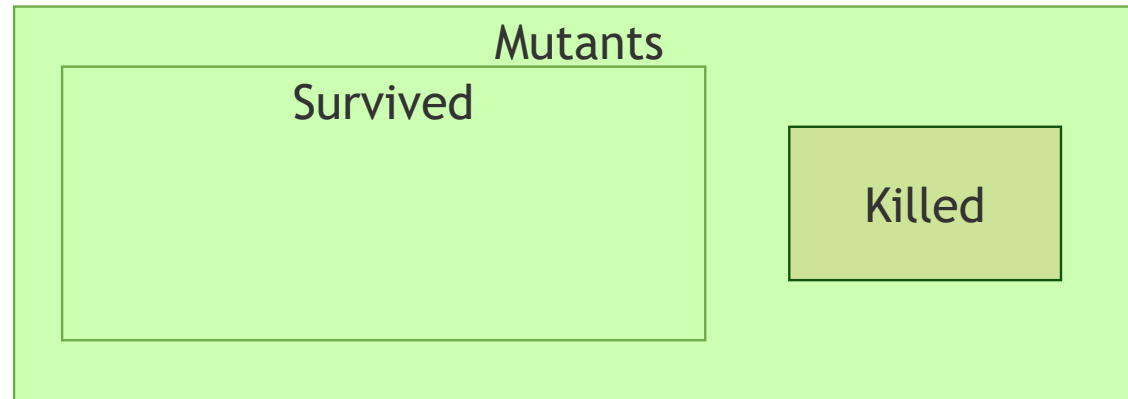


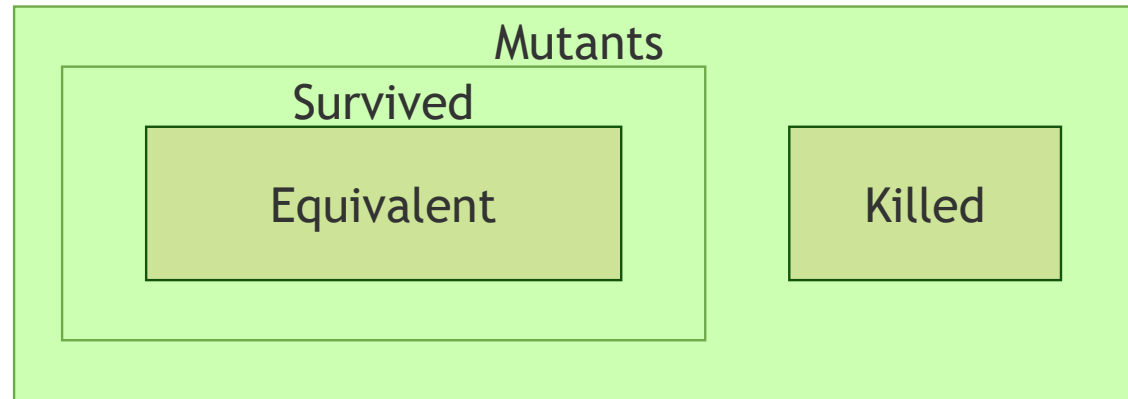
Test Confidence











Results

Results

- Overall test suite coverage

Results

- Overall test suite coverage
- Individual test coverage

Results

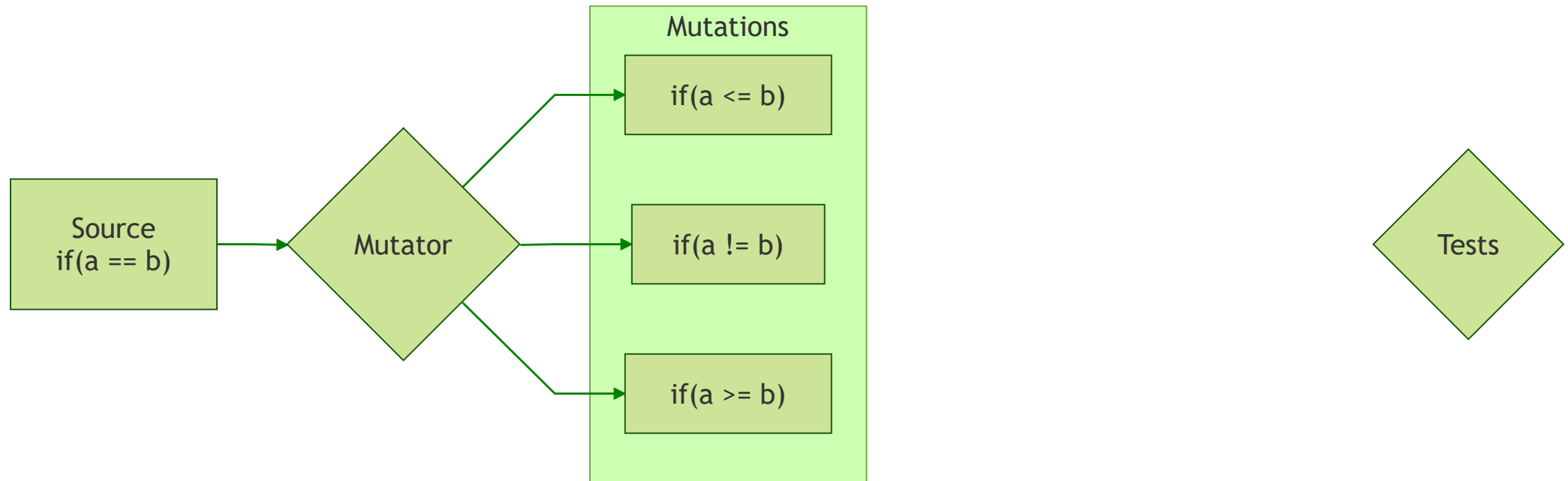
- Overall test suite coverage
- Individual test coverage
- Redundant tests

Results

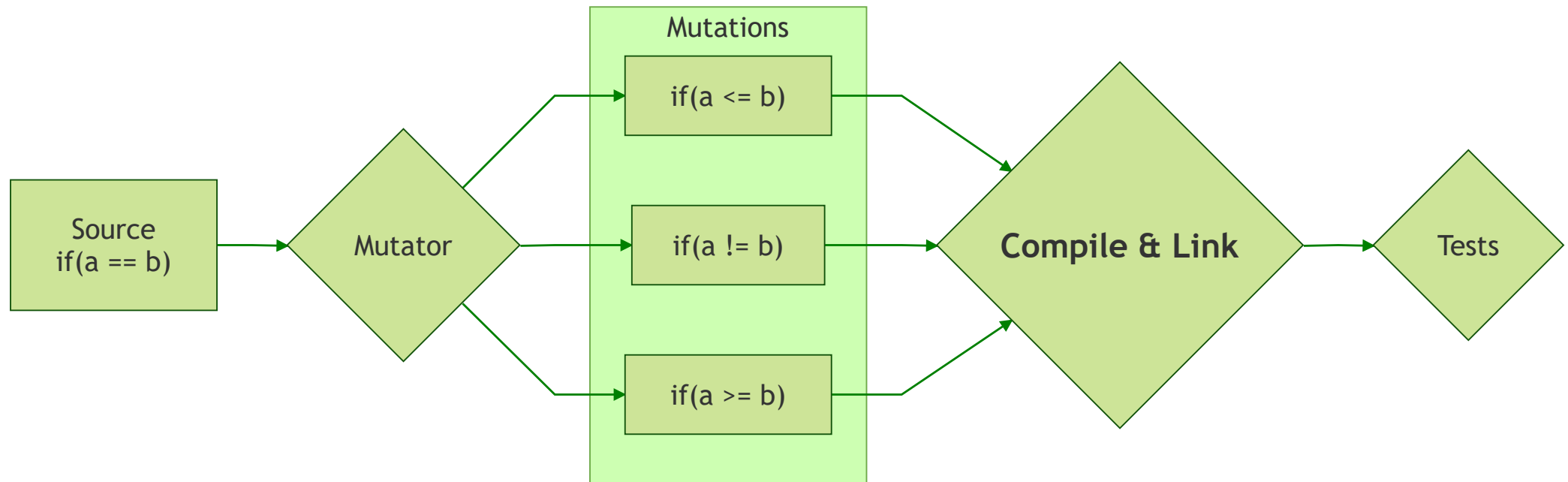
- Overall test suite coverage
- Individual test coverage
- Redundant tests
- Functionally dead code

Tool Choices

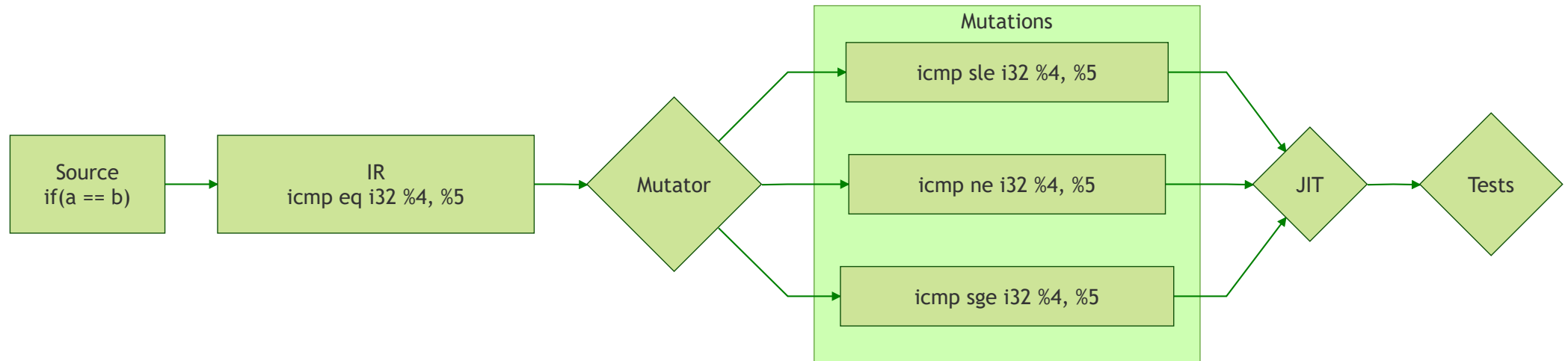
Source



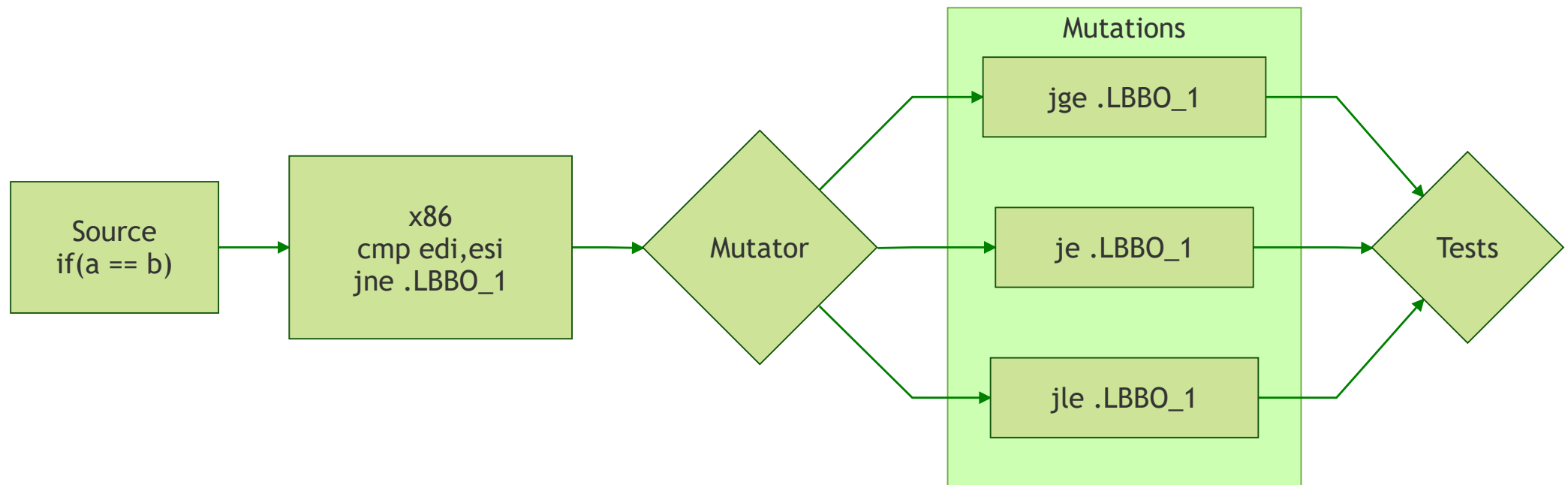
Source

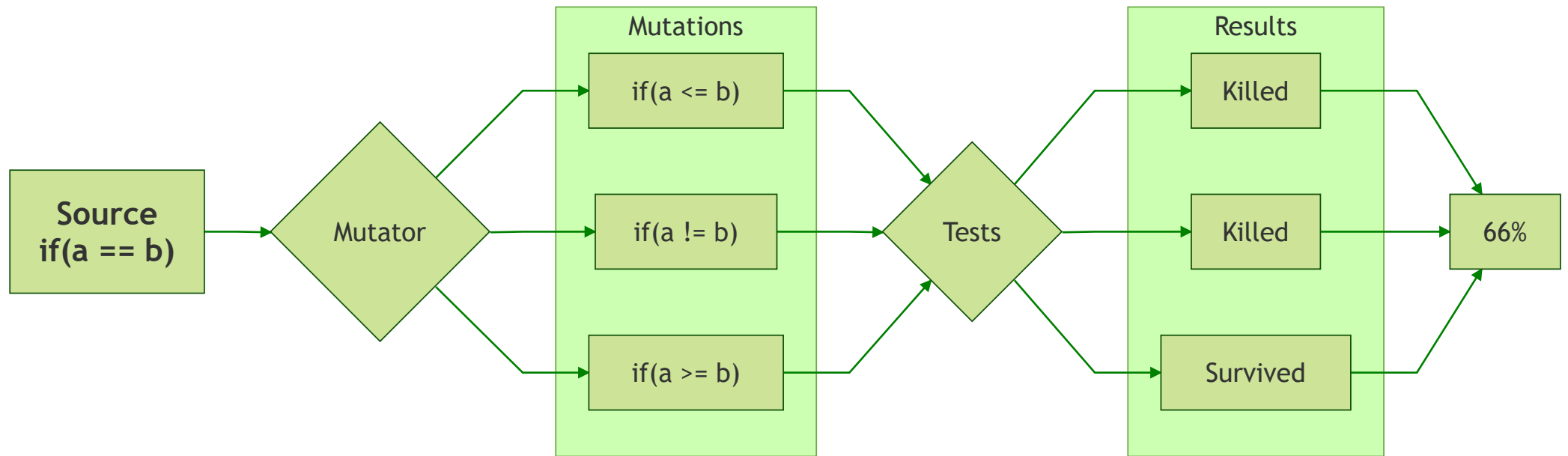


IR



Binary





Mutation locations

Mutation locations

- All code

Mutation locations

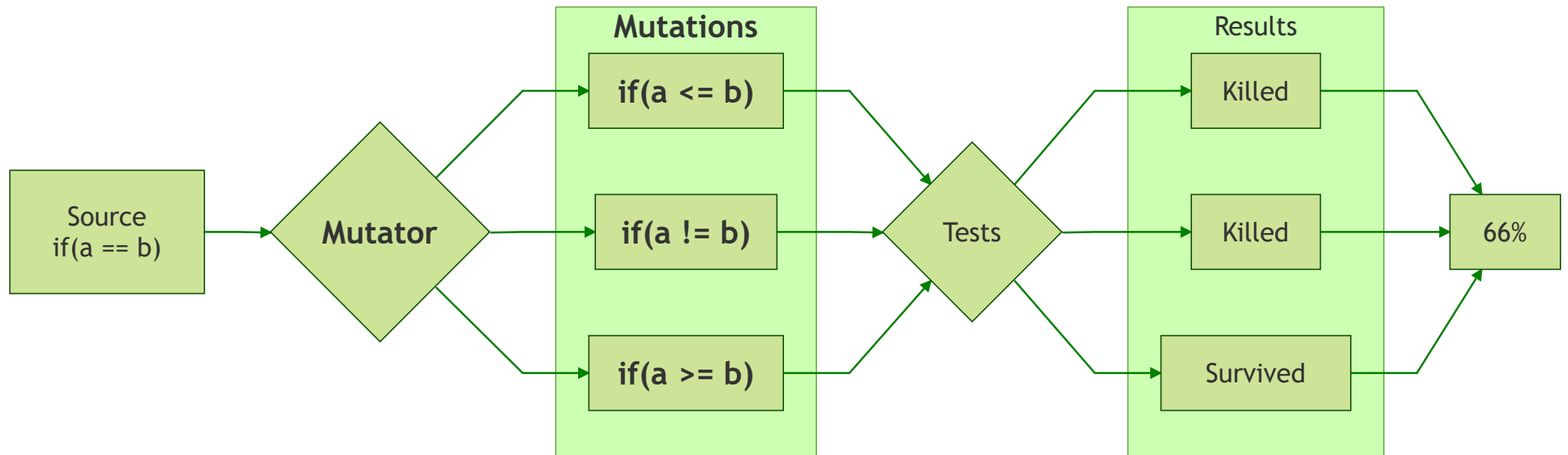
- All code
- Covered code

Mutation locations

- All code
- Covered code
- Directly covered code

Mutation locations

- All code
- Covered code
- Directly covered code
- Interesting modules



Which mutants

Which mutants

- Operator replacements

```
auto c = a + b
```

Which mutants

- Operator replacements

```
auto c = a + b
```

```
auto c = a - b
```

```
auto c = a * b
```

```
auto c = a / b
```

Which mutants

- Operator replacements
- Statement deletion

```
void hello() {  
    std::cout << "Hello World!\n";  
}
```

Which mutants

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- Statement deletion

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void hello() {  
    std::cout << "Hello World!\n";  
}
```

```
void hello() {  
}
```

Which mutants

- Operator replacements
- Statement deletion
- OOP constructs

```
struct Parent {  
    virtual void process() {  
        //do stuff  
    }  
};  
struct Child : public Parent {  
    void process() override {  
        //do other stuff  
    }  
};
```


Which mutants

- Operator replacements
- Statement deletion
- OOP constructs

```
struct Parent {  
    virtual void process() {  
        //do stuff  
    }  
};  
struct Child : public Parent {  
    void process() override {  
        //do other stuff  
    }  
};
```

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struct Parent {  
    virtual void process() {  
        //do stuff  
    }  
};  
struct Child : public Parent {  
};
```

Which mutants

- Operator replacements
- Statement deletion
- OOP constructs
- Threading constructs

```
std::lock_guard a(mutex1);  
std::lock_guard b(mutex2);
```

Which mutants

- Operator replacements
- Statement deletion
- OOP constructs
- Threading constructs

```
std::lock_guard a(mutex1);  
std::lock_guard b(mutex2);
```

```
std::lock_guard b(mutex2);  
std::lock_guard a(mutex1);
```

Optimizations

Optimizations

- Mutant schemata

```
auto c = a + b
```

Optimizations

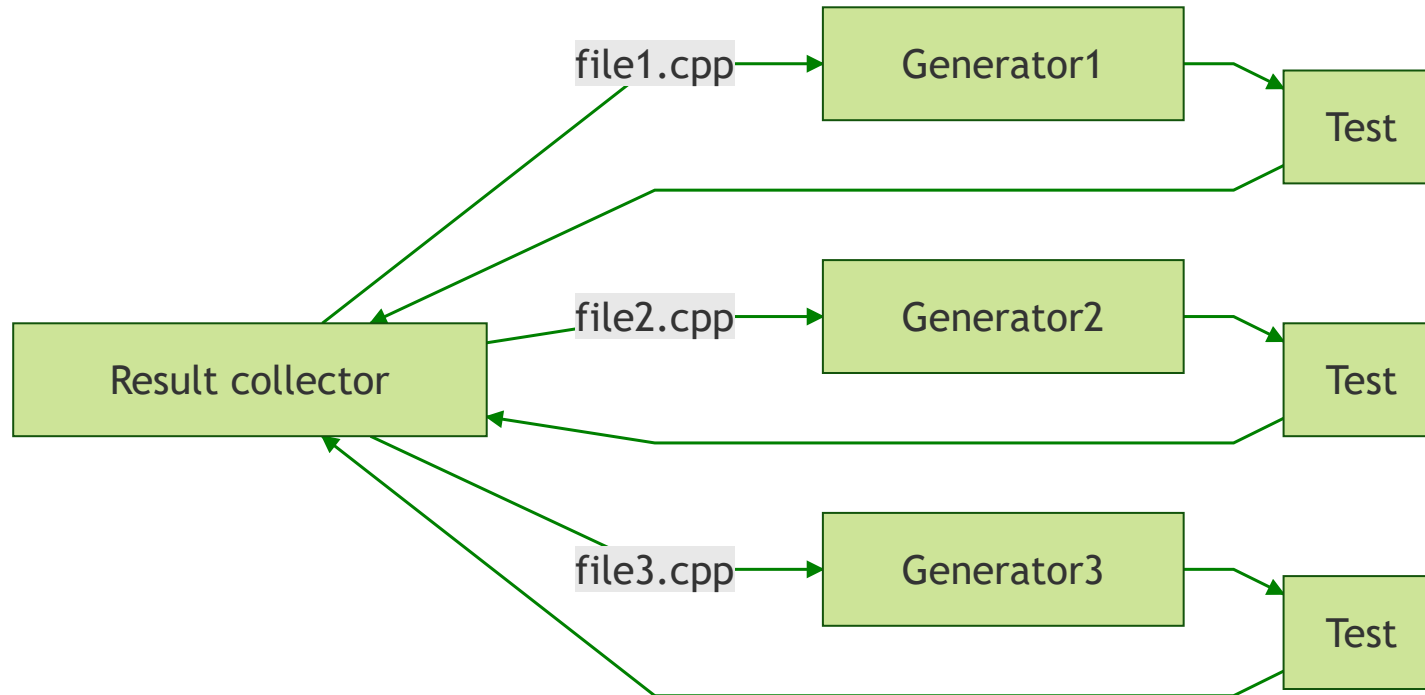
- Mutant schemata

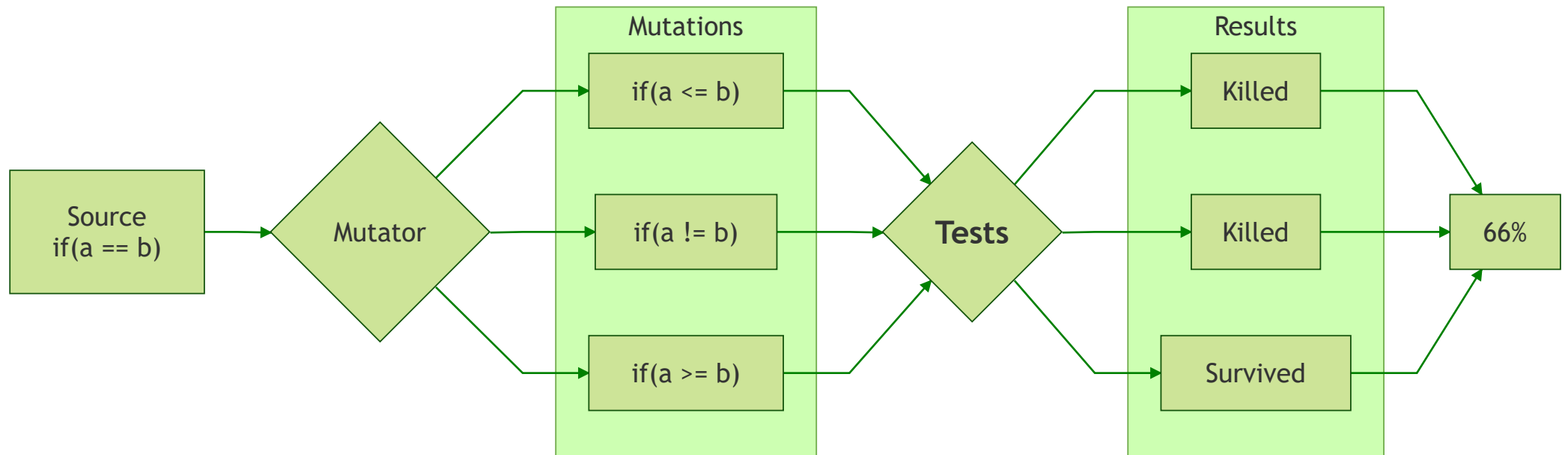
```
auto c = a + b
```

```
auto c = [&]{  
    switch(mutation_selector) {  
        case 0:  
            return a - b;  
        case 1:  
            return a * b;  
        case 2:  
            return a / b;  
    }  
}();
```

Optimizations

- Mutant schemata
- Distributed generation





Running tests

Running tests

- All tests

Running tests

- All tests
- Coverage-based

Running tests

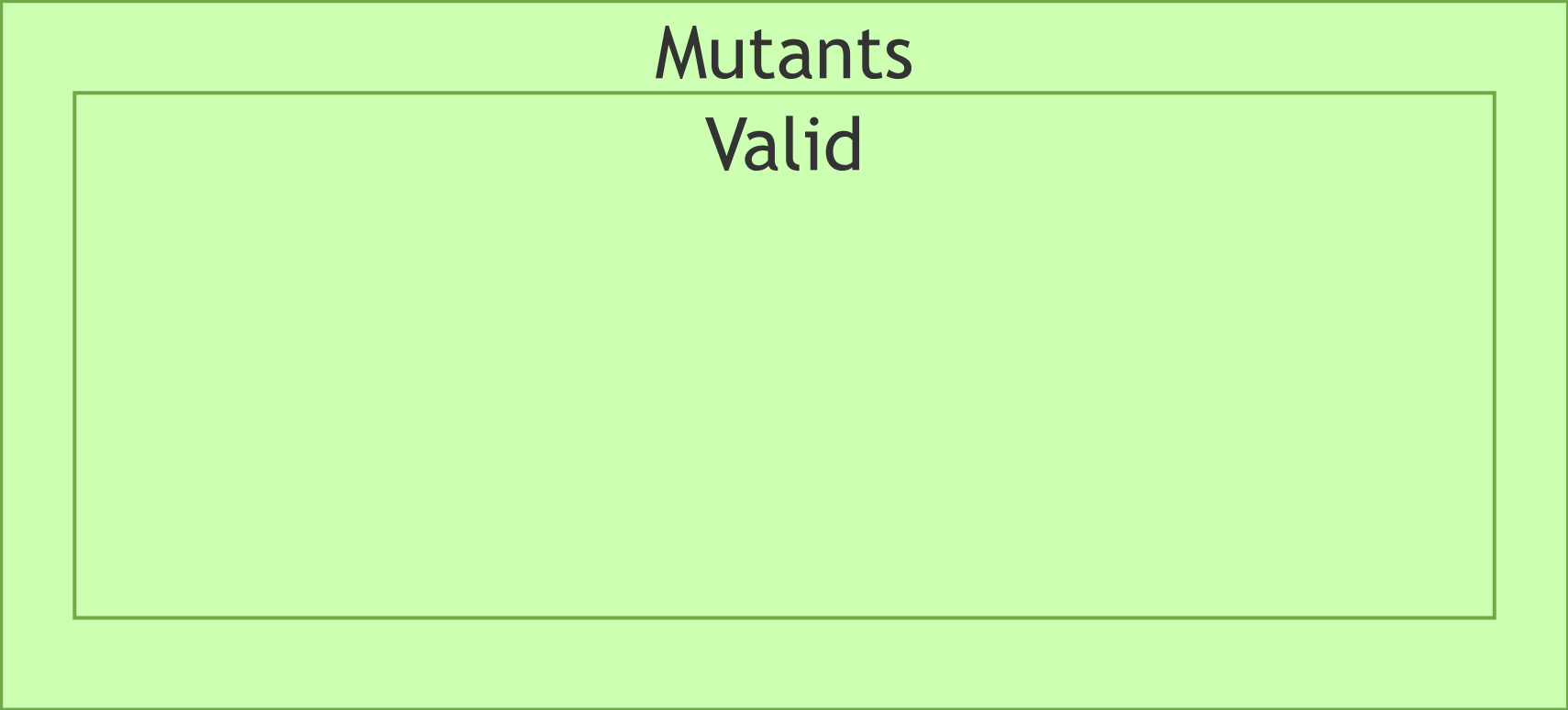
- All tests
- Coverage-based
- Test order

Running tests

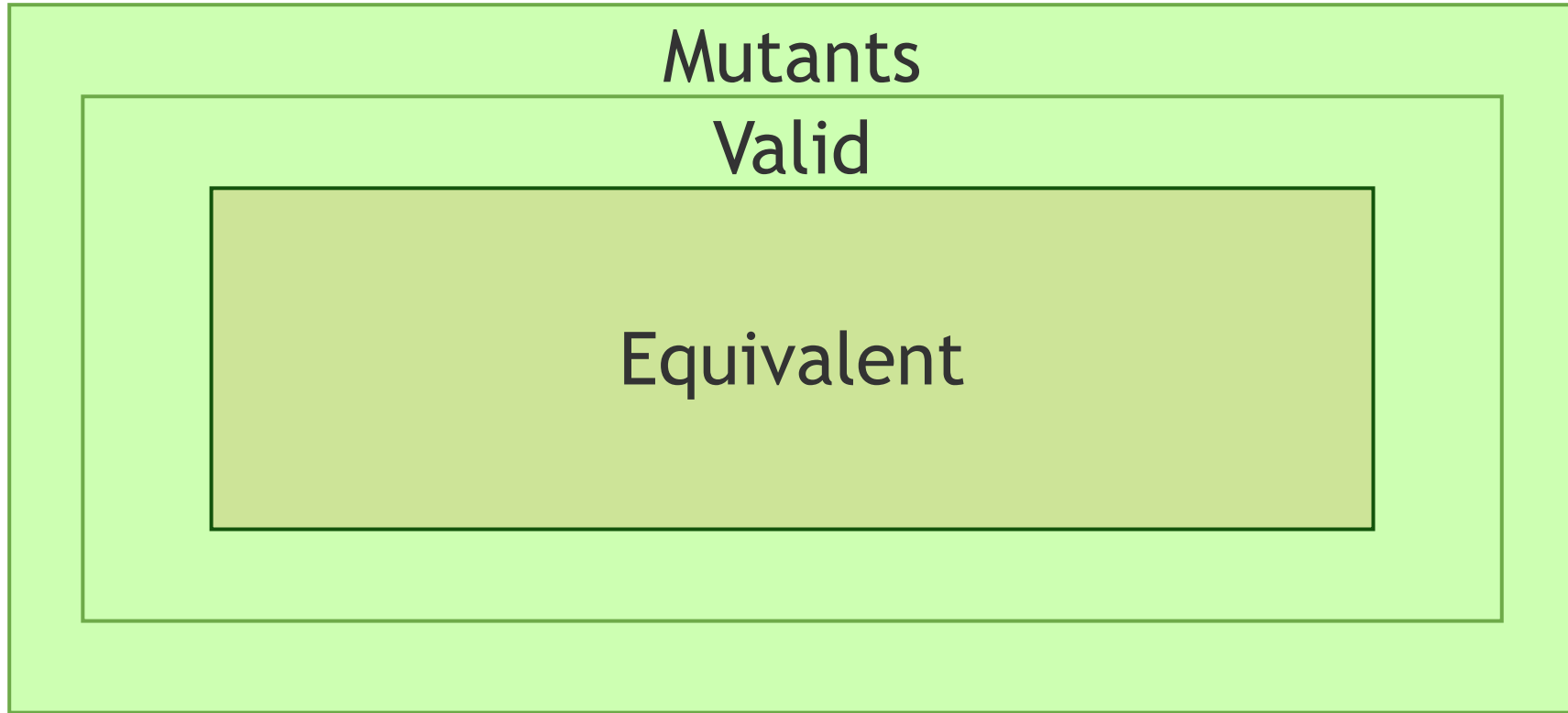
- All tests
- Coverage-based
- Test order
- Timing out infinite loops

Mutation Design

Mutants



Mutants
Valid



Equivalence is Hard

```
bool sums_to_zero(vector<int> v) {  
    int sum = 0;  
    for(int i : v) {  
        sum += i;  
    }  
    return sum == 0;  
}
```

Equivalence is Hard

```
bool sums_to_zero(vector<int> v) {  
    int sum = 0;  
    for(int i : v) {  
        sum += i;  
    }  
    return sum == 0;  
}
```

```
bool sums_to_zero(vector<int> v) {  
    int sum = 0;  
    for(int i : v) {  
        sum -= i;  
    }  
    return sum == 0;  
}
```

Initializer-list construction

```
vector<string> names{"Seph", "Cynthia"};
```

Initializer-list construction

```
vector<string> names{"Seph", "Cynthia"};
```

```
vector<string> duplicate_names(20, "John");
```

Initializer-list construction

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vector<string> duplicate_names(20, "John");
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```
const int size = 5;  
vector<int> v(size, 42);
```

Initializer-list construction

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```
const int size = 5;  
vector<int> v(size, 42);
```

```
iota(v.data(), v.data() + size);
```

Initializer-list construction

```
vector<string> names{"Seph", "Cynthia"};
```

```
vector<string> duplicate_names(20, "John");
```

```
const int size = 5;  
vector<int> v(size, 42);
```

```
iota(v.data(), v.data() + size);
```

```
0, 1, 2, 3, 4
```


Initializer-list construction

```
vector<string> names{"Seph", "Cynthia"};
```

```
vector<string> duplicate_names(20, "John");
```

```
const int size = 5;  
vector<int> v(size, 42);
```

```
const int size = 5;  
vector<int> v{size, 42};
```

```
iota(v.data(), v.data() + size);
```

```
0, 1, 2, 3, 4
```

Initializer-list construction

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vector<string> names{"Seph", "Cynthia"};
```

```
vector<string> duplicate_names(20, "John");
```

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const int size = 5;  
vector<int> v(size, 42);
```

```
const int size = 5;  
vector<int> v{size, 42};
```

```
iota(v.data(), v.data() + size);
```

```
0, 1, 2, 3, 4
```

```
SEGFAULT
```

Equivalence

Invalidity

Equivalence

```
std::vector<int>(2, 2);
```

```
std::vector<int>{2, 2};
```

Invalidity

Equivalence

```
std::vector<int>(2, 2);
```

```
std::vector<int>{2, 2};
```

Invalidity

```
std::vector<std::string>{"", ""};
```

Ranged for loop

```
vector<string> names{"Seph", "Cynthia"};
```

```
for(auto& name : names) {  
    name[0] = std::tolower(name[0]);  
}
```

Ranged for loop

```
vector<string> names{"Seph", "Cynthia"};
```

```
for(auto& name : names) {  
    name[0] = std::tolower(name[0]);  
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```

```
seph, cynthia
```

Ranged for loop

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vector<string> names{"Seph", "Cynthia"};
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Ranged for loop

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seph, cynthia

```
for(auto name : names) {  
    name[0] = std::tolower(name[0]);  
}
```

Seph, Cynthia

Equivalence

Invalidity

Equivalence

```
for(const auto& x : v) {  
    ...  
}
```

Invalidity

Equivalence

```
for(const auto& x : v) {  
    ...  
}
```

Invalidity

```
for (NonCopyable& x : v) {  
    ...  
}
```

Lambda capture - Intro

```
string msprepender(const string& name) {  
    return "Ms. " + name;  
}
```

Lambda capture - Intro

```
string msprender(const string& name) {  
    return "Ms. " + name;  
}
```

```
vector<string> names{"Seph", "Cynthia"};  
transform(begin(names), end(names),  
          begin(names), msprender);
```

Lambda capture - Intro

```
string msprepende(const string& name) {  
    return "Ms. " + name;  
}
```

```
vector<string> names{"Seph", "Cynthia"};  
transform(begin(names), end(names),  
          begin(names), msprepende);
```

Ms. Seph, Ms. Cynthia

Lambda capture - Intro

```
string msprepend(const string& name) {  
    return "Ms. " + name;  
}
```

```
vector<string> names{"Seph", "Cynthia"};  
transform(begin(names), end(names),  
          begin(names), msprepend);
```

Ms. Seph, Ms. Cynthia

```
transform(begin(names), end(names), begin(names),  
          [](const string& element) {return "Ms. " + element;});
```


Lambda capture - Intro

```
string msprender(const string& name) {  
    return "Ms. " + name;  
}
```

```
vector<string> names{"Seph", "Cynthia"};  
transform(begin(names), end(names),  
          begin(names), msprender);
```

Ms. Seph, Ms. Cynthia

```
transform(begin(names), end(names), begin(names),  
          [](const string& element) {return "Ms. " + element;});
```

```
string pre = "Ms. ";  
transform(begin(names), end(names), begin(names),  
          [=](const string& element) {return pre + element;});
```

Lambda capture - Mutation

```
auto prepender(string prepend) {  
    return [=](const string& element) {  
        return prepend + element;  
    };  
}
```

```
vector<string> names{"Seph", "Cynthia"};  
transform(begin(names), end(names), begin(names),  
    prepender("Ms. "));
```

Ms. Seph, Ms. Cynthia

Lambda capture - Mutation

```
auto prepender(string prepend) {  
    return [=](const string& element) {  
        return prepend + element;  
    };  
}
```

```
auto prepender(string prepend) {  
    return [&](const string& element) {  
        return prepend + element;  
    };  
}
```

```
vector<string> names{"Seph", "Cynthia"};  
transform(begin(names), end(names), begin(names),  
    prepender("Ms. "));
```

Ms. Seph, Ms. Cynthia

Lambda capture - Mutation

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auto prepender(string prepend) {  
    return [=](const string& element) {  
        return prepend + element;  
    };  
}
```

```
auto prepender(string prepend) {  
    return [&](const string& element) {  
        return prepend + element;  
    };  
}
```

```
vector<string> names{"Seph", "Cynthia"};  
transform(begin(names), end(names), begin(names),  
    prepender("Ms. "));
```

Ms. Seph, Ms. Cynthia

```
- H{ }{ }Seph, H{ }{ }Cynthia  
- SEGFAULT  
...
```

Equivalence

Invalidity

Equivalence

```
[] {  
  ...  
}
```

```
[this] {  
  ...  
}
```

Invalidity

Equivalence

```
[] {  
    ...  
}
```

```
[this] {  
    ...  
}
```

```
std::all_of(v.begin(), v.end(), [=] (const auto& e) { ... });
```

Invalidity

Equivalence

```
[] {  
    ...  
}
```

```
[this] {  
    ...  
}
```

```
std::all_of(v.begin(), v.end(), [=] (const auto& e) { ... });
```

Invalidity

```
-Werror
```


Compilation As Test

Compilation As Test

```
template <typename Range>
constexpr auto sort(Range&& range)
{
    //Exercise for the reader
}

static_assert(sort(std::array{4,3,2,1}) == std::array{1,2,3,4});
```

Q&A

Tools

- Dextool Mutate: <http://tiny.cc/s4k6bz>
- MuCPP: <http://tiny.cc/p2k6bz>
- MULL: <http://tiny.cc/g1k6bz>
- CCMutator: <http://tiny.cc/83k6bz>
- XEMU: <http://tiny.cc/y5k6bz>